



Islamic Development Bank

FACTS AND FIGURES

on IDB Member Countries

Rabi-II1428H (May 2007)

COUNTRY	POPULATION			SOCIAL INDICATORS					LABOUR FORCE		ICT ¹		IDB		COUNTRY	
	TOTAL	DENSITY	ANNUAL GROWTH	CRUDE BIRTH RATE	CRUDE DEATH RATE	INFANT MORTALITY RATE	LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH	ADULT LITERACY	TOTAL	AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (%)	PERSONAL COMPUTERS	INTERNET USERS	NET APPROVED OPERATIONS ²	SHARE IN SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL		
	(Mid-Year) (million)	(persons/ sq. km)	RATE (%)	(Per 1000 Persons)	(Per 1000 Persons)	(Per 1000 Live Births)	(Years)	(%)	(million)	1990-2005	(Per 100 People)	(Per 1,000 People)	1396H-1427H (1/1/1976-19/1/2005)	(As of end-1427H) (19-01-2007)		
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2000-2004	2005		2005	2005	No.	(US\$ mill.)	(%)	
1 Afghanistan	29.7	..	4.5	49	19	165	47	28	..	..	0.3	1	22	45.6	0.08	Afghanistan
2 Albania	3.1	114	0.6	17	7	16	74	99	1.4	-0.9	..	6	19	80.9	0.07	Albania
3 Algeria	32.9	14	1.5	21	5	34	72	70	13.4	4.1	1.1	6	242	2,489.0	3.47	Algeria
4 Azerbaijan	8.4	102	1.0	16	7	74	67	99	4.1	1.5	2.3	8	30	240.5	0.07	Azerbaijan
5 Bahrain	0.7	1023	1.5	18	3	9	75	87	..	..	16.9	21	81	1,068.0	0.20	Bahrain
6 Bangladesh	141.8	1090	1.9	26	8	54	64	..	63.9	2.1	1.2	0.3	235	4,707.2	1.38	Bangladesh
7 Benin	8.4	76	3.1	41	12	89	55	35	3.3	3.3	0.4	6	47	189.0	0.14	Benin
8 Brunei	0.4	71	2.2	23	3	8	77	93	..	..	8.7	36	5	48.5	0.19	Brunei
9 Burkina Faso	13.2	48	3.1	47	16	96	48	22	5.8	2.9	0.2	0	73	324.9	0.19	Burkina Faso
10 Cameroon	16.3	35	1.8	35	17	87	46	68	6.3	2.4	1.2	2	33	173.2	0.35	Cameroon
11 Chad	9.7	8	3.1	49	20	124	44	26	3.7	3.0	0.2	0.4	57	191.1	0.07	Chad
12 Comoros	0.6	269	2.1	35	7	53	64	..	..	..	0.6	3	14	21.4	0.02	Comoros
13 Cote d'Ivoire	18.2	57	1.6	37	17	118	46	49	6.8	2.6	1.6	1	12	97.6	0.04	Cote d'Ivoire
14 Djibouti	0.8	34	1.8	34	12	88	53	..	..	..	2.8	1	40	57.1	0.04	Djibouti
15 Egypt	74.0	74	1.9	26	6	28	70	71	22.9	2.1	3.7	7	158	2,314.0	5.20	Egypt
16 Gabon	1.4	5	1.6	30	13	60	54	..	0.6	2.7	3.3	5	20	314.1	0.41	Gabon
17 Gambia	1.5	152	2.6	34	11	97	57	..	0.7	3.4	1.6	3	51	128.2	0.07	Gambia
18 Guinea	9.4	38	2.2	41	13	98	54	29	4.4	2.6	0.6	1	78	362.2	0.35	Guinea
19 Guinea-Bissau	1.6	56	3.0	50	20	124	45	..	0.6	2.9	..	2	11	19.1	0.04	Guinea-Bissau
20 Indonesia	220.6	122	1.4	20	7	28	68	90	107.2	2.4	1.4	7	106	1,546.2	3.08	Indonesia
21 Iran	67.7	41	1.0	19	5	31	71	77	27.5	3.8	10.5	10	204	2,838.7	9.78	Iran
22 Iraq	28.8	..	2.8	34	9	102	60	74	..	..	..	0.1	51	362.2	0.20	Iraq
23 Jordan	5.4	61	2.6	26	4	22	72	90	1.8	6.0	5.3	11	132	1,380.8	0.56	Jordan
24 Kazakhstan	15.1	6	0.9	16	11	63	64	100	8.1	0.3	..	3	32	167.4	0.15	Kazakhstan
25 Kuwait	2.5	142	3.0	19	2	9	77	93	1.4	3.2	22.3	26	63	1,017.1	7.46	Kuwait
26 Kyrgyz Rep.	5.2	27	1.2	22	7	58	67	99	2.3	1.4	1.9	5	20	49.4	0.04	Kyrgyz Rep.
27 Lebanon	3.6	350	1.0	18	7	27	72	..	1.4	2.7	11.5	20	80	928.0	0.07	Lebanon
28 Libya	5.9	3	2.0	23	4	18	74	..	2.3	4.1	..	4	29	646.4	11.18	Libya
29 Malaysia	25.3	77	1.8	22	5	10	74	89	11.0	2.9	19.2	42	81	930.2	2.22	Malaysia
30 Maldives	0.3	1097	2.5	30	6	33	67	96	..	..	11.0	6	30	74.3	0.04	Maldives
31 Mali	13.5	11	3.0	49	17	120	48	19	5.5	2.5	0.4	1	83	435.1	0.14	Mali
32 Mauritania	3.1	3	2.9	41	14	78	53	51	1.2	2.7	2.6	1	74	282.6	0.07	Mauritania
33 Morocco	30.2	68	1.1	23	6	36	70	52	11.1	2.6	2.5	15	178	2,535.4	0.69	Morocco
34 Mozambique	19.8	25	1.9	39	20	100	42	..	9.3	2.6	0.6	1	23	99.9	0.07	Mozambique
35 Niger	14.0	11	3.3	54	20	150	45	29	5.9	3.4	0.1	0.2	94	306.9	0.19	Niger
36 Nigeria	131.5	144	2.2	41	19	100	44	..	47.9	2.5	0.9	4	33	74.9	0.04	Nigeria
37 Oman	2.6	8	1.3	25	3	10	75	81	1.0	3.5	4.7	11	45	652.8	0.39	Oman
38 Pakistan	155.8	202	2.4	30	8	79	64	50	56.5	3.2	..	7	311	5,892.4	3.47	Pakistan
39 Palestine	3.6	..	3.3	37	4	21	73	92	0.8	4.5	4.6	7	72	130.2	0.15	Palestine
40 Qatar	0.8	74	4.5	18	3	18	73	89	..	..	17.9	28	22	289.5	0.74	Qatar
41 Saudi Arabia	24.6	11	2.6	27	4	21	72	79	7.5	2.5	35.4	7	193	2,500.9	27.88	Saudi Arabia
42 Senegal	11.7	61	2.4	36	11	77	56	39	4.6	2.6	2.1	5	99	609.9	0.35	Senegal
43 Sierra-Leone	5.5	77	3.5	46	23	165	41	35	2.4	2.2	..	0.2	35	70.7	0.04	Sierra-Leone
44 Somalia	8.2	13	3.3	44	17	133	47	..	3.5	1.4	0.6	1	48	83.2	0.04	Somalia
45 Sudan	36.2	15	2.0	32	11	62	57	61	10.5	2.0	9.3	8	120	730.0	0.55	Sudan
46 Suriname	0.4	3	0.6	20	7	30	70	90	..	..	..	7	8	42.0	0.04	Suriname
47 Syria	19.0	104	2.5	28	3	14	74	80	7.6	4.8	4.2	6	48	662.2	0.14	Syria
48 Tajikistan	6.5	46	1.2	28	7	59	64	99	2.1	0.8	..	0.1	32	114.2	0.04	Tajikistan
49 Togo	6.1	113	2.6	38	12	78	55	53	2.4	3.1	3.6	6	17	78.3	0.04	Togo
50 Tunisia	10.0	65	0.9	16	5	20	74	74	3.8	3.0	5.6	9	217	1,522.9	0.15	Tunisia
51 Turkey	72.6	94	1.3	20	7	26	69	87	26.6	1.6	5.1	15	367	3,820.2	8.82	Turkey
52 Turkmenistan	4.8	10	1.4	22	8	81	63	99	2.2	2.4	..	1	10	57.8	0.04	Turkmenistan
53 Uganda	28.8	146	3.5	51	15	79	49	67	11.9	2.8	1.0	2	26	48.8	0.19	Uganda
54 U. A. Emirates	4.5	54	4.8	16	1	8	79	..	2.7	7.3	19.8	31	47	477.4	7.91	U. A. Emirates
55 Uzbekistan	26.6	63	1.5	23	7	57	67	..	11.3	2.2	..	3	24	139.8	0.02	Uzbekistan
56 Yemen Rep.	21.0	40	3.1	40	8	76	62	..	5.9	4.6	1.5	1	100	650.5	0.70	Yemen Rep.
56-IDB MCs	1,414.2	44	2.0	29	10	60	62	70	545	2.6	3.9	7	5,272	45,869.3	100.00	Total/Average

¹stands for Information and Communications Technologies

² by the IDB Group; total figures include those of regional, special programmes, and non-MCs

Islamic Development Bank

Establishment

The Islamic Development Bank (IDB) is an international financial institution established in pursuance of the Declaration of Intent issued by the Conference of Finance Ministers of Muslim Countries held in Jeddah in Dhul Qadah 1393H (December 1973). The Inaugural Meeting of the Board of Governors took place in Rajab 1395H (July 1975) and the IDB formally commenced operations on 15 Shawwal 1395H (20 October 1975).

Purpose

The purpose of the IDB is to foster the economic development and social progress of member countries and Muslim communities in non-member countries individually as well as jointly in accordance with the principles of Shari'ah (Islamic Law).

Functions

The functions of the IDB are to provide various forms of development assistance for poverty alleviation through human development, forging economic cooperation through promotion of trade and investment among member countries, and enhancing the role of Islamic finance in the social and economic development of member countries. The IDB is also required to establish and operate special funds for specific purposes including a fund for assistance to Muslim communities in non-member countries, in addition to setting up trust funds.

The IDB is authorized to mobilize financial resources through Shari'ah-compliant modes. It is also charged with the responsibility of providing technical assistance to member countries, and extending training facilities for personnel engaged in development activities in member countries.

Membership

The present membership of the IDB consists of 56 countries. The basic condition for membership is that the prospective member country should be a member of the Organization of the Islamic Conference, pay its contribution to the capital of the IDB and be willing to accept such terms and conditions as may be decided upon by the IDB Board of Governors.

Capital

Pursuant to the decision of the Board of Governors in their 31st Annual Meeting held in Kuwait in Jumad Awwal 1427H (May 2006), the Authorized Capital of the IDB was increased from ID15 billion to ID30 billion. The Issued Capital of the IDB was increased from ID8.1 billion to ID15 billion. Out of this, the Subscribed Capital was increased from ID8 billion to ID13.2 billion. The Paid-up Capital of the IDB as of the end-1427H was ID2.81 billion.

Head Office and Regional Offices

The IDB's principal office is in Jeddah, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Three regional offices were opened in Rabat, Morocco; Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia; and Almaty, Kazakhstan. The IDB is in the process of opening its fourth regional office in Dakar, Senegal.

Financial Year

The IDB's financial year is the lunar Hijra Year (H).

Accounting Unit

The accounting unit of the IDB is the Islamic Dinar (ID) which is equivalent to one SDR - Special Drawing Right of the International Monetary Fund.

Language

The official language of the IDB is Arabic, but English and French are additionally used as working languages.

COUNTRY	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS							EXCHANGE RATE (national currency per US\$)	EXTERNAL TRADE					BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND RESERVES			EXTERNAL DEBT INDICATORS					COUNTRY		
	GDP (Constant 2000) US\$ million	GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2000)		STRUCTURE OF OUTPUT					MERCHANDISE		TRADE BALANCE (US \$ mill.)	AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH OF EXPORTS (%) 1996-2005	AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH OF IMPORTS (%) 1996-2005	TERMS OF TRADE (2000=100) 2004	CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCES (US \$ mill.)	OVERALL BALANCES (US \$ mill.)	GROSS INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (US \$ mill.)	DEBT			DEBT SERVICE			
		US\$	PPP	AGRICULTURE (% GDP)	INDUSTRY (% GDP)	MANUFACTURING (% GDP)	SERVICES, ETC. (% GDP)		EXPORTS f.o.b. (US \$ mill.)	IMPORTS c.i.f. (US \$ mill.)								Amount in US \$ bill.	As % of GNI	As % of XGS	As % of GNI		As % of XGS	
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005		2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005		2005	2005
1 Afghanistan	560	3,200	-2,640	12.1	29.8	Afghanistan
2 Albania	4,804	1,535	4,729	..	..	..	..	94.1	654	2,650	-1,996	16.7	15.2	..	-571	148	1,440	1.8	21.6	245.4	0.7	8.4	Albania
3 Algeria	67,866	2,066	6,283	8	62.3	5.3	29.4	71.2	44,390	20,040	24,350	14.1	9.2	126.0	..	..	59,167	16.9	17.3	84.4	5.2	25.4	Algeria
4 Azerbaijan	9,911	1,182	4,463	..	..	..	..	..	4,346	4,202	144	26.1	14.1	..	167	161	1,178	1.9	17.2	80.5	0.7	3.3	Azerbaijan
5 Bahrain	10600	14,588	19,112	..	..	..	..	0.4	9,777	7,878	1,899	9.3	7.5	..	415	294	2,111	..	..	..	..	..	Bahrain
6 Bangladesh	58,892	415	1,827	21	28.0	17.0	51.5	69.1	9,190	13,868	-4,678	7.9	7.2	88.0	-279	-505	2,825	18.9	30.1	261.9	1.2	10.4	Bangladesh	
7 Benin	2,754	326	1,015	32	13.4	7.5	54.4	498.1	620	960	-340	3.0	2.9	93.0	..	..	657	1.9	43.5	515.0	1.4	16.6	Benin
8 Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	5,720	1,300	4,420	10.4	-6.1	..	..	..	538	..	..	..	..	..	Brunei
9 Burkina Faso	3,334	252	1,079	31	19.8	13.5	49.6	498.1	440	1,230	-790	6.4	7.5	97.0	..	..	438	2.0	39.6	786.3	0.8	15.9	Burkina Faso
10 Cameroon	12,122	743	2,045	41	14.0	7.1	45.2	498.1	2,500	2,450	50	4.3	8.2	112.0	..	..	965	7.2	43.3	339.9	3.3	26.1	Cameroon
11 Chad	2,600	267	1,270	23	51.2	4.7	26.1	498.1	3,230	850	2,380	29.5	15.5	101.0	..	..	231	1.6	36.8	650.4	1.1	18.7	Chad
12 Comoros	228.4	380	1,773	35	10.1	3.6	54.8	373.6	20	75	-55	20.5	4.3	58.0	..	..	86	0.3	76.0	825.2	1.0	11.0	Comoros
13 Cote d'Ivoire	10,230	564	1,466	22	21.2	17.1	57.0	498.1	7,180	4,690	2,490	5.6	4.1	121.0	303	-863	1,322	10.7	70.5	246.4	1.1	3.8	Cote d'Ivoire	
14 Djibouti	635	801	1,937	..	..	..	..	177.7	42	330	-288	4.3	6.0	..	..	..	89	0.4	54.5	..	2.2	..	Djibouti
15 Egypt	123,039	1,662	3,858	14	38.7	18.2	47.4	5.7	10,344	16,552	-6,208	11.8	-0.5	107.0	3,922	5,226	21,857	34.1	38.3	199.3	2.2	11.7	Egypt	
16 Gabon	5,375	3,884	6,187	8	57.6	4.5	34.8	498.1	4,650	1,400	3,250	3.9	2.7	125.0	..	..	675	3.9	53.7	149.0	1.1	3.1	Gabon
17 Gambia	507.8	335	1,709	33	13.0	5.1	53.9	28.0	9	237	-228	-9.1	-3.0	115.0	..	-36	98	0.7	150.8	447.8	5.8	17.3	Gambia	
18 Guinea	3,611	384	2,060	26	37.6	4.1	36.9	..	910	845	65	1.5	2.8	106.0	-162	..	..	3.2	122.9	394.8	5.0	16.0	Guinea
19 Guinea-Bissau	213	135	736	62	11.2	7.7	27.0	498.1	80	120	-40	11.7	2.5	94.0	..	..	80	0.7	239.3	1216.6	10.1	51.5	Guinea-Bissau
20 Indonesia	207,740	942	3,419	14	40.7	..	45.3	9,020.0	86,285	68,736	17,549	5.1	3.6	104.0	3,108	-5,610	34,579	138.3	49.7	220.8	2.6	11.5	Indonesia	
21 Iran	132,815	1,962	7,089	10	44.2	10.4	46.1	9,223.0	58,400	41,561	16,839	13.1	12.8	..	..	..	..	21.3	10.7	87.7	1.1	8.8	Iran
22 Iraq	16,958	22,552	22,580	-28	29.4	31.6	Iraq
23 Jordan	11,312	2,091	4,920	2	28.9	19.2	68.8	0.7	4,284	10,455	-6,171	10.9	10.1	87.0	-18	79	5,461	7.7	58.1	203.8	3.8	13.3	Jordan	
24 Kazakhstan	29,875	1,973	6,990	7	39.5	14.6	53.7	127.0	27,849	17,352	10,497	18.3	16.8	..	-486	-1,944	7,070	43.4	85.2	426.4	2.4	12.2	Kazakhstan	
25 Kuwait	52,174	20,578	23,416	0.3	44,016	17,422	26,594	12.2	7.3	..	18,884	621	10,165	Kuwait
26 Kyrgyz Rep.	1,642	319	1,714	34	20.9	14.1	45.0	38.1	672	1,108	-436	2.8	2.1	..	-75	68	612	2.0	86.1	362.8	1.2	5.1	Kyrgyz Rep.	
27 Lebanon	20,125	5,627	4,968	7	21.0	12.3	71.7	1,507.5	1,880	9,340	-7,460	11.6	2.4	..	-4,805	-455	16,618	22.4	106.5	867.7	14.3	116.2	Lebanon	
28 Libya	43,998	7,517	1.3	30,400	7,200	23,200	12.8	0.7	..	3,705	15,411	41,880	Libya
29 Malaysia	112,399	4,434	9,681	..	..	..	..	3.5	140,948	114,606	26,342	6.6	4.8	99.0	14,871	3,644	70,772	51.0	41.2	49.8	4.8	5.8	Malaysia
30 Maldives	778	2,363	..	..	..	..	..	12.8	160	743	-583	9.2	8.7	..	-134	-23	186	0.4	47.0	67.8	4.2	6.1	Maldives
31 Mali	3,272	242	919	36	24.2	3.3	39.8	498.1	1,150	1,500	-350	10.9	8.3	..	..	..	855	3.0	60.5	339.1	1.4	8.0	Mali
32 Mauritania	1,373	447	1,988	17	31.8	9.9	51.3	..	410	740	-330	-2.1	4.3	95.0	..	..	570	2.3	125.0	..	3.0	..	Mauritania
33 Morocco	40,853	1,354	4,052	13	31.2	16.8	55.5	8.5	10,463	20,124	-9,661	4.6	8.2	98.0	970	445	16,551	16.8	33.0	150.8	4.6	21.2	Morocco	
34 Mozambique	5,773	292	1,105	23	30.0	14.2	46.8	26.0	1,790	2,420	-630	30.5	14.5	94.0	-607	-197	1,103	5.1	82.8	510.0	0.9	5.4	Mozambique	
35 Niger	2,184	156	695	..	..	..	..	498.1	410	920	-510	2.8	8.3	131.0	..	..	250	2.0	58.1	599.2	0.7	7.3	Niger
36 Nigeria	55,282	420	1,003	24	56.3	..	19.9	..	43,500	15,200	28,300	11.6	7.1	122.0	12,264	10,397	28,632	22.2	25.5	106.8	10.1	42.4	Nigeria	
37 Oman	23,394	9,150	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	17,119	9,000	8,119	10.6	7.3	136.0	443	2,788	4,358	3.5	..	30.4	..	4.1	Oman
38 Pakistan	92,771	596	2,109	22	25.1	18.2	53.3	60.9	15,942	25,335	-9,393	6.2	7.2	85.0	-817	475	11,109	33.7	31.1	317.7	1.6	16.1	Pakistan	
39 Palestine	2,413	661	Palestine
40 Qatar	13,978	3.6	26,498	8,039	18,459	20.4	10.7	135.0	4,552	Qatar
41 Saudi Arabia	229,098	9,323	1,594	3.7	178,755	56,092	122,663	13.0	6.8	96.0	87,131	-464	28,888	Saudi Arabia
42 Senegal	5,577	478	717	18	..	..	..	498.1	1,600	3,330	-1,730	5.8	10.4	78.0	..	..	1,191	3.8	46.5	270.7	1.5	8.5	Senegal
43 Sierra-Leone	1,203	218	..	46	24.4	..	29.5	2,973.9	150	350	-200	31.5	14.2	..	-74	-130	171	1.7	144.9	1302.7	1.8	15.9	Sierra-Leone	
44 Somalia	1,853	121.0	2.8	Somalia
45 Sudan	16,749	462	6,870	34	29.7	6.6	36.6	201.3	5,150	6,100	-950	28.9	14.9	..	-2,768	615	2,450	18.5	71.6	1078.6	1.4	21.0	Sudan	
46 Suriname	1,146	2,551	3,388	2.7	907	920	-13	6.7	4.6	113.0	-138	20	142	Suriname
47 Syria	22,109	1,161	1,206	21	26.1	..	52.5	11.2	6,001	7,754	-1,753	7.1	5.8	..	210	-443	..	6.5	25.4	90.8	0.7	2.6	Syria	
48 Tajikistan	1,544	237	1,340	22	36.1	24.8	41.9	3.4	909	1,330	-421	2.7	7.4	30.0	-19	6	189	1.0	45.7	143.2	2.5	7.8	Tajikistan	
49 Togo	1,502	245	7,447	42	22.9	9.7	35.3	498.1	755	1,050	-295	6.0	4.6	99.0	..	..	195	1.7	78.8	406.1	0.2	1.1	Togo
50 Tunisia	24,231	2,418	7,480	13	28.2	18.1	59.2	1.3	10,494	13,177	-2,683	7.5	6.											