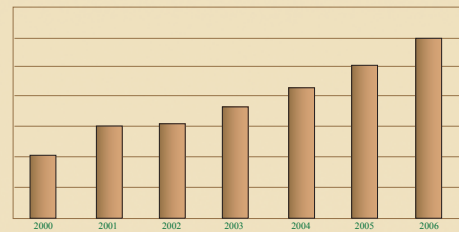




ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

# Facts and Figures on IDB Member Countries



Jumad Awwal 1429H (May 2008)

| Country           | Population                 |                          |                        | Social Indicators                   |                                     |  |                                  |                    | Labour Force    |                                | ICT <sup>1</sup>                    |                                   | IDB   |                | Country       |   |
|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------|---|
|                   | Total (Mid-Year) (million) | Density (persons/sq. km) | Annual Growth Rate (%) | Crude Birth Rate (Per 1000 Persons) | Crude Death Rate (Per 1000 Persons) | Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Births) | Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) | Adult Literacy (%) | Total (million) | Average Annual Growth Rate (%) | Personal Computers (Per 100 People) | Internet Users (Per 1,000 People) | Net Approved Operations <sup>2</sup> 1396H-1428H (1/1/1976-09/1/2008) |                |               | Share in Subscribed Capital (As of end-1428H) (09-01-008) |
|                   |                            |                          |                        |                                     |                                     |  |                                  |                    |                 |                                |                                     |                                   | No.   | (US\$ million) |               |   |
| Afghanistan       | 25.1                       | ..                       | 3.0                    | ..                                  | ..                                  | 165  | ..                               | 28                 | ..              | ..                             | 0.3                                 | 1.7                               | 24  | 62.3           | 0.07          | Afghanistan   |
| Albania           | 3.1                        | 115                      | 0.2                    | 16                                  | 6                                   | 15   | 76                               | 99                 | 1.4             | -1.0                           | 1.7                                 | 15.0                              | 22  | 121.1          | 0.07          | Albania   |
| Algeria           | 33.3                       | 14                       | 1.5                    | 21                                  | 5                                   | 33   | 72                               | 70                 | 13.9            | 4.1                            | 1.1                                 | 7.4                               | 244   | 2,495.1        | 3.31          | Algeria   |
| Azerbaijan        | 8.5                        | 103                      | 1.0                    | 18                                  | 6                                   | 73   | 72                               | 99                 | 4.2             | 1.6                            | 2.3                                 | 9.8                               | 37  | 247.7          | 0.13          | Azerbaijan  |
| Bahrain           | 0.7                        | 1042                     | 1.8                    | 18                                  | 3                                   | 9  | 76                               | 87                 | 0.3             | ..                             | 17.7                                | 28.4                              | 83  | 1,097.5        | 0.19          | Bahrain   |
| Bangladesh        | 144.3                      | 1109                     | 1.8                    | 25                                  | 8                                   | 52   | 64                               | 47                 | 65.3            | 2.1                            | 1.5                                 | 0.3                               | 258   | 5,790.2        | 1.31          | Bangladesh  |
| Benin             | 8.7                        | 79                       | 3.0                    | 41                                  | 11                                  | 88   | 56                               | 35                 | 3.4             | 3.3                            | 0.4                                 | 1.4                               | 48  | 205.7          | 0.13          | Benin   |
| Brunei            | 0.4                        | 72                       | 1.9                    | 22                                  | 3                                   | 8  | 77                               | 93                 | 0.2             | ..                             | 8.8                                 | 41.7                              | 5   | 48.5           | 0.33          | Brunei  |
| Burkina Faso      | 13.6                       | 50                       | 2.7                    | 44                                  | 15                                  | 122  | 52                               | 24                 | 6.0             | 2.9                            | 0.2                                 | 0.6                               | 75  | 355.7          | 0.18          | Burkina Faso  |
| Cameroon          | 16.7                       | 36                       | 2.2                    | 35                                  | 15                                  | 87   | 50                               | 68                 | 6.5             | 2.4                            | 1.1                                 | 2.2                               | 35  | 183.8          | 0.33          | Cameroon  |
| Chad              | 10.0                       | 8                        | 2.4                    | 46                                  | 16                                  | 124  | 51                               | 26                 | 3.7             | 3.1                            | 0.2                                 | 0.6                               | 59  | 201.9          | 0.07          | Chad  |
| Comoros           | 0.6                        | 275                      | 2.2                    | 35                                  | 7                                   | 51   | 63                               | ..                 | 0.3             | ..                             | 0.9                                 | 2.6                               | 16  | 21.9           | 0.02          | Comoros   |
| Cote d'Ivoire     | 18.5                       | 58                       | 1.7                    | 36                                  | 16                                  | 90   | 48                               | 49                 | 6.9             | 2.6                            | 1.7                                 | 1.6                               | 16  | 222.7          | 0.03          | Cote d'Ivoire   |
| Djibouti          | 0.8                        | 35                       | 1.6                    | 29                                  | 11                                  | 86   | 54                               | ..                 | 0.3             | ..                             | 2.4                                 | 1.4                               | 47  | 208.1          | 0.04          | Djibouti  |
| Egypt             | 75.4                       | 76                       | 1.8                    | 24                                  | 6                                   | 29   | 71                               | 71                 | 23.5            | 2.2                            | 3.7                                 | 8.0                               | 163   | 2,452.8        | 9.22          | Egypt   |
| Gabon             | 1.4                        | 5                        | 1.6                    | 26                                  | 12                                  | 60   | 57                               | 84                 | 0.6             | 2.6                            | 3.5                                 | 5.8                               | 21  | 324.0          | 0.39          | Gabon   |
| Gambia            | 1.6                        | 155                      | 2.3                    | 36                                  | 11                                  | 84   | 59                               | ..                 | 0.7             | 3.3                            | 1.5                                 | 5.3                               | 54  | 141.0          | 0.07          | Gambia  |
| Guinea            | 9.2                        | 37                       | 2.2                    | 40                                  | 12                                  | 98   | 56                               | 29                 | 4.3             | 2.3                            | 0.5                                 | 0.5                               | 79  | 363.4          | 0.33          | Guinea  |
| Guinea-Bissau     | 1.6                        | 58                       | 2.9                    | 50                                  | 19                                  | 119  | 46                               | ..                 | 0.7             | 3.1                            | 0.2                                 | 2.3                               | 12  | 19.6           | 0.04          | Guinea-Bissau   |
| Indonesia         | 223.0                      | 123                      | 1.1                    | 20                                  | 7                                   | 26   | 68                               | 90                 | 109.2           | 2.3                            | 1.5                                 | 4.7                               | 110   | 1,574.3        | 2.93          | Indonesia   |
| Iran              | 69.2                       | 42                       | 1.3                    | 18                                  | 5                                   | 30   | 71                               | 82                 | 28.7            | 3.8                            | 12.6                                | 25.5                              | 222   | 3,308.8        | 9.32          | Iran  |
| Iraq              | 29.6                       | ..                       | 2.8                    | ..                                  | ..                                  | 37   | ..                               | 74                 | ..              | ..                             | ..                                  | 0.2                               | 57  | 375.5          | 0.35          | Iraq  |
| Jordan            | 5.6                        | 63                       | 3.2                    | 29                                  | 4                                   | 21   | 72                               | 91                 | 1.9             | 5.4                            | 6.6                                 | 68.3                              | 141   | 1,567.1        | 0.53          | Jordan  |
| Kazakhstan        | 15.3                       | 6                        | 1.1                    | 20                                  | 10                                  | 26   | 66                               | ..                 | 8.3             | 0.5                            | ..                                  | 13.7                              | 34  | 313.9          | 0.14          | Kazakhstan  |
| Kuwait            | 2.6                        | 148                      | 2.5                    | 21                                  | 2                                   | 9  | 78                               | 93                 | 1.4             | 2.8                            | 23.7                                | 8.4                               | 65  | 1,102.1        | 7.11          | Kuwait  |
| Kyrgyz Rep.       | 5.2                        | 27                       | 1.1                    | 23                                  | 7                                   | 36   | 68                               | ..                 | 2.3             | 1.6                            | 1.9                                 | 29.5                              | 23  | 82.3           | 0.04          | Kyrgyz Rep.   |
| Lebanon           | 4.1                        | 396                      | 1.1                    | 18                                  | 7                                   | 26   | 72                               | ..                 | 1.6             | 3.7                            | 10.2                                | 12.2                              | 82  | 935.0          | 0.07          | Lebanon   |
| Libya             | 6.0                        | 3                        | 1.9                    | 24                                  | 4                                   | 17   | 74                               | 84                 | 2.4             | 3.9                            | 2.2                                 | 26.3                              | 31  | 676.4          | 10.66         | Libya   |
| Malaysia          | 25.8                       | 78                       | 1.6                    | 21                                  | 4                                   | 10   | 74                               | 89                 | 11.3            | 2.9                            | 21.8                                | 4.4                               | 90  | 1,144.9        | 2.12          | Malaysia  |
| Maldives          | 0.3                        | 1123                     | 2.3                    | 23                                  | 6                                   | 26   | 68                               | 96                 | 0.1             | ..                             | 15.2                                | 54.2                              | 34  | 114.2          | 0.07          | Maldives  |
| Mali              | 13.9                       | 11                       | 2.9                    | 48                                  | 15                                  | 119  | 54                               | 24                 | 5.6             | 2.4                            | 0.4                                 | 6.6                               | 87  | 530.1          | 0.13          | Mali  |
| Mauritania        | 3.2                        | 3                        | 2.7                    | 33                                  | 8                                   | 78   | 64                               | 51                 | 1.2             | 2.7                            | 2.6                                 | 0.6                               | 83  | 340.4          | 0.07          | Mauritania  |
| Morocco           | 30.5                       | 68                       | 1.2                    | 22                                  | 6                                   | 34   | 71                               | 52                 | 11.3            | 2.6                            | 2.5                                 | 1.0                               | 185   | 3,014.9        | 0.66          | Morocco   |
| Mozambique        | 20.1                       | 26                       | 1.8                    | 40                                  | 20                                  | 96   | 42                               | ..                 | 9.4             | 2.5                            | 1.4                                 | 19.9                              | 24  | 118.6          | 0.07          | Mozambique  |
| Niger             | 14.4                       | 11                       | 3.2                    | 49                                  | 14                                  | 148  | 56                               | 29                 | 6.1             | 3.3                            | 0.1                                 | 0.9                               | 97  | 318.5          | 0.18          | Niger   |
| Nigeria           | 144.7                      | 159                      | 2.4                    | 40                                  | 17                                  | 99   | 47                               | 69                 | 52.8            | 3.0                            | 0.8                                 | 0.3                               | 34  | 99.9           | 0.03          | Nigeria   |
| Oman              | 2.6                        | 8                        | 2.2                    | 22                                  | 3                                   | 10   | 76                               | 81                 | 1.0             | 3.1                            | 5.2                                 | 6.0                               | 45  | 596.7          | 0.37          | Oman  |
| Pakistan          | 159.0                      | 206                      | 2.1                    | 26                                  | 7                                   | 78   | 65                               | 50                 | 58.5            | 3.2                            | 0.5                                 | 12.2                              | 320   | 6,151.3        | 3.31          | Pakistan  |
| Palestine         | 3.7                        | 621                      | 3.1                    | 17                                  | 3                                   | 20   | 73                               | 92                 | 0.8             | 4.3                            | 5.4                                 | 7.6                               | 75  | 143.8          | 0.14          | Palestine   |
| Qatar             | 0.8                        | 75                       | 1.8                    | 25                                  | 2                                   | 18   | 75                               | 89                 | 0.5             | ..                             | 18.2                                | 7.2                               | 20  | 281.9          | 0.70          | Qatar   |
| Saudi Arabia      | 23.7                       | 12                       | 2.4                    | 36                                  | 4                                   | 21   | 73                               | 83                 | 7.7             | 2.6                            | 13.6                                | 34.6                              | 219   | 3,203.3        | 26.57         | Saudi Arabia  |
| Senegal           | 11.9                       | 62                       | 2.3                    | 46                                  | 9                                   | 60   | 63                               | 39                 | 4.7             | 2.6                            | 2.1                                 | 18.7                              | 104   | 665.7          | 0.33          | Senegal   |
| Sierra-Leone      | 5.6                        | 79                       | 2.1                    | 43                                  | 22                                  | 159  | 42                               | 35                 | 2.4             | 2.2                            | ..                                  | 5.5                               | 41  | 95.5           | 0.04          | Sierra-Leone  |
| Somalia           | 8.5                        | 14                       | 3.1                    | 32                                  | 17                                  | 90   | 48                               | ..                 | 3.6             | 1.6                            | 0.9                                 | 0.2                               | 55  | 85.0           | 0.04          | Somalia   |
| Sudan             | 37.0                       | 16                       | 2.1                    | 20                                  | 10                                  | 61   | 58                               | 61                 | 10.8            | 2.0                            | 8.8                                 | 1.1                               | 129   | 872.4          | 0.52          | Sudan   |
| Suriname          | 0.5                        | 3                        | 0.5                    | 27                                  | 7                                   | 29   | 70                               | 90                 | 0.2             | ..                             | 4.4                                 | 9.5                               | 9   | 42.2           | 0.07          | Suriname  |
| Syria             | 19.5                       | 106                      | 2.4                    | 28                                  | 3                                   | 12   | 74                               | 81                 | 7.9             | 4.7                            | 4.2                                 | 7.9                               | 53  | 673.4          | 0.13          | Syria   |
| Tajikistan        | 6.7                        | 47                       | 1.5                    | 37                                  | 6                                   | 56   | 67                               | 99                 | 2.2             | 1.0                            | 1.3                                 | 0.3                               | 33  | 127.0          | 0.04          | Tajikistan  |
| Togo              | 6.3                        | 116                      | 2.5                    | 17                                  | 10                                  | 69   | 58                               | 53                 | 2.5             | 3.2                            | 3.0                                 | 5.1                               | 19  | 149.8          | 0.04          | Togo  |
| Tunisia           | 10.1                       | 65                       | 1.0                    | 19                                  | 6                                   | 19   | 74                               | 74                 | 4.0             | 3.1                            | 5.7                                 | 12.7                              | 218   | 1,523.4        | 0.14          | Tunisia   |
| Turkey            | 72.9                       | 95                       | 1.2                    | 22                                  | 6                                   | 24   | 71                               | 87                 | 27.0            | 1.6                            | 5.7                                 | 17.7                              | 367   | 3,786.3        | 8.41          | Turkey  |
| Turkmenistan      | 4.9                        | 10                       | 1.3                    | 47                                  | 8                                   | 45   | 63                               | ..                 | 2.3             | 2.6                            | 7.2                                 | 1.3                               | 9   | 57.8           | 0.04          | Turkmenistan  |
| Uganda            | 29.9                       | 152                      | 3.6                    | 15                                  | 14                                  | 78   | 51                               | 67                 | 12.3            | 2.8                            | 1.0                                 | 5.0                               | 50  | 580.5          | 0.18          | Uganda  |
| U. A. Emirates    | 4.6                        | 55                       | 2.3                    | 19                                  | 1                                   | 8  | 79                               | 89                 | 2.8             | 7.1                            | 25.6                                | 36.7                              | 29  | 59.8           | 7.54          | U. A. Emirates  |
| Uzbekistan        | 26.5                       | 62                       | 1.4                    | 32                                  | 6                                   | 38   | 67                               | ..                 | 11.6            | 2.2                            | 2.9                                 | 6.3                               | 26  | 149.5          | 0.02          | Uzbekistan  |
| Yemen Rep.        | 21.6                       | 41                       | 3.1                    | 38                                  | 8                                   | 75   | 62                               | 54                 | 6.2             | 4.5                            | 1.9                                 | 1.3                               | 104   | 736.9          | 0.67          | Yemen Rep.  |
| <b>IDB MCs-56</b> | <b>1,443.5</b>             | <b>47</b>                | <b>1.9</b>             | <b>27</b>                           | <b>10</b>                           | <b>57</b>                                    | <b>63</b>                        | <b>68</b>          | <b>565</b>      | <b>2.5</b>                     | <b>3.2</b>                          | <b>7.6</b>                        | <b>5,591</b>  | <b>51,072</b>  | <b>100.00</b> | <b>Total/Average</b>                                      |

<sup>1</sup> stands for Information and Communications Technologies

## Establishment

The Islamic Development Bank (IDB) is an international financial institution established in pursuance of the Declaration of Intent issued by the Conference of Finance Ministers of Muslim Countries held in Jeddah in Dhul Qadah 1393H (December 1973). The Inaugural Meeting of the Board of Governors took place in Rajab 1395H (July 1975) and IDB formally commenced operations on 15 Shawwal 1395H (20 October 1975).

## Purpose

The purpose of the IDB is to foster economic development and social progress of member countries and Muslim communities in non-member countries individually as well as jointly in accordance with the principles of Shari'ah (Islamic Law).

## Functions

The main function of IDB is to provide various forms of development assistance for poverty alleviation through human development, forgoing economic cooperation by promoting trade and investment among member countries, and enhancing the role of Islamic finance in the social and economic development of member countries. It also establishes special funds for specific purposes including a fund for assistance to Muslim communities in non-member countries, in addition to setting up trust funds.

In addition, IDB mobilizes financial resources using Shari'ah-compliant modes and provides technical assistance to member countries, including provision of training facilities for personnel engaged in development activities in member countries.

## Membership

The present membership of the IDB stands at 56 countries spreading into different continents and regions. The basic condition for its membership is that the prospective country should be a member of the Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC), pays the first installment of its minimum subscription to the Capital Stock of IDB and accepts any terms and conditions that may be decided upon by the Board of Governors.

## Capital

Pursuant to the decision of the Board of Governors in their 31st Annual Meeting held in Kuwait in Jumad Awwal 1427H (May 2006), the Authorized Capital of the IDB was doubled from ID15 billion to ID30 billion. The Issued Capital was also increased from ID8.1 billion to ID15 billion; of which ID13.87 billion has been subscribed with ID3.07 billion paid-up as of the end-1428H.

## Head Office and Regional Offices

Headquartered in Jeddah, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, the IDB has four regional offices in Rabat, Morocco; Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia; Almaty, Kazakhstan; and Dakar, Senegal.

## Financial Year

The IDB's financial year is the lunar Hijra Year (H).

## Accounting Unit

The accounting unit of the IDB is the Islamic Dinar (ID) which is equivalent to one SDR – Special Drawing Right of the International Monetary Fund.

## Language

The official language of the IDB is Arabic, but English and French are additionally used as working languages.

| Country | NATIONAL ACCOUNTS                |                                |      |                     |                  |                       |                        | Exchange Rate (National Currency Per US\$) | EXTERNAL TRADE               |                               |                             |                                      |                                      | BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND RESERVE |   |                                 | EXTERNAL DEBT INDICATORS                    |                        |                           |                            |                            | Country |                            |
|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|
|         | GDP (Constant 2000) US\$ million | GDP Per Capita (Constant 2000) |      | Structure of Output |                  |                       |                        |  | Merchandise                  |                               | Trade Balance (US\$ millio) | Average Annual Growth of Exports (%) | Average Annual Growth of Imports (%) | Terms of Trade (2000=100)       | Current Account Balances (US\$ million) | Overall Balances (US\$ million) | Gross International Reserves (US\$ million) | Debt                   |                           |                            | Debt Service               |         |                            |
|         |                                  | US\$                           | PP   | Agriculture (% GDP) | Industry (% GDP) | Manufacturing (% GDP) | Services, etc. (% GDP) |  | Exports f.o.b (US\$ million) | Imports c.i.f. (US\$ million) |                             |                                      |                                      |                                 |   |                                 |   | Amount in US\$ billion | As <span> </span> % of GN | As <span> </span> % of XGS | As <span> </span> % of GNI |         | As <span> </span> % of XGS |
|         | 2006                             | 2006                           | 2006 | 2006                | 2006             | 2006                  | 2006                   |  | End 2007                     | 2006                          | 2006                        | 2006                                 | 1997-2006                            | 1997-2006                       | 2005                                    | 2005-06                         | 2006  | 2006                   | 2006                      | 2006                       | 2006                       |         | 2006                       |

XGS = Exports of goods and services

GNI= Gross National Income

mill.=million bill.=billion