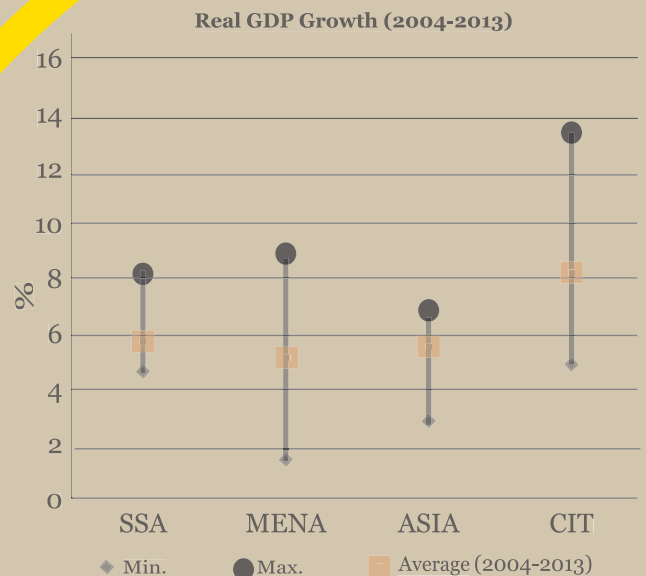




ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

# KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES

**STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 34**





## **KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES**

**STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 34**

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## PREFACE

Data quality is essential for effective planning and strategy formulation. It is the lifeblood of any organization as it allows proper resource allocation and monitoring of progress of activities as well as key performance indicators. This Statistical Monograph “*Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries*” presents accurate and reliable data and aggregate statistics on selected socio-economic indicators of member countries. It also contains data on IDB Group operations by key activities such as project financing, trade financing, technical assistance and special assistance operations.

This Monograph, the 34<sup>th</sup> in the series, is aimed at filling the gap in aggregate statistics on indicators of member countries that are not available elsewhere and thus enabling data users to track the performance of member countries on different goals and targets in various initiatives such as the Millennium Development Goals, the IDB 1440H Vision, and the OIC Ten-Year Programme of Action.

The aggregate data cover four regional groupings (Asia, MENA, CIT and SSA) and two economic groupings of IDB member countries (LDMCs and Non-LDMCs), in addition to those for OIC economies, developing countries, least developed countries, developed countries, and the world.

**Part I: “Demographic and Human Development Indicators”** provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development.

**Part II: “Macro-economic Indicators”** covers information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings.

**Part III: “External Sector Economic Indicators”** presents indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt, and financial flows including IDB Group operational activities.

Under the overall supervision of Dr. Abdullateef Bello, Director of Economic Research and Policy Department, the team that prepared the Monograph comprised Abdinasir Mohamed Nur, Abu Camara, Mohamed S. El-Goussi and Abdul Rashid, all in the Data Resources and Statistics Division of the Economic Research and Policy Department, in the Chief Economist Complex.

As always, we valued your suggestions and comments for improvement. Please send your feedback on this Monograph to:

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## SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

### Symbols

..	Data not available.
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year.
%	Percentage
'000	Thousands

### Acronyms and Abbreviations

AMU	Arab Maghreb Union
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CIT	Countries in Transition
ECO	Economic Cooperation Organization
ECOWAS	Economic Community Of West African States
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
IGS	Imports of Goods and Services
ID	Islamic Dinar
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
MENA	Middle East and North Africa
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Cooperation
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UDEAC	Union Douanière et Économique de l'Afrique Centrale
XGS	Export of goods and services

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## PART I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

### Population

In 2013, approximately 1.65 billion people lived in the 56 member countries of the Bank compared to 1.62 billion people in 2012. This figure, which represents about one-quarter of the world's population, is projected to reach 1.9 billion people by 2020.

Four member countries each had more than 100 million population in 2013. These were Indonesia (248 million), Pakistan (183 million), Nigeria (169 million), Bangladesh (156 million), and together they accounted for about 50 percent of the total population of the member countries as a whole.

*“Total population of MCs represents about one-quarter of world's or one-half of BRICS' population”*

Member countries in the Asia region had the largest population of 651 million (or 40 percent of total population) in 2013, followed by those in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region 29 percent, Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) 27 percent, and Countries in Transition (CIT) 5 percent.

Qatar had the highest population growth of 3.9 percent in 2013, followed by Uganda 3.2 percent, Iraq, Oman, Mali and Niger each recorded 3.1 percent with Côte d'Ivoire, UAE, Afghanistan and Yemen each registering 3 percent population growth. On the other hand, three countries had the lowest population growth in 2013 and these were Syria 0.04 percent, Albania 0.5 percent, and Azerbaijan 0.8 percent. On average, the population of member countries grew by 2 percent annually over the last five years (2009-2013) and only SSA region surpassed this population growth at 2.6 percent whereas MENA region's population grew by 1.9 percent, Asia 1.6 percent and CIT (1.4 percent). Forty-nine member countries recorded higher population growth than the world's average at 1.2 percent.

In 2013, there was an average of 52 persons per square kilometer in member countries and this varied from Suriname (3.5 persons per square kilometer) to Bahrain (1,544.7 persons per square kilometer). Suriname, Mauritania and Libya have the lowest population density of 3.5, 3.6 and 3.7 persons per square kilometer respectively.

In terms of male-female ratio, on average, there were slightly more males (50.6 percent) than females (49.4 percent) in member countries in 2012, a ratio of 102:100. There is gender imbalance in Qatar (with 76.5 percent of male population than females at 23.5 percent), United Arab Emirates (237:100), Bahrain (166:100), Oman (164:100), Kuwait (149:100) and Saudi Arabia (133:100). On the other hand, Kazakhstan (93:100), Malaysia (94:100), Mozambique (95:100) and Senegal (96:100) have more females than males in 2012. Regionally, the average gender ratio is uneven; in MENA male-female ratio was 105:100, Asia (103:100), SSA (101:100) and CIT (98:100). As evident, CIT is the only region with more females than males (i.e. for every 100 females there were 98 males).

Youth burden in member countries, measured by the ratio of youth population to working age population, reached 89 percent in 2012 with old-age dependency accounting for the remaining 11 percent. Countries with high youth dependency ratio tend to have large youth population than economically active population and this requires them to address youth unemployment problem. SSA region had the highest youth burden in 2012 (90:100), followed by Asia (57:100),



MENA (52:100), and CIT (49:100). At individual country level, youth dependency ratio varied from Qatar (17:100) to Niger (111:100).

### Vital Statistics

Crude birth rates in IDB member countries declined to an average of 27 per 1,000 persons in 2012 from 35 per 1,000 persons in 1990. Similarly, the average crude death rate dropped from 11 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 8 per 1,000 persons in 2012. Consequently, the natural growth rate of the population declined from 24 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 people in 2012.

**“Fertility rate is highest in SSA MCs averaging 6 births per woman”**

The total fertility rate in member countries slightly declined from an average of 5 births per woman in 1990 to 4 births per woman in 2012. Four countries (Lebanon, Albania, U.A.E, and Iran) had the lowest fertility rate of less than two births per woman in 2012 while six member countries (Niger, Mali, Somalia, Chad, Nigeria and Uganda) had six or more births per woman. SSA member countries had the highest average fertility rate of 5.7 births per woman compared to MENA (2.7 births per woman), Asia (2.7 births per woman) and CIT (2.6 births per woman). About three-quarter of the member countries have fertility rate greater than the world’s average (2.5 births per woman).

Under-five mortality declined, on average, in member countries over the past decade but remained stubbornly high in Sub-Sahara African region with ten countries (Sierra Leone, Chad, Somalia, Guinea Bissau, Mali, Nigeria, Niger, Côte D’Ivoire, Burkina Faso and Guinea) recording 100 or more under-five mortality rate for every 1,000 live births. Overall, an average of 119 children in IDB member countries died before reaching the age of 5 in 1990 as compared to only 57 deaths in 2012.

### Education

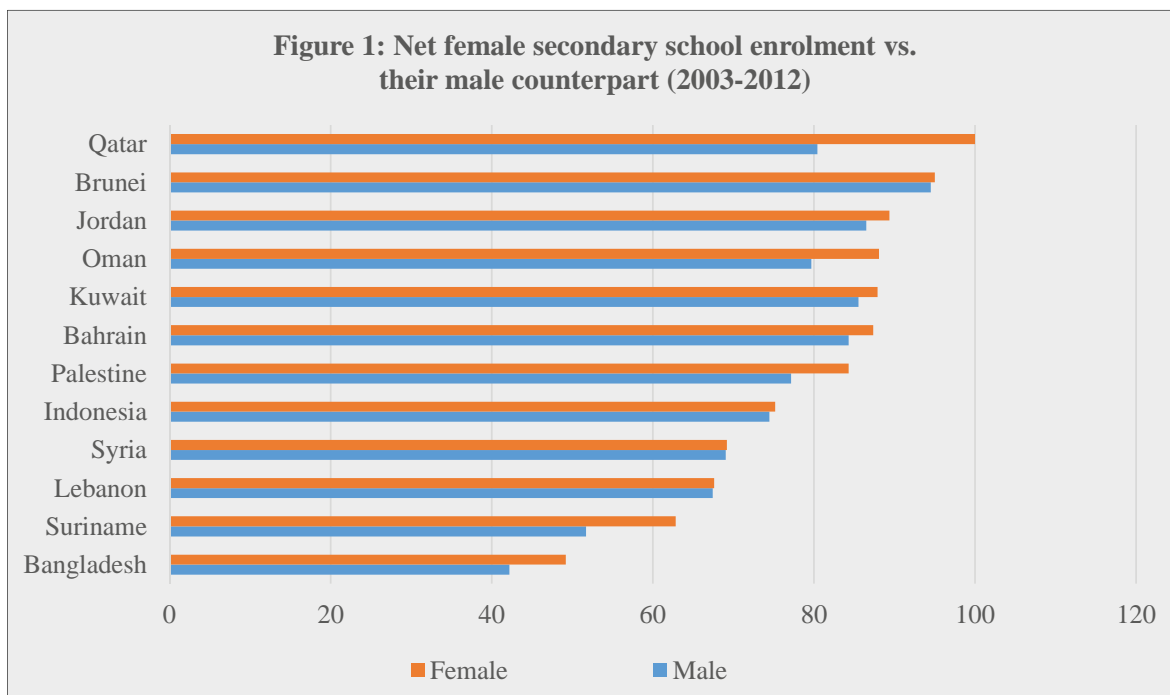
The adult literacy rate in member countries as a group averaged 72 percent in 2012 with more literate males than females (79 percent vs. 65 percent). Countries in SSA had the lowest literacy rate at 53 percent compared to other regions CIT (99 percent), MENA (82 percent) and Asia (73 percent).

**“Illiteracy rate among females is higher than males (35% vs. 21%)”**

Gender parity for school enrolment in primary and secondary schools has narrowed considerably in many member countries but boys are more often than not enrolled in schools than girls. But girls were enrolled in primary and secondary schools than boys in 2012 in ten and twelve member countries respectively (Figures 1 and 2).

### Health

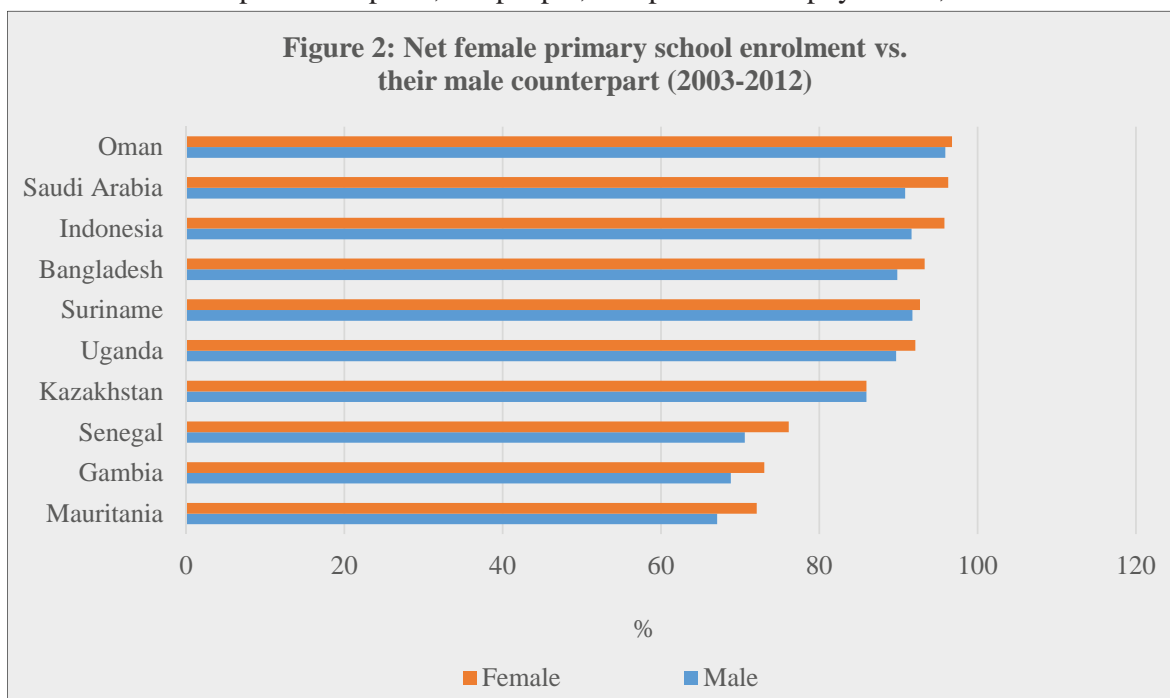
In 2012, health expenditure in member countries accounted for 4.2 percent of their total GDP, slightly higher than 2000 level of 4 percent and far less than the world’s at 10.2 percent of GDP. Regionally, SSA spent more on health at 6 percent of GDP than CIT (4.8 percent), MENA (4.3 percent) and Asia (3.1 percent). At individual country level, health expenditure varied from Turkmenistan (2 percent of GDP) to Sierra Leone (15.1 percent of GDP). The share of public and private expenditures on health in total health expenditure in member countries averaged 54.5 percent and 45.5 percent respectively. In 2012, the average per capita health expenditure

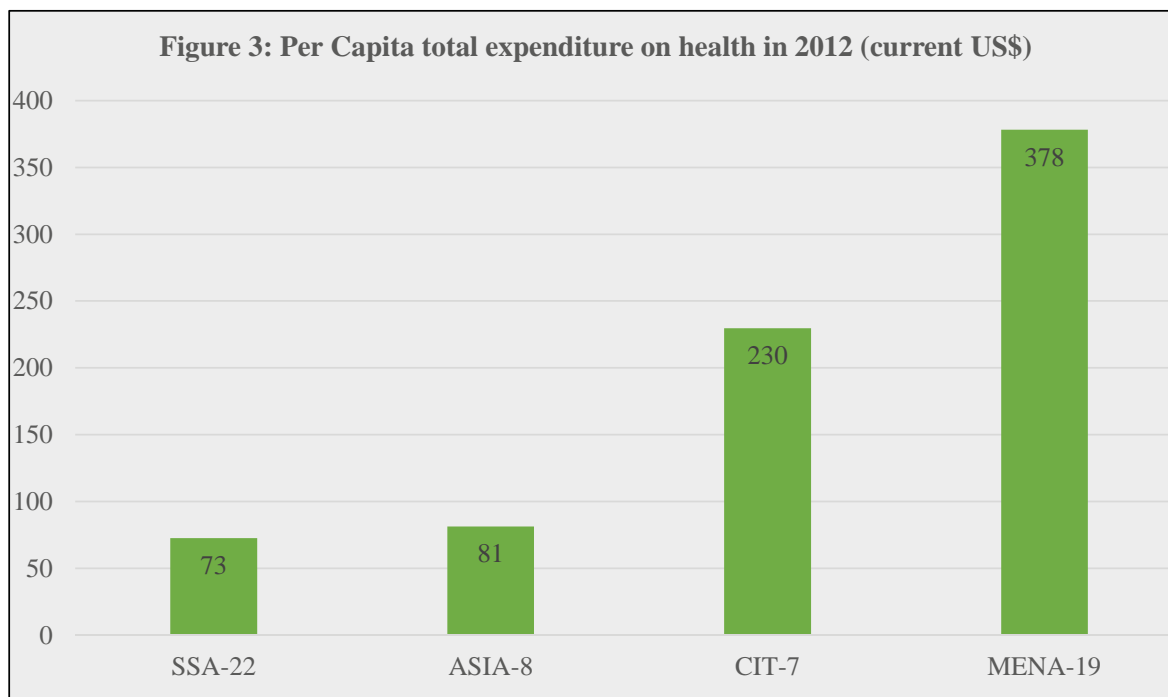


in member countries increased from US\$ 59 in 2000 to US\$ 171 in 2012 with country variation ranging from US\$ 24.8 in Chad to US\$ 2,030 in Qatar (Figure 3).

Access to basic health services (such as safe drinking water and improved sanitation) is vital to human development and progress. In 2011, the percentage of people with access to safe drinking water and improved sanitation facilities in member countries averaged 81 percent and 60 percent with SSA region having the lowest percentage of population with access to safe drinking water and improved sanitation at 63 percent and 28 percent, respectively.

According to the most recent data, member countries have an average of 0.8 physician, 1.7 nurses and 1.2 hospital beds per 1,000 people, compared to 1.4 physicians, 2.9 nurses and 2.9





beds per 1,000 people worldwide. CIT region performed better on these indicators, with an average of 3 physicians, 8.2 nurses and 5.2 beds per 1,000 people — to some extent comparable to high-income countries. Interestingly, SSA countries had on average 0.2 physician, 1.0 nurse and 0.6 bed per 1,000 people — far below the figures for developing countries.

### Poverty and Human Development

The proportion of people living below the international poverty line (US\$ 1.25 a day) for which data exist varied from one country to another. Twelve countries had poverty rates of less than 2 percent (Malaysia, Palestine, Kazakhstan, Jordan, Azerbaijan, Albania, Tunisia, Turkey, Iran, Maldives, Egypt, and Syria) while another twelve countries had poverty rates above 40 percent (namely, Bangladesh, Guinea, Niger, Burkina Faso, Comoros, Benin, Guinea Bissau, Mali, Sierra Leone, Mozambique, Chad and Nigeria).

### ICT and Science & Technology

Information and communication technology (ICT) has played significant role in facilitating trade and investment in this age of globalization. Telephone and cellular phone subscribers has increased in member countries from 6.4 per 100 people in 2002 to 86.1 per 100 people in 2012 and from 12.5 per 100 people in 2002 to 94.8 per 100 people in 2012 respectively. Household with computers in member countries averaged 20.4 percent in 2012 and this ranged from 1.8 percent in Niger to more than 80 percent in U.A.E, Brunei, Qatar and Bahrain. The number of internet users also substantially increased, averaging 22.3 per 100 people in 2012.

The number of researchers in R&D in member countries ranged from eight per one million people in Niger to 1,863 per one million people in Tunisia in 2011. The number of technicians in R&D ranged from 11 per one million people (Niger) to 394 per one million people (Egypt). The value of high technology exports ranged from US\$ 26,000 (Gambia) to US\$ 61 billion (Malaysia) in 2011, while the number of trademark applications filed ranged from 680 in Suriname to 117,754 in Turkey.

## Employment

The total labor force in member countries increased from 357 million in 1990 to 626 million in 2012, representing an annual growth rate of 2.4 percent. Between 1990 and 2012, the annual growth rate of labor force at country level ranged from 0.4 percent in Libya to 14.2 percent in Oman.

The sectoral distribution of labor force varied considerably from one country to another. In particular, the latest data shows that the percentage of male in agriculture in total male employment ranged from 1.0 percent in Bahrain to 82.3 percent in Burkina Faso; For females, their participation in agriculture varied from zero percent in Bahrain, Qatar and Kuwait to 89.9 percent in Mozambique. The percentage of male in industry in total male employment varied from 3.9 percent in Burkina Faso to 58.6 percent in Qatar, while that of female ranged from 0.4 percent in Mozambique to 31.8 percent in Maldives. Similarly, the percentage of male in the services sector in total male employment ranged from 13.7 percent in Burkina Faso to 78.5 percent in Jordan, while that of female varied from 9.7 percent in Mozambique to 98.3 percent in Saudi Arabia.

## Food and Agricultural Production

Agricultural and food productions have increased over the years. The aggregate agricultural production index rose from 61.3 in 1990 to 120.9 in 2012; while the food production index also rose from 60.7 in 1990 to 122.3 in 2012.

In 2012, the top rice producers were Indonesia (69 million metric tons) and Bangladesh (33.9 million metric tons). These two countries accounted for 74 percent of total member countries' rice production. Three countries produced more than 50 percent of member countries' wheat production. These were Pakistan (with 23.5 million metric tons), Turkey (20.1 million metric tons) and Iran (13.8 million metric tons), while Indonesia (with 19.4 million metric tons) produced 30 percent of member countries' maize production.

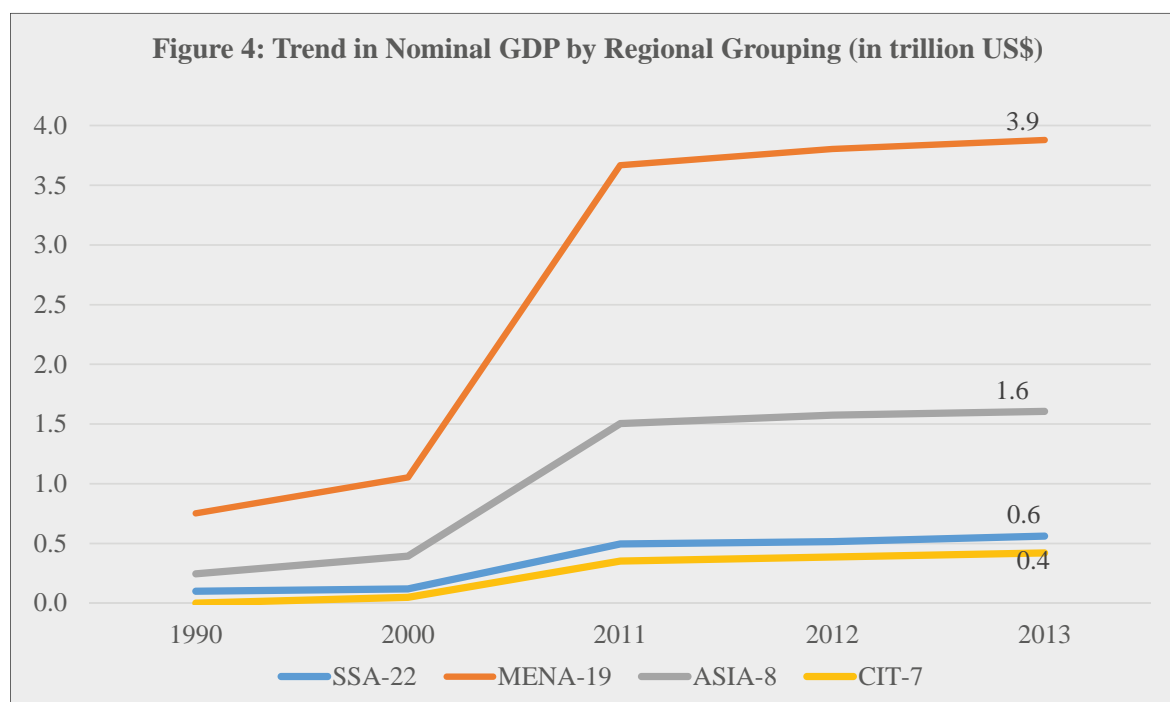
## PART II: MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

### Output

The GDP (in current prices) of member countries totaled US\$ 6.5 trillion in 2013 up from US\$ 6.3 trillion in 2012, representing a growth of 3.5 percent. This figure represents 8.7 percent of the global output or 22.6 percent of the emerging economies.

In 2013, the member countries in the MENA region had the largest output at US\$ 3.9 trillion (or 60 percent of the total GDP of member countries), followed by Asia's member countries (US\$ 1.6 trillion or 24.8 percent of GDP), SSA's (US\$ 0.6 trillion or 8.7 percent of GDP) and CIT's (US\$ 0.4 trillion or 6.5 percent of GDP) (Figure 4).

The top-ten largest economies in 2013 were Indonesia (US\$ 870.3 billion), Turkey (US\$ 827.2 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$ 745.5 billion), UAE (US\$ 396.2 billion), Iran (US\$ 366.3 billion), Malaysia (US\$ 312.4 billion), Nigeria (US\$ 286.5 billion), Egypt (US\$ 271.4 billion), Pakistan (US\$ 238.7 billion) and Iraq (US\$ 229.3 billion). Three of these countries (Indonesia, Turkey and Saudi Arabia), each had GDP that is higher than the combined output of the 22 Sub-Saharan African member countries and together they are bigger than the economies of the CIT member countries as a whole.



### Growth

Global economy has continued to show signs of recovery in recent times but downside risks remain which need to be managed. The recovery is due largely to growth spurt in advanced economies, which need sustained growth to bring down unemployment, particularly among the youth. Against this background, growth in the activity of member countries has declined from 4.6 percent in 2012 to 3.9 percent in 2013. Only three countries (Brunei, Libya and Iran) recorded negative growth of -1.2 percent, -1.7 percent and -9.4 percent respectively in 2013. The reason for this negative growth is not farfetched: *“Two-thirds of MCs has growth rate ranging from 3% to 7% in 2013”* Oil production in Libya has been volatile due to political instability and operational difficulties while in Iran growth has been hampered by the international sanctions. For Brunei, growth has been fluctuating and typically remained in the low single digits.

The average annual growth rate of member countries' economies in recent decade (2004-2013) at 4.0 percent has been lower than the previous decade (1994-2003) at 5.4 percent. Six economies (Qatar, Azerbaijan, Turkmenistan, Afghanistan, Uzbekistan & Mozambique) registered an average annual growth of 7 percent or more during the 2004-2013 period, compared to five countries (Sudan, Qatar, Mozambique, Turkmenistan and Maldives) a decade

**Table 1: Frequency Distribution of Growth Performance of MCs**

	1994-2003			2004-2013		
	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total
<b>7% or more</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>
5% to less than 7%	4	4	8	4	11	15
3% to less than 5%	8	15	23	6	15	21
0% to less than 3%	6	8	14	6	4	10
<b>Negative</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
Missing data	1	3	4	1	2	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>

earlier. Interestingly, four countries (Qatar, Azerbaijan, Turkmenistan and Afghanistan) each recorded an excess of 10 percent growth in the period 2004-2013 (Table 1).

The uncertainty and fragility of global financial markets to which various member countries are exposed affect them disproportionately. This is evident in the number of countries that had strong economic performance (i.e. with 7 percent or more growth) declining from 12 countries in 2012 to 7 countries in 2013. Overall, about two-thirds of member countries had growth rate ranging from 3 to 7 percent in 2013. By contrast, the number of countries with negative growth have decreased from six in 2011 to four in 2012 and to three in 2013. This shows that member countries are gradually recovering from the impact of the recession of 2008/2009 (Table 2).

### Per Capita Output and Income

The per capita GDP PPP of member countries reached US\$ 5,646 in 2012 from US\$ 4,892 in 2007 representing a 13 percent growth. The MENA region had the highest per capita output at US\$ 11,801, followed by CIT US\$ 6,983, Asia US\$ 3,980 and SSA US\$ 2,074.

**“GDP Per Capita (GDP) grew by 13% between 2007 and 2012”**

Most GCC countries topped the list with Qatar having per capita GDP PPP of US\$ 82,106, followed by Brunei (US\$ 52,482), U.A.E. (US\$ 41,397), Saudi Arabia (US\$ 31,214) and Bahrain (US\$ 24,591). Niger had the least per capita GDP PPP of less than US\$ 1,000 in 2012.

The economy of Qatar has been growing very fast during much of the last 10 years and this has contributed to its improved per capita GDP from US\$ 57,445 in 2000 to its current level. Other countries with equally impressive growth saw a substantial increase in their per capita output as well — Azerbaijan (from US\$ 2,217 in 2000 to US\$ 10,125 in 2012), Turkmenistan (from US\$ 3,487 in 2000 to US\$ 10,412 in 2012) and Kazakhstan (from US\$ 4,812 in 2000 to US\$ 13,667 in 2012).

In terms of current Gross National Income (GNI), the per capita for member countries averaged US\$ 3,754 in 2012 as compared to US\$ 1,093 in 2000. The MENA region had the highest average per capita GNI (US\$ 8,087), followed by CIT (US\$ 4,196), Asia (US\$ 2,386) and SSA (US\$ 1,102).

### Structure of Output and Demand

In 2012, agriculture sector share in GDP ranged from a low of 0.7 percent in Brunei to 55.8 percent in Chad. Over the years, the average share of this sector in GDP in member countries continued to decline from 17.6 percent in 1990 to 11.9 percent in 2012.

**Table 2: Frequency of Growth Performance of MCs (2011-2013)**

	2011			2012			2013		
	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total
<b>7% or more</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>
5% to less than 7%	3	9	12	7	6	13	5	10	15
3% to less than 5%	2	11	13	3	8	11	8	11	19
0% to less than 3%	5	7	12	3	10	13	3	6	9
<b>Negative</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
Missing data	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>

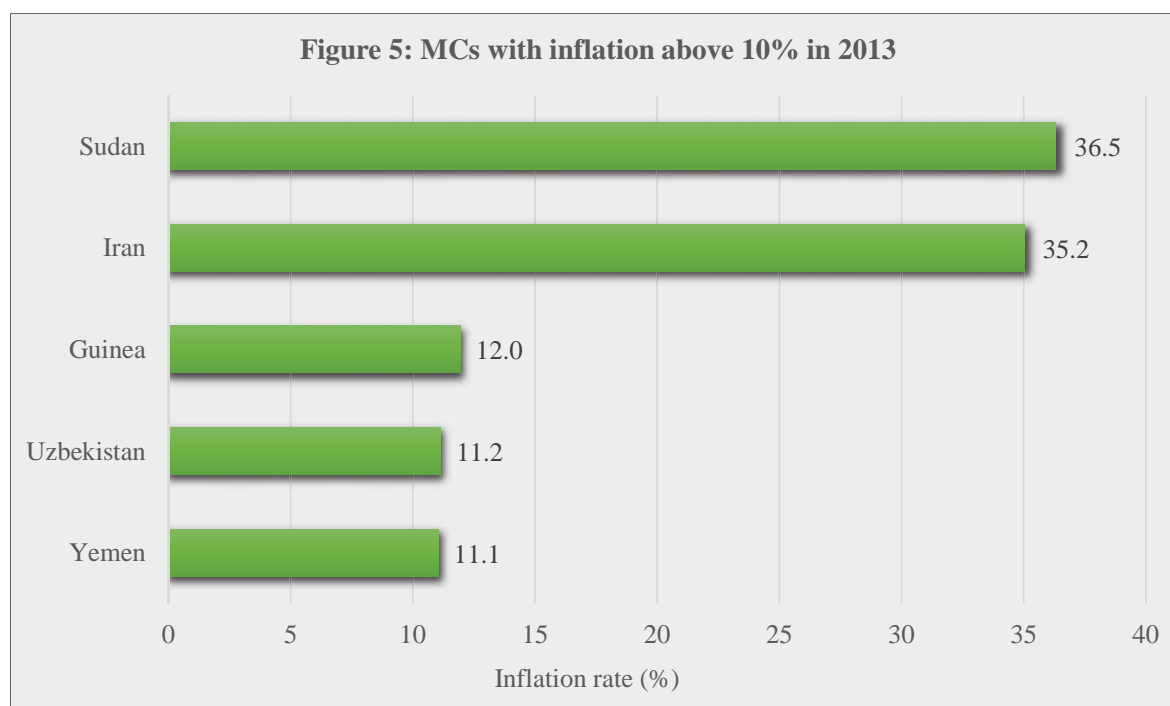
On average, industry share in GDP of member countries increased from 37.1 percent in 1990 to 41.5 percent in 2012 while services sector in GDP also increased from 45.4 percent in 1990 to 46.6 percent in 2012. At the country level, contribution of industry sector to GDP ranged from 12.7 percent in Chad to 71.1 percent in Brunei while services sector as percent of GDP ranged from 26.3 percent in Nigeria to 74.6 percent in Maldives.

Countries where industry accounted for over 50 percent of GDP were Brunei, Azerbaijan, Saudi Arabia, Gabon and U.A.E. There were nineteen countries where service sector contributed to more than 50 percent of GDP; these were Uganda, Suriname, Afghanistan, Pakistan, Benin, Kyrgyz Republic, Bangladesh, Togo, Morocco, Kazakhstan, Senegal, Tunisia, Turkey, Albania, Jordan, Gambia, Yemen, Lebanon and Maldives — all are non-oil producing countries except for Yemen and Kazakhstan. Manufacturing sector in member countries accounted for 15.2 percent of GDP in 1990 but increased slightly to 15.3 percent of GDP in 2012. At country level, the manufacturing sector's contribution ranged from 1.9 percent in Nigeria to highest 24.2 percent in Malaysia.

The shares of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) and general government consumption in member countries' GDP slightly declined from 62 percent in 1990 to 58 percent in 2012 and from 15.3 percent to 13.2 percent, respectively. Gross domestic savings of member countries increased to an average of 33.6 percent of GDP in 2012 from 22.7 percent in 1990 while gross fixed capital formation remained stable at about 23 percent of GDP. Exports of goods and services of member countries increased from 27 percent of GDP in 1990 to 44.4 percent in 2012. Similarly, imports of goods and services rose from 29 percent of GDP in 1990 to 35.3 percent of GDP in 2012.

### **Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange rate**

Inflation rate in member countries slightly decreased from an average of 8.7 percent in 2012 to 8.5 percent in 2013. Individual country inflation varied from 0.2 percent in Chad to 35.5 percent in Sudan. Five countries recorded inflation rate of more than 10 percent (Figure 5) while 12 countries recorded inflation rate of less than 3 percent.



Changes in broad money supply (M2) have generally fluctuated since 1990. In 2012, most countries recorded an expansion in M2, which ranged from 0.9 percent in Brunei to 40.2 percent in Sudan. During the same period, Guinea Bissau, Jordan and Cameroon registered a contraction, -11.9, -2.0 and -0.1 respectively. The average annual growth rate of money supply during the period 2003-2012 varied from 5.9 percent in Iran to 37.5 percent in Azerbaijan.

### PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

#### External Trade

The total exports of goods and services of member countries increased to US\$ 2.72 trillion in 2012 from US\$ 2.56 trillion in 2011, which represented a growth of 3.5 percent. In the past five years, the share of member countries' exports of goods and services in the world and developing economies has averaged 12 percent and 29 percent respectively.

The top exporters of goods and services in excess of US\$ 100 billion in 2012 were Saudi Arabia (US\$ 399 billion), U.A.E (US\$ 365 billion), Malaysia (US\$ 266 billion), Indonesia (US\$ 211 billion), Turkey (US\$ 206 billion), Qatar (US\$ 143 billion) and Kuwait (US\$ 131 billion).

Total imports of goods and services of member countries reached US\$ 2.2 trillion in 2012 with countries in the MENA region accounting for 63.3 percent, followed by Asia region (24.4 percent), SSA (7.3 percent) and CIT (5 percent). Similarly, the top importers of goods and services in excess of US\$ 200 billion in 2012 in member countries were U.A.E (US\$ 286 billion), Turkey (US\$ 250 billion), Malaysia (US\$ 229 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$ 215 billion) and Indonesia (US\$ 213 billion). Throughout the past five years, member countries' share in world and developing countries imports of goods averaged 9.9 percent and 17.6 percent.

Intra-IDB MCs trade continued its upward trend during 2000-2012. Intra-merchandise trade among member countries increased steadily from 12.1 percent of total merchandise trade in 2000 to 17.6 percent in 2012, still below the intra-OIC trade target of 20 percent by 2015. The share of intra-IDB member countries' merchandise exports in total exports reached 16 percent in 2012 up from 10.5 percent in 2000. Similarly, the share of intra-IDB member countries' merchandise imports in total imports reached 19.9 percent in 2012 which is a 5.6 percentage point increase over 2000 level.

*“Intra MCs trade (% of total trade) is about one-third of EU”*

Merchandise exports of member countries to major petroleum and gas exporters reached 7.7 percent in 2012 up from 6.7 percent in 2011 and similarly merchandise imports from major petroleum and gas exporters slightly declined to 11.7 percent in 2012 from 11.9 percent of total imports of goods and services in 2011.

#### Balance of Payments and International Reserves

In 2013, the member countries recorded a current account surplus of US\$ 254.9 billion (or 4 percent of the GDP). The surplus is mainly due to windfall from high commodity prices especially for oil exporters such as Saudi Arabia with a current account surplus of US\$ 129.8 billion or 17.4 percent of GDP, Kuwait US\$ 71.9 billion or 38.8 percent of GDP, Qatar US\$ 59.2 billion or 29.2 percent of GDP and U.A.E US\$ 59.1 billion or 15 percent of GDP. On the other



hand, thirty-five member countries had current account deficits ranging from US\$ 65 billion (or -7.9 percent of GDP) in Turkey to US\$ 0.04 billion (or -5.7 percent of GDP) in Comoros.

Gross international reserves (including gold held by central banks) increased substantially from US\$ 231 billion in 2000 to US\$ 1.85 trillion in 2012. Forty two countries had more than US\$ 1 billion each in reserves in 2012, with six countries having excess of US\$ 100 billion reserves such as Saudi Arabia (US\$ 657 billion), Algeria (US\$ 192 billion), Malaysia (US\$ 138 billion), Libya (US\$ 117 billion), Indonesia (US\$ 109 billion), and Turkey (US\$ 101 billion). The reserves coverage, in number of months of import, for individual countries ranged from 0.3 month in Sudan to 61.2 months in Libya in 2012.

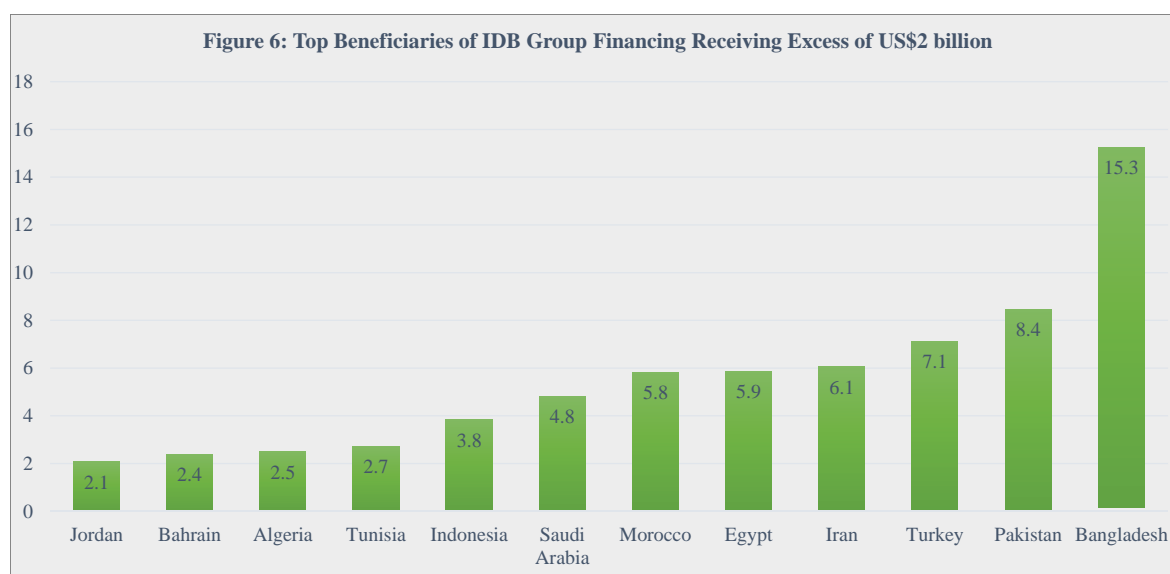
### External Debt

The total external debt of member countries doubled from US\$ 631 billion in 2000 to US\$ 1.2 trillion in 2012. The external debt ranged from US\$ 0.3 billion in Comoros to US\$ 337.5 billion in Turkey. The top-4 countries with more than US\$ 100 billion external debts were Turkey (US\$ 337.5 billion), Indonesia (US\$ 254.9 billion), Kazakhstan (US\$ 137 billion) and Malaysia (US\$ 104 billion). The average external Debt-to-GNI ratio fell from an average of 55.2 percent in 2000 to 32.6 percent in 2012, with the average Debt Service-to-GNI ratio falling from 6.6 percent in 2000 to 4.0 percent over the same period.

### Financial Flows

The net resources flows (comprising net Official Development Assistance (ODA), net other official flows and net private sector flows) to member countries increased steadily from US\$ 25.4 billion in 2000 to US\$ 91.3 billion in 2012. Six countries recorded net flows of over US\$ 5 billion each in 2012. These were Turkey (US\$ 17 billion), Malaysia (US\$ 10.3 billion), Indonesia (US\$ 8.5 billion), Afghanistan (US\$ 6.7 billion), Nigeria (US\$ 6.4 billion) and Egypt (US\$ 5.7 billion).

The total net financing of IDB Group, up to the end of 1434H, totaled US\$ 97.8 billion. Of this figure, trade financing operations represented 50.9 percent of total IDB Group financing, followed by projects and operations financing 47.9 percent, special assistance operations 0.7 percent and technical assistance operations 0.4 percent. Twelve member countries received cumulative IDB Group financing in excess of US\$ 2 billion. These countries are Bangladesh



## HIGHLIGHTS

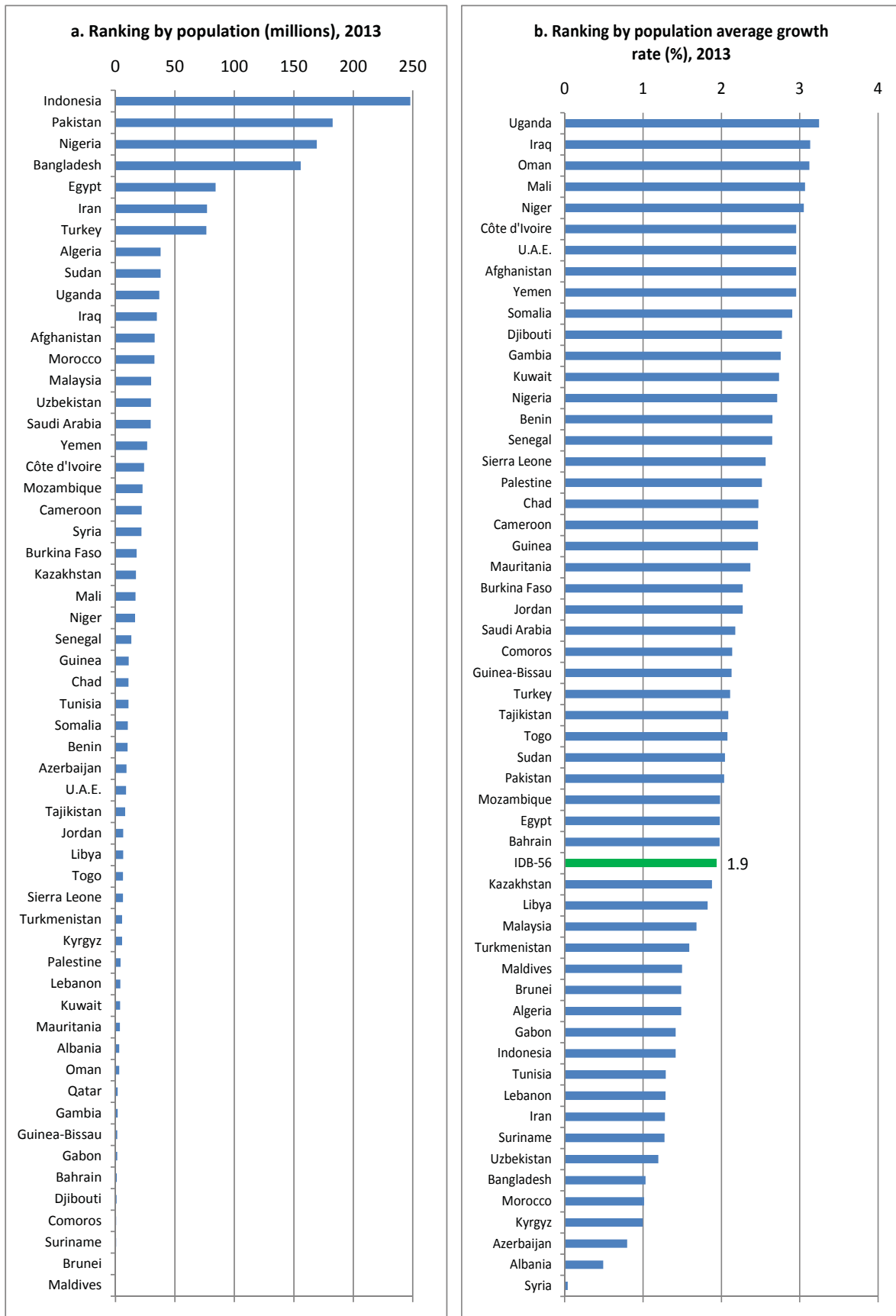
(US\$ 15.3 billion), Pakistan (US\$ 8.4 billion), Turkey (US\$ 7.1 billion), Iran (US\$ 6.1 billion), Egypt (US\$ 5.9 billion), Morocco (US\$ 5.8 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$ 4.8 billion), Indonesia (US\$ 3.8 billion), Tunisia (US\$ 2.7 billion), and Algeria (US\$ 2.5 billion), Bahrain (US\$ 2.4 billion) and Jordan (US\$ 2.1 billion) (Figure 6).



**PART I**

**DEMOGRAPHIC AND  
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT  
INDICATORS**

Figure 1.1: Population



## Part I

### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.1: Population**

Country	Mid Year Population in Millions								
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2020
Afghanistan	..	..	28.4	29.3	30.2	31.1	32.0	33.0	35.7
Albania	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
Algeria	25.0	30.5	34.6	35.3	36.0	36.7	37.5	38.1	43.8
Azerbaijan	..	8.0	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	10.0
Bahrain	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5
Bangladesh	107.4	132.4	148.0	149.5	151.1	152.7	154.3	155.9	169.6
Benin	5.2	6.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	12.3
Brunei	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Burkina Faso	9.3	12.3	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.8	20.5
Cameroon	11.7	15.5	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.9	21.5	22.0	26.4
Chad	5.6	7.5	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.0	15.7
Comoros	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	11.7	16.7	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.7	23.4	24.1	23.8
Djibouti	..	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Egypt	51.4	63.3	75.2	76.9	78.7	80.4	82.5	84.2	91.1
Gabon	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0
Gambia	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3
Guinea	6.1	8.4	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.1	13.9
Guinea-Bissau	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0
Indonesia	179.4	206.3	231.0	234.3	237.6	241.0	244.5	248.0	269.4
Iran	54.5	63.9	72.2	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.1	77.1	84.1
Iraq	..	..	30.4	31.2	31.7	32.7	33.7	34.8	40.7
Jordan	3.5	4.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	8.1
Kazakhstan	..	14.9	15.8	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.2	17.5
Kuwait	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.2
Lebanon	2.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.9
Libya	4.3	5.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8
Malaysia	18.3	23.5	27.5	28.1	28.6	29.0	29.5	30.0	32.9
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Mali	8.6	11.3	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.9	19.1
Mauritania	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.6
Morocco	24.0	28.5	31.2	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.5	32.9	35.9
Mozambique	14.2	17.7	20.7	21.2	21.6	22.0	22.5	22.9	30.6
Niger	7.9	11.0	14.2	14.7	15.1	15.6	16.1	16.6	23.4
Nigeria	90.6	119.0	147.8	151.9	156.1	160.3	164.8	169.3	210.2
Oman	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.5
Pakistan	108.4	137.5	164.7	168.2	171.7	175.3	178.9	182.6	203.4
Palestine	2.1	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.1
Qatar	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5
Saudi Arabia	15.2	20.5	25.8	26.7	27.1	28.4	29.0	29.6	32.3
Senegal	7.3	9.5	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.5	17.1
Sierra-Leone	3.5	4.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.9
Somalia	6.3	7.4	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	12.8
Sudan	20.0	27.7	34.0	34.9	35.7	36.4	37.2	38.0	44.5
Suriname	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Syria	12.5	16.4	20.3	21.0	21.5	21.8	21.9	21.9	25.7
Tajikistan	..	6.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	9.6
Togo	3.5	4.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	8.1
Tunisia	8.2	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.8
Turkey	52.4	64.3	71.1	72.1	73.0	74.0	74.9	76.5	80.3
Turkmenistan	..	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
U.A.E.	1.8	3.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0	10.6
Uganda	17.6	24.2	31.3	32.4	33.4	34.5	35.6	36.8	47.1
Uzbekistan	..	24.9	27.6	28.0	28.5	29.1	29.4	29.8	31.5
Yemen	12.1	17.9	23.0	23.7	24.4	25.1	25.9	26.7	28.4
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>926.0</b>	<b>1,219.5</b>	<b>1,492.6</b>	<b>1,523.4</b>	<b>1,552.8</b>	<b>1,584.0</b>	<b>1,615.1</b>	<b>1,646.7</b>	<b>1,863.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	234.3	311.6	388.3	399.0	409.9	421.0	432.2	443.8	545.1
MENA-19*	274.7	340.5	430.2	439.2	446.7	455.7	464.4	473.2	522.3
ASIA-8*	413.9	500.7	600.7	610.6	620.5	630.3	640.4	650.6	712.3
CIT-7*	--	66.7	73.3	74.6	75.7	77.0	78.0	79.1	83.7
LDMC-25*	241.1	324.1	415.1	424.0	433.0	442.2	451.4	460.8	537.7
NON-LDMC-31*	684.9	895.4	1,077.5	1,099.4	1,119.8	1,141.8	1,163.7	1,185.9	1,325.6
Oil-Exporters-22*	338.2	487.1	618.7	633.6	647.5	662.2	677.1	691.5	790.3
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	587.9	732.4	873.9	889.8	905.3	921.8	938.0	955.2	1,073.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>926.8</b>	<b>1,220.2</b>	<b>1,493.4</b>	<b>1,524.2</b>	<b>1,553.5</b>	<b>1,584.7</b>	<b>1,615.8</b>	<b>1,647.5</b>	<b>1,864.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	5,320.8	6,127.7	6,753.6	6,834.7	6,916.2	6,998.0	7,080.1	7,162.1	7,716.7
Developed Countries	1,148.3	1,193.4	1,230.9	1,236.1	1,240.9	1,245.3	1,249.2	1,252.8	1,274.9
Developing Countries	4,172.5	4,934.3	5,522.7	5,598.6	5,675.2	5,752.7	5,830.9	5,909.3	6,441.8
LDCs	509.4	663.3	801.6	819.9	838.8	858.2	878.1	898.4	1,049.4

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.2: Annual Population Growth Rate (%)

Country	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2009-2013
Afghanistan	..	..	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Albania	-0.1	-1.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Algeria	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.9
Azerbaijan	..	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.2
Bahrain	0.8	1.5	1.9	28.8	6.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	8.2
Bangladesh	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Benin	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
Brunei	2.8	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6
Burkina Faso	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.7
Cameroon	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Chad	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Comoros	2.7	4.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Côte d'Ivoire	4.0	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Djibouti	..	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Egypt	0.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.2
Gabon	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Gambia	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Guinea	..	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Guinea-Bissau	2.2	10.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Indonesia	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Iran	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Iraq	..	..	2.8	2.7	1.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7
Jordan	9.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Kazakhstan	..	-0.2	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8
Kuwait	1.4	-1.7	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Lebanon	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Libya	-6.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	-1.3	1.8	1.8	1.2
Malaysia	4.2	2.5	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Maldives	3.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6
Mali	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Mauritania	..	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Morocco	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Mozambique	0.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Niger	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Nigeria	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Oman	-9.9	1.7	2.1	3.5	-13.5	17.2	3.1	3.1	2.7
Pakistan	2.9	1.8	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
Palestine	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Qatar	15.6	5.2	16.6	12.4	2.8	1.3	7.3	3.9	5.5
Saudi Arabia	4.9	2.4	3.3	3.3	1.8	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.8
Senegal	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7
Sierra-Leone	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Somalia	0.6	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Sudan	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2
Suriname	..	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
Syria	3.0	2.3	3.9	3.3	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.5
Tajikistan	..	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0
Togo	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Tunisia	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Turkey	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.5
Turkmenistan	..	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
U.A.E.	-0.9	-1.3	26.1	1.5	0.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.2
Uganda	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Uzbekistan	..	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.6
Yemen	..	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	6.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7
MENA-19*	6.3	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
ASIA-8*	2.4	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
CIT-7*	..	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5
LDMC-25*	11.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
NON-LDMC-31*	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	6.1	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	3.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Developed Countries	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Developing Countries	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
LDCs	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

## Part I

### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.3: Population Structure**

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios**		
	Male % 2012	Female % 2012	0-14 yrs (%) 2012	15-64 yrs (%) 2012	65+ yrs (%) 2012	Young 2012	Old 2012	Total 2012
Afghanistan	50.7	49.3	47.4	50.3	2.3	94.3	4.5	98.8
Albania	50.2	49.8	21.3	68.1	10.6	31.3	15.5	46.8
Algeria	50.6	49.4	27.4	67.9	4.7	40.4	6.9	47.2
Azerbaijan	49.7	50.3	22.2	72.1	5.7	30.9	7.9	38.8
Bahrain	62.3	37.7	20.2	77.7	2.1	25.9	2.7	28.7
Bangladesh	50.6	49.4	30.6	64.7	4.7	47.2	7.3	54.5
Benin	49.8	50.2	43.0	54.2	2.9	79.3	5.3	84.6
Brunei	50.7	49.3	25.8	70.2	4.0	36.7	5.8	42.4
Burkina Faso	49.7	50.3	45.7	51.9	2.4	88.0	4.7	92.7
Cameroon	50.0	50.0	43.1	53.7	3.2	80.2	6.0	86.2
Chad	50.1	49.9	48.5	49.0	2.4	98.9	5.0	103.9
Comoros	50.4	49.6	42.2	55.0	2.9	76.7	5.2	81.9
Côte d'Ivoire	51.0	49.0	41.5	55.4	3.1	74.9	5.7	80.6
Djibouti	50.2	49.8	33.7	62.4	3.9	54.0	6.2	60.2
Egypt	50.2	49.8	31.2	63.1	5.6	49.5	8.9	58.5
Gabon	50.2	49.8	38.5	56.3	5.2	68.4	9.2	77.6
Gambia	49.5	50.5	45.9	51.7	2.4	88.9	4.7	93.6
Guinea	50.1	49.9	42.5	54.4	3.1	78.0	5.7	83.7
Guinea-Bissau	49.7	50.3	41.6	55.5	2.9	74.8	5.2	80.0
Indonesia	50.3	49.7	29.3	65.6	5.1	44.6	7.8	52.4
Iran	50.4	49.6	23.7	71.1	5.2	33.3	7.4	40.7
Iraq	50.6	49.4	40.5	56.2	3.3	72.0	5.8	77.8
Jordan	51.1	48.9	34.1	62.4	3.5	54.7	5.6	60.3
Kazakhstan	48.2	51.8	25.5	68.0	6.6	37.4	9.6	47.1
Kuwait	59.8	40.2	24.9	72.9	2.2	34.2	3.0	37.1
Kyrgyz Republic	49.3	50.7	30.2	65.6	4.2	46.0	6.4	52.4
Lebanon	50.9	49.1	21.6	69.8	8.6	31.0	12.3	43.3
Libya	50.4	49.6	29.5	65.8	4.7	44.7	7.2	51.9
Malaysia	48.5	51.5	26.7	68.2	5.2	39.1	7.6	46.7
Maldives	50.4	49.6	29.0	66.0	5.0	44.0	7.5	51.5
Mali	50.4	49.6	47.1	50.0	2.8	94.2	5.6	99.8
Mauritania	50.4	49.6	40.2	56.6	3.2	71.0	5.6	76.6
Morocco	49.3	50.7	27.8	67.2	5.0	41.5	7.4	48.9
Mozambique	48.8	51.2	45.4	51.4	3.3	88.4	6.3	94.7
Niger	50.4	49.6	50.0	47.4	2.6	105.5	5.5	111.0
Nigeria	50.9	49.1	44.2	53.1	2.7	83.4	5.1	88.5
Oman	62.1	37.9	24.2	73.1	2.8	33.1	3.8	36.9
Pakistan	51.4	48.6	34.3	61.3	4.4	56.0	7.1	63.1
Palestine	50.8	49.2	40.7	56.4	2.9	72.2	5.1	77.3
Qatar	76.5	23.5	13.3	85.7	1.0	15.5	1.2	16.7
Saudi Arabia	57.1	42.9	29.7	67.4	2.9	44.0	4.3	48.4
Senegal	49.0	51.0	43.5	53.4	3.0	81.5	5.7	87.1
Sierra-Leone	49.6	50.4	41.7	55.6	2.6	75.0	4.7	79.7
Somalia	49.7	50.3	47.3	49.8	2.8	95.0	5.6	100.7
Sudan	50.2	49.8	41.5	55.3	3.2	75.0	5.8	80.8
Suriname	50.1	49.9	27.8	65.6	6.6	42.4	10.0	52.4
Syria	51.0	49.0	35.4	60.7	3.9	58.2	6.5	64.7
Tajikistan	50.2	49.8	35.8	61.0	3.2	58.6	5.2	63.8
Togo	49.3	50.7	41.9	55.4	2.7	75.7	4.9	80.6
Tunisia	49.6	50.4	23.2	69.7	7.1	33.3	10.2	43.5
Turkey	49.1	50.9	26.0	66.7	7.3	39.0	10.9	49.8
Turkmenistan	49.2	50.8	28.6	67.3	4.1	42.6	6.0	48.6
U.A.E.	70.4	29.6	14.4	85.2	0.4	16.9	0.4	17.3
Uganda	50.1	49.9	48.5	49.0	2.4	99.0	5.0	104.0
Uzbekistan	49.7	50.3	28.9	66.8	4.3	43.2	6.4	49.7
Yemen	50.4	49.6	40.7	56.5	2.8	72.1	5.0	77.1
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>62.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	50.3	49.7	44.5	52.6	2.8	84.6	5.4	89.9
MENA-19*	51.2	48.8	29.2	65.8	4.9	44.4	7.5	51.9
ASIA-8*	50.6	49.4	31.8	63.5	4.7	50.0	7.4	57.4
CIT-7*	49.4	50.6	27.8	67.1	5.1	41.5	7.6	49.0
LDMC-25*	50.2	49.8	39.7	56.8	3.5	69.9	6.1	76.0
NON-LDMC-31*	50.8	49.2	32.1	63.3	4.6	50.8	7.3	58.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	51.0	49.0	34.9	61.2	3.9	57.0	6.4	63.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	50.4	49.6	33.8	61.6	4.5	54.8	7.4	62.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>62.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
World	50.4	49.6	26.4	65.8	7.8	40.2	11.9	52.1
Developed Countries	49.2	50.8	17.0	67.3	15.8	25.2	23.4	48.6
Developing Countries	50.7	49.3	28.5	65.4	6.1	43.6	9.3	52.9
LDCs	49.9	50.1	40.3	56.2	3.5	71.7	6.2	77.9

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

\*\* dependents as proportion of working age population.



**Table 1.4: Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)**

Country	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	176.2	133.9	117.7	114.5	111.5	108.8	106.2	103.7	101.2	98.5
Albania	42.5	28.6	22.2	21.2	20.3	19.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	16.7
Algeria	49.7	34.7	26.3	25.1	24.1	23.1	22.3	21.5	20.8	20.0
Azerbaijan	92.8	72.0	51.2	48.1	45.3	42.7	40.5	38.5	36.7	35.2
Bahrain	23.2	12.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.6
Bangladesh	143.6	87.7	67.7	63.4	59.1	54.9	50.9	47.2	43.8	40.9
Benin	180.7	147.4	119.9	113.9	108.6	104.2	100.1	96.2	92.8	89.5
Brunei	12.3	9.5	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.0
Burkina Faso	201.6	186.2	159.6	150.7	141.1	131.6	122.6	114.6	108.0	102.4
Cameroon	134.9	150.4	124.1	119.8	115.4	111.2	107.1	102.6	98.5	94.9
Chad	209.0	189.2	176.4	173.6	170.4	166.9	163.1	159.0	154.4	149.8
Comoros	124.0	99.1	93.9	91.8	89.7	87.2	85.0	82.6	80.1	77.6
Côte d'Ivoire	151.8	145.3	131.2	128.1	124.7	120.8	117.4	113.9	110.7	107.6
Djibouti	119.1	108.2	98.7	96.3	93.8	91.2	88.5	85.9	83.2	80.9
Egypt	85.5	45.1	31.2	29.1	27.2	25.6	24.2	23.0	22.0	21.0
Gabon	92.4	85.9	78.9	77.1	74.7	72.0	69.7	67.2	64.7	62.0
Gambia	169.7	116.3	94.8	91.0	87.4	84.1	81.0	78.2	75.6	72.9
Guinea	240.9	171.1	135.0	128.9	123.7	118.8	114.0	109.5	105.3	101.2
Guinea-Bissau	206.0	174.4	155.7	152.3	148.8	145.2	141.2	137.1	133.0	129.1
Indonesia	83.8	52.4	41.7	39.9	38.2	36.6	35.1	33.6	32.3	31.0
Iran	56.4	34.5	25.7	24.2	22.8	21.5	20.3	19.2	18.4	17.6
Iraq	53.3	44.8	40.6	39.8	38.8	38.0	37.1	36.2	35.3	34.4
Jordan	36.7	27.7	23.7	23.0	22.3	21.6	20.9	20.3	19.7	19.1
Kazakhstan	54.1	44.2	33.0	30.6	28.2	25.9	23.8	21.9	20.2	18.7
Kuwait	16.3	12.9	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.0
Kyrgyz Republic	70.5	49.8	39.5	38.1	36.6	34.9	32.8	30.5	28.4	26.6
Lebanon	32.7	19.9	13.9	12.9	12.0	11.3	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.3
Libya	43.0	28.4	23.1	21.7	20.3	18.9	17.8	16.9	16.1	15.4
Malaysia	16.6	10.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5
Maldives	94.0	45.0	23.8	21.0	18.5	16.4	14.6	13.0	11.6	10.5
Mali	253.3	220.4	173.1	164.2	156.2	149.5	143.4	137.8	132.7	128.0
Mauritania	127.8	110.5	101.7	99.3	96.8	94.3	91.7	89.1	86.5	84.0
Morocco	79.9	50.3	40.7	39.1	37.6	36.2	34.8	33.5	32.3	31.1
Mozambique	232.6	165.7	131.5	125.7	118.4	111.9	106.1	101.3	96.1	89.7
Niger	326.1	226.8	174.0	163.4	153.1	143.7	134.7	126.6	119.5	113.5
Nigeria	212.5	187.7	158.2	152.5	147.1	141.9	137.0	132.4	127.9	123.7
Oman	39.3	17.2	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.6
Pakistan	138.4	112.1	100.5	98.4	96.3	94.1	92.0	90.0	87.9	85.9
Palestine	42.9	29.9	26.7	26.2	25.6	25.0	24.5	23.9	23.2	22.6
Qatar	20.6	12.4	10.2	9.8	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.4
Saudi Arabia	46.5	22.1	15.3	14.1	12.9	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.2	8.6
Senegal	142.0	139.0	99.0	91.3	84.0	77.3	71.5	66.8	63.0	59.6
Sierra-Leone	257.3	234.3	215.6	211.7	207.4	202.6	197.7	192.6	187.2	181.6
Somalia	177.0	170.6	170.6	169.9	168.1	164.8	160.3	156.2	151.6	147.4
Sudan	128.4	106.1	90.5	87.7	85.1	82.6	80.3	77.9	75.5	73.1
Suriname	50.6	32.9	26.4	25.4	24.5	23.7	22.9	22.2	21.4	20.8
Syria	37.6	23.6	18.8	18.0	17.2	16.5	15.8	15.2	14.9	15.1
Tajikistan	104.7	91.0	74.1	71.6	69.2	66.8	64.4	62.5	60.4	58.3
Togo	143.4	121.6	111.8	109.9	107.9	105.9	103.6	101.0	98.3	95.5
Tunisia	51.2	29.7	22.6	21.5	20.4	19.3	18.4	17.5	16.8	16.1
Turkey	73.7	37.4	23.9	21.8	19.8	18.2	16.9	15.8	15.0	14.2
Turkmenistan	90.4	78.7	66.5	64.4	62.4	60.4	58.4	56.4	54.6	52.8
U.A.E.	16.8	11.2	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4
Uganda	178.2	147.0	108.6	101.3	94.6	88.4	83.0	78.3	74.0	68.9
Uzbekistan	73.8	61.4	50.6	48.9	47.3	45.7	44.0	42.5	41.0	39.6
Yemen	124.9	96.8	77.8	74.6	71.7	69.1	66.6	64.3	62.1	60.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>56.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	196.8	169.1	141.2	135.7	130.2	125.0	120.2	115.6	111.3	107.1
MENA-19*	66.4	39.3	29.7	28.1	26.5	25.2	24.0	23.0	22.1	21.3
ASIA-8*	110.6	76.1	65.8	63.4	61.0	58.9	56.8	54.7	52.8	51.0
CIT-7*	--	60.5	48.2	46.2	44.3	42.3	40.4	38.7	37.0	35.5
LDMC-25*	167.8	122.7	101.0	96.5	92.0	87.7	83.6	79.9	76.4	73.1
NON-LDMC-31*	101.9	76.4	63.4	61.2	59.0	57.1	55.2	53.5	51.9	50.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	113.5	90.0	73.6	70.9	68.3	65.7	63.5	61.5	59.5	57.7
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	122.3	87.9	74.0	71.1	68.2	65.5	62.9	60.5	58.2	56.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>56.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	89.8	75.4	62.8	60.3	58.0	55.7	53.5	51.7	49.6	47.8
Developed Countries	14.5	9.7	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.2
Developing Countries	99.1	83.3	69.4	66.7	64.1	61.6	59.2	57.2	54.8	52.9
LDCs	171.5	138.1	114.9	110.2	105.4	100.8	96.4	93.3	88.5	84.8

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

## Part I

### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.5: Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)**

Country	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	119.5	93.5	83.2	81.2	79.3	77.6	75.9	74.3	72.7	71.0
Albania	36.7	25.3	19.8	18.9	18.1	17.4	16.8	16.1	15.6	15.0
Algeria	41.9	29.8	22.6	21.6	20.7	19.8	19.1	18.4	17.8	17.2
Azerbaijan	74.1	59.2	43.6	41.1	38.9	36.9	35.1	33.4	32.0	30.8
Bahrain	19.7	10.9	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.2
Bangladesh	99.5	64.2	51.4	48.6	45.7	42.8	40.1	37.5	35.2	33.1
Benin	108.6	90.8	75.7	72.3	69.3	66.9	64.6	62.3	60.4	58.5
Brunei	9.4	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7
Burkina Faso	102.2	96.4	86.4	83.1	79.6	76.2	72.9	70.1	67.7	65.8
Cameroon	84.0	92.0	77.1	74.6	72.3	69.9	67.7	65.0	63.0	61.1
Chad	113.5	105.3	100.1	99.0	97.7	96.3	94.8	93.1	91.3	89.4
Comoros	87.2	71.4	68.1	66.8	65.4	63.8	62.4	60.9	59.3	57.7
Côte d'Ivoire	104.4	99.0	90.0	88.3	86.1	83.9	82.0	79.8	78.1	76.2
Djibouti	92.5	84.8	78.3	76.6	74.9	73.0	71.1	69.3	67.3	65.7
Egypt	62.7	36.1	25.9	24.3	22.9	21.6	20.5	19.6	18.7	17.9
Gabon	60.2	56.3	51.7	50.7	49.2	47.8	46.7	45.3	43.9	42.4
Gambia	79.8	62.5	55.8	54.6	53.6	52.6	51.6	50.7	49.9	49.2
Guinea	142.4	103.5	84.0	80.6	77.8	75.0	72.4	69.9	67.5	65.2
Guinea-Bissau	122.4	105.3	95.3	93.5	91.6	89.6	87.4	85.2	82.9	80.8
Indonesia	61.7	41.1	33.6	32.4	31.1	29.9	28.8	27.8	26.7	25.8
Iran	43.9	28.4	21.7	20.5	19.4	18.3	17.3	16.5	15.7	15.1
Iraq	41.7	35.8	32.9	32.3	31.6	31.0	30.3	29.7	29.0	28.4
Jordan	30.0	23.2	20.1	19.5	19.0	18.4	17.9	17.3	16.8	16.4
Kazakhstan	45.8	38.1	28.9	27.0	25.0	23.0	21.2	19.5	18.1	16.7
Kuwait	14.0	11.1	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5
Kyrgyz Republic	58.0	42.4	34.3	33.2	31.9	30.5	28.8	26.9	25.1	23.6
Lebanon	27.1	17.0	12.0	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.0
Libya	36.6	24.4	19.8	18.6	17.4	16.2	15.3	14.5	13.8	13.2
Malaysia	14.3	8.7	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3
Maldives	68.2	36.0	20.2	17.9	15.9	14.1	12.6	11.2	10.0	9.0
Mali	130.1	116.4	97.2	93.7	90.5	87.9	85.5	83.4	81.4	79.6
Mauritania	81.8	75.0	71.6	70.7	69.7	68.7	67.7	66.8	65.8	64.8
Morocco	63.0	42.4	34.7	33.4	32.2	31.0	29.9	28.8	27.7	26.8
Mozambique	155.1	112.1	89.3	85.5	80.5	77.1	73.5	71.1	67.2	63.1
Niger	137.2	101.0	82.8	79.2	75.8	72.7	69.7	67.1	64.8	62.8
Nigeria	125.9	112.4	96.7	93.6	90.7	87.8	85.1	82.6	80.1	77.8
Oman	32.0	14.7	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.0
Pakistan	105.9	87.6	79.6	78.1	76.6	75.1	73.6	72.2	70.7	69.3
Palestine	34.5	24.9	22.5	22.1	21.6	21.2	20.7	20.2	19.7	19.2
Qatar	17.6	10.7	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.3
Saudi Arabia	37.0	18.8	13.2	12.1	11.1	10.1	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.4
Senegal	70.8	69.8	57.1	54.7	52.5	50.5	48.7	47.3	46.2	45.2
Sierra-Leone	153.3	142.6	133.7	131.9	129.8	127.5	125.2	122.7	120.1	117.4
Somalia	106.7	103.3	103.3	102.9	101.9	100.2	97.8	95.6	93.1	90.8
Sudan	80.4	67.9	59.1	57.5	56.1	54.7	53.3	52.0	50.6	49.3
Suriname	43.1	28.9	23.4	22.6	21.8	21.0	20.4	19.8	19.1	18.5
Syria	30.7	20.0	16.1	15.5	14.8	14.2	13.6	13.1	12.6	12.3
Tajikistan	82.4	72.9	60.7	58.8	57.1	55.3	53.5	52.1	50.6	49.0
Togo	88.6	76.6	71.1	70.1	69.0	67.8	66.5	65.1	63.5	62.0
Tunisia	40.3	24.8	19.2	18.3	17.4	16.6	15.8	15.0	14.4	13.8
Turkey	55.2	30.5	20.3	18.5	17.0	15.6	14.5	13.6	12.9	12.2
Turkmenistan	72.4	64.1	55.1	53.5	52.1	50.6	49.1	47.6	46.2	44.8
U.A.E.	14.4	9.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.2
Uganda	107.0	89.1	68.3	64.3	60.4	56.9	54.0	51.2	48.9	45.4
Uzbekistan	60.5	51.3	43.1	41.8	40.5	39.2	37.9	36.7	35.5	34.4
Yemen	87.8	69.9	57.8	55.8	54.0	52.3	50.7	49.2	47.7	46.3
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>41.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	115.3	100.6	86.2	83.4	80.7	78.0	75.6	73.3	71.0	68.8
MENA-19*	50.8	31.9	24.6	23.3	22.1	21.0	20.1	19.3	18.5	17.9
ASIA-8*	81.0	58.4	51.3	49.7	48.1	46.6	45.1	43.7	42.3	41.1
CIT-7*	--	50.4	41.0	39.4	37.8	36.3	34.8	33.3	32.0	30.8
LDMC-25*	104.4	78.1	66.6	64.1	61.5	59.1	56.9	54.8	52.8	50.8
NON-LDMC-31*	72.1	55.3	46.5	45.0	43.5	42.2	40.9	39.8	38.7	37.6
Oil-Exporters-22*	74.1	59.9	49.7	48.0	46.4	44.8	43.4	42.1	40.9	39.8
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	84.2	62.3	53.7	51.9	50.1	48.4	46.8	45.3	43.8	42.5
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>41.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	62.5	52.8	44.2	42.7	41.2	39.8	38.4	37.2	36.0	34.9
Developed Countries	12.0	8.1	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3
Developing Countries	68.5	58.0	48.7	47.0	45.4	43.9	42.4	41.0	39.7	38.5
LDCs	106.9	87.2	74.1	71.5	68.9	66.4	64.0	62.0	59.7	57.7

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.6: Maternal Mortality Ratio

Country	Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)					Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in: rate varies by country)				
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010
Afghanistan	1,300	1,300	1,000	710	460	9	10	12	19	32
Albania	48	43	39	31	27	630	790	1,100	1,800	2,200
Algeria	220	180	140	110	97	96	160	270	350	430
Azerbaijan	56	81	65	52	43	500	430	710	930	1,000
Bahrain	23	21	22	21	20	990	1,400	1,500	1,500	1,800
Bangladesh	800	560	400	330	240	25	41	69	100	170
Benin	770	660	530	430	350	20	24	31	40	53
Brunei	29	25	24	25	24	870	1,200	1,600	1,700	1,900
Burkina Faso	700	560	450	370	300	22	28	35	44	55
Cameroon	670	720	730	720	690	24	25	27	29	31
Chad	920	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,100	16	14	13	14	15
Comoros	440	380	340	310	280	40	49	55	59	67
Côte d'Ivoire	710	660	590	510	400	22	28	34	40	53
Djibouti	290	290	290	220	200	60	66	80	120	140
Egypt	230	150	100	78	66	95	170	280	390	490
Gabon	270	260	270	260	230	65	75	86	100	130
Gambia	700	650	520	430	360	22	24	32	43	56
Guinea	1,200	1,100	970	800	610	12	15	17	22	30
Guinea-Bissau	1,100	1,000	970	890	790	14	16	18	21	25
Indonesia	600	420	340	270	220	49	81	110	150	210
Iran	120	72	48	30	21	170	400	850	1,600	2,400
Iraq	89	84	78	74	63	190	210	240	250	310
Jordan	110	88	79	72	63	150	230	290	370	470
Kazakhstan	92	90	70	50	51	360	480	720	870	770
Kuwait	11	10	9	8	14	3,400	3,100	3,800	4,900	2,900
Kyrgyz Republic	73	98	82	77	71	300	280	420	470	480
Lebanon	52	46	38	31	25	550	720	1,000	1,600	2,100
Libya	99	76	67	61	58	240	400	500	550	620
Malaysia	53	44	39	34	29	490	650	820	1,000	1,300
Maldives	830	390	190	94	60	19	54	170	480	870
Mali	1,100	930	740	620	540	13	16	19	23	28
Mauritania	760	690	630	560	510	23	27	31	37	44
Morocco	300	230	170	130	100	81	130	210	300	400
Mozambique	910	800	710	630	490	18	23	26	31	43
Niger	1,200	1,100	870	720	590	11	12	15	18	23
Nigeria	1,100	1,000	970	820	630	15	17	18	22	29
Oman	110	74	51	39	32	120	240	520	900	1,200
Pakistan	490	440	380	310	260	33	41	58	84	110
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	15	13	11	9	7	1,400	2,000	2,800	3,500	5,400
Saudi Arabia	44	33	27	25	24	370	580	890	1,200	1,400
Senegal	670	590	500	430	370	23	28	35	43	54
Sierra-Leone	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,000	890	15	14	14	19	23
Somalia	890	970	1,000	1,000	1,000	18	17	16	16	16
Sudan	1,000	930	870	800	730	17	19	22	26	31
Suriname	84	39	130	110	130	380	830	270	340	320
Syria	240	160	120	89	70	77	140	220	330	460
Tajikistan	94	160	120	79	65	180	130	190	330	430
Togo	620	540	440	370	300	26	32	45	59	80
Tunisia	130	110	84	68	56	200	320	540	710	860
Turkey	67	51	39	28	20	420	640	970	1,500	2,200
Turkmenistan	82	94	91	76	67	250	280	370	480	590
U.A.E.	24	16	14	13	12	840	1,700	2,300	2,900	4,000
Uganda	600	590	530	420	310	24	26	29	35	49
Uzbekistan	59	36	33	32	28	340	690	1,000	1,200	1,400
Yemen	610	520	380	270	200	19	26	41	63	90
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>500</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	948	872	814	704	578	18	20	23	28	36
MENA-19*	176	130	96	72	58	228	363	602	894	1,236
ASIA-8*	599	445	352	304	239	59	86	119	155	216
CIT-7*	--	74	61	49	44	--	505	745	932	1,027
LDMC-25*	834	669	553	491	399	21	36	53	69	101
NON-LDMC-31*	465	361	322	265	217	128	219	338	487	652
Oil-Exporters-22*	525	423	403	340	281	133	247	387	544	708
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	581	453	370	319	257	81	122	180	252	350
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>499</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	400	360	320	260	210	72	89	110	140	180
Developed Countries	25	20	18	16	16	2,200	2,900	3,500	3,800	3,600
Developing Countries	450	400	360	290	240	57	71	90	120	150
LDCs	870	790	660	540	430	19	23	29	38	52

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

## Part I

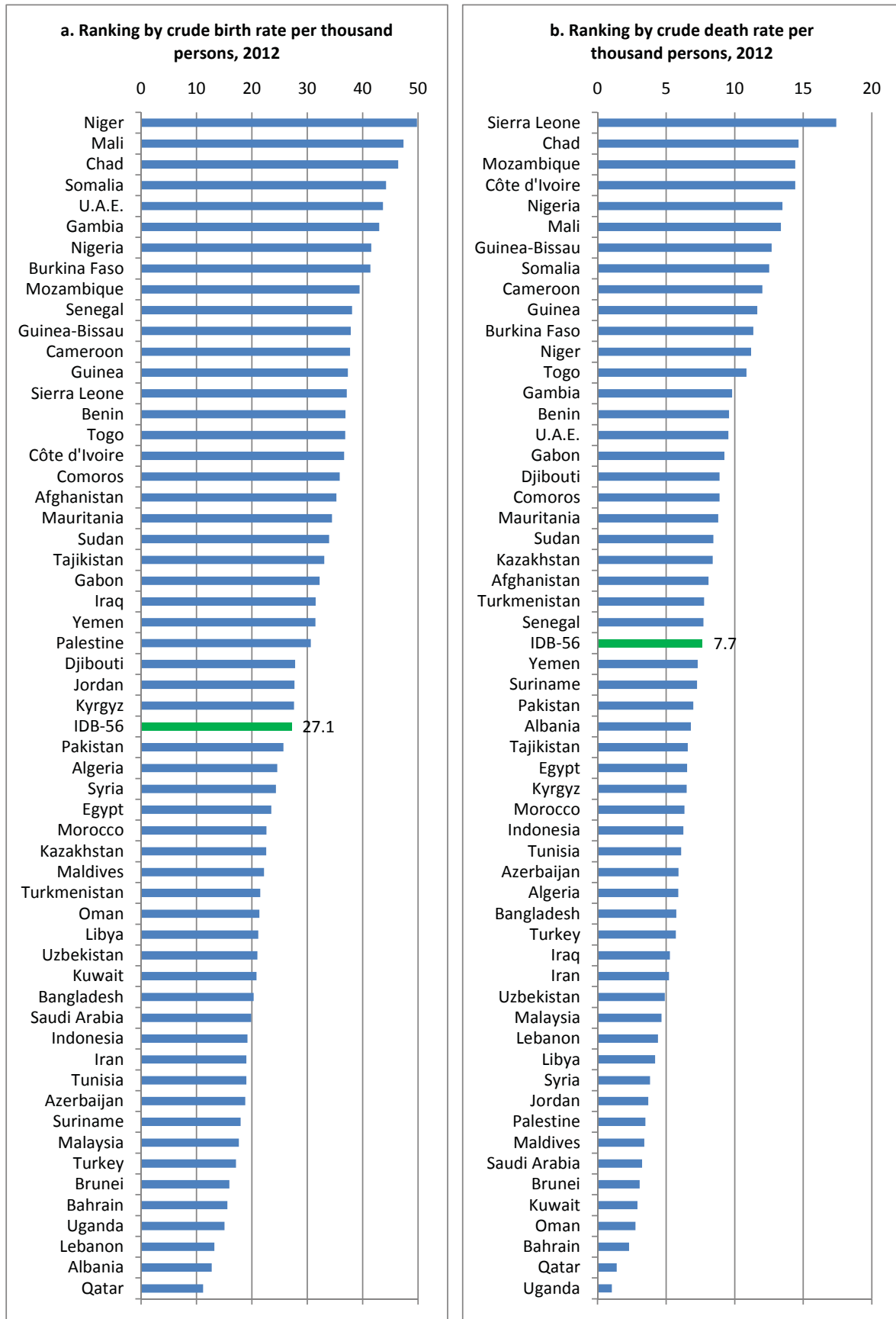
### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.7: Health Expenditures**

Country	Total health expenditure as % of GDP			Public expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Private expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Per capita total expenditure on health (current US\$)		
	2000	2005	2012	2000	2005	2012	2000	2005	2012	2000	2005	2012
Afghanistan	..	9.2	8.7	..	9.2	20.8	..	90.8	79.2	..	21.0	51.5
Albania	6.4	6.3	6.0	36.1	44.3	47.6	63.9	55.7	52.4	69.9	160.0	228.0
Algeria	3.5	3.1	5.3	73.3	72.7	84.1	26.7	27.3	15.9	60.3	95.3	279.0
Azerbaijan	4.7	7.9	5.4	18.6	11.2	22.8	81.4	88.8	77.2	30.3	122.0	398.0
Bahrain	3.5	3.7	3.9	67.3	68.3	71.9	32.7	31.7	28.1	476.0	573.0	895.0
Bangladesh	2.8	3.2	3.6	39.0	34.9	34.4	61.0	65.1	65.6	9.7	12.9	26.0
Benin	4.3	4.7	4.5	44.2	49.7	51.5	55.8	50.3	48.5	14.7	25.2	33.1
Brunei	3.0	2.6	2.3	86.5	85.5	91.8	13.5	14.5	8.2	543.0	671.0	939.0
Burkina Faso	5.1	6.9	6.2	39.6	59.5	54.3	60.4	40.5	45.7	11.5	28.0	37.8
Cameroon	4.5	4.9	5.1	21.0	23.0	33.5	79.0	77.0	66.5	25.9	44.6	59.1
Chad	6.3	4.7	2.8	42.5	41.1	31.3	57.5	58.9	68.7	10.5	25.0	24.8
Comoros	3.5	4.3	4.5	43.7	52.2	55.9	56.3	47.8	44.1	13.3	27.6	37.7
Côte d'Ivoire	6.5	5.7	7.1	28.5	23.4	27.5	71.5	76.6	72.5	41.7	53.3	87.9
Djibouti	5.8	7.2	8.8	67.8	68.5	59.7	32.2	31.5	40.3	43.7	63.2	129.0
Egypt	5.4	5.1	5.0	40.5	39.3	39.0	59.5	60.7	61.0	78.6	64.4	152.0
Gabon	2.9	3.0	3.5	40.3	40.7	51.2	59.7	59.3	48.8	118.0	187.0	397.0
Gambia	4.5	4.6	5.0	27.6	53.6	66.0	72.4	46.4	34.0	28.5	19.8	25.7
Guinea	5.7	5.3	6.3	19.4	17.8	28.1	80.6	82.2	71.9	19.3	16.3	32.0
Guinea-Bissau	4.9	5.7	5.9	10.5	19.0	22.7	89.5	81.0	77.3	16.2	23.6	29.8
Indonesia	2.0	2.8	3.0	36.1	28.8	39.6	63.9	71.2	60.4	15.5	35.5	108.0
Iran	4.6	5.3	4.2	41.6	44.2	44.3	58.4	55.8	55.7	231.0	156.0	306.0
Iraq	0.8	4.1	3.6	4.8	67.4	53.6	95.2	32.6	46.4	7.1	54.8	226.0
Jordan	9.7	8.9	9.8	48.0	53.6	63.1	52.0	46.4	36.9	171.0	213.0	388.0
Kazakhstan	4.2	4.1	4.2	50.9	62.0	57.8	49.1	38.0	42.2	52.2	154.0	521.0
Kuwait	2.5	2.4	2.5	76.3	80.1	82.5	23.7	19.9	17.5	494.0	834.0	1,430.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.7	5.8	7.1	44.3	40.9	60.1	55.7	59.1	39.9	12.9	28.4	84.3
Lebanon	10.9	7.8	7.6	29.5	40.5	37.9	70.5	59.5	62.1	579.0	420.0	675.0
Libya	3.5	2.6	3.9	49.1	64.7	77.3	50.9	35.3	22.7	252.0	213.0	578.0
Malaysia	3.0	3.2	4.0	55.8	51.1	55.0	44.2	48.9	45.0	120.0	179.0	410.0
Maldives	7.1	7.0	8.5	57.6	59.2	45.3	42.4	40.8	54.7	162.0	235.0	558.0
Mali	6.3	6.3	5.8	32.9	48.0	39.0	67.1	52.0	61.0	16.3	29.1	42.1
Mauritania	6.0	5.1	6.4	66.5	62.7	63.9	33.5	37.3	36.1	23.7	28.7	51.7
Morocco	4.2	5.1	..	29.4	28.4	33.5	70.6	71.6	66.5	53.9	99.9	190.0
Mozambique	6.2	6.9	6.4	70.0	62.7	44.3	30.0	37.3	55.7	14.5	21.5	37.2
Niger	6.4	7.7	7.2	23.6	38.6	39.7	76.4	61.4	60.3	9.8	19.7	25.5
Nigeria	4.6	6.6	6.1	33.5	29.2	31.1	66.5	70.8	68.9	17.2	53.1	94.3
Oman	3.1	2.6	2.6	81.8	82.4	80.4	18.2	17.6	19.6	264.0	331.0	690.0
Pakistan	3.0	3.2	3.2	21.7	23.2	31.4	78.3	76.8	68.6	14.9	21.9	39.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2.2	3.0	2.2	72.3	84.2	83.6	27.7	15.8	16.4	652.0	1,630.0	2,030.0
Saudi Arabia	4.2	3.6	3.2	72.1	72.7	65.8	27.9	27.3	34.2	398.0	466.0	795.0
Senegal	4.6	5.4	5.0	40.9	55.7	55.9	59.1	44.3	44.1	22.0	41.4	51.2
Sierra-Leone	18.4	15.9	15.1	21.5	16.6	16.6	78.5	83.4	83.4	28.3	50.5	95.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3.4	4.1	7.3	27.1	34.4	23.4	72.9	65.6	76.6	15.0	34.5	115.0
Suriname	8.8	6.8	5.9	53.4	51.2	57.0	46.6	48.8	43.0	167.0	243.0	521.0
Syria	4.9	4.1	3.4	40.4	50.5	46.1	59.6	49.5	53.9	59.2	62.6	105.0
Tajikistan	4.6	4.8	5.8	20.4	23.6	29.6	79.6	76.4	70.4	6.5	16.4	54.9
Togo	5.3	6.6	8.6	28.5	28.9	51.4	71.5	71.1	48.6	14.1	25.0	40.8
Tunisia	5.4	5.6	7.0	54.9	51.5	59.0	45.1	48.5	41.0	123.0	181.0	297.0
Turkey	5.0	5.5	6.3	62.9	67.8	73.9	37.1	32.2	26.1	196.0	366.0	665.0
Turkmenistan	3.9	3.0	2.0	81.8	68.4	63.2	18.2	31.6	36.8	43.9	107.0	129.0
U.A.E.	2.2	2.3	2.8	76.7	59.0	67.7	23.3	41.0	32.3	752.0	1,030.0	1,340.0
Uganda	6.6	9.2	8.0	26.8	24.9	23.9	73.2	75.1	76.1	15.6	28.8	43.6
Uzbekistan	5.3	5.1	5.9	47.5	44.6	53.1	52.5	55.4	46.9	29.3	28.1	105.0
Yemen	4.1	4.6	5.5	54.0	33.9	27.3	46.0	66.1	72.7	25.4	42.2	71.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>170.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	4.9	6.0	6.2	33.2	32.7	32.2	66.8	67.3	67.8	19	41	73
MENA-19*	4.4	4.3	4.3	54.3	60.5	62.9	45.7	39.5	37.1	152	191	378
ASIA-8*	2.6	3.1	3.4	40.2	34.3	41.6	59.8	65.7	58.4	19	33	81
CIT-7*	4.7	4.8	4.6	46.8	47.5	48.9	53.2	52.5	51.1	34	77	230
LDMC-25*	4.1	5.0	5.7	39.0	36.8	32.6	61.0	63.2	67.4	14	23	45
NON-LDMC-31*	4.0	4.1	4.1	51.3	53.3	56.2	48.7	46.7	43.8	74	104	218
Oil-Exporters-22*	3.9	3.9	4.0	51.4	52.7	53.8	48.6	47.3	46.2	87	108	233
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	4.1	4.5	4.6	49.2	51.3	55.3	50.8	48.7	44.7	38	64	125
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>170.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	9.3	10.1	10.2	57.7	58.3	59.8	42.3	41.7	40.2	493	709	1,030
Developed Countries	10.1	11.2	12.2	59.2	59.9	61.4	40.8	40.1	38.6	2,250	3,350	4,630
Developing Countries	4.1	4.5	4.5	34.1	31.4	38.3	65.9	68.6	61.7	25	40	87
LDCs	4.2	4.9	5.2	36.7	39.4	40.7	63.3	60.6	59.3	12	19	42

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.2: Vital Statistics



## Part I

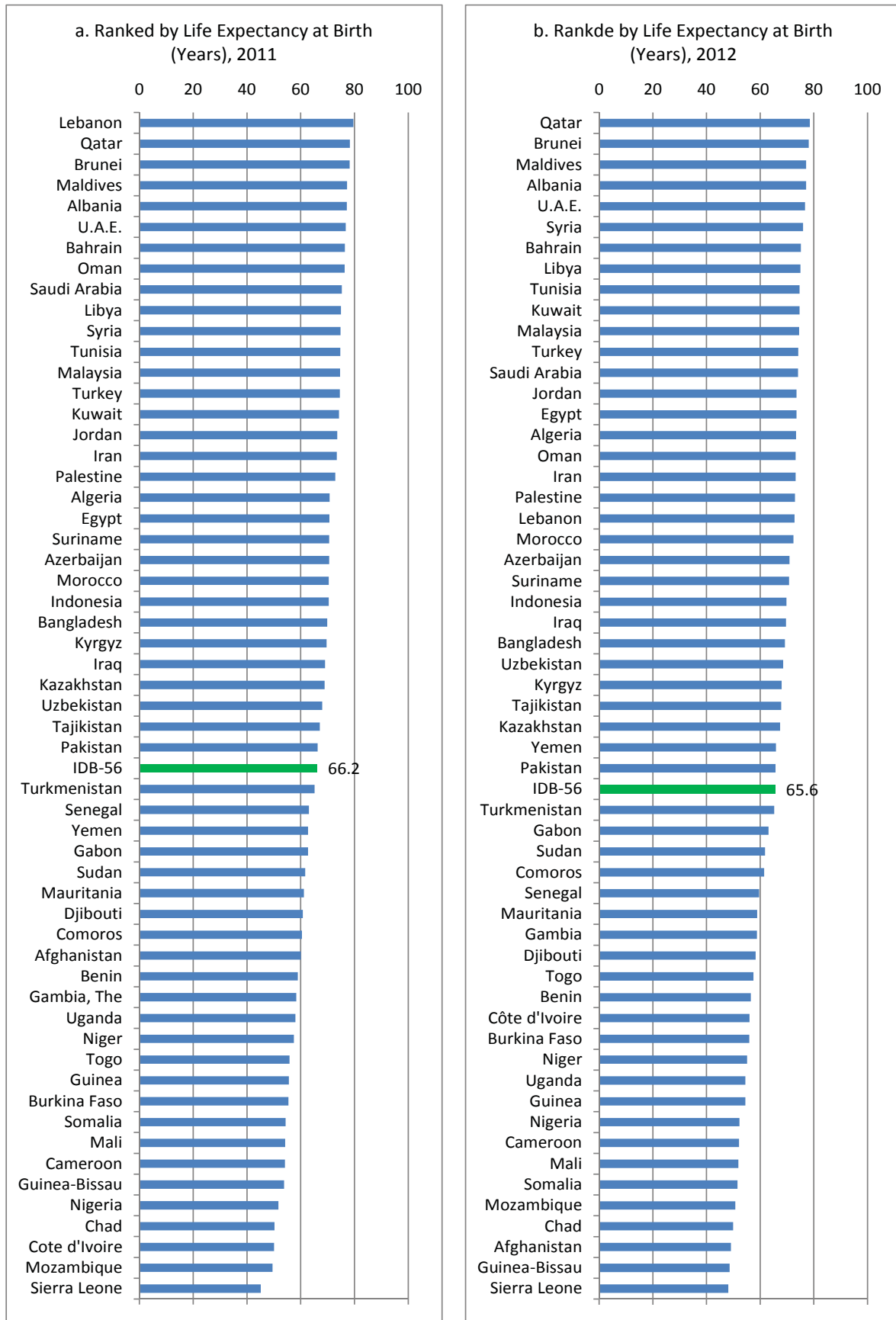
### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.8: Vital Statistics**

Country	Population Density (person/square km)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)	
	1990	2013	1990	2012	1990	2012	1990	2012
Afghanistan	..	50.6	50.5	35.3	16.3	8.1	7.7	5.1
Albania	116.7	118.9	25.2	12.8	5.7	6.8	3.0	1.8
Algeria	10.5	16.0	32.2	24.6	6.2	5.9	4.8	2.8
Azerbaijan	..	112.6	25.9	18.8	6.1	5.9	2.7	2.0
Bahrain	695.7	1,544.7	29.3	15.6	3.4	2.3	3.7	2.1
Bangladesh	825.0	1,197.4	35.1	20.3	10.1	5.7	4.6	2.2
Benin	46.0	91.5	46.3	36.9	14.5	9.6	6.7	4.9
Brunei	48.0	77.0	31.5	15.9	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.0
Burkina Faso	34.0	64.9	47.4	41.4	17.0	11.4	7.0	5.7
Cameroon	24.7	46.5	44.7	37.7	14.0	12.0	6.4	4.9
Chad	4.5	8.7	51.0	46.4	19.3	14.7	7.3	6.4
Comoros	242.9	381.0	38.0	35.9	11.7	8.9	5.6	4.8
Côte d'Ivoire	36.9	75.7	41.4	36.7	13.6	14.4	6.4	4.9
Djibouti	..	39.4	40.4	27.8	10.7	8.9	6.1	3.5
Egypt	51.6	84.5	31.1	23.5	8.4	6.5	4.4	2.8
Gabon	3.6	6.1	37.0	32.2	11.0	9.3	5.4	4.1
Gambia	88.0	185.4	47.5	43.0	14.4	9.8	6.1	5.8
Guinea	25.0	45.3	46.4	37.3	17.1	11.6	6.6	5.0
Guinea-Bissau	33.2	57.4	44.9	37.9	17.0	12.7	6.6	5.0
Indonesia	99.0	136.9	25.9	19.2	7.8	6.3	3.1	2.4
Iran	33.5	47.3	33.2	19.0	7.5	5.2	4.8	1.9
Iraq	..	80.1	37.7	31.5	6.2	5.3	5.9	4.1
Jordan	39.3	73.7	34.4	27.7	5.1	3.7	5.5	3.3
Kazakhstan	..	6.4	21.7	22.6	7.7	8.4	2.7	2.6
Kuwait	119.5	218.3	19.4	20.9	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	29.4	29.3	27.6	7.0	6.5	3.7	3.1
Lebanon	276.6	397.1	24.6	13.2	6.8	4.4	3.0	1.5
Libya	2.5	3.7	28.6	21.1	5.2	4.2	5.0	2.4
Malaysia	55.6	91.2	28.2	17.6	4.9	4.7	3.5	2.0
Maldives	706.7	1,120.0	41.3	22.2	9.4	3.4	6.1	2.3
Mali	7.0	13.8	47.8	47.4	20.0	13.4	7.1	6.9
Mauritania	1.9	3.6	40.7	34.5	10.5	8.8	6.0	4.7
Morocco	53.9	73.6	30.0	22.6	7.1	6.3	4.1	2.7
Mozambique	18.0	29.1	43.4	39.4	20.4	14.4	6.2	5.3
Niger	6.2	13.1	55.0	49.8	22.6	11.2	7.8	7.6
Nigeria	99.4	185.9	44.1	41.5	18.4	13.5	6.5	6.0
Oman	6.0	10.3	38.0	21.3	5.5	2.8	7.2	2.9
Pakistan	140.6	236.9	40.3	25.7	10.1	7.0	6.0	3.3
Palestine	345.7	718.7	45.2	30.6	6.7	3.5	6.5	4.1
Qatar	36.3	164.5	22.6	11.2	2.1	1.4	4.0	2.0
Saudi Arabia	7.1	13.8	35.7	19.9	5.1	3.3	5.8	2.7
Senegal	38.1	69.9	43.5	38.1	11.4	7.7	6.6	5.0
Sierra-Leone	49.3	88.2	44.4	37.1	25.9	17.4	6.5	4.8
Somalia	10.1	16.7	48.5	44.2	19.8	12.5	7.4	6.7
Sudan	8.4	16.0	41.7	33.9	12.0	8.4	6.2	4.5
Suriname	..	3.5	23.5	18.0	7.1	7.3	2.7	2.3
Syria	67.8	119.3	35.7	24.4	4.6	3.8	5.3	3.0
Tajikistan	..	58.1	40.4	33.1	9.8	6.6	5.2	3.8
Togo	63.5	118.0	42.6	36.8	12.1	10.9	6.3	4.7
Tunisia	52.5	70.3	25.2	19.0	5.6	6.1	3.5	2.2
Turkey	68.1	99.4	26.0	17.1	8.2	5.7	3.1	2.1
Turkmenistan	..	12.1	35.3	21.5	8.8	7.8	4.3	2.4
U.A.E.	22.1	108.0	49.8	15.1	17.2	1.0	7.1	1.8
Uganda	87.9	184.3	25.9	43.7	2.8	9.5	4.4	6.0
Uzbekistan	..	70.1	33.7	21.0	6.1	4.9	4.1	2.5
Yemen	22.9	50.5	51.6	31.5	11.6	7.3	8.7	4.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	20.0	37.8	45.1	40.7	17.2	12.2	6.6	5.7
MENA-19*	23.0	39.6	31.7	22.2	7.3	5.4	4.5	2.7
ASIA-8*	107.4	168.8	32.2	22.0	8.9	6.3	4.3	2.7
CIT-7*	..	19.6	25.2	22.5	--	6.3	3.0	2.6
LDMC-25*	21.1	40.3	41.6	32.5	13.5	8.6	5.9	4.3
NON-LDMC-31*	34.0	58.8	33.1	25.0	9.4	7.3	4.6	3.2
Oil-Exporters-22*	17.1	35.0	37.6	29.3	11.1	8.3	5.5	3.8
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	49.7	80.8	33.9	25.5	10.2	7.2	4.6	3.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
World	41.0	55.2	25.7	19.4	9.1	8.0	3.3	2.5
Developed Countries	22.4	24.4	14.2	11.6	9.0	9.0	1.8	1.7
Developing Countries	53.1	75.4	28.9	23.4	9.2	8.0	3.7	2.9
LDCs	25.1	44.5	42.3	33.3	15.0	9.3	6.0	4.3

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 1.3: Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)



## Part I

### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.9: Health Indicators**

Country	Life Expectancy at birth (Year)			Population with access to				Physicians	Nurses	Hospital beds
				Improved Water Source		Improved Sanitation Facility		Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People
	1990	2000	2012	1990	2011	1990	2011	2003-2012	2003-2012	2003-2012
Afghanistan	42.3	45.3	49.1	..	60.6	..	28.5	0.2	0.1	0.4
Albania	71.6	74.2	77.1	96.9	94.7	81.1	93.9	1.1	3.9	2.4
Algeria	67.1	70.1	73.4	93.9	83.9	88.6	95.1	1.2	1.9	1.7
Azerbaijan	64.9	66.9	70.9	69.9	80.2	..	82.0	3.4	6.8	4.6
Bahrain	72.3	73.7	75.2	94.9	100.0	99.0	99.2	1.5	3.9	1.8
Bangladesh	59.5	64.7	69.2	76.2	83.2	37.7	54.7	0.4	0.2	0.6
Benin	48.7	52.7	56.5	57.1	76.0	5.0	14.2	0.1	0.8	0.5
Brunei	73.5	76.1	78.1	..	..	..	..	1.4	7.0	2.8
Burkina Faso	48.5	50.3	55.9	43.6	80.0	7.7	18.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
Cameroon	53.3	50.1	52.1	49.0	74.4	47.3	47.8	0.1	0.4	1.3
Chad	50.7	48.5	49.9	39.8	50.2	7.8	11.7	0.0	0.2	0.4
Comoros	55.6	57.9	61.5	87.0	..	17.7	..	0.1	0.7	2.2
Côte d'Ivoire	52.5	50.1	56.0	76.0	79.9	19.8	23.9	0.1	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	51.4	53.9	58.3	75.1	92.5	61.9	61.3	0.2	0.8	1.4
Egypt	62.0	69.1	73.5	92.9	99.3	71.7	95.0	2.8	3.5	1.7
Gabon	61.3	59.7	63.1	..	87.9	..	32.9	0.3	5.0	6.3
Gambia	53.1	55.1	58.8	74.5	89.3	..	67.7	0.0	0.6	1.1
Guinea	43.7	48.1	54.5	51.3	73.6	9.9	18.5	0.1	0.0	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	42.8	44.9	48.6	35.8	71.7	..	19.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
Indonesia	62.1	65.7	69.8	69.8	84.3	35.3	58.7	0.2	1.4	0.6
Iran	61.8	69.8	73.2	90.6	95.3	80.6	99.6	0.9	1.4	1.7
Iraq	67.5	70.8	69.6	78.3	84.9	..	83.9	0.6	1.4	1.3
Jordan	70.4	72.0	73.5	96.7	96.2	97.1	98.1	2.6	4.0	1.8
Kazakhstan	66.7	63.5	67.4	96.2	94.8	96.4	97.3	3.8	8.3	7.6
Kuwait	72.5	73.5	74.7	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	1.8	4.6	2.0
Kyrgyz Republic	66.3	66.2	68.0	..	88.7	..	93.3	2.5	5.8	4.8
Lebanon	68.7	70.6	72.8	100.0	100.0	..	..	3.5	2.2	3.5
Libya	67.8	72.3	75.0	54.4	..	96.5	96.6	1.9	6.8	3.7
Malaysia	70.1	72.1	74.5	88.2	99.6	84.4	95.7	1.2	3.3	1.8
Maldives	60.9	70.3	77.1	93.2	98.6	68.0	98.0	1.6	4.4	4.3
Mali	44.2	47.3	51.9	28.1	65.4	15.3	21.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
Mauritania	56.0	57.1	58.9	30.3	49.6	16.4	26.6	0.1	0.7	0.4
Morocco	64.1	68.7	72.4	73.0	82.1	53.0	69.8	0.6	0.9	1.1
Mozambique	43.2	47.3	50.7	34.3	47.2	9.1	19.1	0.0	0.3	0.7
Niger	41.5	48.3	55.1	34.7	50.3	4.3	9.6	0.0	0.1	0.3
Nigeria	45.6	46.3	52.3	47.2	61.1	38.1	30.6	0.4	1.6	0.5
Oman	70.6	74.0	73.2	78.8	92.3	81.8	96.6	2.0	4.5	1.8
Pakistan	60.7	63.1	65.7	85.3	91.4	26.8	47.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
Palestine	68.1	70.9	73.0	..	81.8	..	94.3	..	..	..
Qatar	74.1	76.4	78.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.8	7.4	1.2
Saudi Arabia	68.6	71.3	74.1	92.0	97.0	91.5	100.0	0.9	2.1	2.2
Senegal	53.2	55.8	59.6	59.6	73.4	35.8	51.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
Sierra-Leone	38.7	39.8	48.1	37.2	57.5	10.9	12.9	0.0	0.2	0.4
Somalia	44.5	48.3	51.5	..	29.5	..	23.6	0.0	0.1	..
Sudan	52.5	57.0	61.8	67.4	55.4	26.8	23.5	0.3	0.8	0.7
Suriname	67.4	67.9	70.8	..	91.9	..	83.0	0.9	5.9	3.1
Syria	71.1	74.1	76.0	85.7	89.9	84.5	95.2	1.5	1.9	1.5
Tajikistan	62.9	63.6	67.8	..	65.9	..	94.7	1.9	4.5	5.5
Togo	53.0	54.8	57.5	48.5	59.0	13.2	11.4	0.1	0.3	0.7
Tunisia	68.6	72.6	74.7	81.5	96.4	72.6	89.8	1.2	3.3	2.1
Turkey	63.1	69.5	74.2	85.4	99.7	83.5	91.0	1.7	2.4	2.5
Turkmenistan	62.8	63.9	65.2	..	71.0	98.1	99.1	2.4	4.4	4.1
U.A.E.	71.8	74.4	76.7	99.7	99.6	97.4	97.5	1.9	4.1	1.9
Uganda	47.4	46.1	54.5	40.6	74.8	27.1	35.0	0.1	1.3	0.5
Uzbekistan	66.8	67.0	68.6	90.0	87.3	83.7	100.0	2.5	10.7	4.5
Yemen	56.2	59.7	65.9	66.3	54.8	23.7	53.0	0.2	0.7	0.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	47.5	48.9	54.2	48.4	63.4	27.2	27.5	0.2	1.0	0.6
MENA-19*	64.3	69.7	73.0	87.0	91.8	76.6	90.6	1.4	2.0	1.8
ASIA-8*	60.9	64.2	67.6	76.3	85.6	35.9	54.8	0.5	1.2	0.6
CIT-7*	66.2	65.9	68.6	..	85.2	..	95.9	3.0	8.2	5.2
LDMC-25*	53.3	56.5	60.7	61.2	69.5	27.0	39.2	0.3	0.6	0.7
NON-LDMC-31*	60.9	64.0	67.5	76.5	86.0	52.3	67.8	1.0	2.1	1.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	58.8	61.5	65.2	73.9	80.0	60.0	68.9	1.2	2.7	1.6
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	59.1	62.4	65.9	71.9	82.4	37.7	53.2	0.5	1.1	0.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	65.4	67.2	69.6	76.1	88.8	47.6	63.5	1.4	2.9	2.9
Developed Countries	75.5	77.6	79.8	98.2	99.1	95.5	96.1	2.9	7.3	4.3
Developing Countries	59.6	62.4	65.5	70.5	86.5	35.3	56.8	1.0	1.7	2.0
LDCs	51.1	54.3	58.6	52.2	65.0	21.1	36.0	0.2	0.5	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



**Table 1.10: Poverty Indicators**

Country	Population below national poverty line <sup>a</sup> (%)					Population below \$1.25 a day (%)		Population below \$2 a day (%)		Poverty Gap at \$1.25 Ratio	Gini <sup>b</sup> Index
	Total			Urban	Rural	1990-94	2000-12	1990-94	2000-12	2000-12	2000-12
	1990-94	1995-99	2000-12	2000-12	2000-12						
Afghanistan	..	..	36.0	29.0	37.5	..	..	..	..	..	27.8
Albania	..	..	12.4	10.1	14.6	..	0.6	..	4.3	0.2	34.5
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	6.0	55.7	42.5	..	0.4	..	2.8	0.1	33.7
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	56.6	50.1	31.5	21.3	35.2	70.2	43.3	93.0	76.5	11.2	32.1
Benin	..	..	36.2	29.8	38.4	..	47.3	..	75.3	15.7	38.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	46.7	25.2	52.8	71.2	44.6	85.8	72.6	14.7	39.8
Cameroon	..	53.3	39.9	12.2	55.0	..	9.6	..	30.4	1.2	38.9
Chad	..	..	46.7	24.4	58.4	..	61.9	..	83.3	25.6	39.8
Comoros	..	..	44.8	34.5	48.7	..	46.1	..	65.0	20.8	64.3
Côte d'Ivoire	34.6	36.4	42.7	29.4	54.2	17.8	23.8	43.5	46.3	7.5	41.5
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.8	..	41.2	5.3	40.0
Egypt	..	..	25.2	11.0	28.9	4.5	1.7	27.6	15.4	0.4	30.8
Gabon	..	..	32.7	29.8	44.6	..	4.8	..	19.6	0.9	41.5
Gambia	..	..	48.4	32.7	73.9	..	33.6	..	55.9	11.7	47.3
Guinea	62.6	..	55.2	30.5	63.0	63.8	43.3	81.7	69.6	15.0	39.4
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	69.3	51.0	75.6	52.1	48.9	75.7	78.0	16.6	35.5
Indonesia	..	23.4	12.0	9.9	16.6	54.4	16.2	84.6	43.3	2.7	38.1
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.5	8.2	8.0	0.3	38.3
Iraq	..	..	22.9	16.1	39.3	..	2.8	..	21.4	0.4	30.9
Jordan	..	..	13.3	12.0	19.0	2.8	0.1	14.9	1.6	0.0	35.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	3.8	..	..	4.2	0.1	17.6	1.1	0.0	29.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	38.0	23.6	39.5	18.6	5.0	30.1	21.6	1.1	33.4
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	12.4	8.5	1.7	1.7	8.4	1.6	0.0	11.2	2.3	0.0	46.2
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	12.2	0.1	37.4
Mali	..	..	43.6	18.9	50.6	86.1	50.4	93.9	78.7	16.4	33.0
Mauritania	..	..	42.0	20.8	59.4	42.8	23.4	68.6	47.7	6.8	40.5
Morocco	..	16.3	9.0	4.8	14.5	2.5	2.5	15.9	14.0	0.5	40.9
Mozambique	..	69.4	54.7	49.6	56.9	..	59.6	..	81.8	25.1	45.7
Niger	..	..	59.5	36.7	63.9	78.2	43.6	91.6	75.2	12.4	34.6
Nigeria	..	..	46.0	34.1	52.8	61.9	68.0	80.4	84.5	33.7	48.8
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	..	30.6	22.3	13.1	27.0	64.7	21.0	88.2	60.2	3.5	30.0
Palestine	..	..	21.9	..	..	..	0.0	..	0.3	0.0	35.5
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	..	46.7	33.6	58.8	53.6	29.6	79.1	55.2	9.1	40.3
Sierra-Leone	..	..	52.9	46.9	78.7	62.8	51.7	75.0	79.6	16.6	35.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	46.5	26.5	57.6	..	19.8	..	44.1	5.5	35.3
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	16.9	0.2	35.8
Tajikistan	..	96.0	46.7	49.4	55.0	..	6.6	..	27.7	1.2	30.8
Togo	..	..	58.7	37.2	75.1	..	28.2	..	52.7	8.8	39.3
Tunisia	..	..	15.5	..	..	5.9	1.1	19.0	4.3	0.4	36.1
Turkey	..	..	18.1	8.9	38.7	2.1	1.3	9.8	4.7	0.5	40.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	63.5	..	85.7	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	56.4	44.4	24.5	9.1	27.2	70.0	38.0	88.6	64.7	12.2	44.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.7
Yemen	..	40.1	34.8	20.7	40.1	..	17.5	..	46.6	4.2	37.7

a. Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population)

b. A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

c. Data are for the latest year available.

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

# Part I

## Demographic and Human Development Indicators

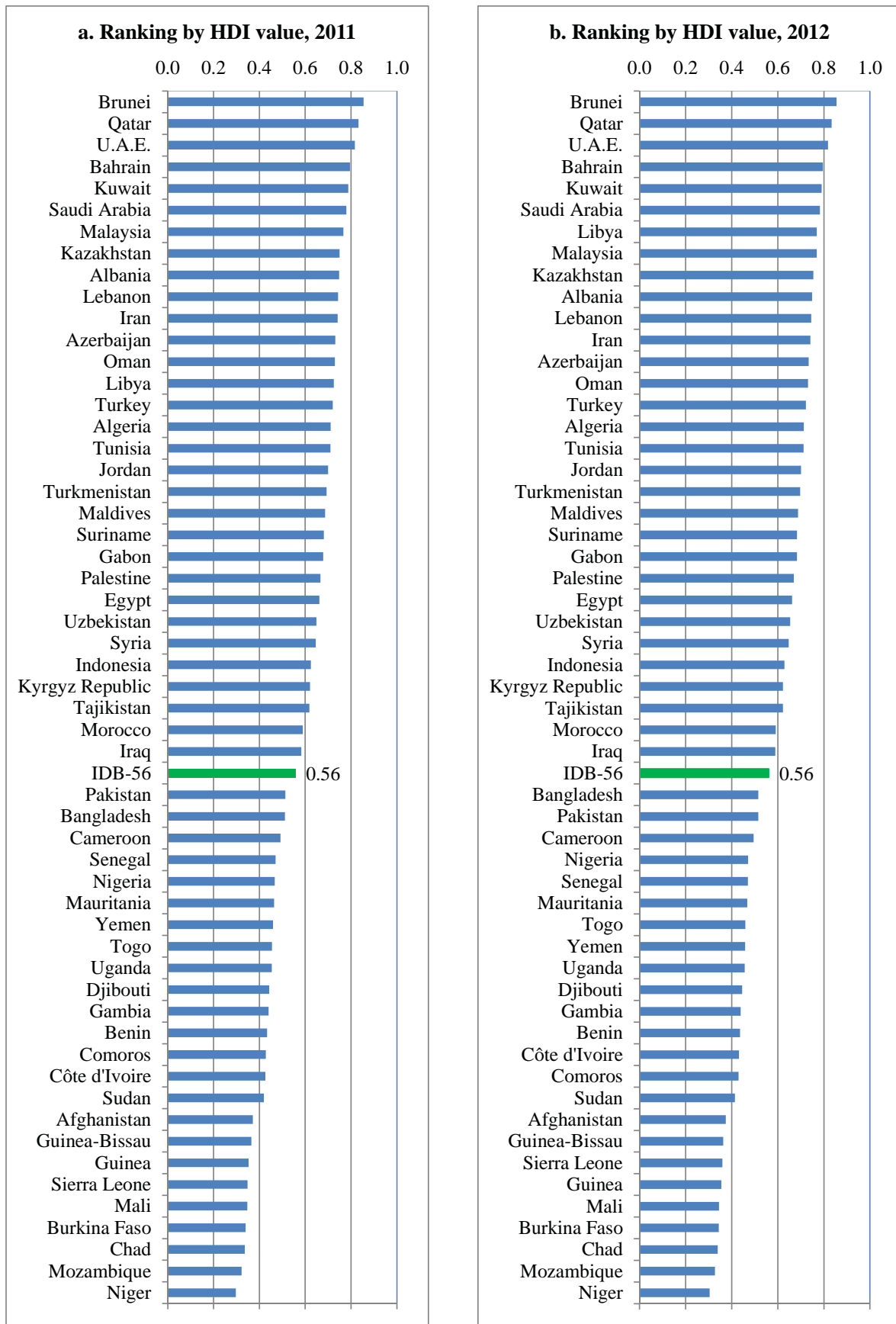
**Table 1.11: Education Indicators**

Country	Adult literacy Rate 2008-2012 <sup>a</sup> (%)			Net Primary School Enrollment 2003-2012 <sup>a</sup> (%)			Net Secondary School Enrollment 2003-2012 <sup>a</sup> (%)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Females as a % of male	Male	Female	Females as a % of male
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.1	14.5	37.1
Albania	98.0	95.7	96.8	92.9	89.5	96.3	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	96.5	94.5	97.9	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	99.8	99.7	99.8	87.7	85.4	97.4	87.1	84.9	97.5
Bahrain	96.1	91.6	94.6	..	..	..	84.3	87.4	103.6
Bangladesh	62.0	53.4	57.7	89.8	93.3	103.9	42.2	49.2	116.7
Benin	..	..	..	94.8	80.4	84.8	..	..	..
Brunei	97.0	93.9	95.4	92.4	90.9	98.4	94.5	95.0	100.5
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	68.1	64.6	94.9	21.5	17.9	83.0
Cameroon	78.3	64.8	71.3	97.1	85.9	88.4	..	..	..
Chad	45.6	25.4	35.4	71.0	55.0	77.4	15.8	5.3	33.4
Comoros	80.5	70.6	75.5	86.4	80.1	92.7	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	65.6	47.6	56.9	67.4	56.3	83.6	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	64.5	57.9	89.8	29.1	21.0	72.3
Egypt	81.7	65.8	73.9	98.1	95.6	97.5	..	..	..
Gabon	92.3	85.6	89.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	60.9	41.9	51.1	68.8	73.0	106.1	..	..	..
Guinea	36.8	12.2	25.3	81.2	67.4	83.0	38.2	24.6	64.5
Guinea-Bissau	68.9	42.1	55.3	71.4	68.2	95.5	..	..	..
Indonesia	95.6	90.1	92.8	91.7	95.8	104.5	74.5	75.2	101.0
Iran	89.3	80.7	85.0	98.1	96.2	98.1	81.3	77.4	95.2
Iraq	86.0	71.2	78.5	97.2	86.0	88.5	49.1	39.6	80.7
Jordan	97.7	93.9	95.9	98.2	96.8	98.6	86.5	89.4	103.3
Kazakhstan	99.8	99.7	99.7	86.0	86.0	100.0	86.9	85.7	98.6
Kuwait	95.0	91.8	93.9	92.9	91.3	98.3	85.5	87.9	102.7
Kyrgyz Republic	99.5	99.0	99.2	91.5	89.4	97.7	80.8	79.9	99.0
Lebanon	..	..	..	96.7	89.9	92.9	67.4	67.6	100.2
Libya	95.8	83.3	89.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	95.4	90.7	93.1	98.5	95.0	96.5	67.2	65.6	97.6
Maldives	..	..	..	95.1	93.9	98.8	..	..	..
Mali	43.1	24.6	33.4	73.0	64.3	88.0	40.3	28.4	70.6
Mauritania	65.3	52.0	58.6	67.1	72.1	107.4	16.7	14.3	85.8
Morocco	76.1	57.6	67.1	97.2	96.6	99.4	38.1	32.4	85.2
Mozambique	67.4	36.5	50.6	88.6	83.9	94.7	18.2	17.3	95.4
Niger	..	..	..	68.2	57.1	83.8	14.7	9.7	66.1
Nigeria	61.3	41.4	51.1	58.7	53.7	91.5	..	..	..
Oman	90.2	81.8	86.9	95.9	96.8	100.9	79.7	88.1	110.5
Pakistan	68.6	40.3	54.9	77.2	67.3	87.2	41.3	30.6	74.0
Palestine	97.9	92.6	95.3	90.7	90.0	99.2	77.2	84.3	109.3
Qatar	96.5	95.4	96.3	..	..	..	80.4	100.0	124.3
Saudi Arabia	90.8	82.2	87.2	90.8	96.3	106.0	..	..	..
Senegal	61.8	38.7	49.7	70.6	76.1	107.8	23.6	18.0	76.5
Sierra-Leone	54.7	32.6	43.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	80.7	63.2	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	95.4	94.0	94.7	91.8	92.7	101.1	51.7	62.8	121.5
Syria	90.3	77.7	84.1	93.8	92.0	98.1	69.0	69.2	100.2
Tajikistan	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.8	95.8	97.0	87.6	78.6	89.8
Togo	74.1	48.0	60.4	95.6	85.3	89.3	..	..	..
Tunisia	87.4	71.1	79.1	98.5	97.8	99.3	..	..	..
Turkey	97.9	90.3	94.1	96.8	95.6	98.7	87.3	81.9	93.8
Turkmenistan	99.7	99.5	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	92.3	90.1	97.6	..	..	..
Uganda	82.6	64.6	73.2	89.7	92.1	102.7	16.2	14.5	89.5
Uzbekistan	99.6	99.2	99.4	89.9	87.1	96.9	..	..	..
Yemen	82.1	48.5	65.3	93.7	78.5	83.8	50.6	33.7	66.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	63.8	43.5	53.3	78.6	72.5	92.2	--	--	--
MENA-19*	88.2	75.3	81.8	95.7	93.0	97.2	--	--	--
ASIA-8*	79.2	66.2	72.8	91.4	90.6	99.1	40.2	36.4	90.6
CIT-7*	99.6	99.3	99.5	91.3	89.0	97.5	--	--	--
LDMC-25*	66.3	50.7	58.3	83.5	78.9	94.4	--	--	--
NON-LDMC-31*	83.3	69.8	76.6	92.3	89.7	97.2	--	--	--
Oil-Exporters-22*	79.8	65.7	72.7	90.2	85.5	94.7	--	--	--
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	78.8	64.9	71.9	87.7	84.9	96.8	--	--	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	67.9	50.9	59.2	81.4	77.6	97.9	64.1	61.2	95.5
Developed Countries	85.9	74.8	80.2	89.4	87.2	100.1	89.9	90.6	100.8
Developing Countries	..	..	..	96.4	96.5	97.6	60.5	57.0	94.3
LDCs	88.5	79.9	84.1	90.2	88.3	95.3	36.0	29.7	82.7

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

a. Data are for the latest year available

Figure 1.4: Human Development Index value (HDI)



# Part I

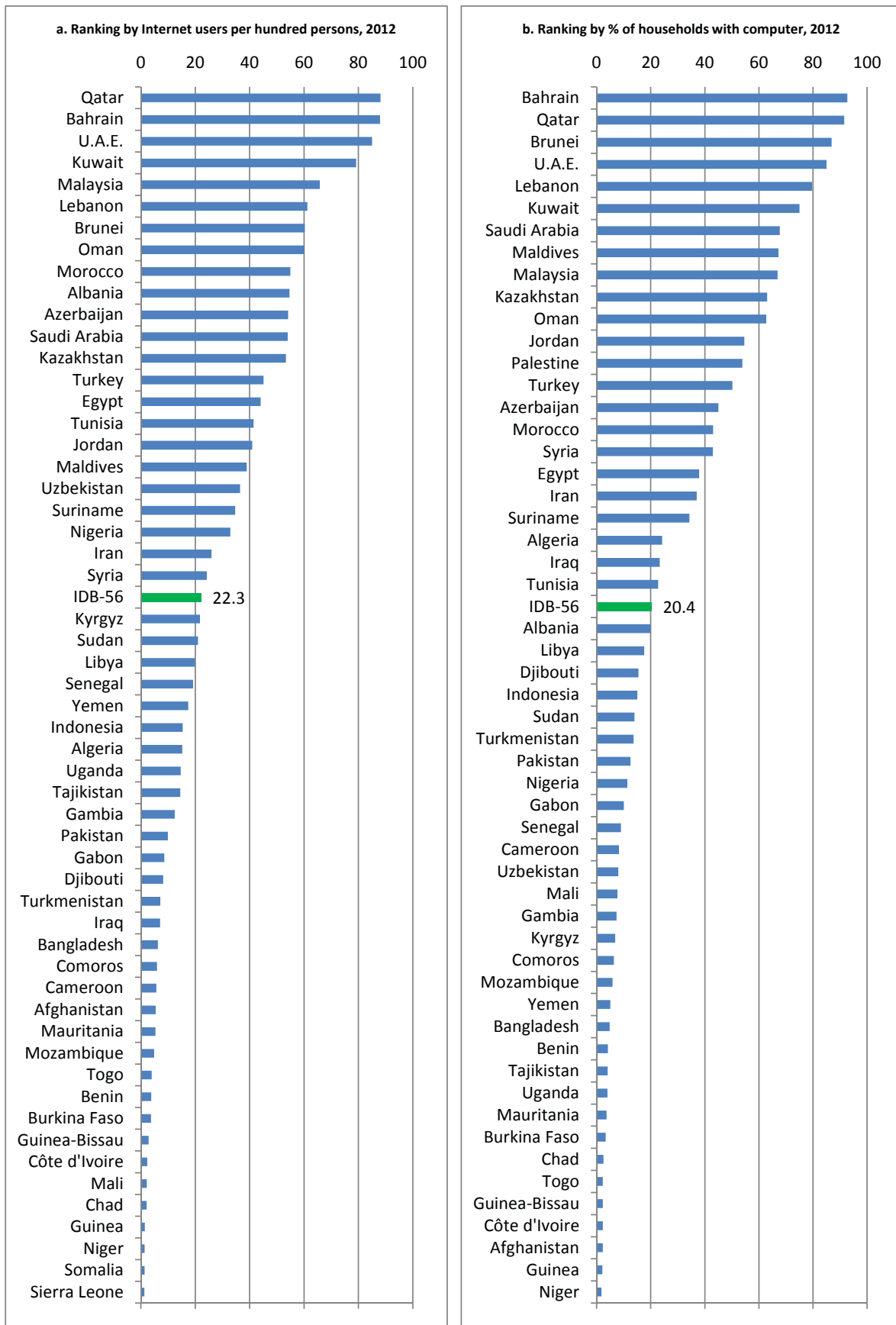
## Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.12: Human Development Indicators**

Country	Human Development Index (HDI), Value				Human Development Index (HDI), Rank			
	2005	2010	2011	2012	2005	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.37	131	155	172	175
Albania	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.75	67	64	70	70
Algeria	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.71	73	84	96	93
Azerbaijan	..	0.73	0.73	0.73	76	67	91	82
Bahrain	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.80	33	39	42	48
Bangladesh	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.52	111	129	146	146
Benin	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.44	113	134	167	166
Brunei	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	33	37	99.1	30
Burkina Faso	0.30	0.33	0.34	0.34	130	161	181	183
Cameroon	0.45	0.49	0.49	0.50	106	131	150	150
Chad	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.34	124	163	183	184
Comoros	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	163	140	73.7	169
Côte d'Ivoire	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.43	116	149	170	168
Djibouti	0.40	0.43	0.44	0.44	119	147	165	164
Egypt	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.66	91	101	113	112
Gabon	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.68	106	93	85.6	106
Gambia	0.37	0.44	0.44	0.44	168	151	67.2	165
Guinea	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.36	178	156	56.6	178
Guinea-Bissau	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	176	164	51.9	176
Indonesia	0.57	0.62	0.62	0.63	86	108	124	121
Iran	0.69	0.74	0.74	0.74	88	70	90.9	76
Iraq	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.59	132	..	81.8	131
Jordan	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.70	75	82	95	100
Kazakhstan	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.75	65	66	68	69
Kuwait	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.79	27	47	63	54
Kyrgyz Republic	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	126	109	90.4	125
Lebanon	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.74	62	..	71	72
Libya	0.75	0.77	0.73	0.77	64	53	..	64
Malaysia	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.77	53	57	61	64
Maldives	0.64	0.68	0.69	0.69	109	107	90.1	104
Mali	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.34	128	160	175	182
Mauritania	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.47	159	136	66.2	155
Morocco	0.56	0.59	0.59	0.59	98	114	130	130
Mozambique	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.33	125	165	184	185
Niger	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.30	133	167	186	186
Nigeria	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	112	142	156	153
Oman	..	0.73	0.73	0.73	49	..	89	84
Pakistan	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.51	105	125	145	146
Palestine	..	0.66	0.67	0.67	114	..	..	110
Qatar	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	28	38	37	36
Saudi Arabia	0.75	0.78	0.78	0.78	46	55	56	57
Senegal	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.47	120	144	155	154
Sierra-Leone	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.36	180	158	50.8	177
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.9	..
Sudan	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.41	115	154	169	171
Suriname	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	104	94	86.3	105
Syria	0.62	0.65	0.65	0.65	119	111	92.7	116
Tajikistan	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.62	99	112	127	125
Togo	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.46	114	139	162	159
Tunisia	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.71	71	81	94	94
Turkey	0.68	0.72	0.72	0.72	61	83	92	90
Turkmenistan	..	0.69	0.69	0.70	102	87	90.7	102
U.A.E.	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	31	32	30	41
Uganda	0.41	0.45	0.45	0.46	118	143	161	161
Uzbekistan	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.65	97	102	115	114
Yemen	0.43	0.47	0.46	0.46	154	133	69.8	160
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.56</b>				
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41				
MENA-19*	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.70				
ASIA-8*	0.57	0.60	0.61	0.61				
CIT-7*	0.65	0.68	0.69	0.69				
LDMC-25*	0.39	0.43	0.43	0.43				
NON-LDMC-31*	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.68				
Oil-Exporters-22*	0.59	0.62	0.63	0.63				
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	0.48	0.51	0.52	0.52				
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.56</b>				
<b>Memo:</b>								
World	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.69				
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..				
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..				
LDCs	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.45				

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 1.5: Internet use and personal computers



## Part I

### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.13: Information and Communication Technology Indicators**

Country	Investment in telecommunication with private participation (current US\$ million)		Households with TV (%)	Telephone lines per 100 people		Mobile cellular subscriptions per 100 people		Telephone subscribers per 100 people <sup>a</sup>		Internet users per 100 people		Households with a Computer, %
	2002	2012		2002	2012	2002	2012	2002	2012	2002	2012	
Afghanistan	70.0	101.2	..	0.1	0.01	0.1	53.9	0.2	53.9	0.005	5.5	2.3
Albania	118.0	0.0	..	7.1	9.7	27.5	108.4	34.7	118.1	0.4	54.7	20.0
Algeria	133.0	86.7	98.0	6.2	8.8	1.4	103.3	7.6	112.1	1.6	15.2	24.2
Azerbaijan	7.0	0.0	100.0	11.2	18.4	9.6	107.5	20.8	125.9	5.0	54.2	45.0
Bahrain	..	..	99.0	27.3	21.3	60.6	156.2	87.9	177.6	18.1	88.0	92.7
Bangladesh	60.9	412.2	36.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	63.8	1.3	64.4	0.1	6.3	4.8
Benin	9.2	25.1	25.0	0.9	1.7	3.2	89.9	4.1	91.6	0.7	3.8	4.2
Brunei	..	..	..	23.8	17.2	45.0	113.8	68.8	130.9	15.3	60.3	86.9
Burkina Faso	1.0	61.8	18.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	57.1	1.3	57.9	0.2	3.7	3.4
Cameroon	66.0	263.3	33.0	0.7	3.6	4.3	64.0	5.0	67.6	0.4	5.7	8.3
Chad	1.4	77.6	..	0.1	0.3	0.4	35.5	0.5	35.7	0.2	2.1	2.5
Comoros	..	..	..	1.7	3.1	0.0	32.3	1.7	35.4	0.6	6.0	6.4
Côte d'Ivoire	7.5	236.1	..	1.9	1.3	6.0	96.3	7.9	97.6	0.5	2.4	2.3
Djibouti	..	..	..	1.3	2.0	2.0	22.7	3.3	24.6	0.5	8.3	15.5
Egypt	345.4	831.6	97.0	11.1	10.2	6.4	115.3	17.5	125.5	2.7	44.1	37.9
Gabon	9.0	19.7	..	2.5	1.1	21.6	187.4	24.1	188.4	1.9	8.6	10.1
Gambia	..	0.0	76.0	2.8	3.5	7.3	83.6	10.1	87.2	1.8	12.4	7.4
Guinea	0.0	42.8	..	0.3	0.2	1.1	45.6	1.4	45.8	0.4	1.5	2.1
Guinea-Bissau	..	7.8	..	0.9	0.3	0.0	69.4	0.9	69.8	1.0	2.9	2.3
Indonesia	1,321.5	1,253.2	72.0	3.5	15.5	5.3	115.2	8.9	130.7	2.1	15.4	15.1
Iran	5.0	242.4	97.0	19.2	38.0	3.4	76.9	22.6	115.0	4.6	26.0	37.0
Iraq	..	376.5	98.0	4.5	5.6	0.1	79.4	4.6	84.9	0.5	7.1	23.3
Jordan	152.0	127.3	98.0	13.5	6.7	24.4	139.1	37.9	145.9	6.0	41.0	54.6
Kazakhstan	115.0	462.2	87.0	14.0	26.5	6.9	175.4	20.9	201.9	1.7	53.3	63.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	23.3	17.6	59.3	191.1	82.6	208.7	10.2	79.2	75.0
Kyrgyz Republic	0.6	30.9	..	7.9	9.0	1.1	124.8	9.0	133.7	3.0	21.7	6.9
Lebanon	37.9	0.0	..	17.5	20.5	20.0	93.2	37.6	113.7	7.0	61.2	79.7
Libya	..	..	..	13.2	12.6	1.3	148.2	14.5	160.8	2.2	19.9	17.6
Malaysia	475.2	798.9	..	19.0	15.7	36.9	140.9	56.0	156.6	32.3	65.8	66.9
Maldives	..	4.7	95.0	10.2	7.1	14.8	172.8	25.0	180.0	5.3	38.9	67.2
Mali	82.6	88.5	31.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	89.5	0.9	90.2	0.2	2.2	7.7
Mauritania	1.6	0.0	25.0	1.1	1.8	8.8	111.1	10.0	112.9	0.4	5.4	3.7
Morocco	100.0	820.1	100.0	3.8	10.1	21.0	119.7	24.9	129.7	2.4	55.0	43.1
Mozambique	0.0	71.6	..	0.5	0.4	1.3	33.1	1.8	33.5	0.3	4.8	5.9
Niger	4.5	86.3	10.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	32.4	0.7	33.0	0.1	1.4	1.8
Nigeria	848.0	2,129.0	40.0	0.5	0.3	1.2	67.7	1.7	67.9	0.3	32.9	11.4
Oman	..	..	94.0	9.9	10.5	20.1	181.7	30.0	192.2	6.9	60.0	62.7
Pakistan	170.0	314.0	68.0	2.4	3.2	1.1	66.8	3.6	70.0	2.6	10.0	12.5
Palestine	68.9	41.7	97.0	7.2	9.5	7.5	71.2	14.7	80.7	3.1	..	53.9
Qatar	..	..	95.0	28.3	16.9	42.7	134.1	71.0	151.0	10.2	88.1	91.5
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	15.9	16.7	23.3	184.7	39.3	201.4	6.4	54.0	67.7
Senegal	94.0	265.5	62.0	2.2	2.6	5.5	87.5	7.8	90.1	1.0	19.2	9.0
Sierra Leone	6.0	9.7	10.0	0.5	0.3	1.5	36.1	2.0	36.4	0.2	1.3	..
Somalia	2.0	0.0	..	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.7	1.7	7.7	0.1	1.4	..
Sudan	0.0	342.6	..	1.9	0.9	0.5	60.5	2.4	61.4	0.4	21.0	14.0
Suriname	..	0.0	..	16.4	15.5	22.6	182.9	39.0	198.4	4.2	34.7	34.3
Syria	51.3	127.5	..	12.4	20.9	2.4	61.2	14.7	82.2	2.1	24.3	43.0
Tajikistan	0.0	115.3	..	3.8	5.6	0.2	92.2	4.0	97.8	0.1	14.5	4.1
Togo	0.0	12.6	..	1.0	3.6	3.3	56.0	4.3	59.6	1.0	4.0	2.3
Tunisia	277.0	221.9	97.0	11.9	10.3	6.0	120.0	17.9	130.3	5.3	41.4	22.8
Turkey	198.9	2,328.0	..	28.9	18.6	35.6	90.8	64.5	109.4	11.4	45.1	50.2
Turkmenistan	..	0.0	..	8.1	11.1	0.2	76.5	8.3	87.6	0.3	7.2	13.7
U.A.E.	..	..	95.0	33.6	24.3	74.6	169.9	108.2	194.2	28.3	85.0	85.0
Uganda	50.7	91.8	6.0	0.2	0.9	1.5	45.9	1.7	46.8	0.4	14.7	4.0
Uzbekistan	23.2	137.0	..	6.7	7.0	0.7	72.2	7.4	79.2	1.1	36.5	8.0
Yemen	140.0	0.0	..	2.9	4.3	2.6	54.4	5.5	58.7	0.5	17.4	5.1
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>5,054.3</b>	<b>12,665.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	1,183.5	3,831.8	--	0.8	0.8	1.9	62.3	2.6	63.2	0.4	17.5	8.2
MENA-19*	--	--	--	15.3	16.7	14.3	102.7	29.6	119.4	5.2	36.3	40.2
ASIA-8*	2,097.6	2,884.2	--	3.1	7.7	4.3	87.5	7.4	95.2	3.0	13.6	13.7
CIT-7*	263.8	745.4	--	8.7	13.0	4.3	106.4	13.0	119.4	1.6	37.6	24.7
LDMC-25*	593.4	1,889.7	--	1.0	1.2	1.3	59.0	2.2	60.3	0.3	8.5	5.8
NON-LDMC-31*	--	10,775.4	--	8.1	11.6	8.5	96.5	16.6	108.2	3.9	27.6	25.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	2,227.0	6,131.1	--	8.3	10.7	6.3	91.3	14.6	101.9	3.6	31.3	27.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	2,827.3	6,534.0	--	4.7	7.3	6.5	82.3	11.2	89.6	2.4	15.8	15.5
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>5,075.1</b>	<b>12,665.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	..	..	--	17.3	..	18.6	..	35.9	..	10.6	35.6	40.3
Developed Countries	..	..	--	50.7	..	57.7	..	108.4	..	40.3	75.3	77.7
Developing Countries	0.03	0.05	84.0	9.2	..	9.1	..	18.4	..	3.5	26.6	26.4
LDCs	0.001	0.003	--	0.7	..	1.0	..	1.7	..	0.2	7.0	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

(a) Is the sum of telephone lines and mobile cellular subscribers

Table 1.14: Science and Technology Indicators

Country	Researchers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science and technical journal articles	R&D Expenditure	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed		Trade mark applications filed
	per million people	per million people		% of GDP	US\$ millions	% of manufactured exports	Residents	Non-residents	Total
	2001-2010	2001-2010	2009	2001-2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	146.8	37.7	8	0.2	6.2	0.5	3	8	3,489
Algeria	170.1	34.5	607	0.1	2.4	0.2	94	803	5,960
Azerbaijan	..	..	151	0.2	8.0	1.3	193	12	5,470
Bahrain	..	..	36	..	1.6	0.2	1	139	7,210
Bangladesh	..	..	260	..	..	..	32	274	11,645
Benin	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	286.3	..	11	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	45.1	35.2	50	0.2	2.6	5.9	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	145	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	70.4	..	56	..	155.1	15.1	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	420.4	393.7	2,247	0.4	96.2	0.7	618	1,591	4,493
Gabon	..	..	18	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	20	0.1	0.03	3.3	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	89.6	..	262	0.1	5,727.7	8.3	541	5,297	53,196
Iran	750.7	..	6,313	0.8	..	..	..	..	3,387
Iraq	49.5	26.1	70	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	383	0.4	115.6	2.5	40	360	6,812
Kazakhstan	..	..	99	0.2	..	..	1,415	317	8,875
Kuwait	151.9	34.8	214	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	15	0.2	9.1	3.0	..	..	3,349
Lebanon	..	..	256	..	49.4	2.4	..	..	7,127
Libya	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	364.6	43.0	1,351	1.1	61,127.0	43.4	1,076	5,376	28,833
Maldives	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	37.7	11.7	25	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	661.0	60.9	391	0.7	..	..	169	880	11,052
Mozambique	15.8	35.4	29	0.5	71.2	26.5	..	..	1,032
Niger	7.8	10.5	16	..	2.5	4.5	..	..	..
Nigeria	38.6	12.5	462	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	114	0.1	137.2	2.6	..	..	2,189
Pakistan	161.9	64.5	1,043	0.3	316.4	1.8	92	861	..
Palestine	324.8	26.9	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	64	..	2.1	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	710	0.1	..	0.6	347	643	..
Senegal	384.1	52.6	56	0.4	5.7	..	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	724
Somalia	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	63	..	..	6.5	..	..	1,198
Suriname	..	..	1	..	5.5	..	..	..	680
Syria	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	2,425
Tajikistan	..	..	12	0.1	..	0.2	4	1	2,788
Togo	38.2	18.4	7	..	0.8	5.6	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,862.5	43.2	1,022	1.1	732.2	1.8	..	..	..
Turkey	884.4	142.3	8,301	0.8	1,921.4	..	3,885	228	117,754
Turkmenistan	..	..	1	..	..	21.9	..	..	2,293
U.A.E.	..	..	265	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	143	0.4	148.9	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	139	..	..	..	282	274	4,991
Yemen	..	..	25	..	0.7	0.3	..	..	3,233
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>25,647</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	..	..	1,156	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	..	..	21,124	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	..	..	2,942	..	..	..	..	..	..
CIT-7*	..	..	425	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	..	..	802	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	..	..	24,845	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	..	13,108	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	..	..	12,539	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>25,650</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	1,271.5	..	788,333	2.1	..	17.3	1,264,981	681,082	3,843,695
Developed Countries	3,858.1	..	633,253	2.3	..	17.0	820,994	482,209	1,367,573
Developing Countries	467.3	..	155,080	1.1	..	18.3	443,987	198,873	2,476,122
LDCs	..	..	1,399	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

## Part I

### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.15: Employment Indicators**

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	Total (millions)		Average Annual Growth (%)	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
				% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment
	1990	2012	2012	2002-2012	2002-2012	2002-2012	2002-2012	2002-2012	2002-2012
Afghanistan	3.0	7.5	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1.5	1.4	1.2	33.2	52.6	28.3	10.8	38.5	36.6
Algeria	6.2	12.2	2.3	12.3	3.0	32.2	23.8	55.5	73.2
Azerbaijan	2.9	4.7	2.5	31.8	43.9	21.9	6.2	46.3	49.9
Bahrain	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.0	42.1	9.0	55.3	89.7
Bangladesh	47.2	76.0	2.0	41.8	68.1	15.1	12.5	43.0	19.4
Benin	2.0	4.2	3.1	53.1	32.7	9.8	9.2	34.5	57.5
Brunei	0.1	0.2	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.9	7.5	3.2	82.3	87.2	3.9	2.1	13.7	10.2
Cameroon	4.4	8.7	3.0	48.9	58.1	12.9	12.2	38.2	29.7
Chad	2.3	4.6	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	0.1	0.2	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	7.8	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	0.2	0.3	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	17.0	27.2	2.3	25.7	43.3	28.1	5.1	46.0	51.5
Gabon	0.3	0.6	3.0	17.3	33.7	18.6	2.5	64.1	63.8
Gambia	0.4	0.8	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	2.4	4.7	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.7	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	74.4	118.4	1.7	40.2	38.8	21.2	14.9	38.6	46.3
Iran	14.1	26.1	1.9	19.3	30.6	33.2	27.3	47.4	41.9
Iraq	3.9	8.2	3.4	17.1	50.7	21.6	3.7	61.3	45.6
Jordan	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.3	0.9	19.4	7.7	78.5	91.3
Kazakhstan	7.8	9.0	1.5	31.1	29.2	26.0	11.6	42.9	59.3
Kuwait	0.8	1.7	4.6	3.6	0.0	26.7	2.2	69.0	96.9
Kyrgyz Republic	1.8	2.6	1.6	36.9	35.4	25.7	10.7	37.4	53.9
Lebanon	0.8	1.6	2.9	6.5	5.7	24.9	7.5	68.5	86.3
Libya	1.2	2.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.1	12.7	2.5	15.1	8.2	33.1	20.3	51.9	71.5
Maldives	0.1	0.2	3.1	14.0	7.1	19.9	31.8	62.2	56.1
Mali	2.2	5.2	2.7	67.8	63.9	8.0	2.7	24.1	33.3
Mauritania	0.5	1.2	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	7.9	11.7	3.8	34.2	59.2	24.0	15.4	41.6	25.2
Mozambique	3.8	6.9	2.7	69.2	89.9	7.0	0.4	23.8	9.7
Niger	2.3	5.6	3.7	64.1	37.8	8.3	18.4	26.5	43.0
Nigeria	30.0	52.6	2.8	49.1	38.7	11.8	11.2	37.0	47.9
Oman	0.5	1.6	14.2	6.1	0.5	43.1	6.3	50.7	93.2
Pakistan	31.7	63.8	2.7	36.9	75.0	22.1	12.2	40.9	12.9
Palestine	0.4	1.0	4.6	8.9	23.7	29.9	8.8	61.2	67.5
Qatar	0.3	1.5	7.2	1.5	0.0	58.6	4.3	39.8	95.7
Saudi Arabia	5.0	10.4	3.3	5.3	0.2	28.1	1.5	66.6	98.3
Senegal	3.0	5.9	3.1	34.1	33.0	20.2	4.9	32.7	42.3
Sierra-Leone	1.4	2.3	2.4	66.0	71.1	10.3	2.5	23.7	26.4
Somalia	2.0	3.0	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	5.7	11.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	0.2	0.2	1.5	9.9	4.5	30.8	8.4	54.6	82.2
Syria	3.3	6.3	2.4	13.2	22.2	36.1	9.2	50.7	68.6
Tajikistan	2.0	3.5	2.8	41.8	75.1	27.1	4.8	30.8	19.7
Togo	1.5	3.1	2.7	60.5	48.2	9.5	4.4	28.6	45.7
Tunisia	2.5	3.9	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	19.6	27.1	1.5	17.8	37.2	30.7	14.9	51.5	47.9
Turkmenistan	1.3	2.3	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	0.9	6.2	3.4	4.6	0.1	27.1	6.4	68.3	93.5
Uganda	7.5	14.5	3.5	61.7	75.7	10.3	5.3	28.0	19.0
Uzbekistan	7.2	13.0	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	2.5	6.9	4.0	24.5	28.0	19.1	14.6	56.1	57.4
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>356.6</b>	<b>626.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>40.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	80.8	152.1	3.0	55.3	52.3	10.9	8.5	32.0	37.1
MENA-19*	87.7	158.4	2.6	18.1	29.6	29.4	13.3	52.4	57.0
ASIA-8*	163.6	279.0	2.1	38.7	54.0	20.3	13.9	41.0	32.1
CIT-7*	24.5	36.5	2.1	33.9	42.3	25.4	9.1	40.7	48.6
LDMC-25*	98.4	180.1	2.7	48.6	64.1	13.8	9.7	36.9	25.3
NON-LDMC-31*	258.2	446.0	2.3	32.1	40.5	23.5	13.4	44.1	45.8
Oil-Exporters-22*	128.8	236.7	2.6	28.1	30.2	23.9	12.7	47.4	56.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	227.9	389.3	2.3	40.8	55.3	19.4	12.2	39.4	32.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>356.9</b>	<b>626.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>40.5</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	2,331.2	3,274.3	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	545.3	646.5	0.8	4.1	2.7	30.9	10.6	64.2	86.3
Developing Countries	1,785.9	2,627.8	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	204.8	376.6	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Table 1.16: Competitiveness

Country	Global Competitive Index (GCI)					
	Score			Rank		
	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	4.1	3.9	3.8	78	89	95
Algeria	4.0	3.7	3.8	87	110	100
Azerbaijan	4.3	4.4	4.5	55	46	39
Bahrain	4.5	4.6	4.5	37	35	43
Bangladesh	3.7	3.6	3.7	108	118	110
Benin	3.8	3.6	3.4	104	119	130
Brunei	4.8	4.9	4.9	28	28	26
Burkina Faso	3.3	3.3	3.2	136	133	140
Cameroon	3.6	3.7	3.7	116	112	115
Chad	2.9	3.1	2.9	142	139	148
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	3.4	3.5	129	131	126
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	3.9	3.7	3.6	94	107	118
Gabon	..	3.8	3.7	..	99	112
Gambia	3.8	3.8	3.7	99	98	116
Guinea	..	2.9	2.9	..	141	147
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	4.4	4.4	4.5	46	50	38
Iran	4.3	4.2	4.1	62	66	82
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	4.2	4.2	4.2	71	64	68
Kazakhstan	4.2	4.4	4.4	72	51	50
Kuwait	4.6	4.6	4.6	34	37	36
Kyrgyz Republic	3.4	3.4	3.6	126	127	121
Lebanon	3.9	3.9	3.8	89	91	103
Libya	..	3.7	3.7	..	113	108
Malaysia	5.1	5.1	5.0	21	25	24
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	3.4	3.4	3.3	128	128	135
Mauritania	3.2	3.3	3.2	137	134	141
Morocco	4.2	4.1	4.1	73	70	77
Mozambique	3.3	3.2	3.3	133	138	137
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	3.4	3.7	3.6	127	115	120
Oman	4.6	4.7	4.6	32	32	33
Pakistan	3.6	3.5	3.4	118	124	133
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	5.2	5.4	5.2	14	11	13
Saudi Arabia	5.2	5.2	5.1	17	18	20
Senegal	3.7	3.7	3.7	111	117	113
Sierra-Leone	..	2.8	3.0	..	143	144
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	3.7	3.7	3.8	112	114	106
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	4.5	..	4.1	40	..	83
Turkey	4.3	4.5	4.5	59	43	44
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	4.9	5.1	5.1	27	24	19
Uganda	3.6	3.5	3.4	121	123	129
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	3.1	3.0	3.0	138	140	145

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

## Part I

### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

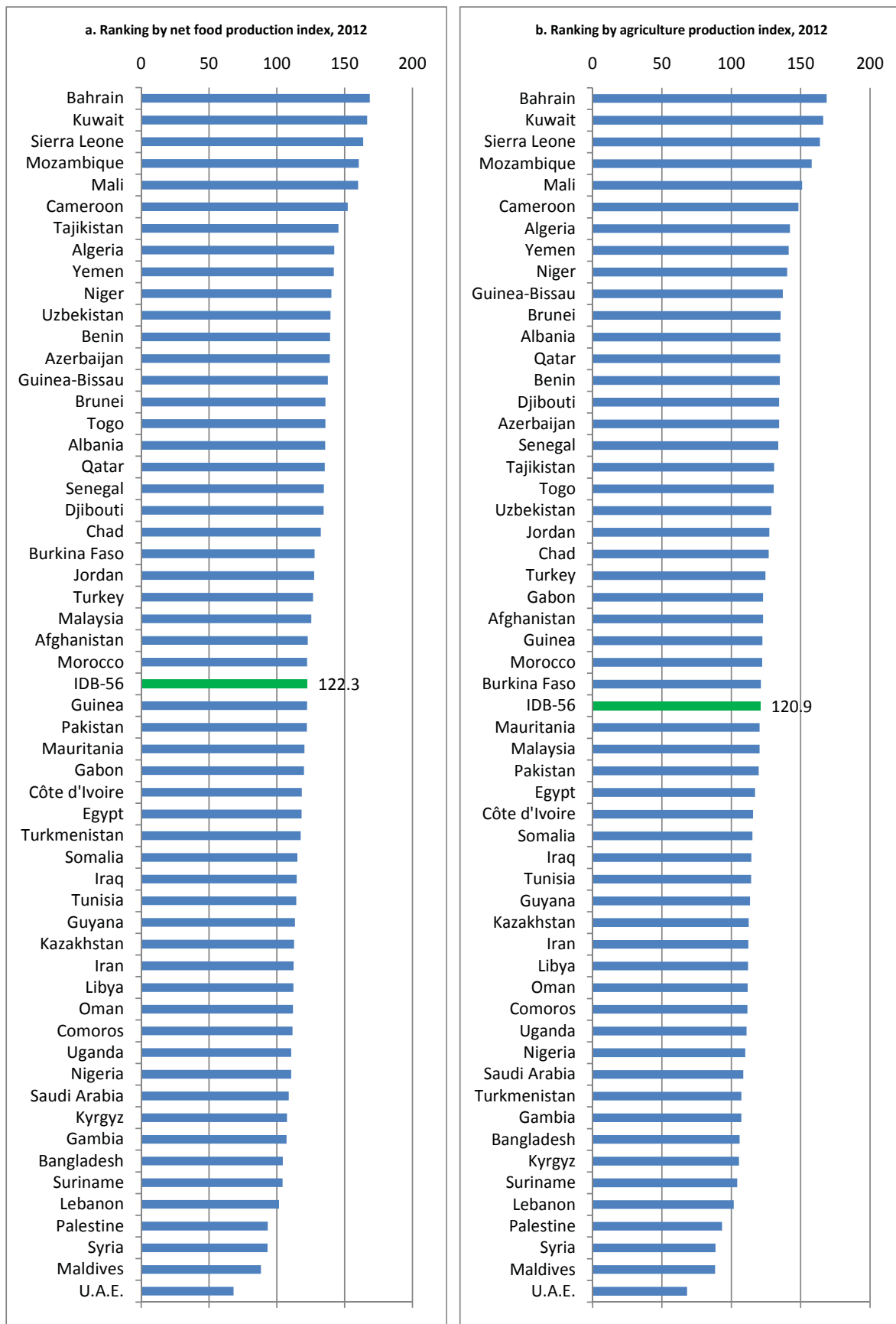
**Table 1.17: Environment Indicators**

Country	Forest area (% of total land area)			Average Annual <sup>a</sup> deforestation %	Carbon dioxide emissions					
	1990	2005	2011		Total million metric tons			Per capita metric tons		
				1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	
Afghanistan	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.0	2.7	0.8	8.2	0.2	0.04	0.3
Albania	28.8	28.5	28.3	-0.1	7.5	3.0	4.3	2.2	0.9	1.4
Algeria	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	78.9	87.9	123.5	3.0	2.8	3.3
Azerbaijan	11.2	11.3	11.3	0.0	..	29.5	45.7	..	3.7	5.1
Bahrain	0.3	0.6	0.7	-3.6	11.9	18.6	24.2	24.0	27.9	19.3
Bangladesh	11.5	11.2	11.1	0.2	15.5	27.9	56.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Benin	51.1	42.2	40.0	1.0	0.7	1.6	5.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Brunei	78.4	73.5	71.8	0.4	6.4	6.5	9.2	25.0	19.7	22.9
Burkina Faso	25.0	21.5	20.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	51.4	44.0	41.7	1.1	1.7	3.4	7.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Chad	10.4	9.4	9.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.02	0.02	0.04
Comoros	6.4	2.5	1.4	9.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	32.7	32.7	-0.2	5.8	6.8	5.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
Djibouti	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Egypt	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.7	75.9	141.3	204.8	1.3	2.1	2.6
Gabon	85.4	85.4	85.4	0.0	4.8	1.1	2.6	5.1	0.9	1.7
Gambia	43.7	46.7	47.6	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Guinea	29.6	27.2	26.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	73.3	71.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Indonesia	65.4	53.6	51.7	0.5	149.6	263.4	434.0	0.8	1.3	1.8
Iran	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	211.1	372.7	571.6	3.7	5.7	7.7
Iraq	1.8	1.9	1.9	-0.1	52.6	72.4	114.7	3.0	3.0	3.7
Jordan	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	10.4	15.5	20.8	3.3	3.2	3.4
Kazakhstan	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.2	..	127.8	248.7	..	8.6	15.2
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.4	-2.6	48.3	55.2	93.7	23.5	28.9	31.3
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.6	5.1	-1.1	..	4.5	6.4	..	0.9	1.2
Lebanon	12.8	13.4	13.4	-0.5	9.1	15.4	20.4	3.4	4.7	4.7
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	36.8	47.1	59.0	8.6	9.1	9.8
Malaysia	68.1	63.3	62.0	0.5	56.6	126.6	216.8	3.1	5.4	7.7
Maldives	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.8	3.3
Mali	11.5	10.5	10.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.7	2.7	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.6
Morocco	11.3	11.4	11.5	-0.2	23.5	33.9	50.6	1.0	1.2	1.6
Mozambique	55.2	50.7	49.4	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	18.9	11.7	9.5	3.7	45.4	79.2	78.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	21.9	57.2	6.3	10.0	20.4
Pakistan	3.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	68.6	106.4	161.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
Palestine	1.5	1.5	1.5	-0.1	..	0.8	2.4	..	0.3	0.6
Qatar	..	..	..	0.0	11.8	34.7	70.5	24.7	58.5	40.3
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	217.9	296.9	464.5	13.4	14.7	17.0
Senegal	48.6	44.8	43.8	0.5	3.2	3.9	7.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
Sierra-Leone	43.5	39.2	37.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Somalia	13.2	11.2	10.6	1.1	0.02	0.5	0.6	0.003	0.1	0.1
Sudan	32.1	29.5	23.2	0.1	5.6	5.5	14.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Suriname	94.7	94.7	94.6	0.0	1.8	2.1	2.4	4.5	4.6	4.5
Syria	2.0	2.5	2.7	-1.3	37.5	51.0	61.9	3.0	3.1	2.9
Tajikistan	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.0	..	2.2	2.9	..	0.4	0.4
Togo	12.6	6.7	4.9	5.1	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
Tunisia	4.1	6.1	6.6	-1.9	13.3	19.9	25.9	1.6	2.1	2.5
Turkey	12.6	14.1	14.9	-1.1	145.9	216.1	298.0	2.7	3.4	4.1
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	8.8	0.0	..	35.4	53.1	..	7.9	10.5
U.A.E.	2.9	3.7	3.8	-0.2	52.0	112.6	167.6	28.8	37.2	19.9
Uganda	23.8	16.7	14.5	2.6	0.8	1.5	3.8	0.0	0.1	0.1
Uzbekistan	7.2	7.7	7.7	-0.2	..	120.0	104.4	..	4.9	3.7
Yemen	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	9.6	14.6	21.9	0.8	0.8	1.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1443.5</b>	<b>2598.1</b>	<b>3947.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	20.9	18.4	17.6	0.8	76.8	112.7	139.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
MENA-19*	2.6	2.8	2.8	-0.5	1057.8	1628.8	2453.1	3.6	4.6	5.5
ASIA-8*	41.9	35.7	34.7	0.5	301.3	534.3	889.2	0.7	1.0	1.4
CIT-7*	28.8	3.4	3.4	-0.1	7.5	322.4	465.5	..	4.9	6.2
LDMC-25*	14.3	12.5	12.0	0.7	47.0	73.6	143.9	0.2	0.2	0.3
NON-LDMC-31*	16.0	12.1	11.8	0.4	1396.4	2524.5	3803.3	1.9	2.7	3.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	9.1	7.1	6.9	0.6	952.5	1822.0	2731.5	2.6	3.6	4.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	23.0	19.7	19.1	0.5	491.0	776.2	1215.7	0.8	1.1	1.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1444.6</b>	<b>2599.8</b>	<b>3948.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	32.1	31.2	30.9	0.1	22222.9	24807.3	33615.4	4.2	4.1	4.9
Developed Countries	34.7	35.0	35.0	0.0	13509.7	14690.8	14901.7	11.9	12.1	11.6
Developing Countries	30.4	28.7	28.2	0.2	7480.0	9383.2	16777.5	1.8	1.9	3.0
LDCs	32.8	30.3	28.9	..	74.8	111.9	214.4	0.1	0.2	0.3

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area.

Figure 1.6: Land use and agriculture production



## Part I

### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.18: Land Use Indicators**

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)									Arable Land		
	Arable Land <sup>a</sup>			Permanent Cropland			Others			(hectares per person)		
	1990	2010	2011	1990	2010	2011	1990	2010	2011	1990	2010	2011
Afghanistan	12.1	11.9	11.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.9	87.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
Albania	21.1	22.8	22.7	4.6	2.6	2.7	74.3	74.6	74.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Algeria	3.0	3.1	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	96.8	96.5	96.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Azerbaijan	..	22.8	22.8	..	2.8	2.7	..	74.5	74.4	..	0.2	0.2
Bahrain	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.9	3.9	94.2	94.3	94.3	0.004	0.001	0.0010
Bangladesh	72.6	59.5	58.6	2.5	6.9	6.9	24.8	33.6	34.5	0.09	0.05	0.05
Benin	14.3	22.5	22.9	0.9	2.7	2.7	84.7	74.8	74.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brunei	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	98.9	98.5	98.5	0.008	0.008	0.007
Burkina Faso	12.9	21.9	20.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	86.9	77.8	78.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
Cameroon	12.6	13.1	13.1	2.6	3.0	3.0	84.8	83.9	83.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
Chad	2.6	3.6	3.9	0.02	0.03	0.03	97.4	96.4	96.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
Comoros	41.9	44.1	44.1	18.8	31.2	31.2	39.3	24.8	24.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	9.1	9.1	11.0	13.8	13.8	81.4	77.0	77.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Djibouti	0.04	0.09	0.09	..	..	..	100.0	99.9	99.9	0.002	0.002	0.002
Egypt	2.3	2.9	2.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	97.3	96.3	96.3	0.04	0.04	0.03
Gabon	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	98.2	98.1	98.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Gambia	18.5	44.5	44.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	81.0	55.0	55.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
Guinea	11.6	11.6	11.6	2.0	2.8	2.8	86.4	85.6	85.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	8.9	10.7	10.7	4.2	8.9	8.9	86.9	80.4	80.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	11.2	13.0	13.0	6.5	11.0	11.0	82.4	75.9	76.0	0.1	0.10	0.10
Iran	9.3	10.7	10.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	89.9	88.2	88.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Iraq	11.4	9.2	9.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	88.0	90.3	90.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Jordan	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	97.2	97.1	97.1	0.06	0.03	0.03
Kazakhstan	..	8.7	8.9	..	0.03	0.03	..	91.2	91.1	..	1.4	1.5
Kuwait	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.06	0.3	0.3	99.7	99.1	99.1	0.002	0.004	0.004
Kyrgyz Republic	..	6.7	6.7	..	0.4	0.4	..	93.0	93.0	..	0.2	0.2
Lebanon	17.9	11.1	10.9	11.9	12.3	12.3	70.2	76.5	76.7	0.06	0.03	0.03
Libya	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	98.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	5.5	16.0	17.6	17.6	78.9	76.9	76.9	0.09	0.06	0.06
Maldives	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.3	10.0	10.0	76.7	80.0	80.0	0.01	0.009	0.009
Mali	1.7	5.1	5.6	0.06	0.10	0.10	98.3	94.8	94.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Mauritania	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.006	0.01	0.01	99.6	99.6	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Morocco	19.5	17.5	17.8	1.6	2.6	2.6	78.8	79.9	79.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Mozambique	4.4	6.6	6.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	95.3	93.1	93.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Niger	8.7	11.8	11.8	0.009	0.05	0.05	91.3	88.2	88.2	1.4	1.0	0.9
Nigeria	32.4	39.5	39.5	2.8	3.5	3.5	64.8	57.0	57.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.8	99.8	0.02	0.01	0.01
Pakistan	26.6	26.7	26.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	72.8	72.2	72.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Palestine	18.1	7.3	7.4	19.1	9.1	11.0	62.8	83.7	81.6	0.06	0.01	0.01
Qatar	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.09	0.2	0.2	99.1	98.6	98.6	0.02	0.008	0.007
Saudi Arabia	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.04	0.1	0.1	98.4	98.4	98.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Senegal	16.1	20.0	20.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	83.8	79.7	79.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Sierra-Leone	6.8	15.4	15.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	91.3	82.8	82.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
Somalia	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.03	0.05	0.05	98.3	98.2	98.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.07	0.04	0.04	99.6	99.6	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Syria	26.6	25.5	25.1	4.0	5.5	5.7	69.4	69.0	69.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
Tajikistan	..	6.0	6.1	..	0.9	0.9	..	93.1	93.0	..	0.1	0.1
Togo	38.6	45.8	46.1	1.7	3.9	3.9	59.7	50.4	50.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
Tunisia	18.7	18.2	18.3	12.5	15.2	15.4	68.8	66.6	66.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Turkey	32.0	27.8	26.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	64.0	68.3	69.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Turkmenistan	..	4.0	4.0	..	0.1	0.1	..	95.8	95.8	..	0.4	0.4
U.A.E.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	99.3	98.9	98.9	0.02	0.007	0.006
Uganda	25.0	33.8	33.8	9.3	11.0	11.0	65.7	55.2	55.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Uzbekistan	..	10.1	10.1	..	0.8	0.8	..	89.1	89.0	..	0.2	0.1
Yemen	2.9	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	96.9	97.0	97.2	0.1	0.05	0.05
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	8.4	11.1	13.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	90.5	87.4	85.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
MENA-19*	6.5	6.3	6.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	92.7	92.7	92.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
ASIA-8*	15.5	16.0	16.0	4.6	7.2	7.2	79.8	76.9	76.9	0.1	0.10	0.10
CIT-7*	..	8.5	8.6	..	0.2	0.2	..	91.2	91.1	..	0.5	0.5
LDMC-25*	6.8	8.6	10.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	92.7	90.7	88.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
NON-LDMC-31*	9.6	9.8	9.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	88.3	87.8	87.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oil-Exporters-22*	6.1	7.2	8.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	92.7	91.5	90.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	11.6	12.6	12.6	1.9	2.8	2.8	86.5	84.5	84.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	10.8	10.7	10.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	88.3	88.1	88.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	6.5	8.3	8.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	93.0	91.0	91.1	0.3	0.2	0.2

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

Table 1.19: Food Production

Country	Wheat (thousand metric tons)				Rice (thousand metric tons)				Maize (thousand metric tons)			
	1990	2000	2011	2012	1990	2000	2011	2012	1990	2000	2011	2012
Afghanistan	1,650.0	1,469.0	3,388.0	5,050.0	333.0	260.0	672.0	500.0	480.0	115.0	300.1	310.0
Albania	613.0	341.1	292.8	300.0	7.0	..	..	..	227.0	205.7	366.4	360.0
Algeria	750.1	760.4	2,554.9	3,432.2	1.54	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.23	1.56	0.58	1.76
Azerbaijan	..	1,150.3	1,594.4	1,797.0	..	22.3	3.7	3.7	..	103.5	152.3	181.9
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	890.0	1,840.0	972.1	995.4	26,777.9	37,627.5	50,627.0	33,889.6	3.4	10.0	1,018.3	1,297.7
Benin	..	..	..	..	10.9	49.2	219.6	219.1	410.0	750.4	1,166.0	1,174.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.2	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	47.8	103.1	240.9	319.4	257.9	423.5	1,076.8	1,556.3
Cameroon	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	55.2	61.3	174.1	139.0	369.0	741.4	1,572.1	1,622.0
Chad	2.1	2.7	1.7	7.5	66.0	92.6	172.6	180.0	28.8	64.0	195.0	200.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	15.1	17.6	26.5	27.0	3.6	3.8	6.8	7.2
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	687.0	621.8	702.4	725.0	484.0	576.9	621.8	654.7
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.010	0.011	0.014	0.014
Egypt	4,268.0	6,564.1	8,407.1	8,795.5	3,167.4	6,000.5	5,675.0	5,911.1	4,798.6	6,474.5	6,876.5	8,093.6
Gabon	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.7	22.9	25.9	43.5	44.0
Gambia	..	..	..	..	21.4	34.1	51.1	54.2	13.6	22.0	23.6	30.1
Guinea	..	..	..	..	740.0	1,140.8	1,670.0	1,919.0	111.2	329.0	611.0	641.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	123.3	106.1	175.2	198.5	13.7	25.7	8.0	10.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	45,178.8	51,898.0	65,740.9	69,045.1	6,734.0	9,677.0	17,629.0	19,377.0
Iran	8,011.7	8,087.8	12,339.4	13,800.0	1,981.0	1,971.5	2,746.6	2,400.0	130.0	1,119.7	2,746.6	1,223.0
Iraq	1,195.8	384.0	2,808.9	2,400.0	228.8	60.0	235.1	200.0	171.9	55.0	335.7	340.0
Jordan	82.9	25.4	19.8	19.2	..	..	..	..	3.7	18.8	16.5	14.4
Kazakhstan	..	9,073.5	22,732.0	9,841.1	..	214.3	346.8	350.8	..	248.8	482.0	520.4
Kuwait	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.7	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.4	18.0	19.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1,039.1	799.8	540.5	..	19.0	19.4	23.1	..	338.3	446.4	578.3
Lebanon	52.0	108.1	125.0	150.0	..	..	..	..	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.0
Libya	128.8	125.0	166.0	200.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	5.8	2.9	2.9
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	1,885.0	2,140.8	2,576.0	2,750.4	35.0	65.0	59.8	52.5
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.004	0.06	0.12	0.13
Mali	2.1	6.2	33.8	40.1	282.4	742.6	1,741.5	1,914.9	196.6	214.5	1,298.2	1,713.7
Mauritania	0.6	0.5	2.9	3.5	51.8	76.2	161.1	243.0	2.4	13.7	11.6	19.0
Morocco	3,613.9	1,380.7	6,017.8	3,878.0	3.3	25.2	17.8	69.6	435.6	95.0	221.3	90.2
Mozambique	6.9	1.5	20.4	20.2	96.4	180.8	271.4	280.0	452.9	1,180.4	2,178.8	1,177.4
Niger	13.0	10.9	3.1	5.7	72.3	60.5	13.3	50.3	1.8	3.9	6.4	19.0
Nigeria	50.0	73.0	165.0	100.0	2,500.0	3,298.0	4,567.3	4,833.0	5,768.0	4,107.0	9,180.3	9,410.0
Oman	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14,315.5	21,078.6	25,213.8	23,473.0	4,891.2	7,203.9	9,194.0	9,400.0	1,184.5	1,643.2	4,270.9	4,631.0
Palestine	..	53.4	17.8	18.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.64	0.08	0.03	0.05	..	..	..	..	0.11	1.79	1.13	1.17
Saudi Arabia	3,580.3	1,787.5	1,184.5	1,100.0	..	..	..	..	4.3	40.6	91.7	80.0
Senegal	..	..	..	..	181.1	202.3	405.8	630.7	133.1	78.6	124.1	240.9
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	503.7	199.1	1,078.0	1,150.0	12.3	8.9	41.6	59.0
Somalia	0.93	0.96	1.05	1.00	15.0	2.0	21.9	20.0	315.0	265.9	114.0	96.0
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	196.0	163.7	235.3	220.0	0.27	0.04	0.03	0.04
Syria	2,070.0	3,105.5	3,858.3	3,609.1	0.1	..	..	..	180.0	190.5	298.4	257.7
Tajikistan	..	406.2	726.9	852.0	..	82.0	76.9	84.0	..	37.8	154.9	150.0
Togo	..	..	..	..	25.1	62.3	112.2	160.9	285.4	482.1	650.8	692.6
Tunisia	1,122.0	842.0	1,605.5	1,523.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	20,022.0	21,008.6	21,800.0	20,100.0	230.0	350.0	900.0	880.0	2,100.0	2,300.0	4,200.0	4,600.0
Turkmenistan	..	1,690.0	1,300.0	1,200.0	..	27.3	144.0	150.0	..	9.7	17.8	18.0
U.A.E.	2.9	0.36	0.03	0.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	6.0
Uganda	4.0	12.0	23.0	20.0	54.0	109.0	233.0	212.0	602.0	1,096.0	2,551.0	2,734.0
Uzbekistan	..	3,532.0	6,526.7	6,512.4	..	154.8	119.7	119.4	..	131.4	256.1	208.0
Yemen	154.9	141.9	232.3	250.3	..	..	..	..	65.6	47.6	67.4	78.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>86,104.5</b>	<b>124,939.7</b>	<b>110,039.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>115,382</b>	<b>151,371</b>	<b>139,276</b>	<b>26,042</b>	<b>33,354</b>	<b>61,521</b>	<b>64,598</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	..	..	..	..	5,549	7,160	12,040	13,278	9,484	10,414	21,481	22,101
MENA-19*	45,057.2	44,376.6	61,141.3	59,279.3	..	..	..	..	7,894	10,355	14,885	14,811
ASIA-8*	..	..	..	..	79,263	99,294	129,046	115,806	8,437	11,510	23,278	25,668
CIT-7*	..	17,232.2	33,972.6	21,043.1	..	520	711	731	..	1,075	1,876	2,017
LDMC-25*	..	..	..	..	29,417	41,167	57,989	42,076	3,389	5,511	12,051	12,785
NON-LDMC-31*	..	81,120.1	118,716.7	102,235.4	..	..	..	..	22,653	27,843	49,470	51,812
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	36,478.8	63,874.0	53,047.6	..	..	..	..	12,059	14,011	23,025	23,015
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	..	..	..	..	79,858	100,715	133,906	121,512	13,983	19,343	38,496	41,583
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>115,831</b>	<b>151,962</b>	<b>139,876</b>	<b>26,045</b>	<b>33,358</b>	<b>61,526</b>	<b>64,603</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	592,311.0	585,690.9	699,490.4	670,875.1	515,871.9	596,926.7	724,960.0	719,738.3	483,372.6	592,479.4	888,008.4	872,066.8
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	5,146.0	6,389.6	10,335.4	12,701.1	54,961.3	77,047.8	111,185.9	100,077.0	14,052.0	17,909.7	38,216.4	38,937.8

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

## Part I

### Demographic and Human Development Indicators

**Table 1.20: Agricultural Production Indices**

Country	Net Agricultural Production Index (2004-2006=100)					Net Per Capita Agricultural Production Index (2004-2006=100)				
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	69.8	86.7	116.0	110.8	122.9	147.7	104.4	101.4	94.5	102.3
Albania	71.6	87.3	118.9	124.9	135.3	66.4	84.4	120.7	126.6	136.8
Algeria	51.3	69.9	124.9	135.4	142.2	66.4	74.9	114.5	121.9	125.6
Azerbaijan	..	77.0	121.4	129.5	134.4	..	81.2	114.4	120.6	123.7
Bahrain	90.7	121.9	114.8	164.8	168.7	162.2	161.8	81.4	113.0	113.5
Bangladesh	65.1	89.6	129.2	133.1	106.0	86.8	96.9	122.4	124.7	98.1
Benin	48.5	89.4	114.6	125.2	135.0	79.2	105.0	98.4	104.5	109.7
Brunei	28.1	86.3	113.5	132.9	135.5	40.3	95.6	104.1	120.1	121.0
Burkina Faso	47.9	65.4	115.4	100.9	121.4	73.0	75.7	99.8	84.8	99.1
Cameroon	58.9	79.9	138.7	145.4	148.3	88.6	91.1	122.2	124.9	124.2
Chad	58.8	78.0	104.9	96.9	126.9	99.0	94.1	89.6	80.3	102.1
Comoros	79.8	95.4	113.1	108.8	111.6	116.0	108.6	99.5	93.4	93.3
Côte d'Ivoire	70.1	100.9	104.3	110.0	115.7	100.6	108.8	95.7	98.7	101.5
Djibouti	93.7	84.9	118.6	132.3	134.5	123.5	91.3	110.5	121.5	121.6
Egypt	55.1	85.4	107.5	111.8	117.1	70.2	92.7	98.9	101.2	104.1
Gabon	82.8	98.5	117.8	119.6	122.9	120.7	110.8	104.4	103.5	103.9
Gambia	61.2	98.9	135.4	86.7	107.2	95.7	115.4	115.6	71.7	85.8
Guinea	59.6	85.5	113.4	116.6	122.4	94.9	93.7	100.0	100.1	102.5
Guinea-Bissau	62.2	86.9	125.5	130.7	137.1	87.0	97.1	112.4	114.4	117.2
Indonesia	54.5	78.5	107.3	107.7	112.3	67.9	83.6	101.1	100.2	103.1
Iran	118.0	100.7	106.0	115.0	114.5	184.5	115.9	93.8	99.0	95.7
Iraq	58.6	80.9	129.2	134.2	127.5	91.6	89.2	105.2	104.7	95.5
Jordan	..	78.6	107.3	142.6	112.5	..	81.3	101.5	133.5	104.2
Kazakhstan	50.5	80.1	133.1	160.4	166.2	56.4	96.7	102.4	118.1	117.7
Kuwait	..	96.5	102.8	105.4	105.5	..	98.3	97.3	98.4	97.3
Kyrgyz Republic	83.0	99.6	92.3	98.0	101.7	121.9	122.2	84.4	86.8	86.9
Lebanon	76.0	94.6	110.7	110.1	112.0	99.9	102.3	102.5	100.9	101.8
Libya	59.4	78.0	110.5	119.0	120.4	84.4	86.1	101.0	107.0	106.5
Malaysia	76.5	89.4	81.4	84.8	88.2	105.4	97.5	74.3	76.0	77.7
Maldives	57.6	70.4	141.1	141.3	151.0	86.5	82.0	120.5	117.1	121.5
Mali	77.2	88.9	112.3	111.5	120.4	119.9	103.3	97.9	94.7	99.8
Mauritania	69.9	72.4	125.7	129.2	122.2	85.4	76.0	119.8	121.5	113.3
Morocco	57.5	81.8	146.7	155.9	157.9	89.1	94.0	128.6	133.2	131.6
Mozambique	47.0	71.0	144.0	126.3	140.2	80.0	85.3	119.7	101.1	108.0
Niger	48.5	80.7	102.3	103.6	110.0	70.9	91.7	89.4	88.1	91.0
Nigeria	53.0	90.2	121.9	114.3	111.7	73.6	103.4	109.3	95.0	84.7
Oman	62.0	87.8	110.7	118.8	119.7	88.2	96.5	101.0	106.6	105.6
Pakistan	..	88.2	80.3	90.5	93.3	..	98.0	71.3	78.4	78.8
Palestine	65.3	110.8	122.1	134.7	135.3	112.9	153.8	57.5	58.1	54.4
Qatar	70.9	81.1	105.8	106.5	108.7	107.8	99.1	95.6	94.5	94.6
Saudi Arabia	77.3	105.6	152.4	109.1	133.8	115.9	120.6	132.6	92.2	109.9
Senegal	60.0	44.8	150.6	157.1	163.8	76.0	55.4	134.0	137.1	140.3
Sierra Leone	90.9	89.6	106.9	116.1	115.2	121.8	102.7	94.0	99.2	95.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	121.7	97.4	131.5	107.5	104.3	149.4	104.2	125.1	101.3	97.4
Suriname	51.1	80.1	89.0	98.7	88.6	74.8	89.1	75.3	82.5	73.8
Syria	..	71.6	104.7	116.7	130.9	..	78.7	93.4	101.6	111.2
Tajikistan	67.4	89.1	123.0	136.4	130.6	98.5	101.4	108.0	116.7	108.8
Togo	70.1	84.7	104.5	102.8	114.2	86.6	89.1	98.8	96.2	105.6
Tunisia	80.2	94.5	111.8	117.6	124.6	100.7	101.4	105.0	109.1	114.1
Turkey	..	72.9	108.1	105.0	107.2	..	76.9	101.9	97.6	98.4
Turkmenistan	30.2	191.8	111.1	65.8	68.0	69.6	263.4	54.7	30.6	30.7
U.A.E.	67.0	86.4	112.2	114.3	111.0	109.7	102.1	94.8	93.4	87.7
Uganda	..	81.4	119.9	125.2	128.9	..	85.5	112.6	116.0	117.7
Uzbekistan	56.1	82.4	136.1	134.3	141.4	95.9	94.8	120.4	116.1	119.4
Yemen	61.3	83.3	115.8	119.6	120.9	83.3	91.6	105.3	106.8	105.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>119.3</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>107.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	56.6	82.2	115.7	115.4	122.5	85.1	94.1	100.8	97.8	100.9
MENA-19*	62.5	84.0	111.7	115.3	118.5	81.9	92.2	101.3	103.0	104.1
ASIA-8*	62.8	83.8	119.2	124.5	121.4	83.3	90.9	110.6	113.9	109.3
CIT-7*	--	80.1	113.7	125.7	123.2	--	83.7	106.9	116.7	112.8
LDMC-25*	63.1	85.2	126.1	125.9	121.2	91.2	95.3	113.4	111.0	103.7
NON-LDMC-31*	60.7	82.6	112.2	117.3	120.8	80.7	90.4	102.4	105.3	106.6
Oil-Exporters-22*	54.7	81.7	109.6	113.5	117.2	76.3	90.7	98.2	99.9	101.0
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	64.8	84.2	120.0	123.7	123.4	87.1	92.2	110.0	111.5	109.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>120.9</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>105.8</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	71.2	88.3	113.6	117.2	117.6	87.2	93.9	107.0	109.1	108.2
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	61.1	81.4	125.1	128.2	128.0	89.9	91.9	111.6	111.8	109.1

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.21: Food Production Indices

Country	Net Food Production Index (2004-2006=100)					Net Per Capita Food Production Index (2004-2006=100)				
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	69.2	85.6	116.0	110.6	122.9	146.4	103.2	101.4	94.4	102.2
Albania	68.7	86.4	119.2	125.1	135.8	63.7	83.6	121.0	126.8	137.3
Algeria	50.7	69.8	125.0	135.6	142.4	65.7	74.8	114.6	122.0	125.8
Azerbaijan	..	76.4	126.0	133.9	139.2	..	80.6	118.7	124.7	128.1
Bahrain	90.7	121.9	114.8	164.8	168.7	162.2	161.8	81.4	113.0	113.5
Bangladesh	64.3	89.5	129.6	132.3	104.5	85.7	96.8	122.8	123.9	96.7
Benin	48.2	84.5	123.1	130.5	139.3	78.8	99.4	105.8	109.0	113.2
Brunei	27.7	86.3	113.7	133.2	135.8	39.7	95.7	104.3	120.4	121.3
Burkina Faso	50.9	69.2	122.0	108.0	127.9	77.5	80.0	105.5	90.7	104.3
Cameroon	56.9	77.3	142.7	149.8	152.3	85.6	88.2	125.7	128.7	127.5
Chad	56.4	77.3	110.8	101.5	132.4	95.0	93.2	94.7	84.2	106.6
Comoros	79.7	95.4	113.2	108.8	111.5	116.0	108.6	99.5	93.4	93.3
Côte d'Ivoire	66.8	95.6	106.2	114.0	118.4	95.9	103.2	97.4	102.3	103.9
Djibouti	93.7	84.9	118.6	132.3	134.5	123.5	91.3	110.5	121.5	121.6
Egypt	53.7	85.1	108.4	112.5	118.3	68.4	92.4	99.7	101.7	105.2
Gabon	87.3	99.2	115.1	116.5	120.0	127.1	111.6	102.0	100.8	101.4
Gambia	60.5	99.0	135.5	86.6	107.2	94.7	115.6	115.6	71.6	85.8
Guinea	59.4	83.7	113.3	116.3	122.3	94.5	91.7	99.8	99.9	102.4
Guinea-Bissau	62.1	86.9	125.8	131.1	137.6	86.8	97.1	112.8	114.8	117.6
Indonesia	54.1	77.8	107.3	108.0	112.4	67.3	82.9	101.1	100.5	103.2
Iran	117.8	100.8	105.7	115.3	114.7	184.2	115.9	93.5	99.1	95.8
Iraq	57.9	80.7	129.4	134.4	127.6	90.6	88.9	105.3	104.9	95.6
Jordan	..	79.0	108.6	144.4	112.8	..	81.7	102.8	135.2	104.5
Kazakhstan	50.5	80.1	133.3	160.7	166.6	56.3	96.6	102.5	118.3	117.9
Kuwait	..	94.8	104.7	106.6	107.6	..	96.6	99.1	99.6	99.2
Kyrgyz Republic	84.0	99.5	92.1	97.8	101.6	123.3	122.0	84.2	86.7	86.8
Lebanon	75.9	94.5	110.9	110.3	112.2	99.7	102.1	102.7	101.1	102.0
Libya	53.5	77.9	115.0	124.4	125.5	76.0	86.0	105.2	111.8	111.0
Malaysia	76.5	89.4	81.4	84.8	88.2	105.4	97.5	74.3	76.0	77.7
Maldives	57.0	72.3	152.9	150.7	160.1	85.7	84.3	130.8	125.0	128.8
Mali	77.2	88.9	112.3	111.5	120.4	119.9	103.3	97.9	94.7	99.8
Mauritania	69.5	72.2	126.0	129.5	122.4	84.9	75.8	120.0	121.8	113.4
Morocco	62.5	87.7	152.2	160.9	160.5	96.7	100.8	133.4	137.5	133.8
Mozambique	47.0	70.6	144.2	126.3	140.3	80.1	84.9	119.9	101.1	108.0
Niger	48.2	80.7	102.2	104.1	110.6	70.5	91.8	89.4	88.5	91.5
Nigeria	52.4	90.2	122.1	114.5	111.9	72.8	103.4	109.5	95.2	84.9
Oman	60.6	88.4	113.7	120.7	122.2	86.2	97.1	103.8	108.3	107.8
Pakistan	..	88.2	80.4	90.6	93.4	..	98.0	71.4	78.4	78.8
Palestine	65.3	110.8	122.1	134.7	135.3	112.9	153.8	57.5	58.1	54.4
Qatar	71.0	81.1	105.9	106.6	108.8	107.9	99.1	95.7	94.6	94.7
Saudi Arabia	77.1	106.6	154.2	109.5	134.7	115.6	121.8	134.1	92.6	110.6
Senegal	57.6	43.6	150.8	157.1	163.8	72.9	53.9	134.2	137.1	140.2
Sierra Leone	91.0	89.6	106.9	116.1	115.2	121.9	102.7	94.0	99.2	95.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	121.7	97.4	131.5	107.5	104.3	149.3	104.2	125.1	101.3	97.4
Suriname	50.7	77.6	92.0	102.9	93.2	74.2	86.4	77.9	86.0	77.6
Syria	..	73.8	116.5	130.3	145.5	..	81.2	103.9	113.5	123.6
Tajikistan	63.7	83.7	129.5	141.0	135.8	93.3	95.4	113.8	120.7	113.3
Togo	69.5	84.5	104.6	102.8	114.3	86.0	89.0	98.9	96.2	105.7
Tunisia	79.6	94.2	113.5	118.9	126.7	99.8	101.1	106.6	110.3	116.0
Turkey	..	71.5	116.6	115.1	117.6	..	75.5	109.8	107.0	108.0
Turkmenistan	30.1	191.8	111.1	65.8	68.0	69.2	263.5	54.7	30.6	30.7
U.A.E.	67.6	86.1	112.3	113.6	110.6	110.7	101.8	94.9	92.8	87.4
Uganda	..	81.1	126.4	136.5	139.7	..	85.2	118.7	126.4	127.6
Uzbekistan	56.7	82.6	136.5	134.6	142.1	96.8	94.9	120.8	116.4	120.0
Yemen	60.7	83.2	117.3	120.9	122.3	82.5	91.6	106.6	108.0	107.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>108.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	56.5	82.1	117.6	117.3	124.2	85.0	94.0	102.5	99.4	102.4
MENA-19*	61.9	83.6	112.3	115.9	119.4	81.2	91.8	101.9	103.6	104.9
ASIA-8*	61.9	84.0	120.6	125.2	122.2	82.2	91.2	111.9	114.5	110.0
CIT-7*	..	80.0	118.9	133.1	130.3	..	83.6	111.8	123.5	119.2
LDMC-25*	63.0	85.5	128.1	127.0	122.0	91.2	95.7	115.1	112.0	104.4
NON-LDMC-31*	59.9	82.5	113.5	118.7	122.4	79.7	90.2	103.6	106.6	108.0
Oil-Exporters-22*	53.7	81.2	110.8	115.2	118.9	74.9	90.1	99.3	101.5	102.5
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	64.4	84.5	121.7	124.7	124.6	86.6	92.5	111.6	112.4	110.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>120.9</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>107.0</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	70.7	88.5	114.1	117.5	117.9	86.6	94.1	107.5	109.4	108.5
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	60.6	81.4	126.0	128.6	128.1	89.1	91.8	112.5	112.2	109.2

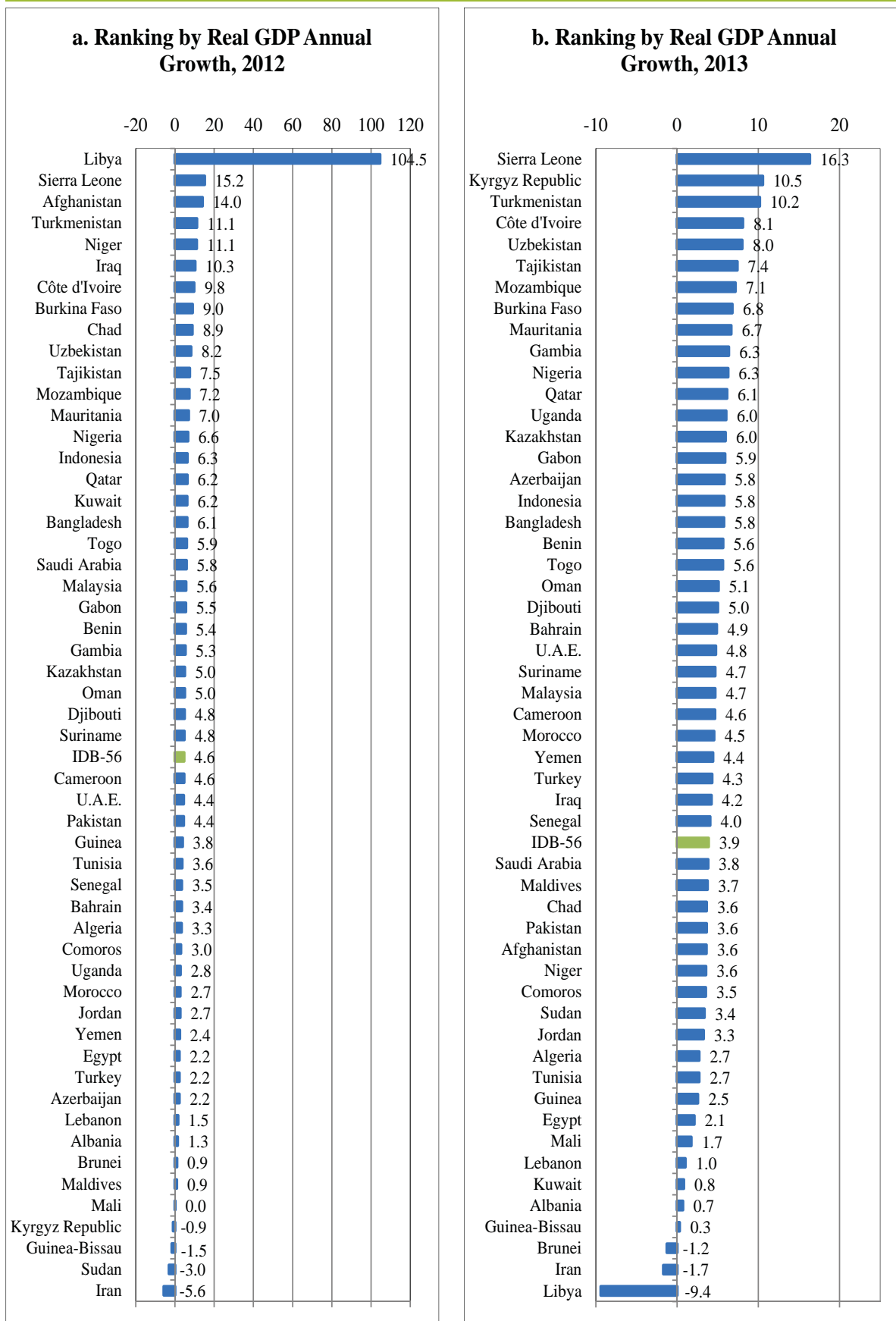
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**PART II**

**MACRO-ECONOMIC  
INDICATORS**



Figure 2.1: Real GDP



## Part II

### Macro-Economic Indicators

**Table 2.1: Nominal GDP**

Country	Gross Domestic Product (Current US\$ billion)							
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	..	..	10.3	12.1	15.3	17.9	20.3	20.7
Albania	2.1	3.6	13.0	12.1	11.8	12.7	12.3	12.9
Algeria	61.9	54.7	171.0	137.1	161.2	199.3	204.3	206.1
Azerbaijan	..	5.3	46.4	44.3	52.9	64.8	68.7	73.5
Bahrain	5.0	9.1	25.7	22.9	25.7	29.0	30.4	32.2
Bangladesh	30.5	47.0	84.5	94.9	106.2	114.1	123.0	141.3
Benin	2.0	2.4	6.7	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.5	8.3
Brunei	3.5	6.0	14.4	10.7	12.4	16.7	17.0	16.2
Burkina Faso	3.1	2.6	8.4	8.4	9.1	10.5	11.0	12.2
Cameroon	12.7	9.3	23.7	22.2	22.5	25.5	25.3	28.0
Chad	1.8	1.6	10.4	9.3	10.7	12.2	12.9	13.4
Comoros	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Côte d'Ivoire	10.8	10.4	23.5	22.5	23.0	24.1	24.7	28.3
Djibouti	..	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Egypt	91.4	99.6	162.4	188.6	218.8	235.6	262.3	271.4
Gabon	6.6	5.6	15.7	12.0	14.6	18.8	17.9	19.2
Gambia	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Guinea	2.7	3.1	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
Indonesia	113.8	165.0	510.5	538.6	709.3	845.6	877.8	870.3
Iran	85.0	96.4	350.6	360.6	419.1	541.1	398.0	366.3
Iraq	..	..	131.6	111.7	138.5	185.8	216.0	229.3
Jordan	4.2	8.5	22.0	23.8	26.4	28.9	31.0	33.9
Kazakhstan	..	18.3	133.4	115.3	148.0	188.0	203.5	220.3
Kuwait	18.3	37.7	147.4	106.0	119.9	160.7	184.5	185.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	5.1	4.7	4.8	6.2	6.6	7.2
Lebanon	2.8	17.2	28.8	35.1	38.0	40.1	42.5	44.3
Libya	30.6	38.3	87.2	63.1	74.8	34.7	81.9	67.6
Malaysia	43.4	93.8	231.1	202.3	247.5	289.0	304.7	312.4
Maldives	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
Mali	2.8	2.7	8.8	9.0	9.4	10.7	10.4	11.1
Mauritania	1.2	1.1	3.5	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.2
Morocco	25.8	37.0	88.9	90.9	90.8	99.2	96.0	105.1
Mozambique	3.5	4.2	9.9	10.0	9.6	12.5	14.3	15.3
Niger	2.5	1.7	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.7	7.4
Nigeria	31.5	46.4	209.2	170.7	231.6	248.2	264.2	286.5
Oman	11.7	19.5	60.7	48.2	58.8	70.0	78.3	80.6
Pakistan	52.4	79.9	171.2	169.7	177.6	213.7	225.6	238.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	7.4	17.8	115.3	97.8	125.1	171.5	192.4	202.6
Saudi Arabia	116.7	194.8	519.8	429.1	526.8	669.5	734.0	745.3
Senegal	5.7	4.7	13.4	12.8	13.0	14.5	14.1	15.2
Sierra-Leone	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.8	4.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.4	12.3	54.5	53.1	65.6	67.3	63.0	70.1
Suriname	0.5	1.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.1
Syria	12.3	19.9	52.6	53.9	60.0	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	1.0	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.5	7.6	8.5
Togo	1.8	1.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.4
Tunisia	13.5	21.5	44.9	43.6	44.4	46.1	45.4	47.4
Turkey	202.2	266.7	730.6	614.4	731.5	774.7	788.0	827.2
Turkmenistan	..	5.0	21.5	20.2	22.1	29.2	35.2	40.6
U.A.E.	49.1	103.9	315.5	254.8	287.4	348.6	383.8	396.2
Uganda	4.9	6.1	16.4	16.5	17.2	18.2	21.2	23.1
Uzbekistan	..	13.7	28.6	33.5	39.0	45.4	51.2	56.5
Yemen	12.6	9.7	26.9	25.1	31.0	33.1	35.1	39.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,094.8</b>	<b>1,612.3</b>	<b>4,785.7</b>	<b>4,351.2</b>	<b>5,193.9</b>	<b>6,020.1</b>	<b>6,278.4</b>	<b>6,467.9</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	98.0	118.0	423.1	375.1	456.2	495.9	514.3	561.4
MENA-19*	750.5	1,052.2	3,082.0	2,706.8	3,178.5	3,667.8	3,803.9	3,880.0
ASIA-8*	244.3	393.8	1,027.4	1,034.2	1,274.9	1,503.4	1,575.2	1,607.0
CIT-7*	..	48.3	253.2	235.1	284.3	353.0	385.0	419.5
LDMC-25*	79.8	106.2	284.8	291.5	329.7	359.2	376.8	418.6
NON-LDMC-31*	1,015.0	1,506.1	4,500.8	4,059.7	4,864.2	5,660.9	5,901.6	6,049.3
Oil-Exporters-22*	594.4	894.4	2,878.4	2,533.1	3,040.4	3,592.5	3,763.6	3,858.1
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	500.4	717.8	1,907.3	1,818.1	2,153.5	2,427.6	2,514.8	2,609.8
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,095.4</b>	<b>1,613.4</b>	<b>4,787.6</b>	<b>4,353.2</b>	<b>5,196.2</b>	<b>6,022.7</b>	<b>6,281.3</b>	<b>6,470.9</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
World	22,427.7	32,731.4	61,848.0	58,623.2	64,019.5	70,895.8	72,105.8	73,982.1
Developed Countries	17,917.1	26,140.2	42,652.9	40,248.0	42,040.9	45,095.1	45,025.5	45,338.1
Developing Countries	4,510.7	6,591.2	19,195.1	18,375.2	21,978.7	25,800.6	27,080.3	28,644.0
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.2: GDP (PPP)

Country	Gross Domestic Product Purchasing-Power-Parity (PPP) (US\$ billion)							
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	..	..	19.9	24.2	26.5	28.8	33.4	35.1
Albania	8.4	11.8	21.9	22.8	23.9	25.2	25.9	26.5
Algeria	92.6	135.6	231.4	237.0	248.5	260.6	273.9	285.5
Azerbaijan	..	19.3	77.1	84.9	90.2	92.1	95.7	102.8
Bahrain	8.2	15.7	31.9	33.0	34.8	36.3	38.1	40.6
Bangladesh	59.5	117.7	224.8	239.9	258.3	280.4	302.8	325.1
Benin	3.9	7.5	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.6	15.6	16.7
Brunei	9.2	14.1	19.4	19.2	20.0	21.1	21.6	21.7
Burkina Faso	4.9	10.0	18.2	18.9	20.7	22.2	24.6	26.6
Cameroon	18.8	26.5	41.4	42.5	44.4	47.1	50.2	53.3
Chad	4.7	7.5	19.5	20.5	23.5	24.0	26.6	28.0
Comoros	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	15.8	26.8	33.9	35.5	36.8	35.7	39.9	43.8
Djibouti	..	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5
Egypt	132.1	248.0	440.9	465.0	494.9	513.6	534.1	553.6
Gabon	11.4	16.4	22.9	22.5	24.2	26.4	28.3	30.4
Gambia	1.0	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7
Guinea	4.0	7.3	10.4	10.4	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Indonesia	277.9	501.8	904.8	954.0	1,025.6	1,113.6	1,204.0	1,292.8
Iran	248.4	438.4	839.4	879.3	942.4	986.5	947.2	945.5
Iraq	..	..	169.2	180.4	192.7	216.5	243.0	257.0
Jordan	8.1	15.7	31.8	33.7	34.9	36.6	38.2	40.0
Kazakhstan	..	71.8	177.0	180.5	196.0	214.9	229.6	246.9
Kuwait	40.1	70.7	139.3	130.4	128.9	139.7	150.9	154.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	6.6	11.5	12.0	12.1	13.0	13.1	14.7
Lebanon	11.1	28.8	49.6	55.1	60.2	62.6	64.7	66.3
Libya	39.8	49.9	89.5	89.5	95.1	36.8	76.5	70.4
Malaysia	88.0	213.8	397.9	394.9	429.4	460.2	494.7	525.7
Maldives	0.4	1.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1
Mali	4.3	7.4	15.0	15.8	16.9	17.7	18.0	18.6
Mauritania	2.3	3.7	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.2
Morocco	49.1	76.0	136.4	144.0	151.0	161.6	168.9	179.2
Mozambique	3.7	8.4	18.7	20.0	21.7	23.7	25.9	28.2
Niger	3.9	5.3	10.1	10.1	11.1	11.6	13.1	13.8
Nigeria	91.4	134.6	317.8	342.5	374.3	409.7	444.3	479.3
Oman	19.6	37.3	70.4	73.2	78.2	83.4	89.1	95.0
Pakistan	139.9	264.3	463.9	469.2	487.1	514.8	546.7	575.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	14.5	34.0	111.7	126.0	148.8	171.4	185.3	199.6
Saudi Arabia	228.1	365.3	668.8	686.3	746.3	826.1	889.4	937.2
Senegal	7.9	13.2	21.9	22.7	23.9	24.9	26.2	27.7
Sierra-Leone	3.9	2.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.8	8.0	9.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	8.6	39.8	78.8	83.1	86.7	87.4	86.2	90.5
Suriname	2.1	2.8	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.2
Syria	28.3	55.4	95.7	102.1	106.9	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	5.5	13.0	13.6	14.7	16.1	17.6	19.1
Togo	2.7	3.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4
Tunisia	26.0	50.5	91.2	94.7	98.7	98.7	104.0	108.4
Turkey	292.5	513.7	907.9	870.8	962.0	1,067.0	1,109.2	1,174.2
Turkmenistan	..	8.9	31.0	33.2	36.7	42.9	48.5	54.2
U.A.E.	61.7	122.3	230.4	221.0	227.4	240.9	255.8	272.0
Uganda	8.3	18.5	39.8	41.7	44.8	48.6	50.8	54.6
Uzbekistan	..	35.3	71.4	77.7	85.4	94.3	103.8	113.8
Yemen	17.1	36.3	55.1	57.7	62.8	55.9	58.3	61.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>2,105.7</b>	<b>3,911.8</b>	<b>7,517.5</b>	<b>7,738.0</b>	<b>8,309.5</b>	<b>8,753.8</b>	<b>9,266.4</b>	<b>9,762.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	202.8	343.5	685.6	724.7	780.4	833.2	892.7	958.1
MENA-19*	1,317.3	2,293.6	4,390.4	4,479.2	4,814.7	4,994.1	5,226.6	5,440.9
ASIA-8*	577.1	1,115.5	2,038.6	2,109.3	2,255.4	2,428.1	2,612.9	2,785.8
CIT-7*	..	159.3	402.9	424.7	458.9	498.4	534.2	578.1
LDMC-25*	142.4	306.3	596.5	631.5	677.7	711.3	758.1	810.2
NON-LDMC-31*	1,963.2	3,605.5	6,921.0	7,106.5	7,631.7	8,042.5	8,508.3	8,952.7
Oil-Exporters-22*	1,141.3	2,156.7	4,339.9	4,492.5	4,822.3	4,982.7	5,262.3	5,505.7
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	964.3	1,755.1	3,177.6	3,245.5	3,487.1	3,771.1	4,004.2	4,257.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>2,107.3</b>	<b>3,915.1</b>	<b>7,522.4</b>	<b>7,743.1</b>	<b>8,314.8</b>	<b>8,759.6</b>	<b>9,272.6</b>	<b>9,769.4</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## Part II

### Macro-Economic Indicators

**Table 2.3: Growth of Real GDP**

Country	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate (%)								Average Real GDP Growth Rate** (%)	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	1994-2003	2004-2013
Afghanistan	..	..	3.9	20.6	8.4	6.5	14.0	3.6	..	10.0
Albania	-10.0	7.3	7.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	1.3	0.7	6.0	4.3
Algeria	1.3	3.8	2.4	1.6	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.8	2.9
Azerbaijan	..	6.2	10.8	9.3	5.0	0.1	2.2	5.8	6.2	11.7
Bahrain	7.3	7.0	6.2	2.5	4.3	2.1	3.4	4.9	4.3	4.8
Bangladesh	4.6	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.2	6.2
Benin	9.0	4.9	5.0	2.7	2.6	3.3	5.4	5.6	5.0	3.9
Brunei	1.1	2.9	-1.9	-1.8	2.6	3.4	0.9	-1.2	2.0	0.7
Burkina Faso	-0.6	2.9	5.8	3.0	8.4	5.0	9.0	6.8	6.3	6.0
Cameroon	-6.2	4.2	3.6	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.3
Chad	3.2	-0.9	3.1	4.2	13.6	0.1	8.9	3.6	4.7	5.0
Comoros	5.1	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.2	1.9
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	-4.6	2.3	3.8	2.4	-4.7	9.8	8.1	1.8	2.4
Djibouti	..	0.4	5.8	5.0	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	0.5	4.7
Egypt	2.4	5.4	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	5.2	4.8
Gabon	5.1	-1.9	1.7	-2.3	6.2	6.9	5.5	5.9	0.4	3.1
Gambia	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.5	6.5	-4.3	5.3	6.3	4.5	3.5
Guinea	4.3	2.9	4.9	-0.3	1.9	3.9	3.8	2.5	4.1	2.6
Guinea-Bissau	4.6	7.5	3.2	3.0	3.5	5.3	-1.5	0.3	-0.8	2.8
Indonesia	7.2	4.2	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.8	1.6	5.9
Iran	19.6	5.1	0.6	4.0	5.9	2.7	-5.6	-1.7	4.4	2.8
Iraq	..	..	6.6	5.8	5.5	10.2	10.3	4.2	..	6.5
Jordan	-0.3	4.3	7.2	5.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	4.0	5.2
Kazakhstan	..	9.8	3.3	1.2	7.3	7.5	5.0	6.0	4.4	6.1
Kuwait	-26.2	4.7	2.5	-7.1	-2.4	6.3	6.2	0.8	2.6	2.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	5.4	7.6	2.9	-0.5	6.0	-0.9	10.5	4.3	4.0
Lebanon	-13.4	1.1	9.1	10.3	8.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	3.5	5.9
Libya	3.7	3.7	2.7	-0.8	5.0	-62.1	104.5	-9.4	0.3	-2.9
Malaysia	9.0	8.7	4.8	-1.5	7.4	5.1	5.6	4.7	4.3	4.6
Maldives	-4.0	4.8	12.2	-3.6	7.1	6.5	0.9	3.7	7.6	5.9
Mali	7.0	-3.3	5.0	4.5	5.8	2.7	0.0	1.7	4.8	4.1
Mauritania	..	1.9	3.5	-1.2	4.3	4.0	7.0	6.7	3.0	4.0
Morocco	4.0	1.6	5.6	4.8	3.6	5.0	2.7	4.5	3.5	4.5
Mozambique	1.0	1.5	6.8	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.1	8.9	7.2
Niger	-1.3	-2.6	9.7	-0.7	8.4	2.3	11.1	3.6	3.6	5.4
Nigeria	12.8	5.3	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.4	6.6	6.3	5.6	6.8
Oman	8.4	4.6	13.2	3.3	5.6	4.5	5.0	5.1	3.2	6.1
Pakistan	4.5	3.9	5.0	0.4	2.6	3.7	4.4	3.6	3.6	4.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	-14.6	8.0	17.7	12.0	16.7	13.0	6.2	6.1	8.9	14.5
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.9	8.4	1.8	7.4	8.6	5.8	3.8	2.2	6.1
Senegal	-0.7	3.2	3.7	2.4	4.3	2.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.5
Sierra-Leone	1.6	3.8	5.2	3.2	5.3	6.0	15.2	16.3	-1.8	6.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-1.7	23.6	3.0	4.7	3.0	-1.2	-3.0	3.4	19.7	3.2
Suriname	-1.5	-0.1	4.1	3.0	4.2	5.3	4.8	4.7	2.3	4.5
Syria	10.4	2.3	4.5	5.9	3.4	..	..	..	2.0	..
Tajikistan	..	8.3	7.9	3.9	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	4.3	6.8
Togo	5.9	-1.0	2.4	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.9	5.6	1.4	3.7
Tunisia	7.1	4.3	4.5	3.1	2.9	-1.9	3.6	2.7	4.8	3.3
Turkey	9.3	6.8	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.2	4.3	3.0	3.9
Turkmenistan	..	18.6	14.7	6.1	9.2	14.7	11.1	10.2	8.1	11.1
U.A.E.	23.6	12.3	3.2	-4.8	1.7	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.3	2.7
Uganda	6.5	5.4	10.4	4.1	6.2	6.2	2.8	6.0	6.9	6.7
Uzbekistan	..	3.8	9.0	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.0	3.8	8.4
Yemen	..	6.2	3.6	3.9	7.7	-12.7	2.4	4.4	4.8	1.9
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	6.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	6.5	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.7
MENA-19*	8.5	5.6	4.2	1.4	6.3	5.1	3.8	2.6	3.6	5.1
ASIA-8*	6.4	5.1	5.4	2.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.1	5.5
CIT-7*	..	8.1	7.1	4.7	6.8	6.6	5.4	6.6	2.9	8.3
LDMC-25*	3.5	7.0	5.4	5.2	6.1	3.3	4.9	5.3	6.1	5.5
NON-LDMC-31*	7.9	5.4	4.7	2.1	6.2	5.5	4.6	3.7	3.8	5.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	8.6	6.1	5.0	2.9	6.1	4.6	4.7	3.2	4.2	5.5
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	6.4	4.8	4.5	1.6	6.2	6.1	4.4	4.8	3.6	5.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	3.3	4.7	2.7	-0.4	5.2	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.8
Developed Countries	3.2	4.1	0.1	-3.4	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.9	1.6
Developing Countries	3.4	5.7	5.9	3.1	7.5	6.3	5.1	4.7	4.4	6.5
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\* Based on Least Squared Method

Table 2.4: Structure of GDP

Country	Share of GDP (%)															
	Agriculture				Industry				Manufacturing				Services			
	1990	2010	2011	2012	1990	2010	2011	2012	1990	2010	2011	2012	1990	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	..	27.1	24.5	24.6	..	21.9	23.5	21.8	..	12.9	14.2	12.8	..	51.0	52.0	53.5
Albania	35.9	19.1	18.5	18.3	48.2	16.1	15.7	15.6	..	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.9	64.8	65.8	66.1
Algeria	11.4	8.6	8.3	9.3	48.2	51.4	50.9	48.5	11.4	..	..	..	40.5	40.0	40.7	42.2
Azerbaijan	29.0	5.9	5.4	5.5	32.9	64.4	65.6	63.1	19.3	5.2	4.2	4.4	38.1	29.7	29.0	31.5
Bahrain	0.9	..	..	..	45.7	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	53.3	..	..	..
Bangladesh	30.3	18.6	18.3	17.7	21.5	28.5	28.2	28.5	13.1	17.9	17.6	17.6	48.3	53.0	53.5	53.9
Benin	34.7	32.4	..	..	12.5	13.2	..	..	7.4	7.7	..	..	52.9	54.3	..	..
Brunei	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	61.6	66.8	71.7	71.1	11.1	12.1	11.8	..	37.5	32.5	27.7	28.2
Burkina Faso	29.1	35.4	33.8	..	21.2	23.0	24.3	..	15.4	7.8	6.7	..	49.6	41.7	41.9	..
Cameroon	24.6	..	..	..	29.5	..	..	..	14.5	..	..	..	46.0	..	..	..
Chad	29.3	53.4	53.1	55.8	17.7	12.3	13.1	12.7	14.4	1.0	1.8	2.0	53.0	34.3	33.8	31.5
Comoros	41.4	..	..	..	8.3	..	..	..	4.2	..	..	..	50.3	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	32.5	..	..	..	23.2	..	..	..	20.9	..	..	..	44.3	..	..	..
Djibouti	3.1	..	..	..	22.0	..	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	74.9	..	..	..
Egypt	19.4	14.0	14.5	14.5	28.7	37.5	37.6	39.2	17.8	15.8	15.4	14.7	52.0	48.5	47.9	46.3
Gabon	7.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	43.0	59.7	64.0	62.2	5.6	..	..	..	49.7	36.2	32.2	33.9
Gambia	24.3	29.0	18.9	..	11.0	12.3	13.5	..	5.5	4.7	5.2	..	64.6	58.7	67.7	..
Guinea	23.8	22.0	22.1	20.5	33.3	44.8	44.8	..	4.6	7.3	7.2	..	42.9	33.2	33.1	..
Guinea-Bissau	60.8	43.0	43.1	43.7	18.6	..	..	..	8.4	..	..	..	20.6	..	..	..
Indonesia	19.4	15.3	14.7	14.4	39.1	47.0	47.1	46.9	20.7	24.8	24.3	23.9	41.5	37.7	38.2	38.6
Iran	19.1	..	..	..	28.7	..	..	..	11.8	..	..	..	52.2	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	7.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	26.2	30.7	31.1	30.1	13.6	19.2	19.4	18.8	66.0	65.9	65.6	66.8
Kazakhstan	..	4.8	5.5	4.7	..	42.4	40.1	39.5	..	13.1	13.5	12.1	..	52.8	54.3	55.8
Kuwait	0.6	..	..	..	52.3	..	..	..	11.6	..	..	..	47.0	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	33.5	19.4	18.6	20.2	35.0	29.2	30.8	26.0	27.1	18.9	20.6	14.4	31.4	51.4	50.6	53.8
Lebanon	..	5.6	5.9	6.1	..	23.2	20.6	20.5	..	8.4	8.2	8.5	..	71.2	73.5	73.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	15.2	10.4	11.8	10.1	42.2	41.2	40.4	40.8	24.2	24.5	24.3	24.2	42.6	48.5	47.8	49.1
Maldives	..	4.3	4.1	4.0	..	15.5	19.1	21.4	..	4.3	5.7	6.7	..	80.1	76.8	74.6
Mali	45.5	..	..	..	15.9	..	..	..	8.5	..	..	..	38.6	..	..	..
Mauritania	29.6	17.3	15.5	17.0	28.8	45.5	50.1	46.1	10.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	41.6	37.2	34.4	36.9
Morocco	18.3	15.4	15.5	14.6	33.4	29.7	30.2	29.6	19.0	15.3	15.4	15.2	48.3	55.0	54.3	55.8
Mozambique	37.1	30.3	30.8	30.3	18.4	22.4	21.7	22.9	10.2	13.5	13.5	..	44.5	47.2	47.5	46.8
Niger	35.3	40.9	38.2	38.2	16.2	15.6	16.1	20.4	6.6	4.8	4.8	6.0	48.6	43.5	45.7	41.5
Nigeria	31.5	30.3	31.0	33.1	45.3	46.1	44.3	40.6	5.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	23.2	23.6	24.7	26.3
Oman	2.6	..	..	..	54.1	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	43.3	..	..	..
Pakistan	26.0	24.3	26.0	24.4	25.2	20.6	21.3	22.0	17.4	13.6	14.3	14.4	48.8	55.1	52.7	53.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	5.7	2.4	1.9	2.2	48.8	58.5	63.8	62.6	8.6	11.0	10.0	10.1	45.5	39.1	34.2	35.2
Senegal	19.9	17.7	15.7	16.7	22.2	23.4	24.9	24.2	15.3	13.8	14.8	14.2	57.9	58.9	59.5	59.0
Sierra-Leone	46.9	56.1	56.7	..	19.2	8.1	8.3	..	4.6	2.3	2.3	..	33.9	35.8	35.0	..
Somalia	65.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	40.6	24.9	24.5	27.7	15.3	28.3	28.1	31.2	8.7	6.0	6.9	6.1	44.2	46.8	47.4	41.1
Suriname	8.7	10.4	10.0	9.3	24.2	38.0	37.9	38.8	10.3	22.6	23.2	23.2	67.1	51.5	52.2	..
Syria	29.8	..	..	..	25.5	..	..	..	21.5	..	..	..	44.7	..	..	..
Tajikistan	33.3	22.1	27.2	26.5	37.6	28.2	22.5	25.9	24.8	14.9	12.4	14.8	29.1	49.7	50.3	47.6
Togo	33.8	31.0	31.3	..	22.5	16.6	15.8	..	9.9	7.8	8.2	..	43.7	52.3	52.8	..
Tunisia	17.7	8.0	8.9	8.7	33.6	31.1	31.3	29.9	19.1	18.4	18.1	15.6	48.7	61.0	59.8	61.4
Turkey	18.1	9.6	9.1	9.1	32.2	26.9	27.9	27.0	22.7	17.9	18.6	17.8	49.8	63.4	62.9	63.9
Turkmenistan	32.2	14.5	14.5	14.5	29.6	48.4	48.4	48.4	..	..	..	..	38.2	37.0	37.0	37.0
U.A.E.	1.1	0.9	..	..	58.9	53.9	..	..	7.5	10.1	..	..	40.0	45.1	..	..
Uganda	56.6	24.2	23.4	..	11.1	25.5	25.4	..	5.7	8.3	8.2	..	32.4	50.3	51.2	..
Uzbekistan	32.8	19.1	19.1	18.9	33.0	32.5	32.6	32.4	..	12.8	12.8	12.7	34.3	48.4	48.3	48.7
Yemen	24.4	7.7	..	..	34.3	29.4	..	..	19.0	6.1	..	..	41.3	62.9	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>46.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>																
SSA-22*	31.6	29.0	29.1	31.0	29.5	38.0	37.3	35.7	9.8	4.0	4.2	4.0	39.2	33.0	33.6	33.4
MENA-19*	13.4	..	..	..	39.1	..	..	..	14.4	..	..	..	47.6	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	20.9	15.8	16.0	15.2	35.3	40.5	40.7	40.7	19.6	22.3	22.1	21.9	43.8	43.7	43.4	44.1
CIT-7*	32.0	8.9	9.1	8.7	34.1	44.0	43.2	42.2	..	11.7	11.7	10.9	33.9	47.1	47.7	49.1
LDMC-25*	33.3	23.3	23.0	23.4	21.5	26.2	25.9	26.1	12.4	11.1	11.4	11.1	45.5	50.6	51.4	51.0
NON-LDMC-31*	16.1	11.3	11.1	11.1	38.5	42.0	43.3	42.7	15.5	..	..	..	45.4	46.7	45.6	46.3
Oil-Exporters-22*	15.3	10.2	9.8	10.1	40.3	47.8	49.2	48.2	12.3	..	..	..	44.5	42.0	41.1	41.9
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	20.7	14.4	14.3	14.0	32.9	33.6	34.4	34.1	19.0	19.2	19.5	19.0	46.6	52.1	51.3	51.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>46.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>																
World	6.2	3.2	..	..	32.8	26.8	..	..	..	16.5	..	..	61.0	69.9	..	..
Developed Countries	3.1	1.4	..	..	32.2	24.4	..	..	..	15.2	..	..	64.7	74.2	..	..
Developing Countries	19.9	10.5	10.7	10.5	35.7	36.7	36.5	35.8	23.3	21.4	..	..	44.4	52.4	52.4	52.6
LDCs	36.0	24.8	25.2	25.3	21.7	27.7	28.4	28.7	11.0	10.4	10.8	11.1	42.5	47.5	46.5	46.0

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## Part II

### Macro-Economic Indicators

**Table 2.5: Sectoral Growth Rates**

Country	Average Annual % Growth Rate**							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1993-2002	2003-2012	1993-2002	2003-2012	1993-2002	2003-2012	1993-2002	2003-2012
Afghanistan	..	14.2	..	16.3	..	14.3	..	22.8
Albania	1.1	5.0	8.0	4.3	..	..	23.8	11.2
Algeria	1.7	11.5	4.0	10.5	..	..	2.1	15.4
Azerbaijan	-1.7	18.0	12.9	32.6	-4.0	20.3	6.7	30.3
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.4	7.9	5.6	11.1	5.0	11.5	4.7	10.5
Benin	3.9	..	3.9	..	4.5	..	3.1	..
Brunei	3.4	3.5	4.9	9.9	6.9	..	2.0	8.7
Burkina Faso	4.4	..	3.4	..	2.4	..	3.9	..
Cameroon	-0.9	..	-0.5	..	-1.4	..	-1.2	..
Chad	5.1	22.7	3.2	7.3	1.4	8.1	1.3	14.8
Comoros	3.1	..	-0.9	..	-1.0	..	-2.8	..
Côte d'Ivoire	0.3	..	2.7	..	5.4	..	1.0	..
Djibouti	2.6	..	3.0	..	0.3	..	2.3	..
Egypt	8.3	15.0	8.8	17.2	10.4	14.1	8.3	15.9
Gabon	-3.3	8.0	1.2	14.6	-1.0	..	0.9	11.5
Gambia	2.1	..	-2.1	..	-4.4	..	-3.1	..
Guinea	0.1	5.1	-0.3	..	-3.9	..	-5.2	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	-2.4	17.9	0.2	17.9	1.5	15.0	-2.3	16.0
Iran	3.0	..	6.1	..	7.2	..	7.0	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	-5.2	16.0	4.7	15.7	7.5	15.3	6.8	13.3
Kazakhstan	-8.0	16.0	0.5	23.3	..	20.6	0.7	22.7
Kuwait	8.2	..	4.7	..	-7.8	..	5.1	..
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.1	5.9	-2.4	18.7	-3.9	17.4	-1.3	18.2
Lebanon	..	8.8	..	10.2	..	4.1	..	10.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	-3.1	14.5	4.6	9.6	4.5	8.9	2.4	13.6
Maldives	..	4.5	..	16.2	..	10.2	..	10.9
Mali	0.0	..	7.7	..	-8.7	..	3.7	..
Mauritania	-0.4	0.3	2.0	18.3	7.0	-5.7	-0.3	11.0
Morocco	2.2	7.5	-0.1	9.5	1.2	7.1	4.2	8.4
Mozambique	3.4	13.9	17.3	9.7	16.1	..	8.8	11.8
Niger	2.6	15.5	2.2	12.4	2.9	8.4	2.7	8.3
Nigeria	14.6	13.5	12.1	16.2	6.6	8.1	12.9	17.4
Oman	3.0	..	7.9	..	13.1	..	3.4	..
Pakistan	4.0	13.3	4.2	9.2	3.3	9.2	4.9	12.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2.0	4.5	5.0	14.1	5.3	13.3	3.5	12.4
Senegal	-1.8	9.0	0.6	8.5	0.4	7.2	0.6	8.6
Sierra-Leone	4.9	..	-12.7	..	-12.3	..	6.8	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4.0	11.1	10.7	18.2	8.7	13.6	-0.8	17.7
Suriname	-2.8	23.6	7.7	18.7	6.0	22.4	7.7	..
Syria	6.0	..	16.7	..	..	..	6.3	..
Tajikistan	-4.0	18.7	-4.0	13.1	-1.1	7.8	0.0	21.8
Togo	1.4	..	-0.3	..	1.1	..	4.8	..
Tunisia	-0.4	3.6	3.7	7.7	3.6	6.3	7.4	6.7
Turkey	-1.6	7.7	3.3	9.5	3.6	8.5	6.1	11.1
Turkmenistan	5.6	17.1	-0.5	27.0	1.6	..	12.9	20.6
U.A.E.	12.7	..	7.8	..	16.0	..	8.0	..
Uganda	-2.5	..	13.7	..	8.8	..	10.1	..
Uzbekistan	-1.1	13.7	-5.9	26.8	..	26.8	0.1	23.1
Yemen	4.0	..	17.9	..	-1.5	..	8.7	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	6.0	10.8	6.7	13.0	3.2	0.7	3.1	10.3
MENA-19*	2.7	--	6.3	--	4.9	--	5.9	--
ASIA-8*	0.0	15.1	2.3	14.6	2.9	12.6	1.1	14.2
CIT-7*	-2.7	14.2	0.5	25.2	--	19.6	2.6	22.4
LDMC-25*	2.7	10.5	6.7	11.7	4.1	10.8	3.8	13.3
NON-LDMC-31*	1.9	10.7	4.9	11.2	4.1	--	4.4	11.0
Oil-Exporters-22*	4.2	8.9	6.7	10.2	5.6	--	5.1	10.5
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	0.1	12.2	2.4	13.0	3.0	11.3	3.5	11.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
World	0.4	..	1.3	..	0.8	..	3.4	..
Developed Countries	-2.2	..	0.4	..	..	..	3.1	..
Developing Countries	2.4	13.8	4.9	16.0	4.7	..	5.3	15.6
LDCs	1.5	12.5	7.0	16.1	4.1	12.5	4.1	14.5

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\* Based on Least Squared Method

Table 2.6: Per Capita Real GDP

Country	Per Capita GDP (Constant 2005 US\$)							
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	285.9	288.8	340.9	360.7	373.5	416.9
Albania	1,630.6	1,949.3	2,941.7	3,177.9	3,288.4	3,404.7	3,502.6	3,549.4
Algeria	2,544.5	2,487.3	3,092.0	3,098.4	3,094.1	3,146.7	3,168.7	3,212.1
Azerbaijan	1,668.9	874.1	2,596.1	2,816.0	3,017.7	3,126.7	3,088.3	3,114.0
Bahrain	11,776.4	14,991.6	15,072.2	14,820.4	14,311.6	14,216.8	14,052.1	14,253.5
Bangladesh	269.6	349.5	467.1	490.9	513.8	539.1	568.7	597.0
Benin	457.9	513.0	543.3	553.7	552.0	550.0	553.7	567.9
Brunei	26,831.1	25,925.5	26,127.2	25,186.3	24,341.3	24,589.3	24,764.9	24,947.1
Burkina Faso	269.3	343.1	424.5	436.1	436.1	457.2	462.9	495.0
Cameroon	999.7	868.1	922.0	931.2	924.6	931.4	945.2	963.8
Chad	409.2	367.5	646.0	645.4	652.5	718.8	698.0	737.5
Comoros	732.7	638.9	622.3	612.4	607.7	604.8	603.1	606.0
Côte d'Ivoire	1,075.8	1,014.4	933.6	939.1	956.5	960.0	895.1	957.9
Djibouti	1,242.5	846.8	977.3	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	879.2	1,140.1	1,382.4	1,456.6	1,499.3	1,550.2	1,551.4	1,559.6
Gabon	7,124.1	6,488.3	6,394.3	6,303.8	5,974.7	6,223.1	6,506.9	6,709.1
Gambia	424.6	437.9	427.7	438.3	452.1	466.7	432.6	444.2
Guinea	285.8	288.6	304.9	311.6	302.6	300.4	304.2	308.2
Guinea-Bissau	497.3	415.5	401.1	433.6	428.8	426.4	436.4	397.5
Indonesia	840.2	1,086.1	1,388.6	1,451.6	1,498.0	1,570.2	1,650.6	1,731.7
Iran	1,801.3	2,219.4	3,053.1	3,086.7	3,104.6	..	..	..
Iraq	..	2,099.3	1,313.9	1,368.0	1,412.2	1,456.4	1,541.6	1,629.6
Jordan	1,766.5	1,926.1	2,599.7	2,727.5	2,814.3	2,816.9	2,826.5	2,838.6
Kazakhstan	3,073.3	2,343.5	4,447.4	4,538.5	4,473.2	4,732.2	5,014.8	5,190.7
Kuwait	..	28,570.9	34,723.8	34,462.6	30,991.8	28,826.2	29,337.7	..
Kyrgyz Republic	698.5	417.0	522.5	561.1	570.3	560.9	587.1	574.8
Lebanon	3,518.0	5,610.6	5,710.8	6,171.3	6,600.0	6,908.8	7,048.4	7,079.1
Libya	..	6,941.2	8,542.2	8,723.9	8,776.4	..	..	..
Malaysia	3,147.1	4,861.9	6,007.9	6,185.5	5,984.9	6,318.9	6,531.3	6,786.2
Maldives	..	..	4,256.9	4,690.9	4,438.1	4,663.4	4,897.8	4,968.4
Mali	329.7	380.2	472.1	480.1	485.9	498.5	496.8	476.4
Mauritania	646.9	643.2	792.3	798.0	767.3	785.5	796.0	835.1
Morocco	1,485.0	1,609.0	2,116.0	2,212.6	2,293.3	2,348.6	2,450.4	2,516.4
Mozambique	186.9	235.9	338.4	352.2	364.9	380.8	398.5	417.4
Niger	302.9	255.0	261.7	276.3	264.2	275.7	271.5	289.6
Nigeria	590.1	552.2	881.6	912.0	949.0	995.7	1,034.3	1,071.5
Oman	9,144.9	11,855.1	13,550.8	15,145.1	14,911.0	14,960.3	13,902.7	..
Pakistan	524.9	596.7	743.5	742.2	749.4	748.0	755.7	772.9
Palestine	..	1,497.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	48,667.2	52,265.4	52,162.8	50,766.2	52,973.2	54,791.9	54,249.3
Saudi Arabia	12,205.0	12,837.7	14,182.8	15,115.2	15,144.6	15,994.8	17,050.7	17,591.3
Senegal	681.1	703.1	786.4	793.1	789.9	800.4	793.7	797.4
Sierra-Leone	366.0	276.1	343.1	353.8	358.2	370.4	385.2	435.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	439.3	565.8	776.0	777.0	780.2	785.7	832.3	837.3
Suriname	3,120.6	2,909.9	3,835.3	3,955.9	4,037.6	4,169.6	4,350.5	4,478.8
Syria	1,109.5	1,385.4	1,637.4	1,645.1	1,686.9	1,700.4	..	..
Tajikistan	718.5	234.3	375.8	396.7	401.1	417.1	437.2	458.6
Togo	425.6	411.4	385.8	384.4	387.7	392.9	401.1	412.8
Tunisia	2,002.2	2,713.0	3,537.2	3,663.3	3,735.0	3,807.1	3,687.3	3,783.3
Turkey	5,012.9	6,119.2	7,775.6	7,730.4	7,266.7	7,833.5	8,413.3	8,492.6
Turkmenistan	2,192.0	1,404.1	2,055.8	2,329.6	2,441.2	2,632.4	2,981.2	3,269.7
U.A.E.	48,855.5	45,969.0	35,341.7	31,129.5	26,978.9	24,219.3	23,795.9	24,077.7
Uganda	197.6	268.5	352.3	370.3	384.1	393.1	405.3	405.4
Uzbekistan	547.1	446.0	625.7	671.1	713.3	752.4	793.2	845.7
Yemen	666.5	778.1	843.3	853.0	865.0	909.8	795.6	778.3
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,430.8</b>	<b>1,716.0</b>	<b>2,136.7</b>	<b>2,195.5</b>	<b>2,185.2</b>	<b>2,268.3</b>	<b>2,357.2</b>	<b>2,414.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	549.1	538.4	713.8	729.7	744.5	770.4	789.8	814.4
MENA-19*	3,210.4	3,891.4	4,857.9	4,979.7	4,901.2	5,087.7	5,301.6	5,394.9
ASIA-8*	728.0	947.9	1,163.1	1,201.4	1,220.1	1,270.5	1,321.6	1,378.2
CIT-7*	1,544.6	1,040.5	1,859.9	1,954.1	1,997.7	2,091.3	2,185.8	2,266.7
LDMC-25*	346.3	404.4	491.1	505.1	519.0	538.3	549.7	567.1
NON-LDMC-31*	1,782.9	2,159.5	2,747.9	2,823.5	2,805.7	2,914.2	3,034.1	3,108.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	1,939.6	2,311.0	2,936.8	3,031.1	3,023.7	3,114.2	3,219.1	3,293.0
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	1,092.9	1,293.4	1,569.4	1,599.0	1,583.2	1,657.6	1,731.9	1,773.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,430.3</b>	<b>1,715.7</b>	<b>2,136.1</b>	<b>2,194.9</b>	<b>2,184.7</b>	<b>2,267.8</b>	<b>2,356.6</b>	<b>2,413.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
World	5,784.6	6,590.9	7,541.3	7,559.9	7,314.2	7,519.1	7,642.3	7,732.1
Developed Countries	22,735.1	27,533.3	31,400.1	31,295.5	29,997.3	30,702.0	31,073.1	31,372.7
Developing Countries	1,115.3	1,407.5	1,950.3	2,032.7	2,070.1	2,199.8	2,307.1	2,391.3
LDCs	317.0	336.9	452.7	473.7	484.2	498.9	506.1	518.3

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## Part II

### Macro-Economic Indicators

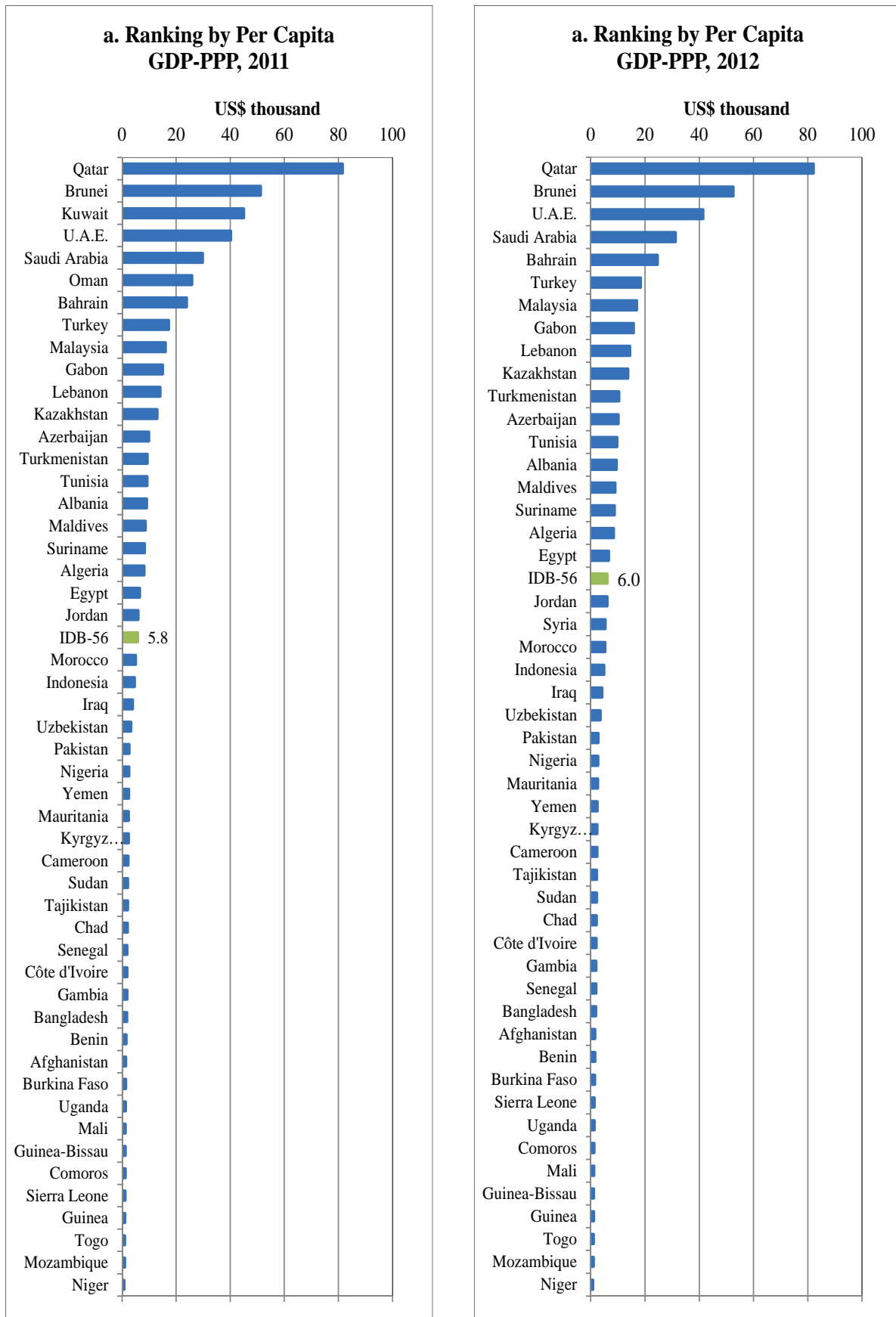
**Table 2.7: Per Capita GDP, PPP**

Country	Per Capita GDP, PPP (Current International US\$)							
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	992.2	1,021.7	1,215.5	1,301.6	1,374.1	1,560.7
Albania	2,711.7	3,971.2	7,180.5	8,243.2	8,768.2	8,549.0	9,121.5	9,403.4
Algeria	4,259.5	5,100.9	7,537.1	7,700.2	7,748.6	7,975.8	8,189.2	8,446.6
Azerbaijan	3,454.5	2,216.6	7,824.8	8,653.4	9,344.6	9,799.5	9,869.1	10,125.2
Bahrain	12,934.0	20,171.0	24,104.1	24,164.4	23,514.5	23,641.4	23,826.5	24,590.5
Bangladesh	532.2	845.1	1,342.4	1,438.4	1,517.0	1,611.1	1,733.0	1,851.0
Benin	799.3	1,096.9	1,380.9	1,434.7	1,441.3	1,453.7	1,492.2	1,557.2
Brunei	35,933.9	42,535.8	50,951.2	50,075.9	48,768.3	49,861.5	51,203.8	52,482.3
Burkina Faso	515.6	804.6	1,183.2	1,239.4	1,248.9	1,325.2	1,368.1	1,488.4
Cameroon	1,526.6	1,623.9	2,050.1	2,111.0	2,112.1	2,153.4	2,228.3	2,311.7
Chad	754.0	829.5	1,733.4	1,765.7	1,798.7	2,005.6	1,985.8	2,134.9
Comoros	931.2	994.7	1,151.6	1,155.4	1,155.4	1,163.7	1,183.3	1,209.8
Côte d'Ivoire	1,434.4	1,656.9	1,812.5	1,858.8	1,907.7	1,937.9	1,842.4	2,006.1
Djibouti	1,894.7	1,582.0	2,170.0	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2,373.6	3,770.9	5,434.6	5,838.0	6,055.7	6,337.1	6,466.3	6,614.2
Gabon	10,656.7	11,890.1	13,927.8	13,999.0	13,370.2	14,094.8	15,026.9	15,764.7
Gambia	1,166.2	1,473.2	1,710.4	1,787.1	1,857.7	1,940.6	1,834.4	1,916.5
Guinea	620.8	768.0	964.2	1,004.8	983.1	987.9	1,019.9	1,051.4
Guinea-Bissau	877.1	897.9	1,030.3	1,135.3	1,131.5	1,138.7	1,188.3	1,101.3
Indonesia	1,506.1	2,384.8	3,624.3	3,862.6	4,016.9	4,261.3	4,567.7	4,875.7
Iran	4,386.5	6,621.3	10,826.4	11,159.4	11,310.5	..	..	..
Iraq	..	4,196.6	3,121.9	3,313.8	3,447.4	3,598.1	3,883.6	4,176.9
Jordan	2,391.8	3,194.8	5,125.3	5,482.3	5,700.4	5,774.6	5,908.2	6,037.1
Kazakhstan	5,151.4	4,812.2	10,854.6	11,293.4	11,216.7	12,009.7	12,976.9	13,666.8
Kuwait	..	34,766.3	50,222.2	50,818.3	46,051.9	43,352.4	44,988.2	..
Kyrgyz Republic	1,833.7	1,341.2	1,997.3	2,186.6	2,239.8	2,229.5	2,379.5	2,370.3
Lebanon	4,547.0	8,884.0	10,748.0	11,841.7	12,761.7	13,520.5	14,064.7	14,372.9
Libya	..	11,356.2	16,611.1	17,295.9	17,533.9	..	..	..
Malaysia	4,994.8	9,453.1	13,884.4	14,574.1	14,210.0	15,184.6	16,003.3	16,918.5
Maldives	..	..	7,088.3	7,963.5	7,592.4	8,074.3	8,646.8	8,924.6
Mali	526.3	743.7	1,097.5	1,137.7	1,160.4	1,204.9	1,224.4	1,194.8
Mauritania	1,262.8	1,538.3	2,252.3	2,312.5	2,240.9	2,321.7	2,398.9	2,560.9
Morocco	1,961.0	2,602.9	4,068.8	4,337.6	4,530.4	4,695.8	4,995.7	5,219.9
Mozambique	287.1	443.9	757.0	803.1	838.5	885.7	945.0	1,007.2
Niger	512.1	528.2	644.5	693.7	668.4	705.8	708.8	769.2
Nigeria	934.5	1,071.3	2,033.0	2,144.1	2,248.4	2,387.6	2,528.8	2,665.7
Oman	10,995.0	17,461.6	23,723.5	27,032.6	26,819.6	27,234.1	25,805.7	..
Pakistan	1,185.3	1,650.5	2,444.6	2,488.1	2,531.4	2,557.3	2,634.3	2,741.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	57,444.8	73,327.0	74,612.6	73,173.9	77,279.2	81,502.3	82,105.9
Saudi Arabia	13,786.9	17,765.4	23,328.5	25,347.7	25,592.6	27,356.4	29,735.1	31,214.2
Senegal	1,037.3	1,311.8	1,743.9	1,793.2	1,799.6	1,845.8	1,866.1	1,907.7
Sierra-Leone	715.6	661.3	976.6	1,026.7	1,047.6	1,096.4	1,162.4	1,337.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	722.1	1,139.4	1,857.5	1,896.3	1,918.6	1,955.6	2,112.4	2,162.1
Suriname	3,868.6	4,419.5	6,923.4	7,280.7	7,488.1	7,826.6	8,326.5	8,721.9
Syria	2,134.5	3,265.2	4,586.7	4,698.3	4,854.9	4,952.9	..	5,347.4
Tajikistan	2,186.2	873.4	1,664.8	1,791.7	1,825.7	1,921.5	2,053.7	2,191.9
Togo	678.6	803.5	895.8	909.8	924.8	948.4	987.4	1,033.9
Tunisia	3,246.4	5,388.9	8,350.9	8,817.5	9,059.3	9,346.0	9,229.8	9,635.7
Turkey	4,429.1	9,328.5	14,038.8	15,177.5	14,578.3	15,964.7	17,241.5	18,348.5
Turkmenistan	4,443.4	3,486.9	6,068.2	7,010.6	7,403.0	8,079.7	9,329.7	10,411.5
U.A.E.	53,473.8	61,638.7	56,326.2	50,582.2	44,175.4	40,136.8	40,209.5	41,397.1
Uganda	412.7	686.8	1,071.3	1,148.1	1,199.8	1,243.0	1,306.7	1,329.8
Uzbekistan	1,454.9	1,453.1	2,422.7	2,649.4	2,837.8	3,029.5	3,256.6	3,532.8
Yemen	1,334.7	1,908.8	2,459.0	2,536.0	2,591.5	2,758.7	2,459.6	2,448.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>2,193.2</b>	<b>3,304.9</b>	<b>4,892.2</b>	<b>5,166.0</b>	<b>5,214.5</b>	<b>5,480.2</b>	<b>5,771.9</b>	<b>6,045.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	877.4	1,061.4	1,682.3	1,754.8	1,804.4	1,890.4	1,977.2	2,073.8
MENA-19*	4,400.0	6,991.4	10,254.8	10,852.2	10,837.2	11,404.3	11,999.8	12,510.9
ASIA-8*	1,345.3	2,130.3	3,119.0	3,281.2	3,365.0	3,539.9	3,751.7	3,980.4
CIT-7*	3,026.3	2,498.4	5,255.2	5,667.1	5,870.6	6,193.1	6,607.4	6,983.2
LDMC-25*	671.3	912.6	1,360.2	1,428.7	1,482.7	1,557.1	1,620.9	1,703.7
NON-LDMC-31*	2,687.2	4,106.3	6,204.1	6,554.6	6,604.1	6,944.8	7,326.4	7,677.5
Oil-Exporters-22*	3,187.6	4,495.4	6,771.8	7,102.0	7,161.3	7,482.3	7,839.6	8,149.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	1,532.7	2,455.8	3,559.6	3,784.1	3,816.5	4,034.7	4,271.8	4,512.8
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>2,192.4</b>	<b>3,304.2</b>	<b>4,891.0</b>	<b>5,164.7</b>	<b>5,213.2</b>	<b>5,478.9</b>	<b>5,770.6</b>	<b>6,044.1</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
World	4,885.5	7,066.7	10,303.5	10,754.7	10,667.5	11,200.9	11,737.5	12,221.7
Developed Countries	16,402.0	24,401.1	34,234.3	35,351.3	34,290.4	35,576.1	36,877.2	38,194.9
Developing Countries	1,714.9	2,784.8	4,713.6	5,047.7	5,230.6	5,639.6	6,051.8	6,397.1
LDCs	591.6	780.5	1,230.6	1,311.3	1,354.4	1,415.8	1,467.0	1,532.5

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Figure 2.2: Per Capita GDP, PPP



## Part II

### Macro-Economic Indicators

**Table 2.8: National Income**

Country	Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas method (Current US\$ billion)					GNI Per Capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)				
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	14.4	16.5	20.4	..	..	510	570	680
Albania	2.2	3.6	12.7	12.8	12.7	640	1,090	4,040	4,050	4,030
Algeria	61.1	49.0	161.4	168.2	193.2	2,330	1,540	4,350	4,450	5,020
Azerbaijan	..	4.9	48.7	50.7	57.9	..	610	5,370	5,530	6,220
Bahrain	3.6	7.0	18.6	..	..	7,220	10,450	14,820	..	..
Bangladesh	31.5	49.8	104.7	117.8	129.3	290	380	690	770	840
Benin	1.8	2.5	6.8	7.1	7.5	360	360	710	720	750
Brunei	3.2	4.9	..	..	..	12,550	14,740	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2.9	2.9	9.3	9.9	10.9	330	250	600	620	670
Cameroon	11.1	9.5	23.4	24.2	25.3	920	600	1,130	1,150	1,170
Chad	1.6	1.5	8.3	8.8	9.6	270	180	700	730	770
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	570	410	810	830	840
Côte d'Ivoire	9.3	10.8	23.0	22.1	24.2	760	670	1,210	1,140	1,220
Djibouti	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	760	..	..	..
Egypt	42.5	97.3	199.1	216.2	240.3	750	1,470	2,550	2,720	2,980
Gabon	4.6	3.8	12.9	14.1	16.4	4,830	3,100	8,270	8,840	10,040
Gambia	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	320	670	580	510	510
Guinea	2.6	3.3	4.3	4.6	5.0	430	380	400	410	440
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	210	110	540	570	510
Indonesia	111.0	119.5	600.6	713.2	844.0	620	570	2,500	2,930	3,420
Iran	134.4	106.7	..	..	..	2,380	1,620	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	135.7	151.0	191.2	..	..	4,380	4,750	5,870
Jordan	4.5	8.6	25.0	27.1	29.5	1,430	1,790	4,140	4,380	4,670
Kazakhstan	..	18.7	121.4	135.8	164.3	..	1,260	7,440	8,200	9,780
Kuwait	..	36.8	131.9	..	..	..	19,290	44,100	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	4.6	5.0	5.5	..	280	840	900	990
Lebanon	3.7	17.7	36.3	39.2	40.7	1,360	5,470	8,360	8,930	9,190
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	43.2	80.2	230.5	254.0	287.0	2,370	3,420	8,150	8,830	9,820
Maldives	..	..	1.8	1.9	1.9	..	..	5,490	5,800	5,750
Mali	2.3	2.6	9.2	9.7	9.8	290	250	660	670	660
Mauritania	1.0	1.4	3.5	3.6	4.2	490	510	980	980	1,110
Morocco	24.8	38.2	92.6	96.4	97.9	1,000	1,320	2,880	2,960	2,960
Mozambique	2.4	4.3	10.3	11.1	12.8	170	230	430	450	510
Niger	2.4	1.9	5.8	6.1	6.7	310	170	370	370	390
Nigeria	27.4	33.4	198.2	207.7	243.7	290	270	1,240	1,260	1,440
Oman	10.3	16.1	53.5	..	..	5,710	7,360	19,110	..	..
Pakistan	45.5	67.7	184.1	200.4	225.1	410	470	1,060	1,140	1,260
Palestine	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	1,600	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	130.1	145.3	..	..	..	74,340	76,010	..
Saudi Arabia	118.3	168.1	527.8	588.9	..	7,300	8,350	19,360	21,210	..
Senegal	5.3	5.0	13.5	13.8	14.2	710	510	1,040	1,030	1,030
Sierra-Leone	0.8	0.7	2.6	2.8	3.5	200	160	450	480	580
Somalia	1.0	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..
Sudan	13.6	11.2	54.8	57.6	55.9	530	330	1,200	1,380	1,500
Suriname	0.6	0.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	1,430	1,930	7,750	8,260	8,680
Syria	11.3	15.9	56.3	..	..	910	970	2,610	..	..
Tajikistan	..	1.1	5.5	6.1	6.9	..	170	720	780	860
Togo	1.5	1.4	2.9	3.1	3.3	400	300	460	470	500
Tunisia	11.6	22.1	43.7	42.9	44.8	1,430	2,310	4,150	4,020	4,150
Turkey	124.4	265.3	719.7	767.7	801.1	2,300	4,200	9,980	10,510	10,830
Turkmenistan	..	2.7	20.5	23.8	28.0	..	600	4,070	4,660	5,410
U.A.E.	..	..	298.2	319.3	..	..	..	35,330	35,770	..
Uganda	5.6	6.4	15.6	16.6	16.0	320	260	460	470	440
Uzbekistan	..	15.4	37.3	44.2	51.2	..	630	1,300	1,510	1,720
Yemen	..	7.4	27.8	26.0	30.4	..	420	1,220	1,110	1,270
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>885.7</b>	<b>1,335.9</b>	<b>4,928.2</b>	<b>5,429.8</b>	<b>6,048.7</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>3,185</b>	<b>3,447</b>	<b>3,754</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	97.9	104.4	406.7	425.3	471.4	397	330	975	1,003	1,102
MENA-19*	..	860.8	3,116.9	3,403.1	3,723.0	..	2,569	7,078	7,588	8,087
ASIA-8*	235.1	322.9	1,153.9	1,323.0	1,527.9	564	634	1,853	2,096	2,386
CIT-7*	..	47.8	250.7	278.4	326.5	..	721	3,331	3,632	4,196
LDMC-25*	77.1	111.2	308.1	330.5	356.1	326	346	705	753	815
NON-LDMC-31*	808.7	1,224.7	4,620.1	5,099.3	5,692.6	1,162	1,355	4,111	4,455	4,858
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	673.3	2,906.4	3,192.8	3,585.9	..	1,377	4,473	4,811	5,250
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	407.3	662.6	2,021.8	2,237.0	2,462.8	690	905	2,256	2,457	2,664
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>886.0</b>	<b>1,336.6</b>	<b>4,930.4</b>	<b>5,432.2</b>	<b>6,051.5</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>3,185</b>	<b>3,446</b>	<b>3,754</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	21,865.0	32,771.4	63,188.4	67,094.0	71,438.9	4,142	5,371	9,177	9,632	10,138
Developed Countries	18,869.5	27,328.7	46,007.2	47,882.0	49,716.5	16,556	22,575	35,745	36,978	38,182
Developing Countries	2,985.5	5,439.2	17,332.1	19,420.8	21,972.9	721	1,112	3,096	3,425	3,825
LDCs	154.7	176.1	561.2	607.8	667.4	304	266	669	708	760

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.9: Structure of Demand

Country	Household Final Consumption Expenditure (% of GDP)			General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (% of GDP)			Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GDP)			Export of Goods and Services (% of GDP)			Import of Goods and Services (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	104.5	..	..	12.4	..	..	16.8	..	..	5.5	..	..	39.2
Albania	60.5	84.8	85.7	18.5	8.9	7.4	29.3	24.7	24.7	14.9	19.1	31.3	23.2	37.5	49.1
Algeria	56.8	41.6	32.9	16.1	13.6	20.1	27.0	20.7	31.4	23.4	41.2	37.2	24.9	21.4	27.7
Azerbaijan	51.2	69.2	39.6	17.6	9.5	10.3	20.3	23.1	21.9	43.9	39.0	53.7	39.2	38.4	25.6
Bahrain	38.4	47.1	38.3	24.2	17.6	14.6	18.9	13.5	19.5	115.6	89.4	75.3	94.6	64.4	48.5
Bangladesh	86.2	77.7	76.8	4.2	4.6	5.6	17.1	23.0	26.5	6.1	14.0	23.2	13.5	19.2	32.1
Benin	75.7	73.1	..	17.6	12.6	..	12.6	18.0	..	19.2	25.4	..	26.5	29.7	..
Brunei	34.8	29.6	18.9	22.0	25.8	17.3	18.7	13.0	..	61.8	67.4	81.4	37.3	35.8	31.2
Burkina Faso	73.5	78.5	..	21.1	20.8	..	17.7	18.7	..	11.0	9.1	..	24.5	25.2	..
Cameroon	66.6	68.5	69.9	12.8	10.1	13.6	17.3	16.3	19.3	20.2	29.2	29.2	17.3	24.8	31.9
Chad	97.6	86.8	77.5	10.0	7.7	5.6	4.8	20.9	26.4	13.5	16.9	29.5	27.9	34.7	39.1
Comoros	78.7	94.0	..	24.5	11.7	..	11.9	10.1	..	14.3	16.7	..	37.1	32.5	..
Côte d'Ivoire	71.9	74.9	..	16.8	7.2	..	8.5	11.2	..	31.7	40.4	..	27.1	33.3	..
Djibouti	78.9	76.8	..	31.5	29.7	..	14.1	8.8	..	53.8	35.1	..	78.4	50.4	..
Egypt	72.6	75.9	80.7	11.3	11.2	11.4	26.9	18.9	15.6	20.0	16.2	17.4	32.7	22.8	25.8
Gabon	49.7	32.2	..	13.4	9.6	..	21.4	21.9	31.0	46.0	69.0	56.9	30.9	32.7	31.4
Gambia	75.6	89.0	..	13.7	11.2	..	22.3	4.6	..	59.9	25.8	..	71.6	30.6	..
Guinea	66.9	76.9	..	11.0	7.1	..	22.9	19.6	15.0	31.1	24.5	29.7	33.4	29.0	62.0
Guinea-Bissau	86.9	96.8	..	10.3	8.3	..	29.9	6.7	7.5	9.9	18.9	17.3	37.0	30.7	31.6
Indonesia	58.9	60.7	56.6	8.8	6.5	8.9	28.3	19.9	33.9	25.3	41.0	24.3	23.7	30.5	25.8
Iran	59.3	47.9	..	12.1	13.9	..	23.0	26.4	..	14.5	22.7	..	23.1	17.4	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	74.9	80.6	84.4	24.0	23.7	19.1	25.1	21.1	26.0	59.8	41.9	43.9	89.6	68.6	74.3
Kazakhstan	..	62.3	48.0	..	12.1	11.5	..	17.3	20.8	..	56.6	47.6	..	49.1	30.3
Kuwait	56.8	41.5	..	38.7	21.5	..	18.0	10.7	..	44.9	56.5	..	58.1	30.1	..
Kyrgyz Republic	71.1	65.7	76.3	25.0	20.0	19.9	23.1	18.3	28.2	29.2	41.8	49.5	49.6	47.6	99.7
Lebanon	139.6	84.1	76.1	24.6	17.3	15.0	17.8	21.0	29.4	18.0	14.2	28.7	99.9	35.9	49.2
Libya	48.4	45.7	..	24.4	20.8	..	13.9	13.1	..	39.7	35.6	..	31.1	15.5	..
Malaysia	51.8	43.8	48.9	13.8	10.2	13.5	33.0	25.3	25.7	74.5	119.8	87.1	72.4	100.6	75.3
Maldives	..	32.9	..	..	22.9	..	36.7	26.3	..	85.5	89.5	105.8	82.6	71.6	106.8
Mali	79.8	79.4	..	13.8	8.6	..	23.0	24.6	..	17.1	26.8	..	33.7	39.4	..
Mauritania	69.2	74.5	84.3	25.9	20.2	15.2	20.0	16.2	38.9	45.6	30.0	58.0	60.7	45.3	94.3
Morocco	64.6	61.4	59.7	15.5	18.4	19.2	24.0	26.0	31.4	26.5	28.0	36.2	31.9	33.4	50.4
Mozambique	92.3	80.6	79.2	13.5	9.0	14.0	22.1	31.0	48.3	8.2	16.5	29.8	36.1	37.0	71.3
Niger	79.0	83.4	71.2	16.8	13.0	13.7	11.4	11.2	33.8	14.8	17.8	24.8	21.6	25.7	43.7
Nigeria	62.9	52.5	47.4	5.0	8.3	11.8	14.3	7.0	8.2	35.3	51.7	55.4	17.7	19.7	22.8
Oman	45.7	39.5	..	22.3	20.7	..	12.3	11.9	..	47.2	59.2	..	27.6	31.4	..
Pakistan	73.8	75.4	82.5	15.1	8.6	10.5	17.3	15.9	13.3	15.5	13.4	12.3	23.4	14.7	20.3
Palestine	..	95.5	..	..	27.0	..	..	32.7	..	..	16.0	..	..	71.2	..
Qatar	..	15.2	..	..	19.7	..	..	19.5	..	..	67.3	..	..	22.3	..
Saudi Arabia	46.7	36.5	28.1	29.2	26.0	20.4	19.0	17.5	22.2	40.6	43.7	56.2	31.6	24.9	30.3
Senegal	79.2	76.0	73.5	18.4	12.8	16.7	18.0	22.4	23.0	25.4	27.9	24.3	32.2	37.2	42.3
Sierra-Leone	78.5	105.8	..	7.8	14.3	..	13.0	1.1	..	34.7	18.1	..	34.0	39.4	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.9	..	..	9.8	..	..	37.7	..	..
Sudan	86.1	63.5	75.7	5.8	9.1	11.8	10.4	18.6	22.0	4.0	16.0	6.3	7.1	13.4	17.8
Suriname	61.6	63.6	..	30.0	37.5	..	10.8	12.4	..	42.0	19.7	..	44.4	33.2	..
Syria	68.7	63.5	..	14.3	12.4	..	16.5	17.3	..	28.3	35.4	..	28.0	28.6	..
Tajikistan	73.8	84.4	118.0	8.7	8.3	8.6	21.7	7.4	15.4	27.8	98.8	18.2	35.2	100.9	64.5
Togo	71.1	87.6	..	14.2	10.5	..	25.3	14.5	..	33.5	34.4	..	45.3	47.6	..
Tunisia	63.6	60.6	72.0	16.4	16.7	13.8	24.4	25.2	22.7	43.6	39.5	48.0	50.6	42.9	58.6
Turkey	68.7	70.5	70.1	11.0	11.7	14.8	22.9	20.4	20.3	13.4	20.1	26.4	17.6	23.1	31.6
Turkmenistan	49.3	36.5	15.1	23.0	14.2	8.9	..	34.7	47.2	..	95.5	73.3	..	80.9	44.4
U.A.E.	..	..	49.8	..	..	6.9	..	..	21.9	..	..	95.2	..	..	74.5
Uganda	91.9	77.5	..	7.5	14.5	..	12.7	19.2	..	7.2	10.7	..	19.4	22.1	..
Uzbekistan	61.4	55.4	56.4	25.4	18.7	22.7	30.7	22.1	22.8	28.8	24.6	27.9	47.8	21.5	29.8
Yemen	77.0	60.1	..	15.5	13.6	..	10.5	18.9	..	12.2	41.4	..	17.2	34.0	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>35.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>															
SSA-22*	71.7	63.9	59.2	10.8	9.8	12.3	14.8	13.7	16.0	25.3	36.9	41.2	22.5	24.9	28.6
MENA-19*	60.0	55.9	50.0	17.5	16.6	15.0	21.9	19.7	22.2	25.6	31.5	49.1	28.0	25.2	36.5
ASIA-8*	63.3	60.9	60.6	10.5	8.0	9.9	25.7	20.7	28.3	31.1	52.0	35.2	31.8	43.2	35.5
CIT-7*	59.2	61.7	47.6	21.3	13.8	12.5	26.0	20.9	23.8	32.3	44.9	47.3	42.5	41.6	33.2
LDMC-25*	82.6	75.4	79.6	10.0	9.5	10.2	16.1	21.4	23.7	12.8	20.1	21.8	21.6	27.2	36.7
NON-LDMC-31*	60.0	56.6	51.8	15.8	14.1	13.4	22.8	19.4	23.5	28.4	39.0	46.0	29.5	30.6	35.2
Oil-Exporters-22*	57.6	48.8	43.3	18.0	16.2	14.0	21.7	19.0	21.7	31.7	47.0	58.3	31.8	33.0	38.0
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	67.5	68.0	66.1	11.9	11.1	12.1	22.8	20.1	25.8	21.3	27.4	27.4	25.0	27.4	31.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>35.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>															
World	59.0	60.1	60.5	16.6	16.3	17.9	23.5	22.6	21.2	19.7	25.8	30.1	20.0	25.5	30.3
Developed Countries	58.7	60.1	61.6	17.4	16.8	18.7	23.7	22.4	19.3	19.9	25.5	30.3	20.2	25.4	30.2
Developing Countries	60.3	59.8	55.2	13.0	14.1	14.2	22.7	23.7	30.1	18.9	27.2	29.6	19.1	26.0	30.8
LDCs	78.9	71.8	73.6	12.9	12.9	11.2	15.9	19.3	25.8	14.1	25.0	25.8	22.0	30.1	38.6

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## Part II

### Macro-Economic Indicators

**Table 2.10: Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap**

Country	Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GDP)				Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)				Resource Gap** (% of GDP)			
	1990	2000	2011	2012	1990	2000	2011	2012	1990	2000	2011	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	16.6	16.8	..	..	-21.5	-16.8	..	..	-38.1	-33.6
Albania	29.3	24.7	25.5	24.7	21.0	6.4	2.7	6.9	-8.3	-18.4	-22.8	-17.8
Algeria	27.0	20.7	31.8	31.4	27.1	44.8	47.9	47.0	0.1	24.2	16.1	15.6
Azerbaijan	20.3	23.1	20.2	21.9	31.2	21.3	52.6	50.0	10.9	-1.8	32.4	28.2
Bahrain	18.9	13.5	15.6	19.5	37.4	35.3	47.6	47.1	18.5	21.8	31.9	27.6
Bangladesh	17.1	23.0	25.2	26.5	9.6	17.8	16.4	17.6	-7.4	-5.2	-8.7	-9.0
Benin	12.6	18.0	17.6	..	6.7	14.4	5.7	..	-5.9	-3.7	-12.0	..
Brunei	18.7	13.0	13.4	..	43.2	44.6	65.5	63.8	24.5	31.6	52.2	..
Burkina Faso	17.7	18.7	16.7	..	5.4	0.6	16.1	..	-12.3	-18.1	-0.6	..
Cameroon	17.3	16.3	19.1	19.3	20.7	21.4	16.4	16.5	3.3	5.1	-2.7	-2.8
Chad	4.8	20.9	28.6	26.4	-7.7	5.5	28.4	17.0	-12.4	-15.5	-0.2	-9.4
Comoros	11.9	10.1	..	..	-3.2	-5.7	..	..	-15.1	-15.8	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	8.5	11.2	..	..	11.3	17.9	..	..	2.8	6.7	..	..
Djibouti	14.1	8.8	..	..	-10.4	-6.5	..	..	-24.6	-15.3	..	..
Egypt	26.9	18.9	16.9	15.6	16.1	12.9	13.0	8.0	-10.8	-6.0	-3.9	-7.7
Gabon	21.4	21.9	30.9	31.0	36.9	58.3	58.4	56.5	15.4	36.4	27.5	25.5
Gambia	22.3	4.6	19.2	..	10.7	-0.2	0.9	..	-11.7	-4.8	-18.3	..
Guinea	22.9	19.6	17.6	15.0	22.2	16.0	-0.3	..	-0.8	-3.6	-17.9	..
Guinea-Bissau	29.9	6.7	10.1	7.5	2.8	-5.1	2.0	-6.8	-27.1	-11.8	-8.2	-14.3
Indonesia	28.3	19.9	32.0	33.9	32.3	32.8	34.4	34.5	3.9	12.9	2.4	0.6
Iran	23.0	26.4	..	..	28.6	38.3	..	..	5.6	11.8	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	25.1	21.1	24.5	26.0	1.0	-4.3	-2.8	-3.5	-24.1	-25.5	-27.3	-29.5
Kazakhstan	..	17.3	20.7	20.8	..	25.6	43.9	40.5	..	8.3	23.2	19.8
Kuwait	18.0	10.7	15.6	..	4.5	37.0	62.1	..	-13.5	26.3	46.5	..
Kyrgyz Republic	23.1	18.3	24.0	28.2	3.8	14.3	-1.6	3.8	-19.3	-4.0	-25.6	-24.4
Lebanon	17.8	21.0	28.8	29.4	-64.1	-1.3	12.1	8.8	-81.9	-22.4	-16.7	-20.6
Libya	13.9	13.1	..	..	27.2	33.5	..	..	13.3	20.4	..	..
Malaysia	33.0	25.3	22.3	25.7	34.4	46.1	39.7	37.6	1.4	20.8	17.4	11.9
Maldives	36.7	26.3	..	..	..	44.2	..	..	..	17.9	..	..
Mali	23.0	24.6	22.2	..	6.4	12.0	12.1	..	-16.6	-12.6	-10.1	..
Mauritania	20.0	16.2	32.1	38.9	4.9	5.3	20.8	0.6	-15.1	-10.9	-11.3	-38.4
Morocco	24.0	26.0	30.7	31.4	19.9	20.2	22.8	21.1	-4.1	-5.8	-7.9	-10.3
Mozambique	22.1	31.0	36.7	48.3	-5.8	10.5	6.3	6.8	-27.9	-20.5	-30.4	-41.5
Niger	11.4	11.2	38.3	33.8	4.2	3.5	11.5	15.1	-7.1	-7.7	-26.8	-18.7
Nigeria	14.3	7.0	10.3	8.2	32.1	39.1	26.8	40.8	17.8	32.1	16.5	32.6
Oman	12.3	11.9	..	..	32.0	39.8	..	..	19.6	27.8	..	..
Pakistan	17.3	15.9	12.5	13.3	11.1	16.0	9.1	7.0	-6.2	0.1	-3.4	-6.3
Palestine	..	32.7	..	..	..	-22.5	..	..	..	-55.2	..	..
Qatar	..	19.5	..	..	..	65.1	74.9	..	..	45.6	..	..
Saudi Arabia	19.0	17.5	22.7	22.2	24.1	37.5	53.4	51.6	5.1	20.0	30.8	29.4
Senegal	18.0	22.4	22.4	23.0	2.4	11.2	10.8	9.8	-15.6	-11.2	-11.7	-13.3
Sierra-Leone	13.0	1.1	40.3	..	13.7	-20.2	2.9	..	0.7	-21.3	-37.3	..
Somalia	14.9	..	..	..	-12.5	..	..	..	-27.4	..	..	..
Sudan	10.4	18.6	19.3	22.0	8.2	27.5	24.0	12.5	-2.3	8.9	4.8	-9.4
Suriname	10.8	12.4	..	..	8.4	-1.1	..	..	-2.4	-13.5	..	..
Syria	16.5	17.3	..	..	16.9	24.1	..	..	0.4	6.8	..	..
Tajikistan	21.7	7.4	15.5	15.4	17.5	7.3	-28.8	-26.6	-4.2	-0.2	-44.3	-42.0
Togo	25.3	14.5	18.6	..	14.7	2.0	1.4	..	-10.6	-12.5	-17.2	..
Tunisia	24.4	25.2	21.5	22.7	20.0	22.7	16.8	14.2	-4.3	-2.4	-4.7	-8.4
Turkey	22.9	20.4	21.8	20.3	20.3	17.8	14.9	15.2	-2.5	-2.6	-6.9	-5.1
Turkmenistan	..	34.7	51.9	47.2	27.6	49.3	83.1	76.1	..	14.6	31.2	28.9
U.A.E.	..	..	22.0	21.9	..	..	41.0	43.3	..	..	19.0	21.4
Uganda	12.7	19.2	24.4	..	0.6	8.0	13.8	..	-12.1	-11.2	-10.6	..
Uzbekistan	30.7	22.1	23.1	22.8	13.2	26.0	24.9	20.9	-17.5	3.9	1.8	-1.9
Yemen	10.5	18.9	..	..	7.5	26.3	..	..	-3.0	7.4	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	14.8	13.7	16.4	16.0	17.3	26.4	23.7	..	2.5	12.7	7.3	..
MENA-19*	21.9	19.7	22.9	22.2	22.4	27.5	35.6	35.5	0.5	7.7	12.7	13.2
ASIA-8*	25.7	20.7	26.5	28.3	26.2	31.1	30.1	29.5	0.5	10.4	3.7	1.2
CIT-7*	26.0	20.9	23.6	23.8	19.5	24.5	42.7	39.9	-6.5	3.6	19.1	16.0
LDMC-25*	16.1	21.4	22.2	23.7	7.2	15.0	12.4	..	-8.9	-6.3	-9.8	..
NON-LDMC-31*	22.8	19.4	23.5	23.5	24.2	29.3	34.9	35.2	1.4	9.9	11.5	11.7
Oil-Exporters-22*	21.7	19.0	21.8	21.7	24.4	35.0	43.1	43.1	2.7	15.9	21.3	21.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	22.8	20.1	25.3	25.8	20.5	20.9	21.6	21.6	-2.3	0.8	-3.7	-4.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	23.5	22.6	21.0	21.2	24.4	23.6	21.6	21.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4
Developed Countries	23.7	22.4	19.2	19.3	23.8	23.0	19.7	19.7	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4
Developing Countries	22.7	23.7	29.4	30.1	26.7	26.1	30.6	30.6	4.0	2.4	1.2	0.5
LDCs	15.9	19.3	23.6	25.8	8.2	15.2	15.7	14.7	-7.6	-4.1	-8.0	-11.1

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\* Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross Capital Formation

Table 2.11: Growth of Demand

Country	Household Final Consumption Expenditure (Average % Growth)		General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (Average % Growth)		Gross Capital Formation (Average % Growth)		Export of Goods & Services (Average % Growth)		Import of Goods & Services (Average % Growth)	
	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011
Afghanistan	..	13.8	..	22.6	..	16.9	..	-5.3	..	7.1
Albania	6.7	9.5	7.1	5.5	19.3	10.0	19.4	15.0	10.7	11.1
Algeria	-0.4	10.2	0.8	18.3	2.1	16.0	8.7	10.5	1.6	15.6
Azerbaijan	6.2	25.0	-4.0	30.3	10.9	14.7	8.8	31.7	5.1	13.6
Bahrain	3.5	..	3.3	..	1.7	..	5.3	..	2.7	..
Bangladesh	3.6	10.0	4.3	10.3	7.9	11.0	10.9	15.4	8.6	15.4
Benin	3.6	..	0.8	..	4.4	..	2.3	..	2.2	..
Brunei	-1.6	6.9	4.6	7.4	-5.3	11.0	6.4	11.9	-0.2	9.5
Burkina Faso	6.5	..	2.8	..	-1.1	..	0.9	..	3.7	..
Cameroon	-1.3	6.9	-0.2	10.8	4.5	7.7	3.3	9.1	5.5	10.6
Chad	5.0	9.8	1.2	17.6	19.4	14.5	1.7	14.2	13.0	11.9
Comoros	1.3	..	-4.7	..	-8.2	..	-3.8	..	-4.3	..
Côte d'Ivoire	1.1	..	-6.4	..	-0.6	..	4.1	..	3.1	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	4.3	..	0.8	..	-0.6	..
Egypt	8.6	17.2	10.6	14.1	7.9	16.1	3.7	11.5	5.1	14.7
Gabon	-0.7	..	-1.6	..	2.0	16.9	1.3	12.0	0.2	13.5
Gambia	-2.4	..	-4.2	..	1.7	..	-1.4	..	-3.4	..
Guinea	-1.3	..	-2.9	..	-5.5	..	-0.5	7.0	-0.7	14.6
Guinea-Bissau	-0.9	..	6.8	..	-10.8	9.7	12.7	10.6	2.1	12.3
Indonesia	0.2	14.1	-3.9	18.8	-7.3	22.4	3.9	13.1	0.8	16.1
Iran	7.1	..	4.0	..	8.3	..	4.4	..	9.7	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	7.6	14.0	5.8	12.9	-1.6	14.0	3.7	12.4	3.7	12.5
Kazakhstan	-3.2	21.2	-0.9	22.2	0.1	19.6	3.2	20.9	0.3	15.8
Kuwait	6.5	..	0.2	..	3.5	..	4.4	..	2.2	..
Kyrgyz Republic	-4.7	16.7	-3.6	16.2	1.6	27.5	-0.1	19.6	-2.5	24.0
Lebanon	5.8	8.2	14.0	8.4	2.4	16.2	17.3	15.3	1.1	13.1
Libya	-3.4	..	-3.5	..	-3.6	..	2.0	..	-3.7	..
Malaysia	1.6	13.3	2.1	12.9	-4.8	12.3	6.9	8.5	3.8	8.8
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.8	20.5	7.2	17.1
Mali	2.4	..	0.4	..	2.6	..	9.9	..	5.2	..
Mauritania	1.0	9.9	8.4	9.0	-3.1	8.5	-6.6	24.4	-3.6	16.0
Morocco	1.9	8.6	4.5	8.1	6.8	11.9	5.4	10.3	3.9	13.2
Mozambique	7.3	11.4	7.9	15.9	13.1	20.5	16.7	11.2	8.9	16.4
Niger	1.8	10.7	0.5	9.4	9.4	24.2	2.5	16.5	4.3	20.0
Nigeria	13.7	11.0	7.8	27.9	7.4	19.2	17.8	20.5	16.5	18.1
Oman	2.2	..	4.3	..	4.7	..	8.6	..	3.9	..
Pakistan	4.6	12.5	-1.6	14.1	1.4	9.0	2.2	8.1	-0.4	13.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	0.8	12.9	5.0	11.0	2.9	18.5	5.9	13.9	1.2	17.0
Senegal	-0.1	8.2	-1.3	11.2	8.0	10.7	1.8	7.4	2.1	9.2
Sierra-Leone	3.5	..	6.0	..	..	..	-9.6	..	2.8	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.9	15.8	12.0	12.8	8.0	12.7	18.4	10.6	10.4	12.7
Suriname	8.1	..	9.7	..	15.2	..	6.7	..	15.1	..
Syria	5.8	..	6.4	..	2.7	..	10.4	..	2.8	..
Tajikistan	14.8	22.3	-14.1	21.6	-18.7	27.2	3.8	2.7	1.9	17.4
Togo	3.9	..	-3.0	..	6.1	..	5.1	..	6.9	..
Tunisia	4.8	7.2	5.5	4.8	4.2	7.4	4.2	8.3	3.8	9.7
Turkey	5.2	10.1	5.9	13.1	0.4	11.1	9.9	11.1	6.0	12.8
Turkmenistan	..	-3.8	6.9	17.5	..	37.2	2.2	25.3	2.7	19.8
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4.9	..	10.3	..	9.8	..	9.0	..	7.7	..
Uzbekistan	-0.4	20.8	-4.6	25.4	-3.0	20.9	-2.1	17.2	-3.5	20.7
Yemen	7.2	..	8.8	..	10.1	..	24.9	..	10.5	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	4.9	9.3	2.7	16.5	5.2	14.0	9.2	15.2	7.6	13.4
MENA-19*	5.7	9.5	5.3	10.2	5.0	10.9	8.7	12.5	5.7	12.9
ASIA-8*	1.9	13.1	-0.6	15.5	-4.0	17.7	5.7	10.4	2.8	12.1
CIT-7*	0.3	19.2	-2.2	22.6	1.7	20.4	2.7	22.2	0.7	16.4
LDMC-25*	3.7	11.7	5.2	11.2	6.8	12.0	8.9	12.2	6.9	13.0
NON-LDMC-31*	4.3	10.9	3.7	12.2	1.6	13.6	7.3	12.7	4.3	12.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	5.2	10.5	4.2	11.6	4.2	12.4	8.1	12.9	5.2	12.5
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	3.4	11.3	3.0	13.1	-0.7	14.8	6.1	12.0	3.4	13.5
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	3.0	6.6	2.4	7.6	2.2	7.9	5.1	9.4	5.4	9.1
Developed Countries	2.7	4.8	2.1	5.8	1.9	3.5	4.4	7.9	5.1	7.4
Developing Countries	4.4	13.6	4.6	16.0	4.0	18.5	8.3	14.2	6.7	14.6
LDCs	3.0	13.8	3.4	15.2	5.8	15.3	7.8	15.6	5.8	15.7

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## Part II

### Macro-Economic Indicators

**Table 2.12: Government Finance**

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants) (% of GDP)					Expenditure (% of GDP)					Cash Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) (% of GDP)				
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	11.0	11.4	..	..	..	50.6	59.1	..	..	..	1.5	-0.6	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	37.1	40.6	..	..	..	24.5	29.7	..	..	..	0.4	-0.3	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	13.2	13.1	..	..	..	16.9	15.0	..	..	..	-0.3	1.3	..
Bahrain	27.1	32.9	..	..	..	26.5	22.6	..	..	..	-2.3	8.5	..	..	..
Bangladesh	..	..	11.2	12.0	..	..	..	10.6	11.3	..	..	..	-0.9	-0.9	..
Benin	..	..	18.4	17.2	..	..	..	15.1	14.4	..	..	..	-1.0	-1.4	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	14.9	16.2	..	..	..	11.6	12.8	..	..	..	-4.4	-2.4	..
Cameroon	14.3	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..	..	..	-5.6	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	23.0	..	24.8	21.9	..	24.0	..	28.9	29.2	..	-2.0	..	-7.7	-10.1	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	19.4	..	..	..	..	17.2	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	15.0	16.2	..	..	..	14.4	15.9	..	..	..	-0.6	-1.1	..
Iran	18.7	23.4	..	..	..	15.8	16.9	..	..	..	-1.9	1.8	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	25.3	25.1	22.7	20.5	21.5	29.7	27.1	25.3	28.0	29.5	-3.4	-2.0	-5.6	-6.8	-8.3
Kazakhstan	..	11.3	20.9	23.9	..	..	13.7	16.2	15.1	..	..	0.1	4.4	7.7	..
Kuwait	58.7	..	61.8	67.4	..	46.5	..	38.1	35.8	..	6.1	..	18.1	27.5	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.2	19.4	21.1	..	..	15.8	21.1	21.7	..	..	-2.9	-4.8	-4.8	..
Lebanon	..	16.0	22.7	23.3	..	..	30.5	28.6	27.3	..	..	-18.4	-7.7	-5.9	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	17.5	20.0	21.0	22.1	..	16.5	18.8	20.3	21.6	..	-4.1	-5.2	-4.8	-4.5
Maldives	22.1	30.0	23.2	27.5	..	16.6	25.5	30.9	28.9	..	-7.5	-5.0	-16.3	-8.8	..
Mali	..	13.4	17.3	..	..	..	11.6	14.5	..	..	..	-3.4	-2.5	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	31.8	33.4	..	..	..	30.4	33.2	..	..	..	-2.3	-4.2	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	35.0	29.4	34.8	39.3	46.5	32.5	29.0	23.7	28.9	27.0	-0.3	-5.2	-0.4	-0.8	10.6
Pakistan	19.1	13.9	13.8	12.2	12.6	19.8	17.2	17.5	17.6	18.8	-2.5	-4.1	-5.0	-6.4	-8.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	34.2	..	..	..	..	18.7	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	16.9	..	..	..	..	12.8	..	..	..	..	-0.9	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	5.6	11.4	9.8	11.4	..	..	28.7	20.2	21.5	..	..	-9.3	-5.1	-4.5	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	10.6	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	-0.8	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	17.4	18.2	..	..	..	14.4	15.9	..	..	..	0.6	-1.1	..
Tunisia	30.7	26.5	28.8	31.0	..	30.4	25.0	27.8	32.8	..	-3.2	-2.4	-1.4	-3.7	..
Turkey	..	..	23.1	22.8	..	..	..	25.5	23.4	..	..	..	-2.9	-1.3	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	10.8	12.4	16.4	..	..	15.5	16.3	19.0	..	..	-1.9	-3.9	-3.9	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	16.2	..	..	..	..	15.9	..	..	..	..	-6.7	..	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Of which:</b>															
SSA-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	..	..	15.5	16.2	..	..	..	15.9	17.2	..	..	..	-2.1	-2.6	..
CIT-7*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Memo:</b>															
World	..	..	22.8	23.7	..	..	..	29.5	28.9	..	..	..	-6.3	-5.4	..
Developed Countries	..	..	23.7	23.9	..	..	..	30.3	29.6	..	..	..	-6.7	-5.7	..
Developing Countries	13.1	13.5	18.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.13: Inflation (CPI)

Country	All Items (2004=100)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	1994-2003	2004-2013
Afghanistan	..	..	26.4	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	..	7.6
Albania	-0.2	0	3.4	2.3	3.5	3.4	2	1.9	9.4	2.8
Algeria	9.3	0.3	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.9	3.3	6	4.5
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	20.8	1.6	5.7	7.9	1	2.4	11.9	8.6
Bahrain	-0.9	-0.7	3.5	2.8	2	-0.4	2.8	3.3	0.3	2.4
Bangladesh	10.5	2.5	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7	6.2	7.5	4.8	7.9
Benin	1.1	4.2	7.4	0.9	2.2	2.7	6.7	1	4	3.4
Brunei	2.1	1.2	2.1	1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.1	10.7	2.6	-0.6	2.8	3.8	2	2.8	3.2
Cameroon	1.5	0.8	5.3	3	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	4.2	2.9
Chad	0.5	3.8	8.3	10.1	-2.1	1.9	7.7	0.2	3.8	3.3
Comoros	-7.4	5.9	4.8	4.8	3.9	6.8	6.3	2.3	3	4.7
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.7	-0.4	6.3	1	1.4	4.9	1.3	2.6	3.7	2.8
Djibouti	..	2	12	1.7	4	5.1	3.7	2.5	1.9	4.8
Egypt	21.2	2.8	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.1	8.7	6.9	4.3	10.7
Gabon	15.4	0.5	5.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.5	1.5	1.5
Gambia	12.2	0.9	4.5	4.6	5	4.8	4.6	5.2	4	4.6
Guinea	25.7	6.8	18.4	4.7	15.5	21.4	15.2	12	4.8	18.2
Guinea-Bissau	33	8.6	10.4	-1.6	1.1	5.1	2.1	0.6	14.6	3.1
Indonesia	7.8	3.8	9.8	5	5.1	5.3	4	6.4	16.1	7
Iran	9	12.8	25.3	10.8	12.4	21.5	30.5	35.2	18.3	18.6
Iraq	..	..	2.7	-2.2	2.4	5.6	6.1	1.9	..	11.7
Jordan	16.2	0.7	13.9	-0.7	5	4.4	4.6	5.5	2.3	5.3
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	18.3	9.1
Kuwait	15.8	1.6	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.7	1.6	4.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	18.7	24.5	6.8	7.8	16.6	2.8	6.6	18.7	10.3
Lebanon	68.9	-0.4	10.8	1.2	5.1	7.2	5.9	3.2	3.2	5.1
Libya	0.7	-2.9	10.4	2.4	2.5	15.9	6.1	2.6	-0.5	6
Malaysia	3	1.6	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.6
Maldives	15.5	-1.2	12	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.9	4	1.9	7.3
Mali	1.6	-0.7	9.1	2.2	1.3	3.1	5.3	-0.6	2.5	3.4
Mauritania	..	3.3	7.5	2.1	6.3	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.9	5.9
Morocco	6	1.9	3.9	1	1	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.8
Mozambique	43.7	12.7	10.3	3.3	12.7	10.4	2.1	4.2	13.4	8.2
Niger	-2	2.9	11.3	4.3	-2.8	2.9	0.5	2.3	2.8	2.8
Nigeria	7.9	6.9	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8	12.2	8.5	14.9	11
Oman	10	-1.2	12.6	3.5	3.3	4	2.9	1.3	-0.2	4.8
Pakistan	9.1	3.5	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7	11	7.4	6.8	11.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3	1.7	15.2	-4.9	-2.4	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.5	4.8
Saudi Arabia	-1	-1.1	6.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.5	-0.4	3.9
Senegal	0.3	0.7	5.8	-1.7	1.2	3.4	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.4
Sierra-Leone	110.9	-0.9	14.8	9.2	17.8	18.5	13.8	9.8	15.2	13.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-0.9	8	14.3	11.3	13	18.1	35.6	36.5	26.3	15.3
Suriname	21.8	58.6	15	..	6.9	17.7	5	1.9	39.6	8.6
Syria	11.1	-3.9	15.2	2.8	4.4	..	..	..	0.9	..
Tajikistan	..	32.9	20.4	6.5	6.5	12.4	5.8	5	71.3	10.3
Togo	1.1	1.9	8.7	3.7	1.4	3.6	2.6	2	3.1	3.5
Tunisia	6.5	2.8	4.9	3.5	4.4	3.5	5.6	6.1	3.1	4.1
Turkey	60.3	55	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	65.4	8.3
Turkmenistan	..	8	14.5	-2.7	4.5	5.3	5.3	6.6	70.1	6
U.A.E.	0.6	1.3	12.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.5	4.9
Uganda	45.4	3.4	12	13.1	4	18.7	14	5.4	4.5	10.2
Uzbekistan	..	25	12.7	14.1	9.4	12.8	12.1	11.2	42.5	12.2
Yemen	..	11	19	3.7	11.2	19.5	9.9	11.1	14.8	11.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	10	4.7	10.6	9	9.2	10	11.7	8.8	16.1	9.1
MENA-19*	19.9	15.2	12.1	6.3	6.9	8.7	10.3	10	21.6	8.8
ASIA-8*	7.6	3.2	9.2	6.9	5.8	7.4	5.3	5.9	9.7	6.9
CIT-7*	--	14.1	16.4	6.3	6.9	8.9	5.6	6.2	180.4	8.5
LDMC-25*	14.1	5.4	12.1	5.6	7.4	11.8	10	9.6	15	8.5
NON-LDMC-31*	15.6	11.3	11.4	6.8	6.8	8.2	8.6	8.4	25.3	8.3
Oil-Exporters-22*	7	4.6	12.6	6.7	6.9	9.5	10.4	10.2	22.8	9
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	25.4	18.5	9.9	6.7	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.3	26.8	7.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	27.8	4.6	6	2.5	3.6	4.9	3.9	3.6	8.4	4
Developed Countries	5.1	2.3	3.4	0.1	1.5	2.7	2	1.4	2.1	2
Developing Countries	98.9	8.7	9.2	5.4	5.9	7.3	6	5.8	21.7	6.4
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## Part II

### Macro-Economic Indicators

**Table 2.14: GDP Implicit Deflator**

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	1994-2003	2004-2013
Afghanistan	..	..	16.6	-2.7	8.1	10.3	8.5	7.2	..	8.0
Albania	..	2.8	4.7	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	7.6	2.7
Algeria	29.7	22.3	15.4	-11.2	16.1	17.8	5.6	0.5	9.3	8.0
Azerbaijan	..	17.7	20.9	-14.3	13.6	20.4	3.3	1.1	14.8	9.7
Bahrain	2.7	11.7	11.4	-13.0	7.4	10.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	4.6
Bangladesh	6.4	1.7	7.6	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.5	7.7	3.6	7.1
Benin	-3.8	4.5	7.2	2.0	1.9	2.6	6.1	0.9	4.1	3.4
Brunei	8.4	29.0	12.7	-22.1	5.3	20.4	0.0	-3.0	4.9	2.9
Burkina Faso	1.8	-0.8	9.2	2.3	4.2	5.6	4.6	0.6	3.1	3.9
Cameroon	1.7	3.5	4.7	-3.3	3.0	3.7	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.2
Chad	-0.3	5.3	8.6	-9.6	6.4	8.6	5.3	-2.9	4.5	4.5
Comoros	2.2	3.4	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.1
Côte d'Ivoire	-4.5	0.6	8.0	0.0	1.8	5.0	1.1	2.6	3.7	3.3
Djibouti	..	2.4	9.7	1.6	4.0	5.1	4.2	2.5	2.3	4.5
Egypt	22.3	4.9	12.2	11.2	10.1	11.6	12.4	9.0	4.3	10.8
Gabon	15.4	28.1	15.2	-17.2	19.6	15.0	-2.7	-0.9	4.2	5.7
Gambia	15.3	3.6	2.0	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.6	6.7	3.8
Guinea	17.3	10.0	14.1	6.8	20.2	19.7	13.0	6.9	4.2	16.7
Guinea-Bissau	-0.8	3.2	10.5	1.1	1.7	4.8	-6.7	-0.9	3.9	2.6
Indonesia	9.5	21.3	18.1	8.3	8.3	8.1	4.4	4.4	20.1	10.3
Iran	20.1	26.4	16.9	2.5	14.4	37.6	17.6	35.8	20.6	18.0
Iraq	..	..	32.2	-21.4	17.5	21.7	5.1	1.9	..	11.4
Jordan	14.2	-0.4	19.9	2.8	8.4	6.4	4.5	5.9	1.5	7.8
Kazakhstan	..	17.4	20.9	4.7	19.5	17.6	4.8	4.3	19.4	14.4
Kuwait	1.1	20.5	18.7	-17.2	15.4	21.3	9.0	-0.4	3.5	8.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	27.3	23.2	4.0	10.0	22.5	9.5	2.0	19.7	12.3
Lebanon	68.8	-2.0	7.5	10.5	0.2	3.4	4.5	3.2	3.1	4.1
Libya	5.0	13.3	21.8	-25.3	14.2	18.3	19.0	-8.2	12.4	7.6
Malaysia	3.8	9.0	10.4	-6.0	4.1	5.5	0.7	-0.1	3.8	3.4
Maldives	26.4	1.1	9.3	8.9	0.4	8.6	1.8	4.2	2.9	6.1
Mali	8.5	8.0	8.8	3.6	4.2	5.1	5.7	0.9	2.7	4.7
Mauritania	..	1.3	12.4	-5.9	17.4	14.9	-5.6	-0.1	4.9	8.3
Morocco	5.5	-0.6	5.9	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	2.0	2.7	2.1
Mozambique	86.6	11.5	8.4	4.2	10.5	7.9	4.3	5.5	13.9	7.4
Niger	-1.6	3.4	7.5	6.1	2.6	4.4	1.6	2.8	3.0	4.3
Nigeria	9.3	35.2	11.0	-4.4	26.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	15.9	8.5
Oman	15.0	19.7	28.1	-23.1	15.5	13.9	6.6	-2.1	2.4	7.1
Pakistan	7.2	3.1	9.7	23.6	9.8	18.6	5.3	10.0	6.7	11.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	63.1	32.7	22.9	-24.2	9.6	21.3	5.6	-0.8	4.5	6.9
Saudi Arabia	13.4	11.2	15.3	-18.9	14.3	17.1	3.6	-2.2	2.3	5.4
Senegal	0.0	1.9	6.9	-1.5	1.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5	2.9
Sierra-Leone	37.0	6.1	10.2	7.8	17.2	17.3	12.1	8.7	17.8	11.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	35.4	-5.5	19.5	2.5	20.1	20.0	29.3	35.7	14.2	16.3
Suriname	44.9	64.4	15.5	6.5	8.2	12.9	6.5	0.2	40.4	9.3
Syria	16.4	13.0	16.0	-2.8	7.1	..	..	..	6.8	..
Tajikistan	..	24.0	27.7	12.7	12.5	13.3	11.9	4.3	66.2	16.7
Togo	-2.9	-1.0	14.4	2.0	1.1	7.6	6.5	2.0	3.3	4.8
Tunisia	5.3	3.7	6.1	3.3	4.9	4.1	5.5	5.8	3.5	4.3
Turkey	58.2	49.2	12.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	6.8	6.7	59.7	7.5
Turkmenistan	..	9.8	59.7	9.7	0.4	15.0	8.3	4.7	68.6	14.7
U.A.E.	4.3	11.6	18.5	-15.2	10.9	16.8	5.5	-1.4	3.2	7.6
Uganda	44.3	8.6	9.3	14.5	4.9	15.7	12.7	5.7	5.2	9.5
Uzbekistan	..	47.3	22.9	20.2	16.1	16.4	14.8	13.2	58.9	19.2
Yemen	..	23.3	20.4	-8.7	24.2	19.0	3.6	7.3	15.7	11.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	11.0	16.3	11.0	-1.5	17.6	6.7	5.7	5.3	6.0	6.3
MENA-19*	26.3	22.9	15.6	-4.5	11.2	18.1	8.4	8.4	8.5	7.9
ASIA-8*	7.9	12.8	13.4	8.4	7.6	10.0	4.3	5.0	11.3	7.3
CIT-7*	..	23.2	23.7	4.2	14.8	16.8	7.0	5.3	34.3	12.7
LDMC-25*	13.1	5.5	11.8	3.5	10.2	11.2	9.5	9.0	8.7	7.5
NON-LDMC-31*	20.1	20.6	15.3	-0.5	11.1	15.0	6.7	6.8	12.6	8.0
Oil-Exporters-22*	15.3	16.9	16.5	-5.9	13.9	18.7	8.0	8.0	12.9	9.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	24.7	22.4	13.0	7.7	7.1	9.5	5.5	5.7	9.6	6.7
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	4.3	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Table 2.15: Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Official exchange rate local currency units to \$	PPP conversion factor (GDP) to market exchange ratio	Real effective exchange rate index 2005=100	PPP conversion factor, GDP (LCU per international \$)		Interest Rate		
						Deposit (%)	Lending (%)	Real (%)
						2012	2012	2012
Afghanistan	..	0.44	..	..	22.79	..	15.00	6.19
Albania	105.8	0.43	..	1.80	46.02	5.42	10.88	7.65
Algeria	79.4	0.63	107.3	4.97	48.74	1.75	8.00	2.25
Azerbaijan	0.8	0.71	..	0.00001	0.57	10.22	18.35	16.66
Bahrain	0.4	..	85.0	0.25	0.35	1.08	6.04	4.88
Bangladesh	78.1	0.41	..	17.56	32.06	11.69	13.00	4.17
Benin	494.0	0.48	..	133.48	246.52	3.50	..	..
Brunei	1.3	0.78	..	0.69	0.98	0.23	5.50	4.69
Burkina Faso	494.0	0.43	..	185.88	217.57	3.50	..	..
Cameroon	494.0	0.50	97.4	181.96	257.71	3.25	..	..
Chad	494.0	0.48	..	105.49	247.56	3.25	..	..
Comoros	370.5	0.69	..	177.09	262.86	1.75	10.50	7.71
Cote d'Ivoire	494.0	0.62	97.4	169.14	316.58	3.50	..	..
Djibouti	177.7	..	..	71.92	..	2.50	..	..
Egypt	6.9	0.49	..	0.72	2.95	7.64	12.00	-0.38
Gabon	494.0	0.71	97.7	160.63	364.53	3.25	..	..
Gambia	36.6	0.27	91.6	2.34	8.57	11.50	28.00	22.05
Guinea	7,020.0	0.47	..	471.07	3288.22	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	494.0	0.45	..	9.19	229.15	3.50	..	..
Indonesia	10,461.2	0.73	..	783.79	6847.47	5.95	11.80	6.95
Iran	18,551.8	..	179.7	142.84	..	14.81	..	..
Iraq	1,166.0	1.55	..	..	1801.82	5.87	13.03	5.63
Jordan	0.7	0.81	..	0.36	0.58	3.77	8.78	4.10
Kazakhstan	152.1	0.89	..	0.001	132.19	..	..	..
Kuwait	0.3	..	..	..	..	2.04	4.98	..
Kyrgyz Republic	48.4	0.49	..	0.01	23.00	5.29	12.75	4.99
Lebanon	1,507.5	0.68	..	160.53	1017.95	5.77	7.25	1.53
Libya	1.3	..	..	..	..	2.50	6.00	..
Malaysia	3.2	0.62	108.9	1.31	1.90	2.98	4.79	4.02
Maldives	..	0.74	..	..	11.31	3.73	10.48	5.23
Mali	494.0	0.58	..	157.28	296.54	3.50	..	..
Mauritania	298.5	0.43	..	32.15	128.12	5.81	17.00	21.38
Morocco	8.4	0.56	93.8	4.36	4.80	3.83	..	..
Mozambique	30.1	0.56	..	0.60	15.92	11.43	16.81	13.41
Niger	494.0	0.51	..	170.08	262.02	3.50	..	..
Nigeria	157.3	0.58	135.6	3.15	91.49	8.41	16.79	14.87
Oman	0.4	..	..	0.23	..	2.62	5.65	..
Pakistan	101.6	0.46	108.0	6.50	40.91	7.98	13.52	7.46
Palestine	3.6	..	..	..	..	0.46	..	..
Qatar	3.6	..	..	..	4.16	1.67	5.38	-0.22
Saudi Arabia	3.8	0.81	98.6	1.96	3.02	..	..	..
Senegal	494.0	0.54	..	199.68	273.84	3.50	..	..
Sierra-Leone	4,329.7	0.47	131.2	34.01	2062.92	10.39	21.00	8.06
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	5.8	0.73	..	0.0081	2.61	..	..	..
Suriname	3.3	1.08	..	0.003	3.55	6.79	11.74	0.07
Syria	108.4	0.62	..	10.10	28.73	..	..	..
Tajikistan	4.8	0.40	..	0.00001	2.06	7.67	25.19	11.91
Togo	494.0	0.56	96.1	172.49	283.49	3.50	..	..
Tunisia	1.6	0.44	90.5	0.41	0.69	..	..	..
Turkey	1.9	0.58	..	0.002	1.04	16.35	..	..
Turkmenistan	2.9	0.65	..	0.00002	1.86	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	1.93	3.70	..	..	..
Uganda	2,586.7	0.41	124.6	190.10	1030.24	16.23	26.31	2.54
Uzbekistan	2,095.6	0.49	..	0.001	918.18	..	..	..
Yemen	214.9	0.61	..	9.40	131.16	19.50	24.50	17.46

## Part II

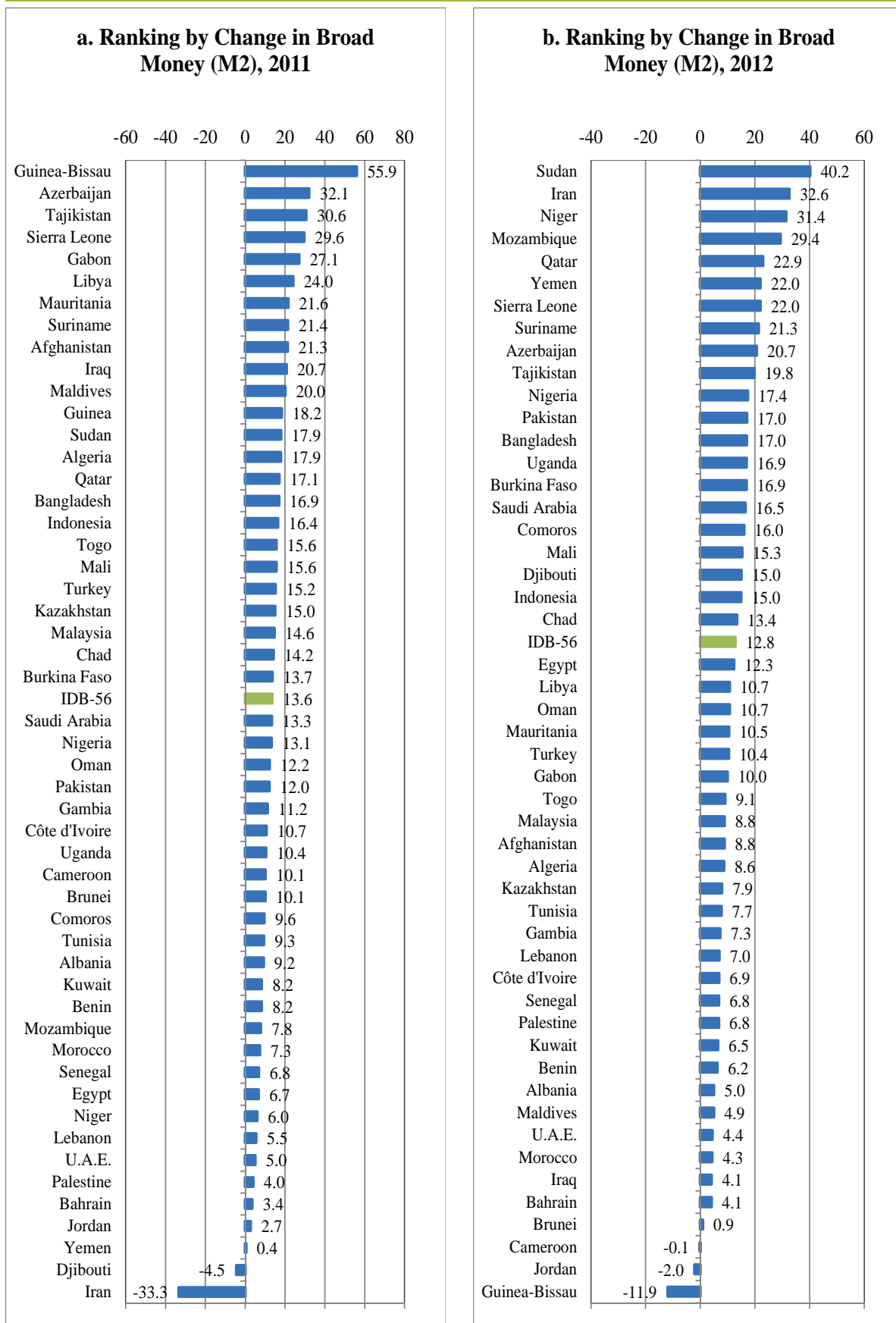
### Macro-Economic Indicators

**Table 2.16: Money Supply**

Country	Narrow Money						Broad Money					
	Annual % Change					Growth Rate (%) 2003-2012	Annual % Change					Growth Rate (%) 2003-2012
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012		1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	
Afghanistan	39.8	..	25.0	21.0	9.8	..	40.6	..	26.9	21.3	8.8	..
Albania	..	20.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	8.5	..	12.0	12.5	9.2	5.0	11.0
Algeria	8.6	19.5	11.8	22.7	5.0	18.7	11.4	14.1	12.3	17.9	8.6	13.8
Azerbaijan	..	12.9	28.5	31.9	24.2	39.1	..	73.4	24.3	32.1	20.7	37.5
Bahrain	22.2	4.6	6.7	14.5	-1.0	15.6	-11.6	10.2	10.5	3.4	4.1	15.1
Bangladesh	9.6	18.7	32.7	7.9	9.8	18.4	10.4	19.3	21.1	16.9	17.0	17.5
Benin	23.9	34.9	5.5	7.9	0.3	11.6	28.6	26.0	7.1	8.2	6.2	13.7
Brunei	..	-0.9	-29.2	10.9	1.4	3.2	..	47.7	4.8	10.1	0.9	6.0
Burkina Faso	-1.7	7.2	7.2	19.9	16.0	10.4	-0.5	7.5	19.3	13.7	16.9	13.3
Cameroon	-6.8	17.4	11.3	12.8	-2.7	11.5	-0.7	19.1	13.8	10.1	-0.1	10.1
Chad	-0.2	18.8	26.4	11.2	14.9	17.9	-1.0	19.4	25.3	14.2	13.4	18.0
Comoros	6.0	21.0	19.3	14.5	15.8	10.8	3.9	14.5	19.4	9.6	16.0	11.4
Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	-3.4	16.9	14.8	3.7	13.0	-2.6	-1.8	18.2	10.7	6.9	12.9
Djibouti	8.6	-7.8	24.0	-3.3	9.6	15.5	3.6	1.1	12.2	-4.5	15.0	11.9
Egypt	16.6	5.3	13.9	15.1	14.3	15.9	28.7	11.6	12.4	6.7	12.3	12.5
Gabon	6.3	19.3	22.0	32.5	-1.2	15.9	3.7	18.3	20.7	27.1	10.0	14.2
Gambia	13.8	37.4	16.0	10.8	10.8	11.0	8.4	34.8	17.8	11.2	7.3	14.9
Guinea	..	..	100.4	11.0	..	..	-17.4	514.1	85.3	18.2	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	63.6	19.9	49.2	-15.8	18.3	574.6	60.7	24.4	55.9	-11.9	20.8
Indonesia	14.5	37.7	16.3	17.7	16.9	15.7	44.6	16.6	15.4	16.4	15.0	15.2
Iran	18.1	24.7	-21.2	..	..	..	18.0	22.4	-41.8	-33.3	32.6	5.9
Iraq	..	..	34.6	21.9	2.1	..	..	..	31.2	20.7	4.1	..
Jordan	9.4	14.2	8.7	11.1	-1.1	11.2	8.3	7.6	9.2	2.7	-2.0	13.9
Kazakhstan	..	14.7	18.3	24.7	-2.2	29.4	..	45.0	13.3	15.0	7.9	30.1
Kuwait	..	7.0	18.8	11.9	16.8	11.7	..	6.3	3.0	8.2	6.5	13.1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	11.7	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	56.7	5.7	18.4	7.2	15.7	11.4	55.1	9.8	12.1	5.5	7.0	11.2
Libya	26.4	4.5	7.2	28.3	10.5	25.0	19.0	3.1	-0.6	24.0	10.7	22.8
Malaysia	15.6	7.7	12.1	13.8	13.2	11.9	-43.7	10.0	7.3	14.6	8.8	10.0
Maldives	18.7	11.3	8.9	20.0	5.1	17.9	18.6	4.2	14.6	20.0	4.9	18.0
Mali	-10.8	9.9	15.3	18.4	17.5	8.4	-4.9	12.5	12.2	15.6	15.3	9.2
Mauritania	13.1	..	12.0	25.1	11.8	..	12.7	..	11.1	21.6	10.5	..
Morocco	37.3	7.9	6.9	8.5	4.2	10.7	21.5	8.4	7.2	7.3	4.3	11.6
Mozambique	35.8	22.3	23.3	7.1	32.4	21.6	37.2	38.3	24.6	7.8	29.4	22.5
Niger	-11.7	12.3	26.4	5.7	34.0	16.7	-4.1	12.8	21.6	6.0	31.4	16.5
Nigeria	29.5	62.1	17.3	16.8	11.7	26.3	32.7	48.1	10.0	13.1	17.4	29.6
Oman	13.1	7.5	22.3	4.4	15.2	20.9	10.0	6.0	11.3	12.2	10.7	17.8
Pakistan	17.3	10.1	17.9	11.4	19.4	16.3	11.6	12.1	15.1	12.0	17.0	14.4
Palestine	..	18.9	..	..	..	..	..	24.9	9.6	4.0	6.8	9.1
Qatar	19.2	6.5	22.7	29.4	4.6	25.2	-4.6	10.7	23.1	17.1	22.9	27.0
Saudi Arabia	11.6	5.7	19.9	21.7	20.5	16.9	4.6	4.5	5.2	13.3	16.5	14.8
Senegal	-11.5	5.7	13.3	6.5	7.8	8.8	-4.8	10.8	13.7	6.8	6.8	9.5
Sierra-Leone	64.3	4.4	28.5	25.2	18.1	27.3	74.0	12.1	24.2	29.6	22.0	25.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	46.4	42.2	22.6	22.7	32.2	23.7	48.8	36.9	25.4	17.9	40.2	24.1
Suriname	3.9	104.4	12.4	18.0	21.8	18.1	4.2	80.5	10.7	21.4	21.3	20.3
Syria	24.9	17.7	16.4	..	..	..	26.1	19.0	13.5	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	46.9	13.4	30.4	23.4	32.7	..	63.3	14.5	30.6	19.8	30.9
Togo	19.2	22.4	12.5	18.7	5.5	15.0	9.5	15.4	16.3	15.6	9.1	15.6
Tunisia	6.1	9.9	10.6	19.5	5.6	12.8	7.6	14.1	11.3	9.3	7.7	11.8
Turkey	59.0	60.9	21.9	14.7	8.5	18.9	53.1	40.7	18.5	15.2	10.4	19.5
Turkmenistan	..	58.5	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	-2.7	12.6	4.2	13.4	13.3	19.2	-8.2	15.3	6.2	5.0	4.4	18.5
Uganda	50.0	16.8	34.7	7.3	15.5	19.1	60.2	18.1	38.1	10.4	16.9	21.2
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	19.3	3.7	26.2	11.3	13.5	..	25.3	11.8	0.4	22.0	14.4
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	23.6	36.5	19.7	16.2	13.1	20.4	24.6	40.8	16.8	13.6	17.4	21.6
MENA-19*	23.3	24.4	17.1	16.9	11.3	18.0	21.1	19.7	12.6	12.1	11.2	16.8
ASIA-8*	--	23.2	17.3	14.6	15.6	15.7	--	15.1	14.5	15.3	14.2	14.0
CIT-7*	--	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	49.2	--	--	--	--
LDMC-25*	21.7	21.5	25.1	13.9	14.7	18.9	21.7	34.1	22.4	14.8	19.2	19.3
NON-LDMC-31*	20.9	25.3	16.8	16.8	12.4	18.0	20.6	20.2	12.9	13.4	12.2	16.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	--	16.6	16.1	19.0	12.8	18.4	--	17.6	11.0	12.8	12.9	17.8
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	29.2	35.4	19.0	14.1	12.4	17.7	34.8	25.6	16.6	14.3	12.7	16.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 2.3: Broad Money Supply (M2)



## Part II

### Macro-Economic Indicators

**Table 2.17: Financial Depth and Efficiency**

Country	Domestic credit provided by banking sector % of GDP		Liquid liabilities (M3) % of GDP		Quasi-liquid liabilities % of GDP		Bank liquid reserves to bank assets ratio %		Interest rate spread**		Risk premium on lending***	
	1990	2012	1990	2012	1990	2012	1990	2012	1990	2012	1990	2012
Afghanistan	..	-4.0	..	..	..	..	..	65.7	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	66.5	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	..	5.5	..	5.7
Algeria	78.4	-2.1	73.5	43.0	30.2	2.2	..	73.8	..	6.3	..	7.5
Azerbaijan	..	24.7	..	..	..	..	..	10.1	..	8.1	..	15.9
Bahrain	-1.0	73.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	5.0	..	4.8
Bangladesh	22.4	69.0	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	4.0	1.3	..	..
Benin	21.1	19.7	25.1	37.9	5.5	15.3	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	13.5	..	60.7	..	40.4	..	10.7	..	5.3	..	..
Burkina Faso	12.2	19.8	19.0	31.2	6.7	14.0	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Cameroon	30.9	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	36.5	11.0	..	..	..
Chad	11.5	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	33.6	7.8	..	..	..
Comoros	20.6	21.6	22.9	..	6.9	..	..	59.8	..	8.8	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	44.5	27.3	28.8	39.0	10.9	13.1	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Djibouti	40.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	99.8	77.7	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	7.0	4.4	..	-1.0
Gabon	20.0	13.2	..	..	..	..	..	44.7	3.8	..	..	..
Gambia	3.4	43.9	20.7	..	8.8	..	..	17.4	15.2	16.5	9.0	15.5
Guinea	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	77.5	20.3	..	38.8	..	7.4	..	..	13.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.7	42.6	..	35.8	..	23.4	..	27.8	3.3	5.8	..	..
Iran	64.4	..	59.8	..	32.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	-1.9	..	..	..	..	..	115.5	..	7.2	..	6.9
Jordan	106.3	114.2	126.8	..	75.2	..	..	..	2.2	5.0	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	41.1	..	..	..	..	..	6.5	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.1	..	2.9	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.5	..	6.6
Lebanon	132.6	176.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.1	1.5	21.1	2.9
Libya	103.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	3.5	1.5	..
Malaysia	72.7	134.0	..	..	..	..	..	19.4	3.1	1.8	2.7	1.7
Maldives	33.0	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	33.0	..	6.8	..	3.2
Mali	13.7	19.9	20.5	32.6	5.5	8.1	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Mauritania	47.0	36.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	11.2	..	13.7
Morocco	43.0	115.4	61.0	..	18.4	..	..	3.2	0.5	..	..	..
Mozambique	15.6	29.1	..	..	..	..	..	22.7	..	5.4	..	11.5
Niger	16.2	13.2	..	23.1	..	4.7	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Nigeria	21.9	35.6	21.8	..	9.5	..	..	16.3	5.5	8.4	..	3.2
Oman	15.0	35.4	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	1.4	3.0	..	..
Pakistan	50.9	45.8	39.8	..	10.0	..	..	12.9	..	5.5	..	2.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33.6	77.5	50.8	..	35.6	..	..	6.5	3.5	3.7	..	..
Saudi Arabia	12.9	-10.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.6	31.3	22.8	40.4	9.7	15.6	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	36.3	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	10.3	12.0	10.6	5.0	-1.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	21.7	24.6	..	..	..	..	..	37.4	..	..	..	..
Suriname	109.2	25.4	..	..	..	..	..	20.1	..	5.0	..	..
Syria	56.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	13.1	..	..	..	..	..	28.3	..	17.5	..	20.2
Togo	21.3	37.6	..	46.4	..	19.5	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Tunisia	62.5	82.3	..	69.1	..	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	19.5	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	23.2	76.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	16.4	..	..	..	..	..	18.5	7.4	10.1	-2.3	10.6
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	51.8	26.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	..	2.3
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	25.5	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	..	..	..
MENA-19*	44.8	41.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	49.3	61.8	..	..	..	..	..	23.1	..	4.5	..	..
CIT-7*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	24.7	36.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	45.6	46.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	51.2	36.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	34.4	58.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	129.0	168.9	..	..	..	..	..	15.7	5.5	6.0	..	..
Developed Countries	140.0	199.9	97.4	..	..	..	..	8.4	4.5	..	..	..
Developing Countries	60.9	103.9	..	..	..	..	..	20.1	6.0	6.8	..	..
LDCs	27.2	29.9	..	..	..	..	..	18.7	8.7	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\* Lending rate minus deposit rate

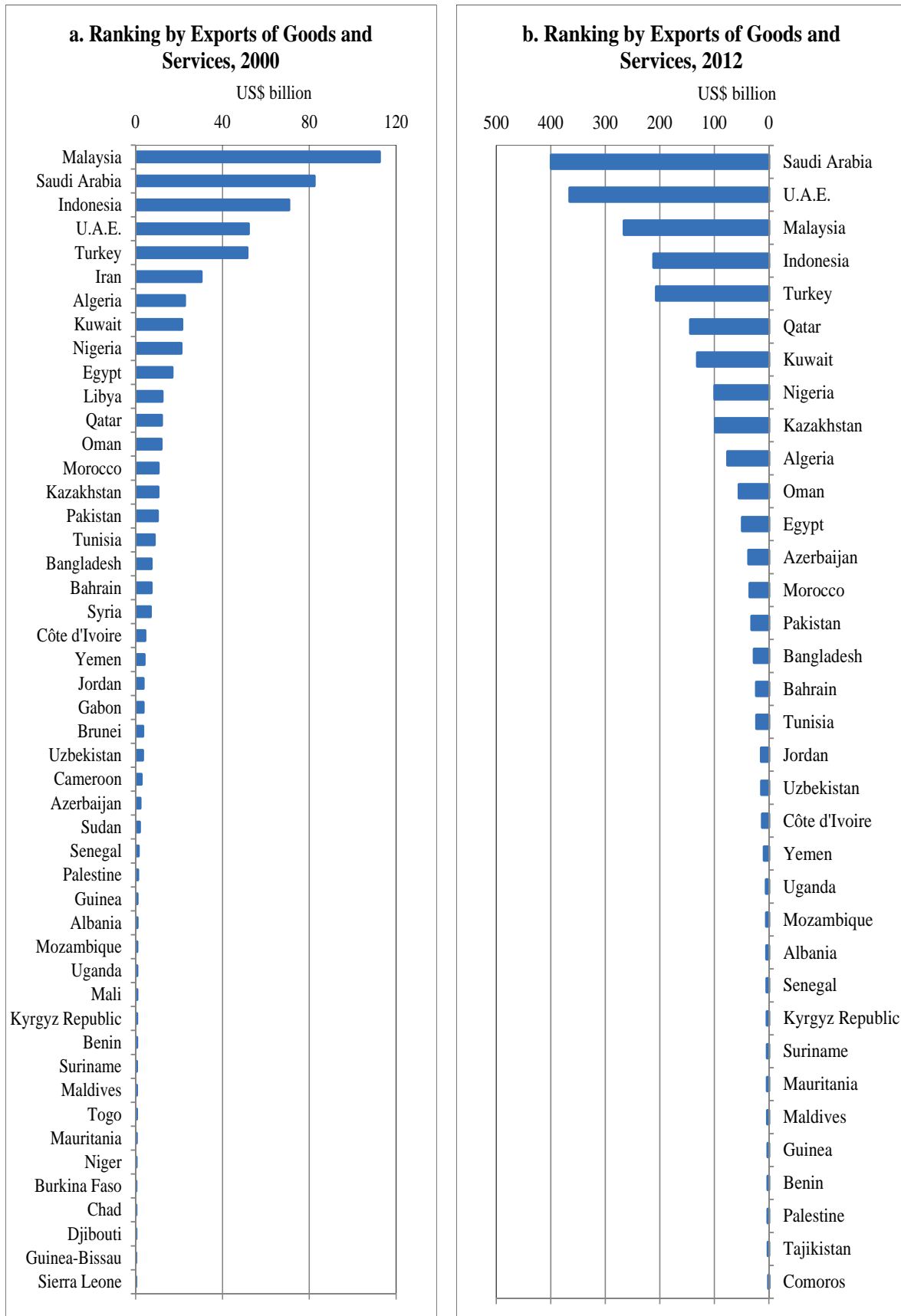
\*\*\* Prime rate minus treasury bill rate



**PART III**

**EXTERNAL SECTOR  
ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

Figure 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services



## Part III

### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services**

Country	Exports of Goods & Services (US\$ million)							Growth Rate** (%)	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1993-2002	2003-2012
Afghanistan	..	..	..	4,413	5,992	..	..	..	..
Albania	354	704	3,833	3,533	3,856	4,391	4,078	19.3	15.4
Algeria	13,462	22,560	82,080	48,169	60,656	76,517	75,568	8.6	10.2
Azerbaijan	..	2,118	32,134	22,876	28,590	37,227	36,915	..	31.9
Bahrain	4,119	7,176	21,231	15,705	17,880	22,946	22,845	5.4	10.7
Bangladesh	2,064	7,214	17,498	17,047	21,654	26,990	27,023	9.8	15.0
Benin	364	528	1,630	1,446	1,658	1,770	1,742	-0.2	12.2
Brunei	..	3,328	11,565	8,087	9,958	9,954	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	349	237	984	1,053	1,889	2,601	..	..	..
Cameroon	2,508	2,668	7,374	5,419	5,645	5,958	..	5.1	..
Chad	271	234	4,420	3,252	3,923	..	..	1.7	..
Comoros	35	..	74	78	87	100	87	..	6.4
Côte d'Ivoire	3,503	4,370	11,415	12,347	12,601	13,472	11,837	4.8	7.8
Djibouti	..	193	366	399	421	420	..	0.8	..
Egypt	9,895	16,864	54,761	44,609	48,831	47,053	48,601	4.0	9.6
Gabon	2,730	3,498	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Gambia	173	..	323	278	271	315	..	..	..
Guinea	829	734	1,445	1,122	1,534	1,510	1,844	1.5	9.7
Guinea-Bissau	26	67	172	155	171	242	..	10.9	..
Indonesia	29,295	70,622	154,853	133,156	174,766	221,690	211,143	4.9	13.1
Iran	19,741	30,258	109,298	94,311	116,894	153,691	..	5.5	..
Iraq	..	..	65,695	41,629	54,599	82,508	..	..	..
Jordan	2,511	3,539	12,415	10,929	12,628	13,145	13,569	3.7	12.4
Kazakhstan	..	10,341	76,396	48,167	65,837	92,979	98,027	..	21.0
Kuwait	8,268	21,301	98,902	65,994	76,955	114,483	131,176	4.4	17.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	573	2,770	2,554	2,472	3,388	3,209	..	19.4
Lebanon	..	..	22,824	21,605	21,487	25,749	..	..	..
Libya	11,468	12,210	62,158	37,440	49,345	13,016	..	3.5	..
Malaysia	32,665	112,370	230,054	186,769	230,988	264,778	265,527	6.9	8.5
Maldives	179	457	1,052	1,605	2,007	2,327	2,321	8.6	20.2
Mali	420	644	2,551	2,128	2,439	2,788	..	9.4	..
Mauritania	471	401	1,926	1,529	2,202	2,891	2,713	-1.7	24.8
Morocco	6,239	10,453	33,746	26,381	30,130	35,475	34,793	5.5	10.5
Mozambique	229	689	3,208	2,759	2,932	3,834	4,283	14.5	11.3
Niger	533	321	1,043	1,097	1,270	1,387	..	0.8	..
Nigeria	14,550	20,965	87,993	58,339	79,825	95,891	99,168	6.8	12.8
Oman	..	11,770	39,545	29,272	38,499	49,241	54,657	9.7	17.5
Pakistan	6,835	10,119	25,477	22,330	28,062	31,336	31,246	2.5	8.7
Palestine	..	1,012	1,164	1,211	1,497	..	1,598	..	..
Qatar	..	11,957	70,733	50,009	77,811	121,394	143,922	..	26.9
Saudi Arabia	47,381	82,259	322,851	202,056	261,832	376,224	399,420	5.9	13.8
Senegal	1,453	1,307	3,500	3,119	3,205	3,622	3,494	1.8	7.5
Sierra-Leone	210	55	335	374	423	546	..	-11.6	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	1,834	12,163	8,649	11,658	10,437	..	18.8	..
Suriname	869	490	1,993	1,689	2,326	2,668	2,739	1.6	16.5
Syria	5,030	6,845	19,749	15,682	19,606	..	..	4.8	..
Tajikistan	..	..	1,756	1,218	793	1,157	1,449	..	-0.1
Togo	663	424	1,136	1,197	1,296	1,511	..	1.8	..
Tunisia	5,203	8,607	25,197	19,917	22,236	22,603	22,234	4.6	8.1
Turkey	21,042	51,378	175,681	143,765	156,030	182,478	206,192	7.7	11.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	52,005	248,808	201,959	225,275	314,835	365,192	..	18.2
Uganda	..	663	3,006	3,317	3,405	4,240	4,797	5.7	20.8
Uzbekistan	..	3,265	11,495	11,771	13,023	15,027	13,449	..	17.0
Yemen	1,490	4,008	10,182	7,092	9,261	9,910	8,351	10.5	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>257,924</b>	<b>615,636</b>	<b>2,192,962</b>	<b>1,651,005</b>	<b>2,028,633</b>	<b>2,555,666</b>	<b>2,717,911</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	29,815	39,834	145,064	108,055	136,856	157,475	161,756	5.3	11.5
MENA-19*	155,849	354,202	1,477,021	1,077,735	1,301,451	1,684,279	1,848,911	9.4	15.0
ASIA-8*	71,906	204,599	442,491	375,096	475,754	559,743	550,117	6.3	10.5
CIT-7*	--	17,000	128,386	90,119	114,571	154,169	157,127	--	21.8
LDMC-25*	10,257	21,598	72,706	67,091	82,463	87,700	88,970	8.1	14.3
NON-LDMC-31*	247,667	594,038	2,120,256	1,583,914	1,946,170	2,467,967	2,628,941	8.3	14.0
Oil-Exporters-22*	173,461	421,931	1,618,661	1,166,539	1,453,156	1,870,580	2,010,358	9.3	14.8
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	84,463	193,705	574,301	484,466	575,477	685,087	707,553	6.4	12.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>257,924</b>	<b>616,308</b>	<b>2,193,963</b>	<b>1,651,944</b>	<b>2,029,765</b>	<b>2,556,914</b>	<b>2,719,272</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	4,274,485	7,952,837	19,884,214	15,953,611	19,020,987	22,453,897	22,633,214	5.3	9.5
Developed Countries	3,173,019	5,331,997	11,648,646	9,428,503	10,747,955	12,392,006	12,169,724	4.6	7.1
Developing Countries	988,571	2,440,449	7,380,198	5,944,403	7,539,717	9,105,651	9,482,786	7.2	12.9
LDCs	23,669	42,910	196,185	152,043	192,563	234,986	235,018	8.0	16.6

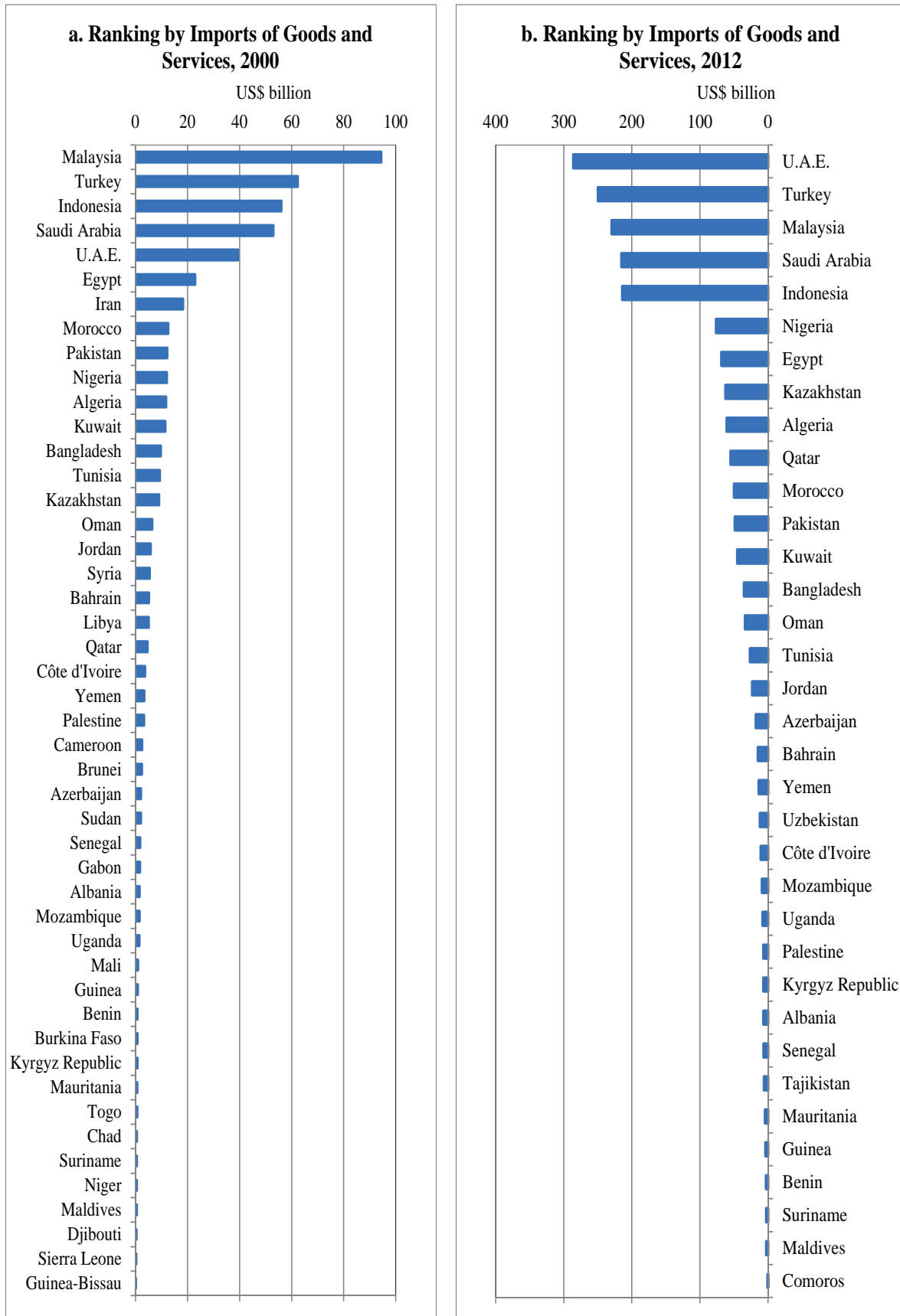
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

- Figures in italic for the year 2011 are IDB staff computation

\*\* Based on Least Squared Method



Figure 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services



## Part III

### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services**

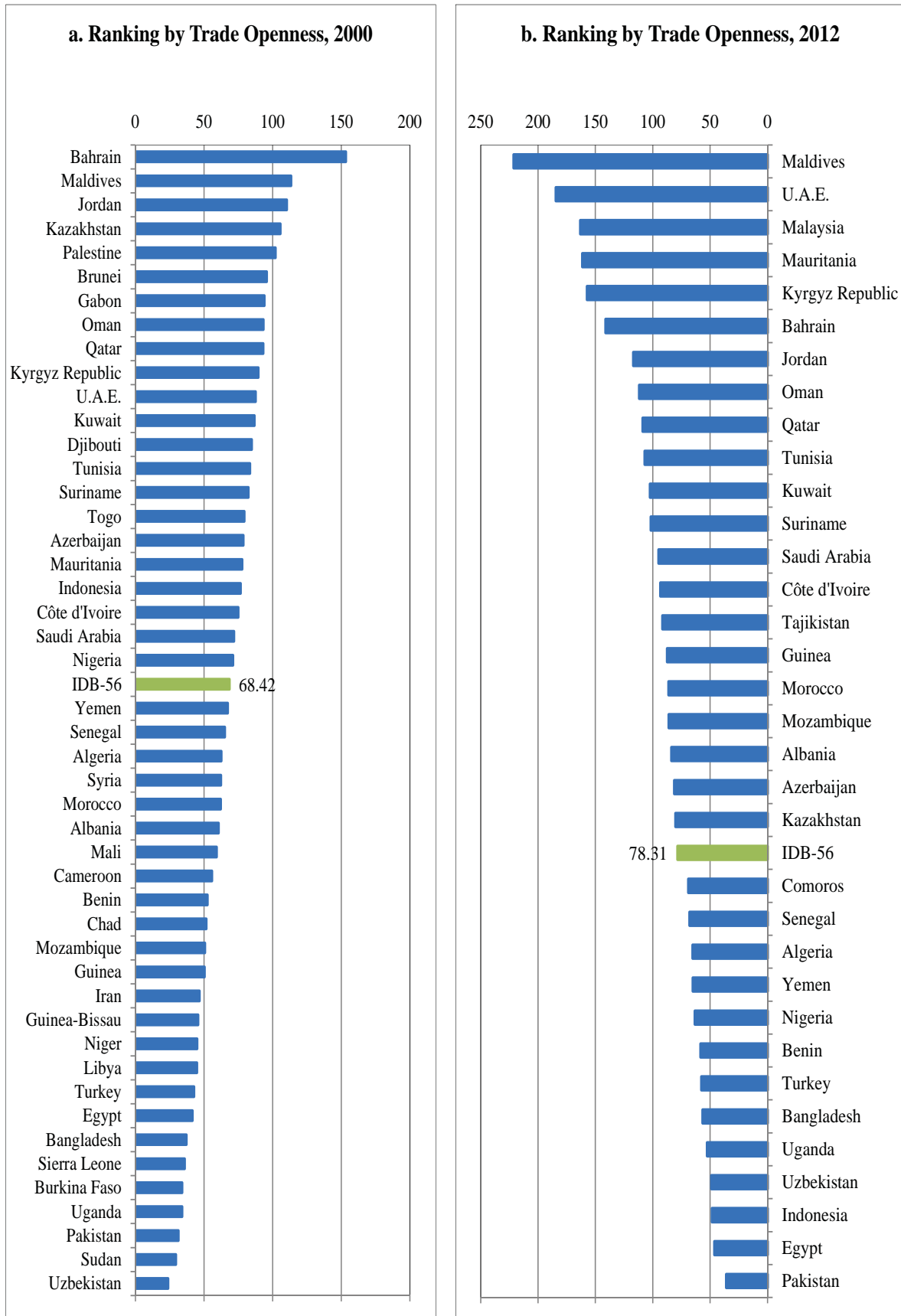
Country	Imports of Goods & Services (US\$ million)							Growth Rate** (%)	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1993-2002	2003-2012
Afghanistan	..	..	..	9,692	10,432	..	..	..	..
Albania	485	1,499	7,286	6,500	6,313	7,324	6,399	11.7	11.3
Algeria	10,107	11,710	49,152	49,081	50,792	57,361	60,508	2.6	16.1
Azerbaijan	..	2,024	11,466	9,903	10,592	15,895	17,621	..	13.6
Bahrain	3,999	5,132	16,276	11,354	13,095	13,884	14,734	2.7	8.1
Bangladesh	3,960	9,673	25,170	23,087	29,473	37,881	35,105	7.6	14.5
Benin	454	708	2,400	2,234	2,290	2,461	2,563	1.3	11.7
Brunei	..	2,413	4,260	3,717	3,954	3,471	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	758	658	2,353	1,942	2,557	3,323	..	..	..
Cameroon	2,475	2,501	8,092	6,339	6,408	6,795	..	7.2	..
Chad	488	481	3,891	3,884	4,276	..	..	12.5	..
Comoros	89	..	255	254	271	306	323	..	14.4
Côte d'Ivoire	3,445	3,629	9,729	9,694	10,783	9,381	10,527	2.8	7.7
Djibouti	..	278	704	578	493	674	..	-0.6	..
Egypt	14,091	22,895	67,223	53,842	59,862	61,381	68,126	3.8	13.4
Gabon	1,812	1,656	..	..	..	..	..	-0.8	..
Gambia	198	..	360	343	319	364	..	..	..
Guinea	953	872	1,810	1,391	1,800	2,678	3,504	-0.7	14.4
Guinea-Bissau	88	102	284	289	299	339	..	1.3	..
Indonesia	27,511	56,003	144,935	111,610	153,089	197,323	213,912	1.7	14.5
Iran	22,292	18,213	88,084	84,445	91,840	97,309	..	2.6	..
Iraq	..	..	37,731	43,855	47,197	51,715	..	..	..
Jordan	3,569	5,796	19,229	16,459	18,242	21,301	22,915	3.7	12.5
Kazakhstan	..	8,970	49,571	39,001	44,246	52,128	62,202	..	15.9
Kuwait	7,169	11,372	38,716	32,271	35,030	39,694	44,856	1.0	10.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	654	4,746	3,683	3,905	5,074	6,512	..	24.0
Lebanon	..	..	29,725	29,945	31,166	32,866	..	..	..
Libya	8,960	5,024	26,003	27,065	30,686	15,635	..	-2.3	..
Malaysia	31,765	94,350	178,742	144,472	188,982	217,297	229,393	3.9	8.8
Maldives	159	452	1,572	1,482	1,693	2,265	2,361	8.0	17.1
Mali	830	927	3,757	2,812	3,748	3,838	..	3.1	..
Mauritania	520	603	2,710	2,067	2,517	3,243	4,213	1.0	16.6
Morocco	7,783	12,546	46,521	37,307	40,083	49,538	49,573	4.2	13.4
Mozambique	996	1,492	4,609	4,491	4,830	6,878	8,531	6.4	15.1
Niger	728	456	1,951	2,529	2,807	3,140	..	0.8	..
Nigeria	6,909	12,017	64,221	49,476	67,786	86,226	75,973	5.0	17.1
Oman	3,342	6,351	26,585	21,534	24,166	28,564	33,589	5.3	15.9
Pakistan	10,205	12,148	47,933	35,168	40,022	46,902	48,329	-0.7	11.2
Palestine	..	3,270	4,739	5,067	5,462	..	6,577	..	..
Qatar	..	4,570	32,357	28,371	29,717	43,793	54,693	..	24.0
Saudi Arabia	43,880	52,932	176,688	162,069	174,203	197,978	215,206	0.9	16.1
Senegal	1,840	1,742	7,021	5,276	5,205	6,020	6,089	2.1	9.3
Sierra-Leone	215	250	597	755	1,041	1,886	..	0.2	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	877	2,014	10,849	10,435	11,161	10,281	..	13.0	..
Suriname	840	462	1,748	1,676	1,657	2,242	2,376	3.9	11.9
Syria	2,955	5,390	19,278	16,667	19,409	..	..	0.8	..
Tajikistan	..	..	4,155	3,062	3,849	4,836	5,502	..	18.2
Togo	847	602	1,666	1,690	1,828	2,104	..	2.5	..
Tunisia	6,039	9,311	26,564	21,091	24,351	25,909	26,390	3.8	9.4
Turkey	25,524	62,288	210,747	150,898	197,104	253,419	249,730	6.2	12.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	39,383	219,714	187,140	206,661	251,961	285,812	..	18.7
Uganda	686	1,409	5,300	5,229	6,178	7,427	7,606	4.5	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	9,438	9,176	10,510	11,561	..	..
Yemen	2,170	3,294	11,681	10,001	11,049	10,522	13,464	3.8	12.3
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>262,009</b>	<b>500,517</b>	<b>1,761,154</b>	<b>1,502,660</b>	<b>1,754,095</b>	<b>2,045,366</b>	<b>2,190,642</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	25,207	32,394	132,557	111,708	136,598	161,842	159,305	4.2	14.0
MENA-19*	161,877	279,477	1,147,013	988,461	1,110,114	1,280,376	1,386,587	6.1	15.0
ASIA-8*	74,440	175,499	404,360	330,903	429,303	507,381	534,954	3.1	11.5
CIT-7*	..	..	77,224	71,588	78,081	95,767	109,796	..	17.6
LDMC-25*	16,856	29,934	102,579	102,271	117,484	125,968	135,517	6.2	14.8
NON-LDMC-31*	245,154	470,584	1,658,574	1,400,389	1,636,611	1,919,398	2,055,125	5.1	14.0
Oil-Exporters-22*	159,393	302,423	1,103,188	977,448	1,109,855	1,261,936	1,376,346	5.8	14.6
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	102,617	198,094	657,966	525,212	644,241	783,430	814,296	4.2	13.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>262,009</b>	<b>501,261</b>	<b>1,762,660</b>	<b>1,504,029</b>	<b>1,755,738</b>	<b>2,047,178</b>	<b>2,192,610</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	4,273,716	7,956,910	19,545,984	15,573,421	18,543,956	21,905,488	22,109,580	5.5	9.3
Developed Countries	3,203,578	5,539,169	12,156,747	9,533,338	10,902,454	12,683,299	12,413,102	5.6	6.8
Developing Countries	951,869	2,286,039	6,676,439	5,543,898	7,037,845	8,455,265	8,881,192	5.6	13.4
LDCs	35,807	53,597	215,838	201,304	221,946	266,739	285,892	5.7	16.0

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

- Figures in italic for the year 2011 are IDB staff computation

\*\* Based on Least Squared Method

Figure 3.3: Trade Openness



## Part III

### External Sector Economic Indicators

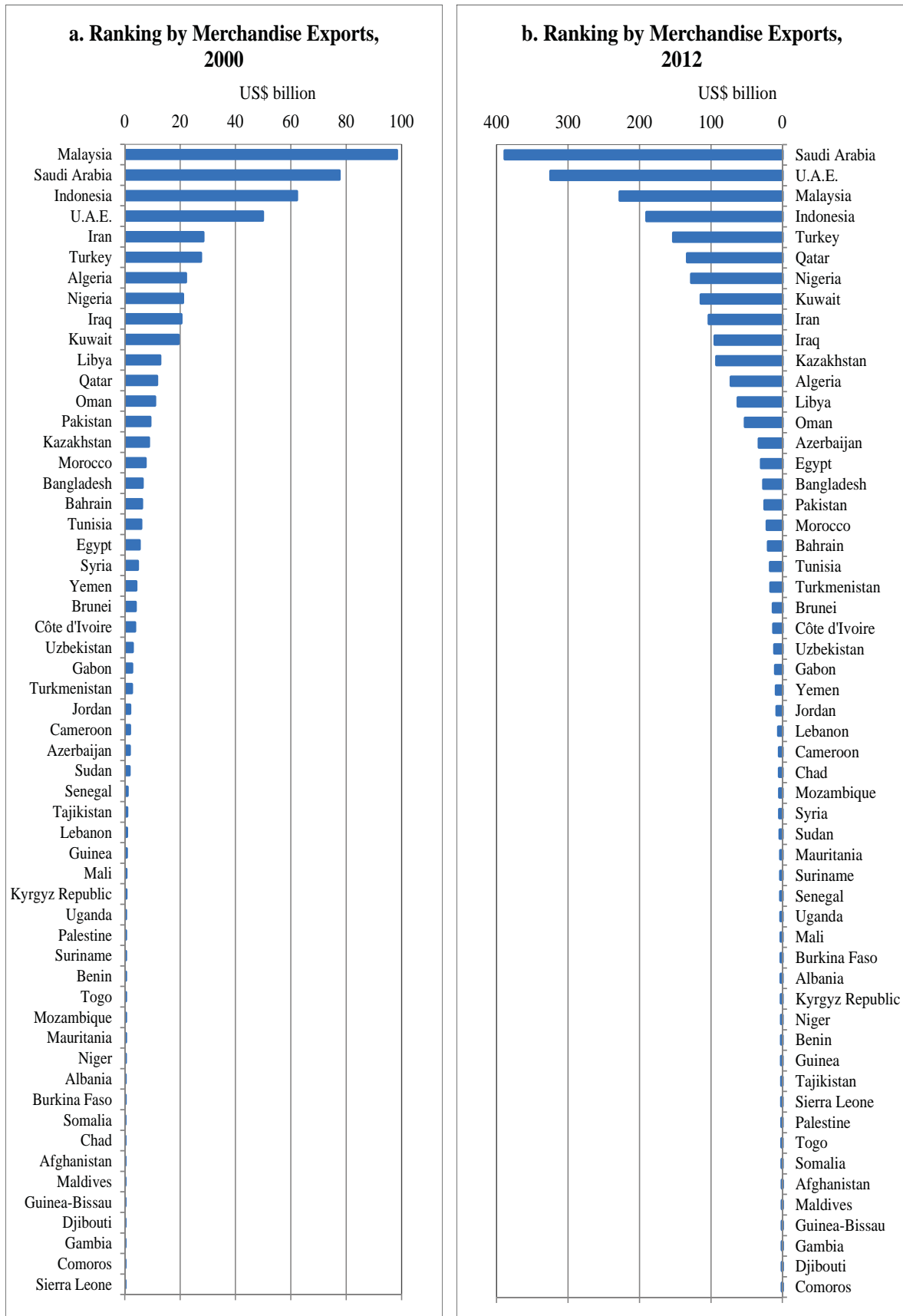
**Table 3.3: Trade Openness**

Country	Trade Openness **								
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	112	102	..	..
Albania	38	61	76	83	86	83	85	90.1	83.6
Algeria	38	63	71	71	76	70	69	67.4	65.2
Azerbaijan	..	79	105	97	89	74	74	83.8	81.1
Bahrain	189	153	172	162	169	138	141	142.6	141.1
Bangladesh	21	37	49	49	54	45	51	61.1	56.5
Benin	44	52	50	63	61	56	60	58.0	58.3
Brunei	..	96	97	96	110	110	112	82.1	..
Burkina Faso	35	34	37	36	40	36	50	58.7	..
Cameroon	42	56	53	60	66	50	51	48.3	..
Chad	49	52	113	104	99	94	92	..	..
Comoros	51	..	54	57	62	62	66	66.5	68.9
Côte d'Ivoire	58	75	98	92	91	96	102	94.8	93.2
Djibouti	..	85	95	105	109	93	81	85.2	..
Egypt	67	42	72	74	74	52	51	46.9	46.1
Gabon	78	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	53	..	79	78	69	68	61	55.4	..
Guinea	61	50	77	59	61	47	64	75.3	87.4
Guinea-Bissau	19	46	42	54	54	52	57	63.6	..
Indonesia	45	77	58	56	59	45	46	49.5	48.4
Iran	46	47	59	57	55	49	49	48.1	..
Iraq	..	..	101	83	107	83	92	109.3	..
Jordan	151	110	142	146	144	115	117	119.4	116.9
Kazakhstan	..	106	92	92	94	76	74	77.8	80.2
Kuwait	84	87	90	92	93	93	90	95.8	102.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	90	125	138	146	133	133	143.0	157.2
Lebanon	..	..	147	155	175	149	142	150.1	..
Libya	66	45	98	108	108	110	112	91.3	..
Malaysia	135	212	203	193	177	164	170	167.4	163.1
Maldives	133	113	140	137	139	159	178	224.0	221.1
Mali	50	59	66	64	72	55	66	62.4	..
Mauritania	61	78	100	107	131	125	150	138.1	161.3
Morocco	49	62	73	82	90	70	77	84.8	86.1
Mozambique	41	51	87	81	79	75	84	83.5	86.0
Niger	48	45	46	47	55	68	72	70.9	..
Nigeria	61	71	65	69	73	64	64	74.3	63.3
Oman	29	93	100	109	109	108	106	107.1	111.6
Pakistan	36	31	44	42	50	37	39	37.5	35.9
Palestine	..	102	98	105	95	93	84	..	..
Qatar	..	93	99	96	89	80	84	95.3	108.7
Saudi Arabia	78	72	95	103	105	97	96	96.2	94.8
Senegal	53	65	69	73	79	66	65	66.7	67.9
Sierra-Leone	49	36	40	39	38	47	58	83.9	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	29	35	34	36	32	33	30.0	..
Suriname	227	82	102	106	106	86	92	106.5	101.6
Syria	72	62	76	77	74	60	65	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	141	146	115	86	82	91.9	91.5
Togo	84	79	92	91	88	91	98	97.8	..
Tunisia	83	83	95	105	115	94	105	104.7	106.9
Turkey	23	43	50	50	53	48	48	56.2	57.6
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	88	120	137	149	150	152	167.3	184.4
Uganda	18	34	43	47	51	52	54	60.5	52.6
Uzbekistan	..	24	37	40	40	64	57	56.1	48.8
Yemen	91	67	34	67	72	61	70	64.9	65.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>78.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	49	60	60	60	64	57	59	63.6	59.2
MENA-19*	44	59	79	82	87	78	78	83.1	85.3
ASIA-8*	57	97	87	84	85	70	72	71.5	69.7
CIT-7*	--	35	78	80	80	69	68	72.1	71.1
LDMC-25*	32	44	51	54	58	56	60	59.0	58.8
NON-LDMC-31*	49	70	81	82	86	75	75	79.1	79.6
Oil-Exporters-22*	58	79	93	95	97	86	87	90.0	90.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	36	55	60	60	65	56	57	60.5	60.6
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>78.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	38	49	59	61	64	54	59	63.2	62.6
Developed Countries	36	44	52	55	58	49	53	57.8	57.0
Developing Countries	50	67	78	78	79	66	70	72.6	71.8
LDCs	39	53	68	70	75	65	68	72.3	69.7

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\* Total Trade (Exports(XGS) + Imports(IGS)) as % of GDP

Figure 3.4: Merchandise Exports



## Part III

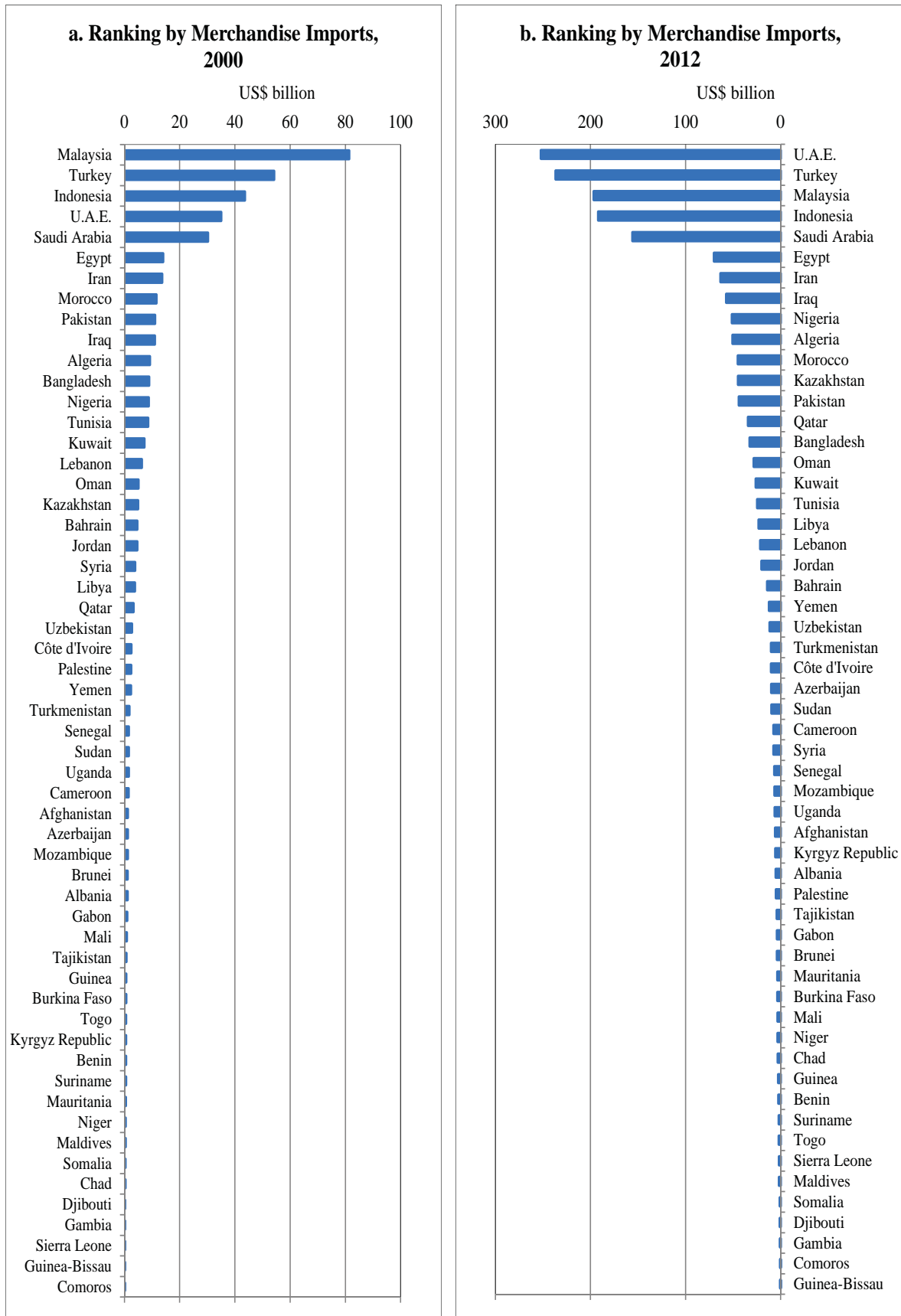
### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.4: Merchandise Exports**

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b) (US\$ million)						Growth Rate (%)		
	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1995-2003	2004-2012
Afghanistan	166	137	540	403	388	376	370	-4.8	0.7
Albania	202	261	1,355	1,088	1,550	1,948	1,968	11.1	16.8
Algeria	9,357	22,031	79,298	45,194	57,051	73,436	71,866	11.2	7.7
Azerbaijan	636	1,745	30,586	21,097	26,476	34,495	32,634	23.3	27.8
Bahrain	4,113	6,195	17,316	11,874	16,059	19,648	19,766	6.3	11.1
Bangladesh	3,407	6,389	16,221	15,918	20,258	25,793	26,504	7.5	16.2
Benin	420	392	1,282	1,225	1,282	1,410	1,400	0.4	13.4
Brunei	2,379	3,877	10,331	7,210	8,920	12,458	13,001	7.5	10.7
Burkina Faso	276	209	693	900	1,585	2,312	2,146	0.4	24.5
Cameroon	1,539	1,823	5,241	3,552	3,878	4,517	4,500	2.6	6.4
Chad	243	184	4,169	2,800	3,500	4,600	4,400	3.5	6.6
Comoros	11	14	7	15	21	25	19	18.1	6.5
Côte d'Ivoire	3,737	3,628	9,779	10,280	11,555	12,542	12,350	2.4	8.9
Djibouti	14	32	66	77	85	93	95	8.2	13.3
Egypt	3,444	5,276	25,967	24,182	26,332	31,582	29,417	9.3	14.8
Gabon	2,718	2,602	9,566	5,356	8,686	9,766	9,665	-0.6	11.2
Gambia	16	16	14	66	35	95	100	-9.0	40.8
Guinea	702	666	1,431	1,119	1,568	1,527	1,386	-0.8	9.1
Guinea-Bissau	24	62	128	122	127	230	130	12.5	10.8
Indonesia	45,443	62,117	137,020	116,510	157,779	203,497	190,032	3.3	13.2
Iran	18,360	28,345	113,668	78,830	101,316	130,544	102,853	7.6	10.7
Iraq	1,963	20,380	58,395	41,929	52,483	83,300	94,400	25.3	21.1
Jordan	1,769	1,899	7,782	6,366	7,023	7,963	7,843	6.9	9.4
Kazakhstan	5,227	8,652	71,172	43,196	57,244	88,108	92,282	10.8	18.7
Kuwait	12,944	19,399	87,457	51,937	67,294	98,249	113,999	5.1	14.4
Kyrgyz Republic	412	504	1,856	1,673	1,760	1,979	1,894	1.0	16.1
Lebanon	656	714	4,454	4,187	5,021	5,664	5,615	11.9	13.7
Libya	9,364	12,725	62,100	36,951	48,673	18,996	62,216	4.9	5.6
Malaysia	73,778	98,230	198,702	157,195	198,791	226,993	227,303	4.2	7.0
Maldives	85	109	331	169	198	346	314	7.4	7.5
Mali	443	545	1,918	1,698	1,996	2,374	2,164	10.4	10.9
Mauritania	509	343	1,627	1,364	2,074	2,776	2,641	-6.3	24.3
Morocco	6,881	7,432	20,306	14,069	17,765	21,650	21,417	2.4	10.0
Mozambique	174	364	2,653	2,147	3,000	3,604	4,100	25.5	11.5
Niger	273	283	910	1,000	1,150	1,250	1,500	0.6	18.9
Nigeria	12,342	20,975	81,821	56,742	86,568	125,641	127,287	7.2	15.0
Oman	5,917	10,852	37,719	27,651	36,600	47,092	52,138	9.8	16.9
Pakistan	8,158	9,201	20,279	17,555	21,413	25,344	24,614	3.2	7.4
Palestine	394	401	558	518	576	720	949	-4.8	13.6
Qatar	3,557	11,594	67,307	48,007	74,810	114,298	132,968	20.9	26.3
Saudi Arabia	49,030	77,480	313,462	192,314	251,143	364,698	388,329	7.3	11.9
Senegal	993	920	2,170	2,017	2,161	2,542	2,532	1.7	8.2
Sierra-Leone	42	13	216	231	342	350	1,112	8.6	20.9
Somalia	170	193	420	435	450	520	510	5.8	13.2
Sudan	556	1,631	11,671	9,080	11,529	8,982	3,384	23.9	5.7
Suriname	483	396	1,743	1,402	2,026	2,467	2,564	0.05	15.1
Syria	3,563	4,633	14,380	9,694	12,796	10,000	4,000	7.7	-3.1
Tajikistan	749	785	1,383	992	1,173	1,234	1,333	-0.010	3.2
Togo	383	364	853	903	900	1,100	900	2.5	7.2
Tunisia	5,475	5,850	19,320	14,445	16,427	17,847	17,008	4.3	7.7
Turkey	21,599	27,485	132,002	102,139	113,979	134,915	152,537	8.4	10.3
Turkmenistan	1,939	2,506	11,945	5,000	6,500	13,000	16,500	13.2	14.1
U.A.E.	27,753	49,835	239,213	174,725	198,362	279,931	324,424	9.4	15.0
Uganda	460	403	1,724	1,568	1,619	2,159	2,357	-1.3	16.7
Uzbekistan	3,430	2,817	10,298	10,735	11,695	13,254	10,836	-4.7	15.3
Yemen	1,917	4,078	7,584	6,259	8,400	10,800	8,600	7.8	9.4
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>360,597</b>	<b>549,995</b>	<b>1,960,407</b>	<b>1,394,109</b>	<b>1,772,389</b>	<b>2,311,041</b>	<b>2,437,169</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	26,046	35,661	138,358	102,697	144,110	188,415	184,678	5.5	13.3
MENA-19*	188,057	316,606	1,308,287	891,269	1,112,109	1,471,335	1,610,345	8.4	13.1
ASIA-8*	133,899	180,457	385,168	316,362	409,772	497,273	484,701	4.0	9.7
CIT-7*	12,595	17,271	128,594	83,780	106,398	154,018	157,446	7.6	19.2
LDMC-25*	12,841	19,037	60,424	52,700	66,175	77,197	70,840	6.2	12.4
NON-LDMC-31*	347,756	530,958	1,899,982	1,341,409	1,706,213	2,233,844	2,366,329	6.7	12.6
Oil-Exporters-22*	247,397	400,570	1,513,778	1,035,053	1,325,081	1,757,732	1,874,212	7.3	12.9
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	113,200	149,425	446,629	359,055	447,308	553,308	562,958	5.2	12.0
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>361,052</b>	<b>550,515</b>	<b>1,961,237</b>	<b>1,394,897</b>	<b>1,773,290</b>	<b>2,312,089</b>	<b>2,438,478</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	5,121,053	6,366,950	16,110,246	12,509,705	15,221,121	18,237,167	18,351,468	4.1	8.3
Developed Countries	3,571,464	4,169,068	9,108,894	7,040,267	8,202,430	9,551,630	9,332,948	3.1	5.7
Developing Countries	1,431,511	2,045,488	6,266,410	4,993,892	6,404,179	7,862,912	8,182,433	6.2	11.8
LDCs	23,804	35,930	168,247	129,494	164,206	203,325	206,651	8.0	15.4

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.5: Merchandise Imports



## Part III

### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.5: Merchandise Imports**

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f) (US\$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1995-2003	2004-2012
Afghanistan	387	1,176	3,020	3,336	5,154	6,390	5,500	25.6	14.5
Albania	714	1,089	5,250	4,548	4,603	5,396	4,880	13.0	10.7
Algeria	10,782	9,152	39,475	39,258	41,000	47,220	50,369	3.4	14.7
Azerbaijan	668	1,172	7,162	6,119	6,597	9,733	9,642	15.0	12.5
Bahrain	3,679	4,634	14,980	10,100	12,260	12,730	13,920	4.4	7.1
Bangladesh	6,694	8,883	22,611	20,690	26,365	34,319	32,345	5.2	15.0
Benin	719	547	2,289	2,064	2,054	2,200	2,200	0.8	12.3
Brunei	2,078	1,098	2,567	2,443	2,556	3,619	3,572	-8.4	13.0
Burkina Faso	484	611	1,870	1,870	2,048	2,406	3,150	5.6	12.0
Cameroon	1,079	1,484	5,686	4,442	5,133	6,800	7,300	7.8	14.5
Chad	488	316	2,000	2,000	2,400	2,700	2,800	10.4	15.6
Comoros	62	43	163	210	233	277	273	-0.2	17.3
Côte d'Ivoire	2,946	2,482	7,884	6,960	7,849	6,720	9,777	0.1	6.8
Djibouti	177	207	561	451	374	511	580	3.0	9.5
Egypt	11,739	13,964	52,751	44,912	53,003	62,282	69,866	0.06	19.1
Gabon	884	952	2,563	2,501	2,983	3,665	3,631	2.9	14.3
Gambia	182	189	322	304	285	344	380	-5.6	4.9
Guinea	819	612	1,366	1,060	1,405	2,106	2,300	-1.8	13.8
Guinea-Bissau	133	60	205	183	178	236	227	-7.7	12.2
Indonesia	40,645	43,595	129,244	96,829	135,663	177,436	191,691	-1.0	15.5
Iran	13,882	13,626	57,371	50,755	65,404	68,319	63,155	6.1	9.4
Iraq	2,891	11,009	33,000	38,437	43,915	49,000	57,000	22.1	14.7
Jordan	3,696	4,597	16,872	14,075	15,262	18,301	20,004	5.0	10.3
Kazakhstan	3,805	4,927	37,815	28,409	31,107	38,010	44,538	9.4	13.8
Kuwait	7,790	7,156	24,840	19,892	22,675	25,405	25,880	2.2	8.3
Kyrgyz Republic	522	554	4,072	2,974	3,223	4,261	5,373	-1.8	22.3
Lebanon	7,278	6,227	16,136	16,232	17,970	20,163	21,147	-1.2	12.7
Libya	5,033	3,731	9,116	12,859	17,674	8,000	23,000	-3.9	15.8
Malaysia	77,046	81,290	155,661	123,575	164,586	187,573	196,419	0.8	7.4
Maldives	268	389	1,388	966	1,095	1,412	1,555	5.7	9.9
Mali	774	806	3,339	2,486	3,428	3,352	2,941	5.4	12.0
Mauritania	455	454	1,941	1,337	1,727	2,453	3,151	1.6	13.5
Morocco	10,023	11,533	42,322	32,882	35,379	44,263	44,790	4.1	12.0
Mozambique	727	1,162	4,008	3,764	4,600	6,306	6,177	11.6	15.2
Niger	345	395	1,696	2,200	2,290	2,700	2,900	3.4	20.5
Nigeria	8,222	8,721	49,951	33,906	44,235	56,000	51,000	3.3	16.5
Oman	4,249	5,039	22,925	17,851	19,775	23,619	28,118	4.9	15.8
Pakistan	11,704	11,070	42,327	31,584	37,537	43,578	43,813	0.1	9.9
Palestine	1,658	2,383	3,569	3,601	3,959	4,221	4,790	-1.2	8.8
Qatar	3,398	3,252	27,900	24,922	23,240	29,887	34,200	4.6	20.1
Saudi Arabia	28,085	30,237	115,134	95,552	106,863	131,587	155,593	3.8	14.8
Senegal	1,412	1,553	6,528	4,713	4,782	5,909	6,434	6.3	9.3
Sierra-Leone	134	152	533	519	769	1,714	1,569	10.1	24.5
Somalia	268	343	890	750	940	880	670	8.4	2.7
Sudan	1,185	1,553	9,352	9,691	10,045	9,546	9,475	8.8	7.9
Suriname	583	526	1,304	1,390	1,397	1,638	1,782	0.5	10.1
Syria	4,709	3,815	18,105	15,443	17,562	16,800	7,300	0.3	2.8
Tajikistan	810	644	3,273	2,570	2,657	3,206	3,778	0.4	14.6
Togo	556	562	1,509	1,509	1,599	1,800	1,665	1.1	8.9
Tunisia	7,903	8,566	24,638	19,096	22,215	23,952	24,447	4.0	9.0
Turkey	35,707	54,150	201,961	140,869	185,541	240,839	236,544	5.2	10.7
Turkmenistan	1,365	1,786	5,600	6,800	5,700	7,600	9,900	10.2	17.0
U.A.E.	23,778	35,009	200,300	164,251	180,726	222,348	251,921	7.6	17.2
Uganda	1,038	1,536	4,526	4,247	4,664	5,631	6,044	2.2	17.1
Uzbekistan	2,750	2,697	9,277	9,023	8,689	10,472	11,296	-5.1	17.5
Yemen	1,582	2,326	10,546	9,185	9,255	10,034	12,000	8.6	12.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>360,989</b>	<b>416,042</b>	<b>1,471,693</b>	<b>1,198,598</b>	<b>1,434,628</b>	<b>1,717,866</b>	<b>1,834,772</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	23,088	24,740	109,183	87,169	104,021	124,254	124,644	4.1	13.5
MENA-19*	187,863	230,406	931,940	770,173	893,677	1,058,969	1,144,044	4.7	13.4
ASIA-8*	139,404	148,026	358,121	280,815	374,355	455,965	476,677	0.5	11.0
CIT-7*	10,634	12,869	72,450	60,443	62,575	78,678	89,407	5.7	14.5
LDMC-25*	21,879	27,456	91,578	82,682	95,529	114,911	118,278	5.5	13.2
NON-LDMC-31*	339,110	388,585	1,380,116	1,115,916	1,339,100	1,602,955	1,716,495	3.1	12.7
Oil-Exporters-22*	214,106	240,656	881,487	748,892	870,642	1,009,701	1,106,062	3.6	13.1
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	146,883	175,385	590,206	449,706	563,987	708,165	728,710	2.7	12.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>361,517</b>	<b>416,615</b>	<b>1,473,039</b>	<b>1,199,774</b>	<b>1,436,080</b>	<b>1,719,550</b>	<b>1,836,658</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	5,186,545	6,562,546	16,371,584	12,585,416	15,301,035	18,277,301	18,439,112	4.3	8.0
Developed Countries	3,572,325	4,553,003	10,088,479	7,561,381	8,837,787	10,347,366	10,151,366	4.4	5.3
Developing Countries	1,504,985	1,904,174	5,727,345	4,654,993	6,009,726	7,337,263	7,675,253	4.3	12.5
LDCs	34,007	43,392	161,465	152,705	167,783	206,291	221,600	6.3	15.1

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Table 3.6: Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade (2000=100)							
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	118.9	124.6	126.2	125.9	140.6	145.5	147.1	139.1
Albania	92.5	92.1	90.4	91.4	92.9	96.3	95.1	96.2
Algeria	160.9	187.6	179.1	232.8	157.3	177.2	206.0	217.3
Azerbaijan	136.5	150.2	152.8	188.9	127.7	157.4	194.6	199.9
Bahrain	114.1	125.7	124.3	141.5	110.1	123.6	132.7	129.0
Bangladesh	80.8	75.9	69.0	58.5	65.2	60.8	55.8	59.2
Benin	97.6	105.5	107.3	105.5	106.8	118.0	125.1	117.9
Brunei	159.5	191.7	187.3	243.2	168.4	180.6	210.4	226.5
Burkina Faso	85.9	88.1	91.5	91.0	96.5	122.3	140.9	126.9
Cameroon	127.7	135.7	136.0	144.9	137.6	152.8	163.3	156.6
Chad	153.9	174.8	175.9	213.8	147.5	180.7	216.3	220.6
Comoros	53.7	57.7	64.9	62.9	67.3	71.4	76.1	80.3
Côte d'Ivoire	131.1	133.1	138.4	140.1	148.8	161.0	157.9	144.3
Djibouti	86.6	88.6	87.1	87.2	80.1	79.5	78.9	82.0
Egypt	124.5	136.7	132.0	151.5	139.3	144.0	153.3	156.2
Gabon	155.8	178.3	181.6	229.2	162.8	193.8	225.8	226.0
Gambia	95.0	96.9	96.7	100.9	97.4	97.6	90.8	92.1
Guinea	106.2	132.5	130.3	121.7	98.4	109.2	111.5	103.7
Guinea-Bissau	75.3	82.1	74.7	73.7	84.3	84.2	81.2	81.6
Indonesia	106.8	113.0	116.4	123.7	119.7	127.0	134.4	129.2
Iran	142.2	161.1	162.5	189.7	134.0	160.4	190.8	194.5
Iraq	155.6	177.8	179.3	220.9	151.0	184.8	221.7	227.1
Jordan	88.5	88.5	92.4	118.0	120.4	85.4	76.5	83.7
Kazakhstan	146.9	174.5	181.8	214.6	161.5	195.5	232.7	231.3
Kuwait	160.6	180.9	185.5	229.8	154.3	186.0	225.8	227.8
Kyrgyz Republic	101.1	102.8	101.6	102.6	105.0	108.6	110.5	108.2
Lebanon	92.6	94.9	96.2	96.0	102.2	100.8	98.4	97.9
Libya	150.0	168.2	168.7	205.5	140.8	166.5	196.0	201.4
Malaysia	102.3	101.7	101.8	104.0	99.4	100.0	101.0	101.3
Maldives	95.7	103.0	86.6	89.0	98.9	101.3	100.4	102.0
Mali	100.1	112.0	114.8	118.9	134.9	160.1	177.3	172.1
Mauritania	122.6	133.6	125.5	148.6	136.0	172.0	169.9	153.1
Morocco	99.5	100.4	98.4	131.5	135.9	133.4	140.6	145.4
Mozambique	106.8	123.2	117.6	109.7	96.8	110.1	108.9	100.2
Niger	129.0	141.7	178.4	152.2	149.3	149.5	162.8	169.0
Nigeria	154.8	174.5	175.6	214.0	152.7	181.6	216.3	221.8
Oman	155.6	179.7	176.7	253.1	148.8	192.0	229.6	244.2
Pakistan	75.2	70.0	65.5	57.6	51.0	52.4	52.4	53.9
Palestine	80.7	75.4	77.8	68.5	78.5	77.7	74.0	73.4
Qatar	156.4	184.0	183.0	245.6	165.0	180.0	209.5	217.8
Saudi Arabia	157.1	174.7	178.1	213.8	149.0	175.0	213.5	215.5
Senegal	96.4	98.8	97.2	97.1	96.1	99.0	106.9	109.1
Sierra-Leone	73.2	71.2	68.3	63.2	72.4	70.3	61.4	58.1
Somalia	103.5	106.2	105.3	100.8	102.1	100.6	97.7	107.8
Sudan	151.6	173.0	179.5	223.3	165.7	198.5	243.3	..
Suriname	97.4	117.6	115.6	116.8	119.2	137.4	137.0	134.8
Syria	120.5	124.4	127.9	143.1	126.9	136.9	145.7	146.8
Tajikistan	97.1	109.2	104.3	97.0	94.3	111.0	114.9	99.3
Togo	21.4	21.3	22.8	30.7	28.7	29.4	30.1	28.7
Tunisia	93.9	90.9	91.1	97.5	97.1	96.8	95.7	97.1
Turkey	96.7	92.1	94.7	91.2	95.0	91.8	88.6	87.2
Turkmenistan	149.0	187.8	177.5	244.8	174.2	187.3	228.8	238.5
U.A.E.	139.7	151.0	153.5	177.7	147.7	164.6	185.8	186.1
Uganda	96.0	98.4	98.2	100.8	108.7	113.1	119.6	110.0
Uzbekistan	115.0	133.5	132.6	158.2	132.2	154.6	176.0	172.1
Yemen	137.2	149.6	147.8	167.5	133.8	146.9	160.2	167.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>127.9</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>157.7</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>161.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
SSA-22*	141.9	158.0	159.8	185.7	148.7	172.9	198.3	199.4
MENA-19*	136.0	148.1	148.9	174.0	137.6	153.6	174.0	177.4
ASIA-8*	101.5	103.0	103.0	104.7	99.3	101.1	104.1	102.5
CIT-7*	139.6	163.1	166.2	198.9	150.5	179.1	212.1	213.0
LDMC-25*	107.3	113.4	111.1	113.5	108.6	116.5	120.8	121.4
NON-LDMC-31*	128.9	139.1	140.1	160.1	131.3	144.7	161.9	163.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	144.0	159.3	162.2	192.4	149.8	170.5	197.0	202.6
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	104.1	106.9	107.9	114.3	109.6	113.8	117.8	117.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>138.6</b>	<b>157.7</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>161.1</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## Part III

### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.7: Structure of Merchandise Exports**

Country	Percentage of Merchandise Exports														
	Food			Agricultural raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	6.6	4.6	..	5.9	2.4	..	1.9	26.6	..	3.7	10.9	..	81.7	55.2
Algeria	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.003	0.05	0.010	96.5	97.2	97.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.6	2.3	2.2
Azerbaijan	..	3.2	3.5	..	2.4	0.08	..	85.1	93.4	..	1.7	0.5	..	7.7	2.4
Bahrain	2.8	0.6	..	0.2	0.04	..	0.004	0.04	..	52.8	16.2	..	44.1	9.8	..
Bangladesh	14.3	7.6	..	6.8	1.4	..	1.3	0.2	..	..	0.01	..	77.5	90.5	..
Benin	..	20.7	..	..	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.07	..	..	7.3	..
Brunei	0.0009	..	..	0.006	..	..	99.5	..	..	0.04	..	..	0.5	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	19.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	3.2	..	..	0.03	..	..	18.4	..
Cameroon	20.4	14.9	..	14.3	9.1	..	49.9	54.2	..	6.9	5.6	..	8.5	3.3	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	88.3	..	..	0.002	..	..	..	..	..	0.004	..	..	8.5	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	50.3	..	..	14.0	..	..	20.5	..	..	0.2	..	..	14.5	..
Djibouti	39.1	..	..	4.7	..	..	0.02	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.8	..	..
Egypt	9.7	7.9	14.3	9.5	5.0	2.5	29.4	41.9	31.5	8.9	3.9	6.0	42.5	38.4	45.5
Gabon	..	0.8	..	..	11.8	..	..	83.3	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.3	..
Gambia	..	80.9	..	..	1.2	..	..	0.08	..	..	0.2	..	..	17.0	..
Guinea	..	3.1	..	..	3.0	..	..	0.04	..	..	63.4	..	..	30.2	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	11.2	8.9	17.9	5.0	3.6	5.9	44.0	25.4	33.6	4.4	4.9	6.3	35.5	57.1	36.2
Iran	..	2.9	..	..	0.4	..	..	88.7	..	..	0.8	..	..	7.1	..
Iraq	..	0.5	..	..	0.2	..	..	97.1	..	..	0.006	..	..	0.4	..
Jordan	10.6	15.9	..	0.4	0.5	..	0.0009	0.02	..	38.2	14.6	..	50.8	69.0	..
Kazakhstan	..	7.1	3.4	..	1.5	0.1	..	53.8	70.6	..	18.7	13.0	..	18.9	12.9
Kuwait	0.7	0.1	..	0.08	0.01	..	92.6	94.3	..	0.2	0.1	..	6.4	4.5	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	17.0	..	..	14.2	..	..	26.7	..	..	11.2	..	..	30.9	..
Lebanon	..	19.7	19.9	..	1.9	0.7	..	0.2	2.9	..	7.4	12.1	..	70.7	64.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	11.7	5.5	12.6	13.8	2.6	2.4	18.3	9.6	20.4	2.1	1.0	2.3	53.8	80.4	61.8
Maldives	..	53.7	8.9	..	0.04	..	..	..	0.03	..	0.1	1.7	..	46.2	0.06
Mali	36.1	4.1	..	62.3	90.8	..	..	0.0	..	0.05	0.3	..	1.6	4.7	..
Mauritania	..	20.8	..	..	0.0009	..	..	..	..	..	45.7	..	..	0.0005	..
Morocco	26.1	21.5	..	2.9	2.0	..	3.6	3.7	..	15.1	8.8	..	52.3	64.1	..
Mozambique	..	41.7	..	..	11.3	..	..	21.0	..	..	17.3	..	..	6.7	..
Niger	..	43.5	..	..	3.3	..	..	1.6	..	..	40.7	..	..	9.4	..
Nigeria	..	0.1	..	..	0.006	..	..	99.6	..	..	0.009	..	..	0.2	..
Oman	1.5	3.6	2.1	0.03	0.01	0.02	91.9	82.5	83.5	1.0	0.9	3.5	5.2	12.4	10.8
Pakistan	9.3	10.5	17.1	10.2	3.0	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.2	2.0	78.7	84.7	75.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.04	0.05	..	0.03	0.01	..	84.1	91.2	..	0.2	0.1	..	15.7	8.6	..
Saudi Arabia	0.7	0.6	..	0.05	0.06	..	91.7	92.1	..	0.5	0.1	..	7.1	7.2	..
Senegal	53.2	52.4	31.2	2.7	1.7	2.0	12.3	14.0	16.6	9.3	4.8	4.8	22.5	26.9	45.4
Sierra-Leone	..	18.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	..	..	9.7	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	17.3	..	..	4.9	..	..	69.3	..	..	0.5	..	..	7.9	..
Suriname	16.0	2.4	..	0.04	0.08	..	1.5	0.5	..	8.2	0.04	..	74.1	1.6	..
Syria	13.7	8.8	..	4.5	4.6	..	45.2	76.4	..	1.0	0.7	..	35.7	7.8	..
Tajikistan	..	4.4	..	..	12.6	..	..	13.8	..	..	55.9	..	..	13.3	..
Togo	23.0	19.6	16.6	21.5	23.4	9.7	0.03	0.6	2.0	44.7	25.5	14.9	9.1	30.8	56.8
Tunisia	11.0	8.7	..	1.0	0.7	..	17.3	12.1	..	1.6	1.5	..	69.1	77.0	..
Turkey	22.4	12.8	10.8	3.0	1.1	0.5	2.3	1.1	5.3	4.3	2.6	4.3	67.9	81.2	77.7
Turkmenistan	..	0.3	..	..	9.9	..	..	81.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	6.9	..
U.A.E.	..	0.6	..	..	0.04	..	..	93.8	..	..	3.2	..	..	2.3	..
Uganda	..	71.2	46.5	..	15.0	6.1	..	5.7	6.7	..	5.0	1.1	..	3.1	34.2
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	2.2	..	..	0.4	..	..	96.9	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.3	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>															
SSA-22*	--	11.1	--	--	6.3	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	--	--	4.5	--
MENA-19*	--	3.0	--	--	0.4	--	--	76.8	--	--	1.7	--	--	16.2	--
ASIA-8*	11.0	7.1	--	9.3	2.9	--	29.2	--	--	--	2.4	--	47.6	72.3	--
CIT-7*	--	5.6	--	--	4.1	--	--	58.2	--	--	15.0	--	--	16.7	--
LDMC-25*	--	13.4	--	--	8.2	--	--	--	--	--	7.9	--	--	38.3	--
NON-LDMC-31*	--	4.7	--	--	1.5	--	--	56.1	--	--	2.2	--	--	34.1	--
Oil-Exporters-22*	--	2.9	--	--	1.2	--	--	69.3	--	--	1.3	--	--	24.7	--
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	--	10.4	--	--	3.1	--	--	18.9	--	--	5.1	--	--	59.0	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>															
World	10.2	6.9	8.5	3.0	1.8	1.7	10.1	12.0	12.4	3.6	3.0	4.6	71.1	72.5	68.9
Developed Countries	8.4	6.0	7.9	2.7	1.8	1.7	8.0	10.5	12.4	3.4	2.8	4.7	75.5	74.3	68.3
Developing Countries	16.6	10.0	10.2	4.1	2.0	1.5	17.6	16.8	12.6	4.5	3.5	4.4	55.6	66.6	70.5
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.8: Structure of Merchandise Imports

Country	Percentage of Merchandise Imports														
	Food			Agricultural raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012	1990	2000	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	21.8	17.3	..	0.9	0.9	..	8.9	19.9	..	1.5	2.8	..	66.7	59.0
Algeria	23.7	28.2	21.1	4.7	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	4.2	2.0	1.2	1.7	68.4	66.6	71.5
Azerbaijan	..	18.6	14.6	..	1.7	2.0	..	4.9	0.9	..	3.6	1.9	..	71.2	80.2
Bahrain	16.5	9.7	..	0.9	0.8	..	2.1	1.2	..	2.2	2.6	..	74.2	41.3	..
Bangladesh	19.0	16.5	..	5.4	6.1	..	16.5	7.3	..	3.1	2.4	..	55.9	67.6	..
Benin	..	21.9	..	..	5.3	..	..	19.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	52.6	..
Brunei	19.2	..	..	0.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	1.3	..	..	77.9	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	12.6	..	..	0.6	..	..	25.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	60.7	..
Cameroon	18.5	18.2	..	0.5	1.6	..	1.5	23.2	..	1.5	1.1	..	78.0	55.9	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	43.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	8.0	..	..	0.3	..	..	44.9	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	17.2	..	..	1.1	..	..	33.7	..	..	1.4	..	..	46.2	..
Djibouti	29.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	7.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	47.7	..	..
Egypt	31.5	25.1	22.4	7.1	4.8	2.8	2.6	7.7	18.7	2.4	2.2	5.0	56.3	55.7	50.9
Gabon	..	18.2	..	..	0.5	..	..	4.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	75.6	..
Gambia	..	34.5	..	..	0.7	..	..	12.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	51.1	..
Guinea	..	24.2	..	..	1.2	..	..	24.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	48.7	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.1	10.0	8.3	4.7	7.2	2.6	8.9	18.5	22.4	4.3	3.3	3.1	76.9	60.9	62.4
Iran	..	19.0	..	..	2.6	..	..	2.4	..	..	2.3	..	..	73.3	..
Iraq	..	1.2	..	..	0.09	..	..	0.01	..	..	0.05	..	..	8.2	..
Jordan	25.9	21.3	..	1.4	2.3	..	18.2	4.9	..	1.5	2.5	..	51.9	66.2	..
Kazakhstan	..	9.3	9.3	..	0.9	0.6	..	11.6	10.9	..	3.0	2.1	..	73.7	76.7
Kuwait	17.1	14.0	..	0.9	0.4	..	0.7	0.6	..	1.8	1.1	..	79.4	34.3	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.6	..	..	1.8	..	..	23.2	..	..	1.9	..	..	58.5	..
Lebanon	..	18.9	16.2	..	1.8	1.0	..	17.6	29.6	..	2.3	2.0	..	59.5	51.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.3	4.4	8.5	1.4	1.3	2.5	5.3	4.9	14.4	3.6	3.0	5.0	82.2	84.8	69.0
Maldives	..	23.6	21.2	..	1.8	2.0	..	11.7	31.3	..	1.9	2.1	..	61.0	43.3
Mali	25.5	15.1	..	0.6	0.9	..	19.5	23.6	..	1.1	0.7	..	52.7	59.4	..
Mauritania	..	18.7	..	..	0.3	..	..	23.0	..	..	0.3	..	..	40.9	..
Morocco	9.8	13.7	..	6.1	3.1	..	16.9	17.7	..	6.2	2.5	..	61.0	62.9	..
Mozambique	..	14.0	..	..	1.3	..	..	13.3	..	..	0.8	..	..	68.0	..
Niger	..	38.5	..	..	3.8	..	..	15.2	..	..	1.9	..	..	40.5	..
Nigeria	..	19.9	..	..	0.9	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.4	..	..	75.0	..
Oman	18.5	22.5	10.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	4.2	1.7	7.7	0.7	3.0	6.8	69.1	69.6	51.3
Pakistan	17.4	14.1	11.1	4.0	3.3	3.8	20.9	33.3	36.6	3.6	2.2	2.6	54.1	46.8	45.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	17.4	11.7	..	0.7	0.6	..	0.7	0.4	..	3.1	2.6	..	78.1	84.4	..
Saudi Arabia	14.8	18.5	..	0.7	1.0	..	0.3	0.2	..	2.9	3.1	..	81.0	76.2	..
Senegal	28.7	23.3	24.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	15.9	22.5	28.7	2.3	1.3	3.1	51.3	50.8	42.5
Sierra-Leone	..	32.7	..	..	3.6	..	..	28.4	..	..	0.8	..	..	34.5	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	22.7	..	..	1.0	..	..	7.1	..	..	0.8	..	..	68.0	..
Suriname	11.3	14.0	..	0.2	0.04	..	17.9	6.7	..	1.8	0.2	..	68.5	51.7	..
Syria	31.1	19.0	..	1.9	3.3	..	3.0	3.7	..	1.4	1.8	..	61.6	64.7	..
Tajikistan	..	10.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	37.5	..	..	0.1	..	..	51.3	..
Togo	22.4	18.4	15.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	8.3	18.8	21.8	0.9	1.6	1.3	66.8	59.5	60.6
Tunisia	10.6	8.3	..	4.3	3.1	..	9.0	10.6	..	4.4	2.5	..	71.6	75.6	..
Turkey	8.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.7	2.5	20.8	13.9	9.1	5.5	4.0	8.3	61.0	70.5	57.8
Turkmenistan	..	11.7	..	..	0.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	79.8	..
U.A.E.	..	11.1	..	..	0.8	..	..	0.8	..	..	2.0	..	..	84.9	..
Uganda	..	14.1	10.8	..	2.1	1.1	..	17.2	22.6	..	1.9	1.1	..	64.7	60.5
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	35.6	..	..	1.5	..	..	12.0	..	..	1.1	..	..	48.7	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Of which:</b>															
SSA-22*	..	19.5	..	..	1.3	..	..	13.4	..	..	1.6	..	..	63.6	..
MENA-19*	..	13.0	..	..	2.2	..	..	6.3	..	..	2.6	..	..	66.4	..
ASIA-8*	8.6	7.6	..	3.0	3.5	..	9.0	11.2	..	3.8	3.0	..	75.4	73.6	..
CIT-7*	..	12.5	..	..	1.0	..	..	11.1	..	..	2.3	..	..	71.5	..
LDMC-25*	..	19.9	..	..	3.4	..	..	13.8	..	..	1.6	..	..	60.7	..
NON-LDMC-31*	..	10.9	..	..	2.5	..	..	8.3	..	..	2.7	..	..	69.5	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	12.1	..	..	1.4	..	..	3.6	..	..	2.4	..	..	72.6	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	..	10.4	..	..	4.2	..	..	15.6	..	..	3.1	..	..	63.9	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Memo:</b>															
World	9.0	7.1	7.4	3.3	2.1	1.4	10.7	10.5	18.7	3.9	3.2	4.3	71.1	73.4	64.9
Developed Countries	8.9	7.0	7.5	3.1	1.9	1.1	10.9	9.9	18.7	3.9	3.1	3.6	71.5	74.1	65.9
Developing Countries	9.7	7.1	6.9	4.4	3.1	2.3	9.9	12.4	19.0	3.6	3.6	6.7	69.9	71.0	61.5
LDCs	..	18.1	..	..	2.8	..	..	14.0	..	..	1.5	..	..	62.1	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## Part III

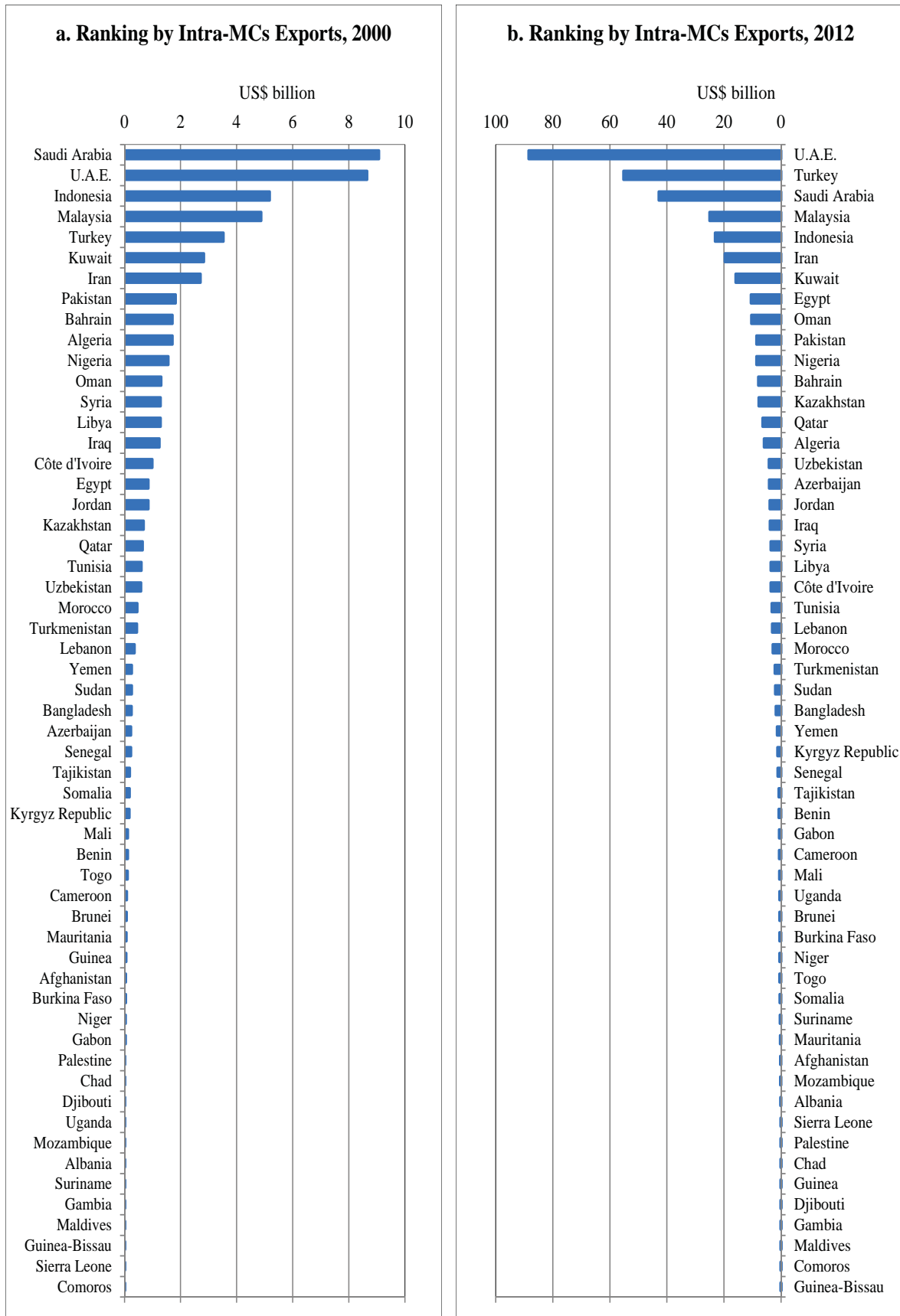
### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.9: Tariff**

Country	Year	All products			Primary products			Manufactured products		
		Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %
Afghanistan	2008	..	6.2	6.4	..	7.0	6.7	..	6.1	6.3
Albania	2011	100.0	2.2	1.3	100.0	3.8	1.8	100.0	2.0	0.9
Algeria	2009	..	14.2	8.6	..	14.5	7.8	..	14.2	8.9
Azerbaijan	2011	..	8.2	3.9	..	9.7	3.9	..	8.0	3.9
Bahrain	2011	73.6	4.3	5.7	73.7	6.2	9.6	73.4	3.9	3.3
Bangladesh	2008	15.9	13.9	13.0	55.7	16.3	8.8	3.7	13.6	14.0
Benin	2011	39.5	13.2	15.0	61.4	15.0	11.9	32.9	12.9	17.0
Brunei	2010	95.3	3.8	4.1	97.9	0.2	0.07	94.8	4.4	5.0
Burkina Faso	2011	39.4	12.5	8.6	59.0	11.4	7.6	33.5	12.6	9.2
Cameroon	2011	13.3	18.9	11.9	54.5	21.5	9.5	1.1	18.6	14.3
Chad	2011	13.9	17.5	14.9	54.9	21.7	17.7	1.3	17.0	14.4
Comoros	2011	..	7.5	6.2	..	4.4	3.1	..	8.3	8.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2011	33.8	12.9	6.8	56.7	15.1	5.0	26.8	12.5	9.2
Djibouti	2011	100.0	19.3	17.6	100.0	14.2	13.7	100.0	20.7	20.0
Egypt	2009	99.3	12.6	8.1	98.7	37.6	6.4	99.4	9.4	9.5
Gabon	2009	100.0	18.7	14.5	100.0	21.2	15.1	100.0	18.4	14.3
Gambia	2011	14.1	15.6	12.5	55.2	15.8	12.2	1.6	15.6	12.9
Guinea	2010	38.6	13.5	11.9	58.3	15.6	13.9	32.8	13.2	10.2
Guinea-Bissau	2011	97.6	13.4	11.8	96.2	14.9	12.8	98.0	13.0	10.6
Indonesia	2011	96.6	5.0	2.6	99.2	3.4	1.5	96.1	5.2	3.4
Iran	2011	..	25.4	21.8	..	22.3	15.4	..	25.7	23.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2009	100.0	9.7	5.2	99.8	14.2	3.9	100.0	9.0	6.1
Kazakhstan	2011	..	6.4	3.4	..	6.1	0.9	..	6.5	4.0
Kuwait	2009	99.9	4.1	4.1	99.6	3.4	3.0	100.0	4.2	4.4
Kyrgyz Republic	2011	99.9	3.3	2.4	99.9	4.2	0.7	100.0	3.2	3.8
Lebanon	2007	..	5.6	4.8	..	8.2	5.0	..	5.2	5.1
Libya	2006	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2009	83.9	6.8	4.0	83.7	10.1	5.0	83.9	6.1	3.7
Maldives	2009	97.0	21.7	20.6	90.3	17.5	18.4	99.0	22.8	22.6
Mali	2011	40.5	12.7	8.4	59.9	12.8	7.9	34.6	12.7	8.8
Mauritania	2007	39.4	12.6	10.1	58.2	11.1	9.2	34.0	12.9	11.0
Morocco	2009	100.0	9.1	7.1	100.0	18.0	8.9	100.0	8.2	5.8
Mozambique	2010	14.0	7.7	4.8	54.9	8.7	4.7	1.5	7.5	4.7
Niger	2011	96.6	13.1	9.7	99.1	14.2	10.3	95.9	12.9	9.3
Nigeria	2010	19.5	10.9	10.6	56.6	11.8	9.1	8.2	10.7	10.8
Oman	2009	100.0	3.7	3.2	100.0	5.0	3.3	100.0	3.5	3.2
Pakistan	2009	98.6	14.8	9.5	98.1	14.5	6.5	98.7	14.8	12.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2009	100.0	4.2	3.8	100.0	5.1	4.0	100.0	4.1	3.8
Saudi Arabia	2009	100.0	4.1	3.9	100.0	3.5	2.8	100.0	4.1	4.2
Senegal	2011	100.0	13.3	8.4	100.0	14.4	7.4	100.0	13.1	9.9
Sierra-Leone	2012	100.0	12.8	9.9	100.0	16.4	11.9	100.0	12.4	9.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2011	..	13.3	14.7	..	16.6	10.8	..	12.9	15.8
Suriname	2010	27.6	11.6	11.9	56.7	18.3	15.0	18.8	10.4	10.4
Syria	2010	..	6.7	6.1	..	6.5	6.1	..	6.7	6.1
Tajikistan	2010	..	4.4	5.9	..	3.5	1.1	..	4.5	7.8
Togo	2011	14.3	13.7	11.1	56.9	14.5	10.0	1.3	13.5	11.7
Tunisia	2008	58.3	21.9	16.0	66.5	26.8	12.0	56.0	21.4	18.2
Turkey	2011	50.3	2.5	2.7	65.7	13.9	6.6	45.8	1.2	1.2
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.4	2.9	..	14.7	12.6	..	3.8	1.1
U.A.E.	2009	100.0	4.5	3.7	100.0	6.0	2.8	100.0	4.2	4.4
Uganda	2011	16.1	12.1	7.3	56.7	15.4	6.3	3.7	11.7	7.8
Uzbekistan	2009	..	11.8	6.9	..	12.6	3.9	..	11.7	7.4
Yemen	2011	..	5.3	3.8	..	6.6	3.7	..	5.1	4.0
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	2012	79.6	7.0	3.0	87.1	8.9	2.1	77.4	6.7	3.4
Developed Countries	2012	91.1	3.7	1.6	94.8	4.9	1.5	90.0	3.5	1.7
Developing Countries	2012	76.7	8.5	5.0	85.6	10.9	3.1	74.0	8.2	6.0
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.6: Intra-Exports of MCs



## Part III

### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.10: Intra-Exports of MCs**

Country	Intra-MCs Exports (US\$ million)						% of Total Exports					
	1995	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	1995	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	80.9	43.3	287.7	202.8	216.8	208.9	48.7	31.5	71.3	52.2	57.7	56.5
Albania	6.5	3.1	238.2	120.6	150.2	118.1	3.2	1.2	21.9	7.8	7.7	6.0
Algeria	549.0	1,708.3	3,675.1	4,814.9	5,417.4	5,948.0	5.9	7.8	8.1	8.4	7.4	8.3
Azerbaijan	242.7	232.1	2,488.5	3,133.9	3,265.0	4,110.4	38.1	13.3	11.8	11.8	9.5	12.6
Bahrain	1,173.7	1,709.9	4,729.8	6,607.8	8,345.7	7,932.9	28.5	27.6	39.8	41.1	42.5	40.1
Bangladesh	199.8	250.8	965.9	1,537.9	1,669.6	1,759.0	5.9	3.9	6.1	7.6	6.5	6.6
Benin	79.7	116.3	503.3	779.2	739.4	750.1	19.0	29.7	41.1	60.8	52.4	53.6
Brunei	72.8	74.8	744.4	723.6	1,071.9	504.5	3.1	1.9	10.3	8.1	8.6	3.9
Burkina Faso	112.1	42.4	172.9	358.7	529.4	485.3	40.5	20.3	19.2	22.6	22.9	22.6
Cameroon	96.9	77.9	472.3	539.8	617.4	616.3	6.3	4.3	13.3	13.9	13.7	13.7
Chad	4.7	18.4	13.2	55.0	39.4	70.1	1.9	10.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.6
Comoros	0.09	0.2	5.2	7.9	9.4	7.1	0.8	1.8	35.0	38.1	37.5	37.6
Côte d'Ivoire	715.8	987.5	2,462.6	2,287.2	2,544.2	3,551.1	19.2	27.2	24.0	19.8	20.3	28.8
Djibouti	4.5	17.7	66.8	60.2	69.4	57.7	32.1	56.1	86.3	70.7	74.9	60.7
Egypt	603.5	852.2	9,110.0	9,482.8	10,579.6	10,507.2	17.5	16.2	37.7	36.0	33.5	35.7
Gabon	66.6	41.7	448.8	557.8	629.6	635.6	2.5	1.6	8.4	6.4	6.4	6.6
Gambia	1.0	2.0	17.0	4.3	25.3	24.9	6.1	12.2	25.8	12.4	26.8	24.9
Guinea	55.2	62.1	82.0	54.4	55.2	59.2	7.9	9.3	7.3	3.5	3.6	4.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.9	3.4	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Indonesia	3,091.5	5,176.2	14,237.0	18,418.9	22,876.9	23,106.2	6.8	8.3	12.2	11.7	11.2	12.2
Iran	2,349.8	2,705.2	9,646.2	14,995.4	20,489.5	19,635.5	12.8	9.5	12.2	14.8	15.7	19.1
Iraq	1,919.4	1,244.7	2,761.3	3,304.8	3,176.3	3,872.5	97.8	6.1	6.6	6.3	3.8	4.1
Jordan	988.1	845.5	3,241.5	3,583.6	3,925.9	3,916.6	55.9	44.5	50.9	51.0	49.3	49.9
Kazakhstan	474.9	681.6	4,363.3	5,157.4	6,638.5	7,791.9	9.1	7.9	10.1	9.0	7.5	8.4
Kuwait	1,663.3	2,824.7	8,231.9	9,661.9	13,348.8	15,861.9	12.8	14.6	15.8	14.4	13.6	13.9
Kyrgyz Republic	174.8	175.3	860.5	902.0	1,144.0	1,242.3	42.4	34.8	51.4	51.3	57.8	65.6
Lebanon	365.9	355.5	2,539.7	2,975.4	3,273.9	3,062.9	55.8	49.8	60.7	59.3	57.8	54.5
Libya	1,051.8	1,288.2	1,821.7	2,397.9	1,383.7	3,555.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	4.9	7.3	5.7
Malaysia	4,301.8	4,873.3	16,984.6	20,807.6	24,854.4	25,031.9	5.8	5.0	10.8	10.5	10.9	11.0
Maldives	0.6	1.0	8.5	9.4	7.7	9.7	0.7	0.9	5.0	4.8	2.2	3.1
Mali	334.7	117.4	289.4	631.3	645.2	592.4	75.6	21.5	17.0	31.6	27.2	27.4
Mauritania	61.6	67.4	159.8	258.0	287.4	267.4	12.1	19.7	11.7	12.4	10.4	10.1
Morocco	652.9	453.0	1,426.0	2,038.3	2,361.0	2,882.0	9.5	6.1	10.1	11.5	10.9	13.5
Mozambique	3.7	10.4	79.3	80.2	183.5	186.6	2.1	2.8	3.7	2.7	5.1	4.6
Niger	119.8	42.1	248.3	433.2	242.3	477.2	43.8	14.9	24.8	37.7	19.4	31.8
Nigeria	855.0	1,560.3	4,030.3	5,780.1	6,563.0	8,555.5	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	5.2	6.7
Oman	772.5	1,305.2	5,414.8	6,513.9	8,610.9	10,394.8	13.1	12.0	19.6	17.8	18.3	19.9
Pakistan	1,580.3	1,822.9	6,102.9	7,155.9	8,952.6	8,609.5	19.4	19.8	34.8	33.4	35.3	35.0
Palestine	..	19.2	48.8	66.4	69.0	79.5	..	4.8	9.4	11.5	9.6	8.4
Qatar	393.6	645.0	2,327.7	3,708.0	5,696.3	6,398.0	11.1	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8
Saudi Arabia	6,795.4	9,066.7	25,685.2	32,639.8	42,254.1	42,790.6	13.9	11.7	13.4	13.0	11.6	11.0
Senegal	269.8	231.2	928.4	1,133.5	1,147.7	1,134.8	27.2	25.1	46.0	52.4	45.2	44.8
Sierra-Leone	1.3	0.5	24.5	30.4	44.4	80.6	3.2	3.7	10.6	8.9	12.7	7.3
Somalia	132.5	181.0	425.9	434.5	497.7	416.9	78.0	93.8	97.9	96.6	95.7	81.7
Sudan	167.4	257.4	1,911.2	1,832.1	1,598.7	1,990.2	30.1	15.8	21.0	15.9	17.8	58.8
Suriname	1.5	2.4	92.0	268.1	423.0	390.4	0.3	0.6	6.6	13.2	17.1	15.2
Syria	1,050.3	1,288.3	5,803.4	7,338.6	6,224.7	3,572.6	29.5	27.8	59.9	57.4	62.2	89.3
Tajikistan	77.4	188.6	644.7	568.0	671.1	773.0	10.3	24.0	65.0	48.4	54.4	58.0
Togo	58.1	109.3	382.7	469.4	502.9	469.1	15.2	30.0	42.4	52.2	45.7	52.1
Tunisia	613.2	601.4	2,298.7	2,368.2	2,338.4	3,244.5	11.2	10.3	15.9	14.4	13.1	19.1
Turkey	3,677.9	3,522.0	28,661.2	32,497.4	37,319.0	55,223.8	17.0	12.8	28.1	28.5	27.7	36.2
Turkmenistan	650.4	439.2	1,716.3	2,140.0	2,547.6	2,110.0	33.5	17.5	34.3	32.9	19.6	12.8
U.A.E.	4,428.6	8,645.8	54,925.6	54,379.9	75,023.6	88,462.4	16.0	17.3	31.4	27.4	26.8	27.3
Uganda	15.6	16.3	254.3	283.0	413.0	513.6	3.4	4.0	16.2	17.5	19.1	21.8
Uzbekistan	778.8	589.4	2,794.1	4,389.1	5,252.2	4,215.3	22.7	20.9	26.0	37.5	39.6	38.9
Yemen	199.3	258.1	1,139.1	1,295.8	1,492.0	1,343.9	10.4	6.3	18.2	15.4	13.8	15.6
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>44,140.2</b>	<b>57,853.3</b>	<b>238,996.3</b>	<b>282,277.8</b>	<b>348,459.4</b>	<b>389,609.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	3,157.0	3,960.3	12,980.0	16,071.8	17,388.0	20,943.9	12.1	11.1	12.6	11.2	9.2	11.3
MENA-19*	29,248.2	39,338.8	173,487.7	200,670.8	251,329.8	288,684.3	15.6	12.4	19.5	18.0	17.1	17.9
ASIA-8*	9,329.3	12,244.7	39,423.0	49,124.2	60,072.9	59,620.2	7.0	6.8	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.3
CIT-7*	2,405.6	2,309.4	13,105.6	16,411.0	19,668.6	20,361.1	19.1	13.4	15.6	15.4	12.8	12.9
LDMC-25*	2,155.6	2,229.2	9,521.1	11,489.3	12,304.1	13,001.8	16.8	11.7	18.1	17.4	15.9	18.4
NON-LDMC-31*	41,984.6	55,624.0	229,475.2	270,788.5	336,155.3	376,607.6	12.1	10.5	17.1	15.9	15.0	15.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	29,359.1	40,286.0	162,812.5	190,699.7	239,635.9	260,625.7	11.9	10.1	15.7	14.4	13.6	13.9
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	14,781.1	17,567.3	76,183.8	91,578.1	108,823.5	128,983.7	13.1	11.8	21.2	20.5	19.7	22.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>44,146.7</b>	<b>57,858.6</b>	<b>239,003.9</b>	<b>282,289.9</b>	<b>348,472.8</b>	<b>389,625.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	5,121,052.9	6,366,950.3	12,509,705.2	15,221,120.7	18,237,167.3	18,351,468.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed Countries	2,621,194.8	3,153,122.4	4,982,850.7	5,610,088.3	6,486,527.8	6,228,843.2	73.4	75.6	70.8	68.4	67.9	66.7
Developing Countries	601,512.2	827,999.7	2,661,434.6	3,507,342.3	4,369,220.9	4,679,453.8	42.0	40.5	53.3	54.8	55.6	57.2
LDCs	854.9	1,012.4	4,835.4	6,453.8	7,479.2	6,513.7	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.2

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.11: Intra-Imports of MCs

Country	Intra-MCs Imports (US\$ million)						% of Total Imports					
	1995	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	1995	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	80.2	554.7	1,549.1	2,438.8	2,663.1	2,218.4	20.7	47.2	46.4	47.3	41.7	40.3
Albania	61.4	73.9	473.5	384.0	419.9	414.1	8.6	6.8	10.4	8.3	7.8	8.5
Algeria	816.9	669.5	3,912.0	4,061.0	4,639.5	4,859.6	7.6	7.3	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.6
Azerbaijan	321.0	306.6	1,180.2	1,326.9	1,925.8	2,297.4	48.1	26.2	19.3	20.1	19.8	23.8
Bahrain	1,817.9	1,917.2	3,639.8	4,335.1	5,048.3	5,489.7	49.4	41.4	36.0	35.4	39.7	39.4
Bangladesh	539.1	1,180.0	3,843.6	5,944.6	8,359.9	8,014.8	8.1	13.3	18.6	22.5	24.4	24.8
Benin	125.0	83.3	328.4	386.2	380.5	384.9	17.4	15.2	15.9	18.8	17.3	17.5
Brunei	345.8	258.9	557.6	472.6	729.8	803.6	16.6	23.6	22.8	18.5	20.2	22.5
Burkina Faso	141.4	213.0	645.1	729.3	760.9	1,074.0	29.2	34.9	34.5	35.6	31.6	34.1
Cameroon	170.0	416.6	985.0	1,313.7	1,474.9	1,771.9	15.8	28.1	22.2	25.6	21.7	24.3
Chad	106.1	53.2	412.8	498.9	592.5	621.6	21.7	16.8	20.6	20.8	21.9	22.2
Comoros	2.0	6.3	75.7	78.4	93.7	97.0	3.2	14.7	36.0	33.7	33.9	35.5
Côte d'Ivoire	540.9	844.6	2,056.9	2,830.6	2,355.8	3,510.7	18.4	34.0	29.6	36.1	35.1	35.9
Djibouti	13.7	27.6	169.7	105.2	145.1	165.4	7.8	13.4	37.7	28.1	28.4	28.5
Egypt	972.5	1,632.1	8,348.2	9,781.8	12,807.4	14,697.1	8.3	11.7	18.6	18.5	20.6	21.0
Gabon	57.0	56.7	251.4	316.0	407.7	433.7	6.4	6.0	10.1	10.6	11.1	11.9
Gambia	25.1	39.5	93.7	85.3	101.7	113.1	13.7	20.8	30.8	29.9	29.6	29.8
Guinea	133.6	143.3	175.9	230.0	345.1	377.2	16.3	23.4	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.4
Guinea-Bissau	15.7	10.1	48.9	59.7	69.5	67.6	11.8	16.9	26.7	33.5	29.5	29.8
Indonesia	2,800.3	6,177.2	13,232.5	17,690.6	23,437.6	28,052.4	6.9	14.2	13.7	13.0	13.2	14.6
Iran	1,648.2	2,464.8	17,943.2	23,706.0	27,280.4	24,564.0	11.9	18.1	35.4	36.2	39.9	38.9
Iraq	1,992.7	1,953.2	19,647.0	22,298.0	24,999.5	28,528.8	68.9	17.7	51.1	50.8	51.0	50.1
Jordan	1,162.4	788.4	5,145.5	6,246.4	7,711.1	8,370.4	31.4	17.1	36.6	40.9	42.1	41.8
Kazakhstan	683.4	346.8	1,491.5	2,090.4	2,655.8	2,648.5	18.0	7.0	5.3	6.7	7.0	5.9
Kuwait	1,390.2	1,551.4	4,078.2	5,082.5	6,724.3	6,702.1	17.8	21.7	20.5	22.4	26.5	25.9
Kyrgyz Republic	275.5	200.5	493.6	611.5	671.1	815.0	52.7	36.2	16.6	19.0	15.8	15.2
Lebanon	965.2	1,072.7	3,151.4	3,791.5	4,700.6	4,935.7	13.3	17.2	19.4	21.1	23.3	23.3
Libya	855.2	553.3	3,011.5	4,322.2	2,889.6	6,660.2	17.0	14.8	23.4	24.5	36.1	29.0
Malaysia	1,972.3	4,101.4	11,867.3	17,045.3	22,737.2	22,301.7	2.6	5.0	9.6	10.4	12.1	11.4
Maldives	40.9	95.7	245.7	329.5	446.6	599.7	15.3	24.6	25.4	30.1	31.6	38.6
Mali	274.9	309.4	1,053.4	1,323.6	1,227.9	1,161.7	35.5	38.4	42.4	38.6	36.6	39.5
Mauritania	53.8	73.8	215.7	318.4	452.1	584.6	11.8	16.3	16.1	18.4	18.4	18.6
Morocco	1,334.1	2,063.9	4,934.2	6,246.5	8,659.3	8,641.5	13.3	17.9	15.0	17.7	19.6	19.3
Mozambique	25.3	45.4	287.5	328.8	478.5	436.3	3.5	3.9	7.6	7.1	7.6	7.1
Niger	99.7	239.6	559.0	532.9	769.0	1,070.0	28.9	60.6	25.4	23.3	28.5	36.9
Nigeria	457.3	637.9	4,222.4	3,938.6	4,415.3	4,133.3	5.6	7.3	12.5	8.9	7.9	8.1
Oman	1,343.4	1,887.2	5,958.5	6,897.8	9,752.3	10,575.3	31.6	37.5	33.4	34.9	41.3	37.6
Pakistan	3,605.6	5,036.0	13,277.6	17,027.9	21,280.5	21,687.8	30.8	45.5	42.0	45.4	48.8	49.5
Palestine	..	58.6	199.8	268.3	318.5	398.6	..	2.5	5.5	6.8	7.5	8.3
Qatar	559.9	704.5	5,617.4	6,117.3	10,035.9	13,138.6	16.5	21.7	22.5	26.3	33.6	38.4
Saudi Arabia	2,941.3	3,239.8	12,083.3	14,735.2	18,704.4	21,584.8	10.5	10.7	12.6	13.8	14.2	13.9
Senegal	164.4	395.2	920.3	868.6	1,168.3	1,397.0	11.6	25.5	19.5	18.2	19.8	21.7
Sierra-Leone	17.2	15.4	245.1	362.6	808.3	740.0	12.8	10.1	47.2	47.2	47.2	47.2
Somalia	70.1	113.5	389.7	364.8	356.4	290.0	26.2	33.1	52.0	38.8	40.5	43.3
Sudan	437.4	443.4	2,983.0	3,489.5	3,322.4	3,306.1	36.9	28.6	30.8	34.7	34.8	34.9
Suriname	7.3	2.7	10.4	9.6	13.5	13.7	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Syria	769.9	738.5	5,729.5	6,812.4	6,369.8	2,781.4	16.3	19.4	37.1	38.8	37.9	38.1
Tajikistan	228.3	378.9	754.9	720.1	763.0	1,098.7	28.2	58.8	29.4	27.1	23.8	29.1
Togo	101.2	115.0	205.9	282.2	182.6	169.5	18.2	20.5	13.6	17.6	10.1	10.2
Tunisia	779.8	917.1	2,414.7	2,459.7	2,850.3	3,956.2	9.9	10.7	12.6	11.1	11.9	16.2
Turkey	4,621.8	6,290.8	17,701.7	27,945.3	31,413.3	31,687.9	12.9	11.6	12.6	15.1	13.0	13.4
Turkmenistan	396.3	649.8	2,183.7	2,383.7	2,804.4	3,122.6	29.0	36.4	32.1	41.8	36.9	31.5
U.A.E.	4,111.3	5,373.2	23,471.2	29,885.9	34,087.9	41,880.6	17.3	15.3	14.3	16.5	15.3	16.6
Uganda	70.5	130.4	791.1	958.1	1,305.7	1,473.1	6.8	8.5	18.6	20.5	23.2	24.4
Uzbekistan	716.3	686.3	1,740.3	1,835.6	2,124.5	2,396.2	26.0	25.4	19.3	21.1	20.3	21.2
Yemen	646.2	987.0	3,374.0	3,625.8	4,450.0	4,934.9	40.8	42.4	36.7	39.2	44.4	41.1
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>43,904.6</b>	<b>59,325.6</b>	<b>220,379.3</b>	<b>278,331.1</b>	<b>335,689.3</b>	<b>364,250.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.9</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	3,102.4	4,413.1	17,116.6	19,401.3	21,214.0	23,378.7	13.4	17.8	19.6	18.7	17.1	18.8
MENA-19*	28,728.7	34,863.0	150,361.2	188,618.9	223,442.6	244,387.2	15.3	15.1	19.5	21.1	21.1	21.4
ASIA-8*	9,391.4	17,406.7	44,583.8	60,958.9	79,668.2	83,692.0	6.7	11.8	15.9	16.3	17.5	17.6
CIT-7*	2,682.2	2,642.8	8,317.8	9,352.1	11,364.5	12,792.6	25.2	20.5	13.8	14.9	14.4	14.3
LDMC-25*	3,687.3	5,912.7	20,061.8	24,941.1	30,232.5	31,609.0	16.9	21.5	24.3	26.1	26.3	26.7
NON-LDMC-31*	40,217.3	53,412.9	200,317.5	253,390.1	305,456.8	332,641.4	11.9	13.7	18.0	18.9	19.1	19.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	22,562.2	28,410.6	136,590.0	167,497.3	197,805.2	216,875.9	10.5	11.8	18.2	19.2	19.6	19.6
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	21,342.5	30,915.0	83,789.4	110,833.8	137,884.1	147,374.6	14.5	17.6	18.6	19.7	19.5	20.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>43,910.4</b>	<b>59,329.1</b>	<b>220,461.2</b>	<b>278,463.9</b>	<b>335,809.7</b>	<b>364,358.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	5,186,544.8	6,562,545.5	12,585,415.7	15,301,034.8	18,277,301.2	18,439,111.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed Countries	2,602,851.1	3,121,463.7	4,773,756.1	5,345,866.3	6,176,154.7	5,950,644.3	72.9	68.6	63.1	60.5	59.7	58.6
Developing Countries	570,481.6	830,475.5	2,591,992.3	3,430,185.2	4,247,681.5	4,517,745.3	37.9	43.6	55.7	57.1	57.9	58.9
LDCs	598.4	1,047.9	4,544.7	6,210.2	7,204.4	7,265.0	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.3

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**Part III**  
**External Sector Economic Indicators**

**Table 3.12: Total Intra-Trade of MCs (% of Total Trade)**

Country	1995	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	29.1	45.5	49.9	48.2	54.5	49.1	47.7	42.6	41.4
Albania	7.4	5.7	7.6	8.0	9.4	12.6	8.2	7.8	7.8
Algeria	6.8	7.6	6.6	7.5	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.3	8.8
Azerbaijan	43.2	18.5	15.0	16.2	9.2	13.5	13.5	11.7	15.2
Bahrain	38.4	33.5	38.9	36.7	38.9	38.1	38.6	41.4	39.8
Bangladesh	7.3	9.4	14.3	14.0	16.1	13.1	16.0	16.7	16.6
Benin	18.0	21.3	24.6	25.4	23.3	25.3	34.9	31.0	31.5
Brunei	9.4	6.7	22.1	24.7	22.5	13.5	10.4	11.2	7.9
Burkina Faso	33.3	31.1	34.6	30.7	30.3	29.5	29.9	27.3	29.4
Cameroon	10.2	15.0	19.4	19.8	16.4	18.2	20.6	18.5	20.2
Chad	15.2	14.3	6.8	7.9	7.4	8.9	9.4	8.7	9.6
Comoros	2.9	11.6	25.5	33.9	27.4	35.9	34.0	34.2	35.6
Côte d'Ivoire	18.8	30.0	28.6	29.5	30.4	26.2	26.4	25.4	31.9
Djibouti	9.5	19.0	38.1	43.9	28.5	44.8	36.0	35.6	33.0
Egypt	10.4	12.9	19.1	18.5	22.2	25.3	24.3	24.9	25.4
Gabon	3.4	2.8	5.3	8.3	5.5	8.9	7.5	7.7	8.0
Gambia	13.1	20.2	30.4	29.7	32.4	29.9	28.0	29.0	28.8
Guinea	12.4	16.1	14.3	10.2	11.2	11.8	9.6	11.0	11.8
Guinea-Bissau	10.5	8.9	20.3	22.3	22.7	16.6	20.2	15.7	19.5
Indonesia	6.8	10.7	12.2	13.5	13.6	12.9	12.3	12.2	13.4
Iran	12.4	12.3	19.9	20.0	21.3	21.3	23.2	24.0	26.6
Iraq	80.6	10.2	26.1	22.7	23.7	27.9	26.6	21.3	21.4
Jordan	39.3	25.1	41.8	41.0	39.7	41.0	44.1	44.3	44.1
Kazakhstan	12.8	7.6	8.8	10.5	9.6	8.2	8.2	7.4	7.6
Kuwait	14.7	16.5	18.1	17.5	15.8	17.1	16.4	16.2	16.1
Kyrgyz Republic	48.2	35.5	25.6	28.6	25.3	29.1	30.4	29.1	28.3
Lebanon	16.8	20.6	29.5	30.1	30.6	27.9	29.4	30.9	29.9
Libya	13.2	11.2	11.1	7.2	6.4	9.7	10.1	15.8	12.0
Malaysia	4.2	5.0	7.8	8.6	10.2	10.3	10.4	11.5	11.2
Maldives	11.8	19.4	25.5	27.0	24.7	22.4	26.2	25.8	32.6
Mali	50.1	31.6	27.7	33.3	33.2	32.1	36.0	32.7	34.4
Mauritania	12.0	17.7	13.3	15.4	13.3	13.9	15.2	14.1	14.7
Morocco	11.8	13.3	15.6	14.3	16.3	13.5	15.6	16.7	17.4
Mozambique	3.2	3.7	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.4	6.7	6.1
Niger	35.5	41.5	25.0	34.2	35.7	25.2	28.1	25.6	35.2
Nigeria	6.4	7.4	5.7	6.3	6.9	9.1	7.4	6.0	7.1
Oman	20.8	20.1	20.7	23.0	23.9	25.0	23.8	26.0	26.1
Pakistan	26.1	33.8	34.6	35.4	42.2	39.4	41.0	43.9	44.3
Palestine	..	2.8	5.4	4.2	5.3	6.0	7.4	7.8	8.3
Qatar	13.7	9.1	11.4	11.3	9.8	10.9	10.0	10.9	11.7
Saudi Arabia	12.6	11.4	13.7	13.3	12.0	13.1	13.2	12.3	11.8
Senegal	18.1	25.3	22.6	25.3	29.9	27.5	28.8	27.4	28.2
Sierra-Leone	10.5	9.6	31.6	32.5	35.2	35.9	35.4	41.3	30.6
Somalia	46.3	54.9	55.2	60.0	56.8	68.8	57.5	61.0	59.9
Sudan	34.7	22.0	17.9	18.3	23.7	26.1	24.7	26.6	41.2
Suriname	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	3.7	8.1	10.6	9.3
Syria	22.0	24.0	43.1	43.1	44.7	45.9	46.6	47.0	56.2
Tajikistan	19.6	39.7	41.1	38.8	32.8	39.3	33.6	32.3	36.6
Togo	17.0	24.2	33.3	26.5	31.1	24.4	30.1	23.6	24.9
Tunisia	10.4	10.5	12.3	12.2	15.1	14.1	12.5	12.4	17.4
Turkey	14.5	12.0	15.2	15.1	18.5	19.1	20.2	18.3	22.3
Turkmenistan	31.7	25.4	24.6	22.4	22.9	33.1	37.1	26.0	19.8
U.A.E.	16.6	16.5	19.5	20.7	20.3	23.1	22.2	21.7	22.6
Uganda	5.8	7.6	21.3	18.9	19.7	18.0	19.8	22.1	23.6
Uzbekistan	24.2	23.1	19.8	24.8	21.1	22.9	30.5	31.1	29.9
Yemen	24.2	19.4	23.7	26.4	29.4	29.2	27.9	28.5	30.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	12.7	13.9	12.4	13.3	13.6	15.9	14.3	12.3	14.3
MENA-19*	15.4	13.6	17.4	17.2	17.8	19.5	19.4	18.8	19.4
ASIA-8*	6.8	9.0	12.3	13.1	14.8	14.1	14.0	14.7	14.9
CIT-7*	21.9	16.4	13.5	15.1	12.8	14.9	15.2	13.3	13.4
LDMC-25*	16.8	17.5	19.9	20.7	22.4	21.9	22.5	22.1	23.6
NON-LDMC-31*	12.0	11.9	15.3	15.6	16.3	17.5	17.2	16.7	17.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	11.3	10.7	14.4	14.7	14.9	16.8	16.3	15.8	16.0
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	13.9	14.9	18.1	18.4	20.4	19.8	20.0	19.6	21.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed Countries	73.1	71.9	68.4	68.6	67.0	66.8	64.3	63.6	62.5
Developing Countries	39.9	42.0	50.8	52.0	53.3	54.4	55.9	56.7	58.0
LDCs	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.2

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Table 3.13a: Intra-Exports by Regional Groupings

US\$ millions (2001)											
Exports to =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	1,118.6	283.0	6.2	509.1	1,908.7	164.6	253.4	69.1	25.4	4,246.8	44,261.2
ASEAN	173.9	3,683.2	9.4	521.8	1,440.2	475.9	2,766.3	1,015.1	14.7	10,101.8	147,801.3
CIS	44.9	7.5	1,075.6	7.6	2,000.8	2.3	370.6	98.2	0.07	2,503.0	17,256.0
COMESA	476.5	57.3	2.1	188.3	844.5	33.5	306.8	38.5	3.6	2,313.9	18,149.9
ECO	1,092.2	486.7	1,917.7	637.5	4,545.5	219.7	3,275.3	668.6	20.9	11,419.1	81,808.4
ECOWAS	121.8	539.9	1.7	6.3	169.2	1,910.0	13.4	13.9	303.5	3,083.3	25,470.8
GCC	819.1	3,128.7	358.3	1,330.4	7,120.3	270.2	8,711.6	3,777.8	29.8	23,735.3	159,846.9
SAARC	42.2	175.0	21.9	75.8	393.0	107.7	1,242.5	312.3	8.6	2,296.7	15,504.5
UDEAC	47.0	5.9	0.003	1.2	12.9	38.8	3.0	7.7	30.6	146.2	4,455.5
IDB-56	4,127.9	8,522.0	2,300.0	3,383.7	15,911.3	3,170.9	17,164.9	5,691.2	437.9	59,405.9	503,347.8

Percentage (2001)											
Exports to =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	2.53	0.6	0.01	1.15	4.31	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.06	9.59	100
ASEAN	0.1	2.49	0.006	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.87	0.7	0.010	6.83	100
CIS	0.3	0.04	6.23	0.04	11.59	0.01	2.15	0.6	0.0004	14.51	100
COMESA	2.63	0.3	0.01	1.04	4.65	0.2	1.69	0.2	0.02	12.75	100
ECO	1.34	0.6	2.34	0.8	5.56	0.3	4.00	0.8	0.03	13.96	100
ECOWAS	0.5	2.12	0.007	0.02	0.7	7.50	0.05	0.05	1.19	12.11	100
GCC	0.5	1.96	0.2	0.8	4.45	0.2	5.45	2.36	0.02	14.85	100
SAARC	0.3	1.13	0.1	0.5	2.53	0.7	8.01	2.01	0.06	14.81	100
UDEAC	1.06	0.1	0.00	0.03	0.3	0.9	0.07	0.2	0.7	3.28	100
IDB-56	0.8	1.69	0.5	0.7	3.16	0.6	3.41	1.13	0.09	11.80	100

US\$ millions (2012)											
Exports to =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	5,710.0	1,327.4	111.5	2,950.3	4,179.5	1,006.8	804.2	595.9	186.8	15,896.9	175,147.9
ASEAN	900.2	21,479.2	164.0	2,901.0	7,292.3	1,938.8	9,912.4	6,064.2	168.9	48,642.6	430,335.4
CIS	463.3	2,204.9	6,869.5	259.7	15,632.2	1.5	782.6	996.0	0.04	20,243.0	155,478.2
COMESA	3,403.5	1,320.1	29.6	2,304.9	2,035.0	200.6	5,442.4	261.5	49.5	16,630.8	97,488.7
ECO	6,528.2	4,245.9	13,837.6	6,916.0	48,429.5	1,470.9	20,532.0	6,050.9	212.2	103,920.7	435,851.3
ECOWAS	825.7	3,598.5	7.0	42.1	696.8	8,810.2	255.5	141.1	1,509.8	16,182.3	153,006.9
GCC	5,489.4	19,987.9	1,410.4	10,486.3	60,010.2	2,335.9	51,190.7	22,381.7	160.7	171,840.5	1,031,624.0
SAARC	140.4	630.0	77.2	529.6	3,787.4	269.2	4,102.0	3,026.3	24.4	10,587.2	51,801.9
UDEAC	80.1	512.0	0.06	9.3	64.5	217.8	21.7	23.6	389.0	1,322.0	18,564.7
IDB-56	23,582.6	52,194.2	15,585.9	26,926.6	124,578.0	16,225.1	93,740.8	35,772.3	2,711.3	389,609.4	2,437,169.3

Percentage (2012)											
Exports to =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	3.26	0.8	0.06	1.68	2.39	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	9.08	100
ASEAN	0.2	4.99	0.04	0.7	1.69	0.5	2.30	1.41	0.04	11.30	100
CIS	0.3	1.42	4.42	0.2	10.05	0.0010	0.5	0.6	0.00	13.02	100
COMESA	3.49	1.35	0.03	2.36	2.09	0.2	5.58	0.3	0.05	17.06	100
ECO	1.50	1.0	3.17	1.59	11.11	0.3	4.71	1.39	0.05	23.84	100
ECOWAS	0.5	2.35	0.005	0.03	0.5	5.76	0.2	0.09	1.0	10.58	100
GCC	0.5	1.94	0.1	1.02	5.82	0.2	4.96	2.17	0.02	16.66	100
SAARC	0.3	1.22	0.1	1.02	7.31	0.5	7.92	5.84	0.05	20.44	100
UDEAC	0.4	2.76	0.0003	0.05	0.3	1.17	0.1	0.1	2.10	7.12	100
IDB-56	1.0	2.14	0.6	1.10	5.11	0.7	3.85	1.47	0.1	15.99	100

## Part III

### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.13b: Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings**

US\$ millions (2001)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	1,160.6	249.5	20.5	607.1	1,065.6	162.6	828.7	41.5	55.1	4,346.3	35,365.5
ASEAN	393.7	4,225.8	9.3	67.9	562.2	673.0	3,452.3	217.9	7.3	9,774.2	111,713.2
CIS	6.9	16.4	1,391.2	2.3	2,362.7	2.8	347.8	20.5	0.008	2,745.0	14,029.3
COMESA	413.4	410.9	6.6	212.3	474.0	5.4	1,122.3	57.3	0.8	2,822.5	20,910.3
ECO	2,177.0	1,370.2	2,281.5	988.4	5,328.8	266.9	6,636.0	756.2	16.5	16,662.4	83,495.9
ECOWAS	188.5	381.9	2.0	34.9	178.3	1,975.5	248.7	86.6	48.1	3,104.8	20,017.6
GCC	223.3	2,586.8	317.1	390.9	2,892.9	15.0	7,766.1	991.5	3.5	15,841.4	90,237.8
SAARC	83.5	1,126.0	202.4	48.6	1,130.1	13.2	3,699.8	638.7	6.4	6,233.7	20,323.6
UDEAC	30.3	19.4	0.06	4.4	25.9	327.0	36.4	12.2	44.9	496.9	3,529.7
IDB-56	4,824.3	10,585.5	2,702.9	2,943.1	11,813.6	3,447.4	22,380.2	2,446.1	182.6	61,690.8	407,660.8

Percentage (2001)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	3.28	0.7	0.06	1.72	3.01	0.5	2.34	0.1	0.2	12.29	100
ASEAN	0.4	3.78	0.008	0.06	0.5	0.6	3.09	0.2	0.007	8.75	100
CIS	0.05	0.1	9.92	0.02	16.84	0.02	2.48	0.1	0.00	19.57	100
COMESA	1.98	1.96	0.03	1.02	2.27	0.03	5.37	0.3	0.004	13.50	100
ECO	2.61	1.64	2.73	1.18	6.38	0.3	7.95	0.9	0.02	19.96	100
ECOWAS	0.9	1.91	0.010	0.2	0.9	9.87	1.24	0.4	0.2	15.51	100
GCC	0.2	2.87	0.4	0.4	3.21	0.02	8.61	1.10	0.004	17.56	100
SAARC	0.4	5.54	1.0	0.2	5.56	0.06	18.20	3.14	0.03	30.67	100
UDEAC	0.9	0.6	0.002	0.1	0.7	9.26	1.03	0.3	1.27	14.08	100
IDB-56	1.18	2.60	0.7	0.7	2.90	0.8	5.49	0.6	0.04	15.13	100

US\$ millions (2012)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	5,693.9	1,095.4	500.8	3,838.9	7,032.7	545.9	5,496.5	153.8	52.8	24,702.0	145,757.3
ASEAN	1,562.6	21,615.4	1,546.7	1,492.5	3,592.6	3,349.6	19,587.6	621.0	292.5	51,157.7	391,682.1
CIS	66.0	240.3	5,033.2	38.4	10,868.6	9.5	1,133.5	91.4	0.09	12,378.4	84,527.4
COMESA	2,999.6	2,340.6	189.3	2,569.2	7,121.5	30.9	9,364.1	612.2	8.2	26,398.9	109,238.1
ECO	2,534.2	8,034.3	10,380.3	2,066.3	33,958.3	600.7	43,835.6	3,374.4	46.8	92,536.4	433,540.4
ECOWAS	996.5	1,403.6	6.2	238.6	1,164.0	8,233.0	1,631.6	276.3	217.0	14,199.0	84,542.3
GCC	856.8	11,477.8	600.0	7,084.6	23,295.3	164.3	48,973.9	4,531.3	17.6	99,371.1	509,632.1
SAARC	768.4	6,528.1	1,138.3	351.5	3,880.6	75.0	20,711.7	2,072.0	21.0	32,520.6	83,212.7
UDEAC	228.6	209.5	..	65.5	308.8	1,351.0	62.7	73.8	571.2	2,827.2	13,731.0
IDB-56	14,281.1	50,405.6	14,468.9	19,206.0	95,815.4	14,673.3	146,592.8	10,639.7	1,231.8	364,250.4	1,834,772.4

Percentage (2012)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	3.91	0.8	0.3	2.63	4.82	0.4	3.77	0.1	0.04	16.95	100
ASEAN	0.4	5.52	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	5.00	0.2	0.07	13.06	100
CIS	0.08	0.3	5.95	0.05	12.86	0.01	1.34	0.1	0.00	14.64	100
COMESA	2.75	2.14	0.2	2.35	6.52	0.03	8.57	0.6	0.008	24.17	100
ECO	0.6	1.85	2.39	0.5	7.83	0.1	10.11	0.8	0.01	21.34	100
ECOWAS	1.18	1.66	0.007	0.3	1.38	9.74	1.93	0.3	0.3	16.80	100
GCC	0.2	2.25	0.1	1.39	4.57	0.03	9.61	0.9	0.003	19.50	100
SAARC	0.9	7.85	1.37	0.4	4.66	0.09	24.89	2.49	0.03	39.08	100
UDEAC	1.67	1.53	..	0.5	2.25	9.84	0.5	0.5	4.16	20.59	100
IDB-56	0.8	2.75	0.8	1.05	5.22	0.8	7.99	0.6	0.07	19.85	100

**Table 3.14: Direction of Trade: Exports to Major Petroleum and Gas Exporters**

Country	Developed Economies (US\$ million)				Developing Economies (US\$ million)				Transition Economies (US\$ million)			
	2000	2010	2011	2012	2000	2010	2011	2012	2000	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	60.8	26.9	26.0	5.2	16.5	25.0	10.4
Albania	0.01	1.3	2.4	4.1	0.9	22.9	5.8	7.9	0.5	2.3	4.4	8.5
Algeria	24.8	0.1	59.9	12.4	50.4	128.3	102.2	115.8	0.2	0.8	2.2	3.1
Azerbaijan	0.5	1.4	1.6	3.3	27.0	424.2	297.3	709.2	136.2	772.7	1,085.3	951.6
Bahrain	28.0	20.5	53.0	32.6	936.8	4,734.8	6,410.3	6,112.0	0.005	2.8	12.5	11.1
Bangladesh	25.9	112.8	148.5	145.3	103.5	345.5	443.2	481.2	15.3	137.1	242.3	295.1
Benin	0.008	0.002	0.003	0.003	35.7	210.7	222.4	226.7	0.02	0.004	0.004	0.004
Brunei	0.3	0.003	0.1	0.4	2.3	5.4	6.9	17.0	0.002	0.02	0.0	0.02
Burkina Faso	0.003	3.8	0.10	1.3	5.0	42.6	8.7	20.5	0.1	0.03	1.8	1.2
Cameroon	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.3	30.3	53.5	61.7	68.3	0.5	6.2	8.3	7.5
Chad	..	0.0003	0.02	0.006	1.4	40.9	3.1	18.6	0.07	0.0005	0.003	..
Comoros	0.007	0.009	0.01	0.008	0.04	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.05
Côte d'Ivoire	0.8	0.9	4.0	90.4	132.1	796.3	750.9	1,216.0	62.2	0.4	6.0	2.4
Djibouti	..	..	0.0006	0.1	0.4	21.6	20.8	25.9	0.0	0.007	0.003	0.6
Egypt	3.9	26.8	28.2	20.3	420.1	4,536.9	4,729.7	5,226.3	4.8	238.7	398.0	273.2
Gabon	2.7	55.7	63.4	63.3	4.3	51.9	59.9	60.1	0.03	0.8	0.9	0.9
Gambia	0.0002	0.005	0.001	0.01	0.4	0.2	4.5	3.7	0.003	0.0007	0.02	..
Guinea	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.02	0.9	9.0	8.0	8.8	41.0	125.8	137.9	81.8
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	0.0010	..	..	..
Indonesia	39.7	55.7	67.6	87.1	1,898.8	4,358.2	5,361.8	5,310.7	59.4	619.6	871.7	875.8
Iran	11.6	26.0	6.6	8.6	682.0	3,177.7	3,407.6	3,788.8	79.4	327.8	396.7	455.0
Iraq	..	0.09	0.05	0.05	33.0	259.0	202.3	224.9	..	0.0	0.1	0.07
Jordan	0.09	0.4	0.7	0.7	530.9	2,405.0	2,448.9	2,523.4	0.6	16.9	23.4	21.7
Kazakhstan	5.3	6.3	1.7	8.3	224.7	1,154.4	1,125.7	763.1	1,710.2	3,006.5	7,514.5	6,747.2
Kuwait	0.5	5.4	4.1	6.1	321.1	1,374.0	1,880.4	2,311.6	0.01	0.3	0.02	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	0.02	0.008	0.1	0.004	14.6	174.3	136.2	130.8	115.6	755.8	782.5	708.0
Lebanon	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.2	216.3	1,743.9	1,917.3	1,818.6	1.6	9.1	23.6	15.8
Libya	0.001	0.10	0.7	2.5	6.9	395.0	295.8	468.0	0.06	0.2	2.2	0.3
Malaysia	47.8	100.3	95.7	93.2	1,553.6	6,650.8	8,550.8	7,955.8	75.9	785.7	941.2	747.4
Maldives	..	..	0.04	0.1	0.09	4.2	4.2	8.4	..	0.02	0.02	0.01
Mali	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.3	6.1	357.4	98.5	61.3	0.0006	0.005	17.7	10.5
Mauritania	1.3	7.5	14.2	8.6	32.6	47.4	44.1	50.1	6.3	31.9	26.7	19.1
Morocco	19.4	73.0	101.7	119.1	207.6	562.0	520.4	695.2	57.4	284.3	365.1	378.9
Mozambique	0.004	3.1	3.6	9.9	1.9	19.5	58.6	32.4	2.6	26.5	38.7	42.1
Niger	0.006	0.03	0.02	0.002	35.1	396.6	210.6	311.9	0.0003	0.08	70.5	0.2
Nigeria	1.5	3.4	162.8	37.2	97.1	125.9	410.9	338.8	1.5	4.1	23.8	25.1
Oman	0.8	1.2	0.2	2.3	729.5	5,326.0	6,599.9	8,045.7	4.0	28.4	20.4	18.7
Pakistan	27.1	49.3	59.2	43.7	1,042.4	3,031.2	3,046.4	3,961.0	15.9	150.3	197.3	190.4
Palestine	..	0.4	0.5	0.5	11.5	26.2	28.7	33.1	0.06	0.1	0.2	0.3
Qatar	2.3	0.9	3.0	4.8	456.0	1,768.8	1,884.6	1,379.6	0.2	11.2	42.6	38.8
Saudi Arabia	9.9	63.8	57.5	22.1	1,763.7	7,476.9	10,095.1	10,409.7	1.7	64.2	200.2	233.7
Senegal	0.05	1.4	1.7	1.2	4.0	67.8	52.2	73.6	0.03	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sierra-Leone	0.0009	..	..	..	0.04	13.6	15.7	7.0	0.03	3.1	2.6	0.4
Somalia	0.001	0.0003	0.001	..	171.9	385.1	410.2	363.9	0.01	..	0.008	0.4
Sudan	0.4	0.08	0.2	0.03	104.7	1,536.9	1,410.3	1,865.2	1.5	0.3	0.6	1.2
Suriname	65.8	102.6	121.0	126.1	1.1	256.3	416.3	384.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.2
Syria	0.03	0.7	0.6	0.3	406.2	5,386.3	5,114.4	3,108.7	13.8	40.0	34.4	13.5
Tajikistan	2.9	29.4	39.3	39.0	14.2	109.5	113.7	117.7	307.5	172.6	153.3	117.3
Togo	0.04	0.5	0.6	0.007	26.7	37.6	46.8	52.5	..	5.1	8.3	4.5
Tunisia	4.1	9.7	9.1	43.7	408.2	1,407.0	1,426.7	2,030.7	7.1	16.5	19.2	101.8
Turkey	80.2	343.8	379.5	450.7	1,559.6	19,175.0	21,988.6	38,203.2	755.2	5,451.4	6,940.6	7,752.4
Turkmenistan	0.010	0.02	0.03	0.003	149.1	689.7	872.6	891.4	882.2	266.5	338.7	418.3
U.A.E	7.9	77.6	81.6	99.9	4,804.9	36,744.9	50,678.6	57,684.6	103.9	254.9	287.1	477.2
Uganda	1.7	1.1	1.2	3.1	3.7	147.4	194.7	238.6	0.3	16.4	20.4	12.4
Uzbekistan	..	0.03	0.2	1.1	53.3	216.1	203.8	0.0002	979.2	3,959.4	4,750.8	3,986.4
Yemen	0.0009	0.02	0.08	0.03	156.2	842.3	1,147.4	1,132.2	0.0005	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>419.3</b>	<b>1,188.9</b>	<b>1,580.6</b>	<b>1,596.3</b>	<b>19,482.5</b>	<b>119,336.7</b>	<b>145,584.6</b>	<b>171,121.9</b>	<b>5,449.4</b>	<b>17,614.1</b>	<b>26,041.0</b>	<b>25,065.2</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	9.3	78.0	254.0	215.8	694.8	4,363.3	4,094.1	5,045.5	116.3	221.1	365.0	212.7
MENA-19*	194.4	651.6	788.9	828.7	13,700.9	97,469.9	120,879.0	145,312.2	1,030.1	6,747.9	8,768.8	9,796.0
ASIA-8*	206.8	420.9	492.3	496.0	4,602.9	14,712.4	17,856.4	18,144.1	171.6	1,709.3	2,277.6	2,119.3
CIT-7*	8.8	38.5	45.5	55.9	483.8	2,791.1	2,755.1	2,620.2	4,131.4	8,935.8	14,629.5	12,937.3
LDMC-25*	33.1	160.6	211.4	209.6	732.2	4,898.5	4,711.0	5,291.5	495.6	1,291.9	1,529.7	1,308.1
NON-LDMC-31*	386.2	1,028.3	1,369.2	1,386.7	18,750.3	114,438.2	140,873.6	165,830.4	4,953.7	16,322.2	24,511.3	23,757.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	120.2	370.0	573.1	474.0	11,478.2	73,830.6	93,285.2	99,737.1	4,053.4	9,741.0	16,033.8	14,383.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	299.1	819.0	1,007.6	1,122.3	8,004.3	45,506.1	52,299.4	71,384.8	1,395.9	7,873.1	10,007.3	10,681.8
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>419.3</b>	<b>1,188.9</b>	<b>1,580.7</b>	<b>1,596.3</b>	<b>19,485.6</b>	<b>119,350.1</b>	<b>145,611.9</b>	<b>171,149.5</b>	<b>5,449.4</b>	<b>17,614.3</b>	<b>26,041.4</b>	<b>25,065.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	30,929.1	74,855.6	87,649.8	84,620.8	134,715.5	577,041.1	687,996.9	774,857.0	48,013.0	258,155.4	344,396.5	360,971.0
Developed Countries	27,647.7	63,128.6	74,969.3	72,845.1	80,728.4	251,916.2	283,087.7	322,934.6	25,717.7	140,906.7	187,701.9	197,301.0
Developing Countries	3,095.5	10,679.9	11,118.7	10,451.7	51,491.2	311,628.5	388,272.9	438,230.2	8,111.1	70,942.3	88,978.2	98,133.0
LDCs	124.6	170.6	367.1	429.6	835.4	6,479.5	5,899.0	6,125.8	87.2	524.0	830.3	746.9

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**Part III**  
**External Sector Economic Indicators**

**Table 3.15: Direction of Trade: Imports from Major Petroleum and Gas Exporters**

Country	Developed Economies (US\$ million)				Developing Economies (US\$ million)				Transition Economies (US\$ million)			
	2000	2010	2011	2012	2000	2010	2011	2012	2000	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	0.005	1.7	1.5	2.3	63.3	305.1	309.0	337.8	138.7	500.9	654.6	674.2
Albania	4.1	2.2	2.2	1.3	2.6	15.6	19.2	21.4	13.3	87.2	100.0	114.8
Algeria	12.1	32.1	22.2	26.9	53.4	716.0	967.8	942.5	273.0	166.4	268.3	1,215.4
Azerbaijan	6.0	9.6	37.5	21.3	78.2	177.6	268.8	304.0	306.9	1,438.6	1,858.4	1,719.0
Bahrain	2.8	6.0	10.4	9.6	1,678.9	3,749.7	4,501.5	4,887.1	1.1	1.2	9.6	2.2
Bangladesh	21.7	4.9	30.8	24.2	422.9	2,295.4	3,107.0	3,093.6	95.9	135.3	308.5	337.8
Benin	0.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	15.7	40.5	41.6	41.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Brunei	0.6	4.0	4.9	6.4	3.7	10.5	15.2	8.9	0.003	0.02	0.2	..
Burkina Faso	0.07	0.2	0.5	2.0	39.9	42.6	54.1	51.6	6.2	21.9	18.1	4.0
Cameroon	2.0	17.7	8.2	32.7	288.2	883.5	820.2	964.6	4.9	7.9	7.0	18.9
Chad	..	3.7	4.6	4.6	8.0	67.6	87.5	93.6	..	1.5	2.1	1.8
Comoros	0.0008	0.01	0.01	0.005	2.7	41.2	48.6	37.2	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	5.7	6.6	4.1	10.4	713.9	2,172.3	1,675.8	2,755.5	62.5	0.0005	9.0	26.7
Djibouti	0.2	0.05	0.1	0.2	11.4	23.8	31.3	34.0	0.2	2.4	17.3	4.3
Egypt	28.1	94.9	162.6	131.8	865.2	4,871.8	6,777.9	8,028.8	330.0	1,765.8	2,397.8	3,454.6
Gabon	1.8	13.7	13.0	8.5	4.8	45.9	25.4	25.8	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.5
Gambia	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.1	9.7	9.6	10.6	0.03	0.002	0.006	0.02
Guinea	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	12.6	34.0	50.9	55.6	2.3	7.7	11.4	12.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.003	0.8	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.2	0.1	..	0.04	0.05	0.03
Indonesia	36.2	217.9	168.0	180.2	3,692.3	8,156.4	11,193.8	14,859.3	81.1	859.7	1,125.0	1,893.3
Iran	14.8	34.4	27.2	27.4	1,289.4	17,662.7	21,226.3	18,839.3	990.6	2,713.9	2,961.0	2,622.3
Iraq	0.02	9.1	10.6	8.6	373.0	2,559.2	2,938.4	3,306.5	379.0	373.3	309.2	577.8
Jordan	2.3	6.0	6.5	14.7	401.2	3,802.9	5,307.7	5,755.7	69.4	247.0	598.1	589.5
Kazakhstan	2.3	99.1	83.6	43.8	65.9	260.7	169.0	147.3	2,281.4	7,654.3	10,539.9	14,673.1
Kuwait	6.9	15.5	21.6	95.5	922.7	2,823.0	3,851.3	4,015.9	3.3	144.3	63.5	84.4
Kyrgyz Republic	2.0	3.3	2.5	3.1	15.7	17.0	18.9	19.8	189.9	1,469.3	1,840.4	2,303.3
Lebanon	7.6	10.2	12.0	11.1	302.3	1,317.0	1,672.8	1,794.4	226.6	399.0	473.6	322.1
Libya	0.5	6.0	1.9	19.8	67.0	244.5	298.3	453.4	18.2	162.4	92.7	294.2
Malaysia	49.7	198.9	177.4	228.6	1,547.6	6,137.0	8,861.5	11,009.1	193.0	410.9	364.9	417.1
Maldives	0.5	2.9	0.8	0.2	33.7	209.3	316.3	471.7	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.04
Mali	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.3	8.1	39.0	37.5	29.0	4.4	27.9	27.7	18.6
Mauritania	0.1	1.5	2.9	5.4	13.3	43.7	74.6	103.7	0.3	2.6	19.5	19.1
Morocco	24.7	64.6	124.6	214.2	1,700.9	4,520.0	6,044.2	6,203.9	255.1	1,341.6	2,131.9	2,551.0
Mozambique	0.4	2.0	5.9	3.5	19.2	78.5	139.5	122.4	0.02	12.6	30.3	16.3
Niger	0.03	1.0	1.9	0.7	178.3	202.1	295.9	396.2	0.6	0.8	2.4	0.3
Nigeria	20.3	344.2	343.8	333.5	94.2	1,732.4	1,415.2	1,502.3	175.7	112.2	260.9	219.6
Oman	3.0	42.8	10.9	42.7	1,645.7	5,832.4	8,259.9	9,048.7	1.7	57.9	107.8	110.4
Pakistan	5.5	24.2	13.1	33.5	4,036.7	12,909.7	16,196.8	16,918.9	77.3	191.9	173.4	259.7
Palestine	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.06	1.1	22.9	39.8	53.8	10.3	4.6	4.3	4.2
Qatar	5.3	39.9	59.9	151.1	485.2	4,243.0	7,464.3	10,399.1	0.4	8.0	13.8	8.7
Saudi Arabia	52.1	201.2	94.2	98.3	997.9	5,004.4	7,280.5	6,219.9	160.9	1,005.0	1,220.7	1,252.3
Senegal	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	238.2	457.4	586.6	817.0	8.3	27.3	37.4	130.4
Sierra-Leone	0.2	2.4	5.2	4.8	0.4	28.2	62.9	57.5	0.04	0.7	1.5	1.3
Somalia	0.2	0.10	0.9	0.10	91.3	212.2	87.5	140.8	0.4	..	..	0.9
Sudan	0.3	2.8	1.9	2.5	238.3	1,730.5	1,836.6	1,391.5	9.2	136.6	79.0	123.8
Suriname	0.6	0.2	0.03	0.09	4.2	6.9	4.2	5.6	0.002	0.009	0.4	0.3
Syria	5.5	4.6	5.7	2.5	270.0	3,908.0	3,666.9	1,587.3	106.8	923.5	979.3	408.8
Tajikistan	0.005	0.2	0.04	0.1	21.7	197.4	195.4	289.7	153.3	929.6	795.2	1,035.7
Togo	0.3	4.2	1.8	0.7	5.5	18.6	18.9	15.8	5.4	0.4	3.1	10.4
Tunisia	1.4	25.4	16.1	29.0	534.7	1,234.6	1,092.2	2,207.3	160.2	1,052.8	1,398.0	544.7
Turkey	257.2	828.6	796.3	916.8	4,092.6	16,019.2	18,816.5	20,333.4	4,226.2	24,070.5	25,948.0	28,681.1
Turkmenistan	0.1	2.7	1.5	1.4	303.2	831.6	1,062.7	1,211.3	258.3	898.5	1,218.3	1,420.3
U.A.E.	83.2	331.8	317.4	358.3	2,288.3	11,697.3	13,764.9	14,827.0	149.2	1,026.4	771.3	740.9
Uganda	11.5	3.5	1.7	1.7	79.8	719.6	918.5	1,085.5	2.5	48.3	215.1	64.0
Uzbekistan	0.1	2.7	1.6	1.1	87.0	55.4	40.5	19.0	566.4	2,821.3	3,325.9	3,711.3
Yemen	0.5	8.3	3.5	1.0	720.1	2,421.2	3,319.9	3,497.9	16.6	156.8	168.9	239.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>682.6</b>	<b>2,745.6</b>	<b>2,632.5</b>	<b>3,126.3</b>	<b>31,135.2</b>	<b>132,858.3</b>	<b>167,388.6</b>	<b>180,851.3</b>	<b>12,018.0</b>	<b>53,430.6</b>	<b>62,965.7</b>	<b>72,937.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	45.1	409.4	403.8	419.6	2,066.7	8,623.1	8,318.9	9,732.1	283.6	412.6	742.5	673.6
MENA-19*	508.0	1,761.6	1,703.5	2,159.2	18,689.6	92,649.7	117,291.3	122,402.0	7,378.7	35,620.5	39,918.0	43,704.3
ASIA-8*	115.0	454.8	396.5	475.4	9,804.5	30,030.3	40,003.9	46,704.8	586.1	2,098.7	2,627.1	3,582.4
CIT-7*	14.6	119.9	128.8	72.1	574.4	1,555.2	1,774.6	2,012.4	3,769.5	15,298.9	19,678.2	24,977.5
LDMC-25*	40.0	48.5	73.9	65.3	2,244.3	9,257.4	11,688.5	12,248.2	645.2	3,487.6	4,237.0	5,002.8
NON-LDMC-31*	642.6	2,697.1	2,558.6	3,061.0	28,890.9	123,600.9	155,700.1	168,603.1	11,372.8	49,942.9	58,728.7	67,935.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	297.4	1,479.7	1,403.8	1,609.5	11,761.5	70,245.3	87,820.0	91,541.5	6,286.5	21,929.2	26,912.6	33,231.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	385.3	1,266.0	1,228.7	1,516.8	19,373.7	62,613.0	79,568.6	89,309.8	5,731.4	31,501.4	36,053.2	39,706.6
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>683.9</b>	<b>2,745.8</b>	<b>2,632.7</b>	<b>3,126.5</b>	<b>31,225.3</b>	<b>132,963.4</b>	<b>167,466.7</b>	<b>180,858.8</b>	<b>12,018.0</b>	<b>53,431.1</b>	<b>62,967.0</b>	<b>72,939.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	59,651.5	138,166.7	167,664.7	168,494.8	307,314.4	1,037,861.7	1,397,813.7	1,525,511.4	120,562.2	476,708.2	619,389.8	632,028.8
Developed Countries	56,151.2	121,287.9	151,389.7	149,032.9	184,157.2	455,012.3	594,229.7	621,879.8	77,474.1	301,839.4	393,041.3	386,344.9
Developing Countries	3,148.9	14,997.2	13,955.4	17,089.0	121,940.5	578,609.7	798,546.0	898,917.9	23,507.2	108,336.3	138,959.6	149,895.9
LDCs	178.0	599.0	466.1	495.9	2,927.8	14,838.5	17,100.3	16,520.8	376.3	1,298.6	2,136.3	2,021.8

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.16a: Top Five Export Partners 2012

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Afghanistan	Pakistan	36.3	India	21.8
	Tajikistan	8.9	United States	6.2
	Iran	3.4	Germany	2.6
	U.A.E.	2.8	Finland	2.3
	Bangladesh	1.6	Russian Federation	2.1
Albania	Turkey	5.1	Italy	49.0
	Senegal	0.3	Spain	10.0
	Libya	0.3	China	7.0
	U.A.E.	0.06	Greece	5.3
	Lebanon	0.04	Germany	4.4
Algeria	Turkey	3.7	Italy	16.0
	Tunisia	1.4	United States	15.0
	Morocco	1.4	Spain	10.9
	Egypt	1.1	France	8.5
	Indonesia	0.2	Netherlands	7.3
Azerbaijan	Indonesia	6.0	Italy	22.4
	Turkey	1.7	France	8.4
	Iraq	1.4	India	7.2
	Tunisia	0.8	Germany	6.3
	Malaysia	0.6	United States	4.9
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	11.6	India	7.2
	U.A.E.	7.1	Korea	6.0
	Qatar	6.8	United States	5.6
	Oman	2.2	Japan	4.5
	Kuwait	1.9	Kenya	3.4
Bangladesh	Turkey	2.7	United States	19.7
	U.A.E.	0.8	Germany	14.9
	Sudan	0.6	United Kingdom	9.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.5	France	6.0
	Iran	0.3	Spain	4.8
Benin	Nigeria	12.7	India	15.9
	Mali	11.1	China	15.3
	Lebanon	10.2	Portugal	1.7
	Niger	3.6	Vietnam	1.6
	U.A.E.	3.5	South Africa	1.6
Brunei	Indonesia	3.3	Japan	44.8
	Malaysia	0.5	Korea	15.1
	Nigeria	0.11	Australia	8.4
	U.A.E.	0.01	India	7.6
	Egypt	0.01	New Zealand	6.4
Burkina Fasa	Turkey	7.6	Switzerland	31.7
	Indonesia	3.8	China	11.7
	Niger	1.9	Singapore	5.2
	Malaysia	1.8	South Africa	4.7
	Benin	1.7	Belgium	4.7
Cameroon	Chad	5.4	China	15.5
	Gabon	2.8	Spain	9.3
	Malaysia	1.5	Netherlands	9.0
	Nigeria	0.9	India	8.9
	Turkey	0.5	Portugal	8.2

**Table 3.16b: Top Five Export Partners 2012**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Chad	Nigeria	0.4	United States	83.0
	Turkey	0.4	China	7.1
	Bangladesh	0.4	Canada	3.7
	Indonesia	0.2	Japan	1.1
	Morocco	0.1	Portugal	0.6
Comoros	Turkey	30.2	France	24.7
	Saudi Arabia	4.1	Singapore	16.0
	U.A.E.	2.3	Greece	4.8
	Egypt	0.5	Germany	3.5
	Pakistan	0.3	United States	3.3
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	7.9	Netherlands	8.7
	Burkina Faso	3.5	United States	8.1
	Malaysia	3.1	Germany	7.5
	Mali	2.7	France	4.5
	Senegal	2.0	Canada	4.2
Djibouti	U.A.E.	21.2	Ethiopia	8.1
	Yemen	18.1	United States	7.9
	Egypt	9.0	France	5.8
	Oman	3.4	Japan	3.6
	Pakistan	2.5	India	2.9
Egypt	Saudi Arabia	5.7	United States	7.8
	Libya	4.5	India	7.1
	Turkey	4.4	Italy	7.1
	Lebanon	2.6	France	4.3
	U.A.E.	2.3	Spain	3.7
Gabon	Malaysia	4.3	United States	36.6
	Nigeria	0.4	China	15.9
	Morocco	0.4	France	6.7
	Guinea	0.3	Trinidad and Tobago	5.7
	Turkey	0.2	Spain	5.1
Gambia	Senegal	6.1	China	25.0
	Guinea	5.4	India	22.0
	Nigeria	3.6	France	8.9
	Guinea-Bissau	3.3	United Kingdom	5.8
	Mali	2.5	Thailand	2.4
Guinea	Morocco	1.3	India	14.2
	Algeria	0.5	Chile	11.9
	Azerbaijan	0.4	Spain	11.7
	Mali	0.4	United States	8.5
	Malaysia	0.4	Germany	7.8
Guinea-Bissau	Pakistan	0.7	India	87.8
	Mali	0.4	United States	6.1
	Gambia	0.1	Singapore	2.3
	Senegal	0.1	Portugal	1.2
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.1	Hong Kong	0.2

Table 3.16c: Top Five Export Partners 2012

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Indonesia	Malaysia	5.9	Japan	15.9
	Saudi Arabia	0.9	China	11.4
	U.A.E.	0.9	Singapore	9.0
	Pakistan	0.7	Korea	7.9
	Turkey	0.7	United States	7.8
Iran	Turkey	10.9	China	23.4
	U.A.E.	1.5	Taiwan	13.3
	Pakistan	1.1	India	12.3
	Syria	1.0	Japan	8.4
	Saudi Arabia	1.0	Korea	8.2
Iraq	Morocco	1.2	United States	23.7
	Syria	1.0	India	20.1
	Turkey	0.7	China	12.2
	Egypt	0.5	Korea	10.6
	Jordan	0.2	Italy	5.4
Jordan	Iraq	14.3	United States	13.6
	Saudi Arabia	8.6	India	12.6
	Lebanon	3.8	China	2.5
	U.A.E.	3.5	Israel	1.6
	Syria	3.4	Ethiopia	1.3
Kazakhstan	Turkey	3.5	China	17.9
	Uzbekistan	1.5	Italy	16.8
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.8	Netherlands	8.1
	Iran	0.7	Russian Federation	7.3
	Tajikistan	0.6	France	6.1
Kuwait	Pakistan	3.2	Korea	17.1
	Egypt	2.7	India	14.8
	Indonesia	1.7	Japan	14.3
	Bangladesh	1.3	China	9.5
	Yemen	0.7	United States	8.3
Kyrgyz Republic	Uzbekistan	26.1	Russian Federation	15.1
	Kazakhstan	22.3	China	6.7
	U.A.E.	5.6	Switzerland	3.6
	Afghanistan	4.2	Germany	1.5
	Turkey	3.6	Belarus	1.0
Lebanon	U.A.E.	9.4	Switzerland	10.3
	Saudi Arabia	9.3	South Africa	9.8
	Syria	7.2	Belgium	2.9
	Iraq	5.1	United States	1.9
	Turkey	4.2	Angola	1.5
Libya	Tunisia	1.6	Italy	27.6
	Malaysia	0.9	Germany	11.1
	Turkey	0.8	China	10.4
	Indonesia	0.7	France	10.2
	U.A.E.	0.7	Spain	7.8

**Table 3.16d: Top Five Export Partners 2012**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Malaysia	Indonesia	3.9	Singapore	13.6
	U.A.E.	1.8	China	12.6
	Pakistan	0.8	Japan	11.8
	Bangladesh	0.7	United States	8.7
	Saudi Arabia	0.5	Thailand	5.4
Maldives	Iran	2.4	France	18.6
	Malaysia	0.3	Thailand	18.1
	U.A.E.	0.09	United Kingdom	10.7
	Saudi Arabia	0.09	United States	8.2
	Algeria	0.08	Sri Lanka	7.9
Mali	Malaysia	7.2	South Africa	29.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	3.9	China	25.4
	Burkina Faso	3.6	Switzerland	6.7
	Niger	2.7	India	2.1
	Indonesia	2.3	France	1.9
Mauritania	Côte d'Ivoire	4.4	China	48.8
	Cameroon	2.3	Italy	7.9
	Nigeria	1.8	Japan	6.9
	Benin	0.3	France	5.7
	Togo	0.2	Spain	4.6
Morocco	Turkey	1.7	France	19.2
	Pakistan	1.5	Spain	16.7
	Algeria	1.0	India	5.8
	Bangladesh	0.8	Brazil	5.8
	Senegal	0.7	United States	4.4
Mozambique	Turkey	2.9	South Africa	28.7
	Indonesia	0.4	China	11.3
	U.A.E.	0.2	Belgium	10.5
	Malaysia	0.2	Netherlands	7.0
	Bangladesh	0.2	India	5.6
Niger	Nigeria	20.1	France	32.8
	Mali	6.9	United States	8.5
	Burkina Faso	1.5	India	6.7
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.7	China	5.2
	Malaysia	0.6	Switzerland	2.9
Nigeria	Côte d'Ivoire	2.0	United States	20.4
	Indonesia	2.0	India	12.0
	Cameroon	0.8	Brazil	7.5
	Senegal	0.6	Spain	7.5
	Algeria	0.2	Netherlands	6.9
Oman	U.A.E.	10.2	China	31.1
	Saudi Arabia	1.9	Japan	12.4
	Pakistan	1.4	Korea	9.6
	Iraq	1.1	Taiwan	5.4
	Iran	0.8	India	4.4



Table 3.16e: Top Five Export Partners 2012

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Pakistan	U.A.E.	11.7	United States	14.9
	Afghanistan	8.5	China	10.6
	Bangladesh	2.8	United Kingdom	5.1
	Saudi Arabia	1.9	Germany	4.0
	Turkey	1.7	Italy	2.1
Palestine	Jordan	4.8	Israel	88.0
	Saudi Arabia	1.1	United States	1.2
	Kuwait	0.8	Belgium	0.7
	U.A.E.	0.8	United Kingdom	0.3
	Algeria	0.6	France	0.3
Qatar	Indonesia	1.2	Japan	28.5
	Malaysia	1.1	Korea	20.2
	U.A.E.	0.6	India	13.0
	Turkey	0.4	Singapore	6.1
	Lebanon	0.3	China	5.8
Saudi Arabia	Pakistan	1.3	Taiwan	14.1
	Indonesia	1.2	United States	12.6
	U.A.E.	1.1	Japan	12.3
	Jordan	1.1	China	12.2
	Bahrain	1.0	Korea	9.0
Senegal	Mali	17.3	India	13.7
	Guinea	3.8	Switzerland	5.2
	Mauritania	2.9	France	3.9
	Gambia	2.8	Italy	3.1
	Burkina Faso	2.8	Spain	3.1
Sierra-Leone	Turkey	4.8	China	50.8
	Nigeria	0.5	Belgium	18.1
	Lebanon	0.3	Japan	7.7
	Benin	0.3	Netherlands	3.8
	Indonesia	0.3	Romania	3.1
Somalia	Oman	68.1	India	6.2
	Pakistan	4.7	Hong Kong	2.5
	Lebanon	3.9	Brazil	2.4
	Qatar	3.2	China	2.4
	Turkey	0.9	France	1.6
Sudan	U.A.E.	49.2	China	22.7
	Saudi Arabia	5.8	Japan	5.3
	Egypt	1.4	Ethiopia	3.0
	Jordan	0.8	India	2.5
	Lebanon	0.6	Canada	2.4
Suriname	U.A.E.	14.9	Canada	22.6
	Malaysia	0.1	United States	15.3
	Indonesia	0.09	Belgium	13.1
	Sudan	0.04	Guyana	5.2
	Tunisia	0.0	Norway	4.9
Syria	Iraq	46.7	Germany	2.0
	Saudi Arabia	11.2	Italy	1.8
	Kuwait	7.3	India	1.5
	U.A.E.	6.3	France	0.6
	Lebanon	3.9	United States	0.5

**Table 3.16f: Top Five Export Partners 2012**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Tajikistan	Turkey	29.8	China	9.4
	Afghanistan	5.8	Taiwan	7.6
	Iran	5.8	Russian Federation	4.3
	Bangladesh	5.1	Italy	3.3
	Kazakhstan	4.5	Greece	3.0
Togo	Burkina Faso	9.2	India	11.7
	Lebanon	8.6	Ghana	5.9
	Benin	8.1	China	5.2
	Niger	6.5	Netherlands	4.0
	Nigeria	4.9	Lithuania	3.3
Tunisia	Libya	7.6	France	26.2
	Algeria	2.8	Italy	15.9
	Egypt	1.7	Germany	9.3
	Morocco	1.3	United States	4.3
	Turkey	1.1	Spain	3.6
Turkey	Iraq	7.1	Germany	8.6
	Iran	6.5	United Kingdom	5.7
	U.A.E.	5.4	Russian Federation	4.4
	Egypt	2.4	Italy	4.2
	Saudi Arabia	2.4	France	4.1
Turkmenistan	Turkey	3.3	China	65.6
	U.A.E.	3.1	Ukraine	7.4
	Iran	2.3	Italy	4.5
	Bangladesh	1.5	Russian Federation	1.7
	Kazakhstan	0.9	Bermuda	1.0
U.A.E.	Iran	10.0	Japan	16.2
	Oman	2.8	India	14.9
	Pakistan	2.5	Taiwan	9.8
	Qatar	1.6	Korea	5.8
	Saudi Arabia	1.5	Thailand	5.5
Uganda	U.A.E.	9.7	Kenya	12.4
	Sudan	6.7	Rwanda	11.3
	Malaysia	1.4	Congo D.R.	10.2
	Indonesia	0.9	Netherlands	5.7
	Bangladesh	0.6	Germany	5.2
Uzbekistan	Turkey	18.7	China	25.2
	Kazakhstan	18.1	Russian Federation	18.7
	Kyrgyz Republic	1.5	France	3.6
	Azerbaijan	0.2	Ukraine	2.5
	Malaysia	0.2	Japan	2.5
Yemen	U.A.E.	5.7	China	37.7
	Saudi Arabia	3.6	Thailand	15.9
	Kuwait	3.1	Korea	11.5
	Somalia	0.8	India	10.1
	Egypt	0.5	Japan	3.9

Table 3.17a: Top Five Import Partners 2012

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Afghanistan	Pakistan	22.9	United States	17.2
	U.A.E.	4.2	Russian Federation	8.3
	Kazakhstan	3.9	China	5.5
	Turkey	3.3	India	5.3
	Iran	1.8	Germany	4.2
Albania	Turkey	5.8	Italy	33.7
	Turkmenistan	1.1	Greece	11.5
	Egypt	0.3	China	7.5
	Kazakhstan	0.2	Germany	5.0
	Indonesia	0.2	Serbia	4.0
Algeria	Turkey	3.6	France	12.8
	Saudi Arabia	1.0	China	11.8
	Tunisia	0.9	Italy	10.3
	Egypt	0.8	Spain	8.6
	Morocco	0.6	Germany	5.1
Azerbaijan	Turkey	15.8	Russian Federation	14.3
	Kazakhstan	3.5	Germany	8.1
	Iran	1.8	United States	7.4
	U.A.E.	1.1	China	6.6
	Indonesia	0.4	Ukraine	5.6
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	28.5	United States	9.1
	U.A.E.	4.8	China	9.1
	Turkey	1.6	Japan	6.1
	Qatar	0.8	France	4.8
	Pakistan	0.7	India	4.6
Bangladesh	Malaysia	5.4	China	19.2
	Kuwait	3.7	India	14.8
	Indonesia	3.5	Singapore	4.9
	Saudi Arabia	2.6	Korea	4.7
	U.A.E.	2.6	Japan	4.2
Benin	Malaysia	6.4	China	33.4
	Togo	2.1	France	8.3
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.8	United States	7.2
	Turkey	1.3	Thailand	4.7
	Pakistan	1.3	Netherlands	4.6
Brunei	Malaysia	19.9	Singapore	23.5
	Indonesia	2.3	China	11.4
	U.A.E.	0.2	United States	7.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.05	Japan	7.5
	Turkey	0.04	Thailand	5.8
Burkina Faso	Côte d'Ivoire	18.9	France	16.4
	Togo	4.8	Ghana	5.1
	Senegal	2.9	Belgium	4.0
	Nigeria	1.6	India	4.0
	Morocco	1.4	Germany	3.8
Cameroon	Nigeria	12.3	China	18.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.2	France	15.0
	Turkey	2.0	Belgium	5.2
	Malaysia	1.5	United States	4.4
	Mauritania	1.0	India	4.2

**Table 3.17b: Top Five Import Partners 2012**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Chad	Cameroon	12.4	France	24.1
	Nigeria	2.8	United States	12.7
	Gabon	2.0	China	6.8
	Senegal	0.9	Portugal	6.6
	Turkey	0.6	Germany	5.4
Comoros	Pakistan	15.9	France	14.4
	U.A.E.	11.6	India	8.7
	Turkey	2.4	China	6.8
	Malaysia	1.7	Kenya	5.4
	Saudi Arabia	1.4	Singapore	5.3
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	26.8	France	11.8
	Mauritania	1.3	China	7.7
	Indonesia	0.9	India	4.2
	Morocco	0.8	Colombia	3.9
	Turkey	0.8	Thailand	3.1
Djibouti	Indonesia	8.4	China	28.5
	U.A.E.	5.0	India	12.9
	Pakistan	3.4	United States	4.3
	Morocco	3.1	France	3.4
	Turkey	2.8	Ukraine	3.2
Egypt	Turkey	5.2	China	10.6
	Saudi Arabia	3.8	United States	7.7
	Kuwait	3.7	Germany	5.7
	Algeria	1.3	Italy	5.0
	Indonesia	1.3	Russian Federation	4.9
Gabon	Cameroon	4.4	France	28.7
	Turkey	1.6	China	12.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	United States	9.6
	Morocco	0.9	Belgium	5.9
	Malaysia	0.7	Italy	3.9
Gambia	Senegal	7.9	China	24.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	4.8	Brazil	9.9
	Turkey	3.5	India	5.5
	Malaysia	3.0	Netherlands	4.3
	Indonesia	2.9	United Kingdom	3.1
Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	China	13.2
	Senegal	2.6	Netherlands	12.4
	U.A.E.	1.5	France	11.3
	Indonesia	1.2	Belgium	5.4
	Lebanon	1.2	United States	4.7
Guinea-Bissau	Senegal	21.3	Portugal	29.5
	Pakistan	2.1	United States	6.6
	Morocco	1.3	Cuba	5.4
	Malaysia	0.8	China	5.2
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.8	India	3.2

**Table 3.17c: Top Five Import Partners 2012**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Indonesia	Malaysia	5.4	Singapore	17.6
	Saudi Arabia	2.6	China	16.1
	Nigeria	1.4	Japan	10.9
	Kuwait	1.1	Korea	6.6
	U.A.E.	0.9	Thailand	5.7
Iran	U.A.E.	28.8	China	14.7
	Turkey	4.4	Korea	6.9
	Malaysia	1.1	Germany	6.2
	Kazakhstan	1.0	Russian Federation	3.2
	Indonesia	0.7	Italy	3.0
Iraq	Turkey	26.1	China	11.3
	Syria	11.2	United States	5.4
	Jordan	3.3	Korea	4.3
	U.A.E.	3.1	Germany	3.7
	Iran	1.6	India	3.0
Jordan	Saudi Arabia	23.6	China	9.4
	Turkey	4.6	United States	6.7
	Egypt	4.0	Italy	4.7
	U.A.E.	2.9	Germany	3.9
	Syria	1.2	India	3.4
Kazakhstan	Turkey	2.3	Russian Federation	32.9
	Uzbekistan	1.8	China	23.8
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.7	Ukraine	6.0
	Turkmenistan	0.2	Germany	5.8
	U.A.E.	0.2	United States	2.8
Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	8.6	United States	11.8
	U.A.E.	4.4	China	9.2
	Syria	3.1	Japan	8.2
	Iran	1.9	Korea	6.9
	Turkey	1.3	Germany	5.1
Kyrgyz Republic	Kazakhstan	9.7	Russian Federation	33.2
	Turkey	3.3	China	22.5
	Uzbekistan	1.2	United States	4.7
	Iran	0.2	Japan	4.0
	Malaysia	0.2	Germany	3.7
Lebanon	Turkey	4.4	China	8.3
	Egypt	4.0	United States	8.2
	Kuwait	2.6	France	8.0
	Qatar	2.1	Italy	7.8
	Saudi Arabia	1.7	Germany	5.3
Libya	Turkey	10.8	China	12.0
	Egypt	6.8	Italy	11.3
	Tunisia	5.9	Korea	6.2
	Syria	1.6	Germany	5.2
	U.A.E.	1.3	Greece	4.3

**Table 3.17d Top Five Import Partners 2012**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Malaysia	Indonesia	5.1	China	15.1
	U.A.E.	2.0	Singapore	13.2
	Saudi Arabia	1.2	Japan	10.3
	Qatar	0.7	United States	8.1
	Kuwait	0.5	Thailand	6.0
Maldives	U.A.E.	29.9	Singapore	18.1
	Malaysia	5.5	India	9.5
	Indonesia	1.6	Sri Lanka	5.9
	Turkey	0.5	Thailand	4.8
	Pakistan	0.3	China	4.4
Mali	Senegal	17.8	France	14.1
	Côte d'Ivoire	10.9	China	11.4
	Benin	2.5	Germany	3.5
	Niger	2.0	South Africa	3.2
	Morocco	1.2	India	3.0
Mauritania	Morocco	3.6	China	13.2
	Turkey	3.0	Netherlands	11.3
	Malaysia	2.3	France	9.1
	U.A.E.	2.2	United States	7.8
	Senegal	2.1	Germany	5.7
Morocco	Saudi Arabia	6.3	Spain	13.2
	Iraq	2.6	France	12.4
	Turkey	2.5	China	6.6
	Algeria	2.5	United States	6.4
	U.A.E.	1.2	Russian Federation	5.2
Mozambique	U.A.E.	1.5	South Africa	30.6
	Indonesia	1.3	China	12.7
	Malaysia	1.3	India	11.8
	Pakistan	0.8	United States	5.4
	Bahrain	0.6	Portugal	5.1
Niger	Nigeria	10.8	China	14.2
	Togo	5.2	France	13.2
	Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	India	4.2
	Benin	2.3	United States	3.8
	Turkey	2.1	Netherlands	3.8
Nigeria	U.A.E.	2.0	China	16.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.1	United States	11.7
	Turkey	0.9	Antigua and Barbuda	7.0
	Indonesia	0.8	Netherlands	6.6
	Malaysia	0.8	India	4.7
Oman	U.A.E.	25.3	Japan	10.5
	Saudi Arabia	4.0	India	8.1
	Kuwait	1.3	China	6.3
	Malaysia	1.0	United States	5.9
	Turkey	0.9	Brazil	4.2

Table 3.17e: Top Five Import Partners 2012

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Pakistan	U.A.E.	16.5	China	15.3
	Saudi Arabia	9.8	Japan	4.3
	Kuwait	9.6	India	3.6
	Malaysia	4.9	United States	3.4
	Indonesia	3.1	Germany	2.6
Palestine	Turkey	3.2	Israel	76.4
	Jordan	2.5	China	3.0
	Egypt	1.3	Germany	2.1
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	Switzerland	1.0
	U.A.E.	0.2	Spain	0.9
Qatar	U.A.E.	20.2	United States	13.0
	Saudi Arabia	7.5	United Kingdom	6.4
	Bahrain	2.9	Japan	5.5
	Oman	1.5	Germany	4.7
	Turkey	1.0	China	4.7
Saudi Arabia	Turkey	2.7	China	13.6
	U.A.E.	2.4	United States	13.4
	Egypt	1.3	Korea	6.7
	Indonesia	1.3	Germany	6.6
	Malaysia	0.9	India	6.4
Senegal	Nigeria	10.1	France	13.7
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	United Kingdom	12.3
	Morocco	2.1	China	8.0
	Turkey	2.0	India	6.2
	U.A.E.	0.8	Belgium	4.4
Sierra-Leone	Côte d'Ivoire	35.8	Canada	6.4
	U.A.E.	2.2	Netherlands	5.8
	Senegal	1.9	United States	5.1
	Malaysia	1.1	Japan	4.2
	Egypt	1.1	Germany	4.1
Somalia	Oman	21.0	India	28.3
	Pakistan	9.3	China	14.3
	Turkey	6.2	United States	2.2
	Egypt	2.5	France	1.9
	Malaysia	1.7	United Kingdom	1.8
Sudan	Saudi Arabia	8.0	China	16.9
	Egypt	6.1	India	9.0
	U.A.E.	5.3	Macao	6.9
	Turkey	3.4	Australia	3.3
	Malaysia	2.3	United Kingdom	2.6
Suriname	Malaysia	0.3	United States	26.3
	Indonesia	0.2	Trinidad and Tobago	24.4
	Turkey	0.2	Netherlands	16.8
	Pakistan	0.03	China	6.7
	U.A.E.	0.02	Brazil	3.3
Syria	Saudi Arabia	9.7	China	10.6
	Turkey	8.0	Italy	5.8
	Egypt	3.9	Russian Federation	5.5
	U.A.E.	3.6	Korea	5.3
	Iran	3.2	Ukraine	4.2

**Table 3.17f: Top Five Import Partners 2012**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Tajikistan	Kazakhstan	9.9	China	39.1
	Turkey	5.0	Russian Federation	17.5
	Iran	4.0	Ukraine	2.6
	Turkmenistan	2.2	United States	1.9
	U.A.E.	2.2	Lithuania	1.5
Togo	Turkey	2.7	China	36.0
	Malaysia	2.7	Netherlands	10.4
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.4	France	5.3
	Indonesia	0.8	United Kingdom	4.8
	Morocco	0.7	Belgium	4.5
Tunisia	Libya	4.1	France	20.4
	Turkey	3.5	Italy	17.1
	Algeria	3.1	Germany	7.5
	Egypt	1.2	China	6.1
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	Spain	5.5
Turkey	Iran	5.1	Russian Federation	11.3
	U.A.E.	1.5	Germany	9.0
	Saudi Arabia	0.9	China	9.0
	Kazakhstan	0.9	United States	6.0
	Indonesia	0.8	Italy	5.6
Turkmenistan	Turkey	15.7	China	16.4
	U.A.E.	7.9	Russian Federation	12.6
	Iran	4.2	Ukraine	6.8
	Kazakhstan	1.8	Germany	5.6
	Azerbaijan	1.5	United Kingdom	3.8
U.A.E.	Turkey	3.8	India	16.9
	Oman	2.4	China	13.8
	Saudi Arabia	2.0	United States	10.5
	Malaysia	1.9	Germany	5.3
	Pakistan	1.1	Japan	4.2
Uganda	U.A.E.	12.4	India	14.6
	Saudi Arabia	4.2	Kenya	13.6
	Indonesia	1.5	China	12.2
	Bahrain	1.4	Japan	4.4
	Egypt	1.0	South Africa	4.4
Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan	12.3	Russian Federation	20.5
	Turkey	4.1	China	16.4
	Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	Korea	16.2
	Malaysia	0.5	Germany	4.7
	Azerbaijan	0.2	Ukraine	4.0
Yemen	U.A.E.	15.5	China	15.5
	Saudi Arabia	6.8	India	9.2
	Kuwait	5.5	United States	3.7
	Turkey	3.8	Brazil	3.4
	Egypt	1.9	Singapore	3.1



Table 3.18: Exports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of Commodities Exported				Concentration Index				Diversification Index			
	2000	2010	2011	2012	2000	2010	2011	2012	2000	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	51	100	64	72	0.36	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.82	0.73	0.77	0.77
Albania	107	167	170	179	0.24	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.69
Algeria	101	108	98	98	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.84	0.78	0.72	0.72
Azerbaijan	141	160	168	162	0.57	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.77
Bahrain	188	216	225	234	0.43	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.80	0.73	0.73	0.70
Bangladesh	134	211	217	221	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.80
Benin	70	97	128	131	0.57	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.80	0.77	0.77	0.76
Brunei	92	113	124	119	0.59	0.67	0.68	0.66	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.84
Burkina Faso	90	132	100	143	0.54	0.51	0.55	0.53	0.74	0.82	0.82	0.82
Cameroon	105	174	175	196	0.44	0.37	0.36	0.40	0.81	0.73	0.69	0.69
Chad	23	54	69	75	0.73	0.85	0.92	0.81	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.76
Comoros	9	9	7	6	0.76	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.75	0.77	0.77	0.77
Côte d'Ivoire	164	164	161	189	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.31	0.81	0.70	0.68	0.67
Djibouti	61	69	75	85	0.12	0.34	0.30	0.24	0.53	0.63	0.61	0.62
Egypt	230	244	247	242	0.26	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.64	0.57	0.55	0.54
Gabon	79	140	143	139	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.87	0.83	0.82	0.82
Gambia	28	24	51	57	0.36	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.75
Guinea	51	97	94	110	0.58	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.84	0.81	0.79	0.78
Guinea-Bissau	9	13	20	13	0.59	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.67	0.75	0.75	0.75
Indonesia	243	246	241	243	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.49	0.55	0.56	0.55
Iran	229	245	247	255	0.80	0.70	0.67	0.68	0.83	0.74	0.75	0.73
Iraq	59	124	127	133	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.81	0.88	0.88	0.88
Jordan	213	223	223	234	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.62
Kazakhstan	188	211	223	230	0.48	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.82	0.76	0.75	0.73
Kuwait	175	227	232	233	0.64	0.72	0.74	0.74	0.85	0.80	0.79	0.78
Kyrgyz Republic	138	181	189	182	0.33	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.77	0.68	0.65	0.57
Lebanon	190	224	222	227	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.64	0.62	0.67	0.64
Libya	81	102	131	140	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.78
Malaysia	249	252	257	254	0.22	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.46
Maldives	25	38	47	38	0.29	0.52	0.67	0.63	0.78	0.78	0.72	0.77
Mali	111	142	135	119	0.62	0.63	0.51	0.50	0.79	0.84	0.77	0.84
Mauritania	28	43	65	88	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.84
Morocco	204	232	228	229	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.65
Mozambique	93	131	155	129	0.30	0.52	0.39	0.29	0.79	0.83	0.73	0.76
Niger	65	111	101	96	0.51	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.84	0.80	0.82	0.81
Nigeria	138	204	220	235	0.92	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.88	0.80	0.80	0.78
Oman	180	216	219	223	0.80	0.59	0.59	0.54	0.78	0.71	0.70	0.67
Pakistan	167	221	226	216	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.80	0.72	0.70	0.72
Palestine	144	137	139	136	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.62	0.62	0.64	0.68
Qatar	154	203	210	233	0.60	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.84	0.77	0.75	0.77
Saudi Arabia	242	246	251	254	0.72	0.71	0.75	0.76	0.82	0.76	0.76	0.75
Senegal	151	188	196	201	0.23	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.71
Sierra-Leone	27	123	129	114	0.53	0.27	0.27	0.31	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.81
Somalia	33	26	21	51	0.65	0.50	0.75	0.66	0.80	0.78	0.74	0.75
Sudan	74	86	92	84	0.49	0.64	0.78	0.53	0.82	0.85	0.81	0.79
Suriname	67	79	120	136	0.53	0.44	0.45	0.50	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.76
Syria	170	229	236	222	0.62	0.31	0.25	0.14	0.78	0.64	0.61	0.62
Tajikistan	84	105	115	122	0.49	0.44	0.46	0.53	0.84	0.80	0.79	0.85
Togo	106	129	127	123	0.28	0.23	0.24	0.20	0.75	0.71	0.77	0.72
Tunisia	190	213	217	226	0.21	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.67	0.55	0.54	0.53
Turkey	244	252	249	250	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.58	0.46	0.48	0.44
Turkmenistan	90	108	120	119	0.57	0.52	0.47	0.57	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.80
U.A.E.	254	257	258	259	0.55	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.68	0.58	0.55	0.55
Uganda	92	189	194	192	0.37	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.86	0.74	0.76	0.72
Uzbekistan	165	172	179	178	0.37	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.79	0.70	0.66	0.75
Yemen	125	168	178	192	0.85	0.65	0.59	0.59	0.85	0.76	0.74	0.74
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.48</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	245	251	251	253	0.63	0.59	0.62	0.61	0.79	0.71	0.70	0.69
MENA-19*	259	260	260	260	0.56	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.68	0.57	0.55	0.56
ASIA-8*	257	256	260	257	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.43
CIT-7*	239	247	253	249	0.31	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.73	0.68	0.68	0.68
LDMC-25*	248	255	257	257	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.18	0.72	0.67	0.64	0.60
NON-LDMC-31*	260	260	260	260	0.39	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.51	0.48	0.48	0.49
Oil-Exporters-22*	256	256	256	256	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.58
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	256	256	256	256	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.48	0.41	0.39	0.40
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.48</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	260	260	260	260	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	260	260	260	260	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.19
Developing Countries	260	260	260	260	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.26	0.21	0.20	0.20
LDCs	254	255	259	258	0.33	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.72	0.68	0.67	0.66

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**Part III**  
**External Sector Economic Indicators**

**Table 3.19: Imports Concentration and Diversification**

Country	Number of Commodities Imported				Concentration Index				Diversification Index			
	2000	2010	2011	2012	2000	2010	2011	2012	2000	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	176	216	225	215	0.16	0.22	0.23	0.14	0.71	0.56	0.58	0.52
Albania	218	235	235	233	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.48	0.44	0.45	0.47
Algeria	230	232	236	234	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.47
Azerbaijan	198	229	225	227	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.52
Bahrain	229	242	246	247	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.46
Bangladesh	239	249	251	250	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.55
Benin	174	196	208	204	0.13	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.53	0.60	0.60	0.59
Brunei	197	225	232	211	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.48	0.46	0.48	0.45
Burkina Faso	182	203	204	218	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.50
Cameroon	207	221	229	232	0.17	0.17	0.10	0.10	0.48	0.45	0.43	0.42
Chad	146	220	221	223	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.49
Comoros	76	152	156	154	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.58
Côte d'Ivoire	213	219	215	224	0.25	0.21	0.24	0.22	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.47
Djibouti	159	196	201	205	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.51	0.49	0.52	0.56
Egypt	247	252	253	253	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.39	0.36	0.39	0.39
Gabon	200	225	229	227	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.48
Gambia	145	159	158	174	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.59
Guinea	189	212	217	219	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.54	0.51	0.52	0.52
Guinea-Bissau	84	136	151	145	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.54	0.58	0.58	0.57
Indonesia	257	256	256	256	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.36	0.34	0.35	0.34
Iran	243	251	248	253	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.48	0.42	0.45	0.41
Iraq	199	243	247	248	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.60	0.48	0.49	0.47
Jordan	224	239	238	244	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.41	0.32	0.33	0.33
Kazakhstan	243	248	252	251	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.36
Kuwait	182	252	253	253	0.46	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.55	0.42	0.42	0.42
Kyrgyz Republic	197	217	225	225	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.16	0.48	0.49	0.44	0.49
Lebanon	243	248	248	250	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.45
Libya	221	235	241	250	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.43	0.45	0.44	0.44
Malaysia	254	257	258	257	0.27	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.42	0.33	0.32	0.31
Maldives	154	176	180	188	0.09	0.17	0.18	0.24	0.50	0.47	0.48	0.50
Mali	200	207	210	208	0.16	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.53
Mauritania	186	202	204	226	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.45	0.58	0.56	0.55
Morocco	238	250	249	249	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.41	0.33	0.32	0.34
Mozambique	213	229	234	230	0.07	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.44	0.49	0.48	0.46
Niger	159	195	208	205	0.18	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.57
Nigeria	237	250	248	252	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.43
Oman	238	248	245	249	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.47	0.45	0.43	0.44
Pakistan	227	248	247	246	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.53	0.46	0.45	0.44
Palestine	209	207	210	209	0.12	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.51	0.58	0.57	0.58
Qatar	223	251	256	244	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.19	0.41	0.47	0.50	0.56
Saudi Arabia	248	245	241	245	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.37	0.31	0.31	0.30
Senegal	218	226	230	229	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.45
Sierra-Leone	161	202	217	214	0.23	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.50	0.63	0.63	0.63
Somalia	106	157	132	148	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.69	0.66	0.66	0.64
Sudan	213	231	229	229	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.41	0.45	0.46	0.45
Suriname	150	192	190	201	0.25	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.47	0.42	0.43	0.43
Syria	229	244	249	244	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.48	0.46	0.47	0.47
Tajikistan	154	223	226	229	0.24	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.71	0.52	0.52	0.55
Togo	181	202	193	195	0.14	0.12	0.24	0.31	0.57	0.53	0.58	0.63
Tunisia	242	246	247	249	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.36
Turkey	250	252	250	252	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.26	0.29	0.31	0.32
Turkmenistan	214	233	237	238	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.46
U.A.E.	257	258	259	259	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.35
Uganda	216	230	233	230	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.49	0.45	0.46	0.45
Uzbekistan	223	230	231	232	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.48	0.43	0.45	0.46
Yemen	216	225	227	236	0.08	0.19	0.26	0.22	0.48	0.49	0.58	0.55
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.24</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	252	255	259	258	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.39
MENA-19*	259	259	259	259	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28
ASIA-8*	259	259	259	259	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.34	0.29	0.29	0.29
CIT-7*	254	253	256	255	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.35
LDMC-25*	255	258	260	260	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.45	0.43	0.44	0.44
NON-LDMC-31*	259	259	260	260	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23
Oil-Exporters-22*	255	255	256	256	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.25
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	255	255	256	256	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.30
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.24</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	260	260	260	260	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	260	260	260	260	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.10
Developing Countries	260	260	260	260	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.14
LDCs	257	259	260	259	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.43	0.40	0.42	0.41

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.20: Balance of Payments

Country	Goods and Services (BoP) (US\$ million)				Net Income (US\$ million)			Net Current Transfer (US\$ million)			Current Account Balance (US\$ billion)		
	Exports		Imports		2005	2010	2011-12	2005	2010	2011-12	2005	2010	2013
	2005	2011-12	2005	2011-12									
Afghanistan	..	3,676	..	11,637	..	146	313	..	124	362	0.2	0.5	0.6
Albania	1,461	3,534	3,500	5,855	174	-118	-115	1,294	1,223	1,121	-0.5	-1.2	-1.2
Algeria	48,841	75,548	24,640	62,592	-5,088	-368	-3,874	2,067	2,650	3,164	21.2	12.2	0.9
Azerbaijan	8,140	36,686	6,810	17,393	-1,646	-3,467	-4,267	484	509	-50	0.2	14.8	14.5
Bahrain	13,397	22,853	10,287	14,719	-412	-2,373	-3,121	-1,223	-1,642	-2,074	1.5	0.8	3.9
Bangladesh	10,420	27,593	14,577	37,660	-794	-1,457	-1,778	4,774	11,379	14,493	0.008	0.5	2.6
Benin	772	..	1,145	..	-18	-53	..	164	155	..	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2
Brunei	6,857	..	2,522	..	73	..	..	-376	..	..	4.5	5.6	6.3
Burkina Faso	545	..	1,394	..	-21	-6	..	235	493	..	-0.6	-0.2	-0.9
Cameroon	4,203	7,376	4,312	8,151	-620	-239	-445	236	146	263	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.07	-1.0	-1.1
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.03	-0.03	-0.04
Côte d'Ivoire	8,523	..	7,368	..	-653	-914	..	-462	-439	..	0.04	0.6	-0.3
Djibouti	288	442	361	683	21	17	28	73	105	91	-0.02	-0.06	-0.2
Egypt	30,716	48,601	34,326	68,801	-35	-5,912	-6,564	5,748	12,439	19,791	2.9	-4.3	-5.6
Gabon	5,602	..	2,393	..	-958	..	..	-269	..	..	2.0	1.3	2.0
Gambia	187	334	269	440	-32	-8	-19	72	113	182	-0.07	-0.2	-0.1
Guinea	926	2,087	1,028	3,136	-48	-77	-122	-10	17	132	-0.03	-0.6	-1.3
Guinea-Bissau	95	..	148	..	-9	-2	..	51	60	..	-0.01	-0.07	-0.07
Indonesia	95,227	210,974	86,816	213,130	-12,927	-20,790	-25,947	4,793	4,630	4,029	1.6	5.1	-28.5
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	27.3	29.7
Iraq	24,053	97,040	26,097	63,446	-4,527	1,593	1,059	3,236	-2,507	-5,112	1.9	4.1	..
Jordan	6,635	13,572	11,859	22,975	336	-91	-305	2,616	3,822	4,014	-2.3	-1.4	-3.8
Kazakhstan	30,529	97,030	25,474	60,118	-5,697	-19,515	-28,191	-413	-482	-1,005	-1.0	1.4	0.1
Kuwait	50,077	129,275	23,768	42,038	7,182	8,462	9,192	-3,421	-12,533	-17,220	30.1	37.0	71.9
Kyrgyz Republic	946	3,151	1,396	6,498	-88	-305	-144	500	1,391	2,061	0.07	-0.3	-0.9
Lebanon	13,225	27,881	16,849	32,601	-186	-509	391	1,063	2,450	2,667	-2.9	-5.1	-7.2
Libya	29,383	61,178	13,523	32,586	-281	-30	-1,932	-634	-1,828	-2,824	17.4	14.6	-1.9
Malaysia	161,353	265,547	130,577	229,364	-6,318	-8,083	-11,642	-4,477	-6,770	-5,904	20.7	27.1	11.8
Maldives	485	2,346	869	2,366	-31	-311	-338	142	-199	-242	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5
Mali	1,375	..	1,833	..	-207	-419	..	228	538	..	-0.4	-1.2	-0.4
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.9	-0.3	-1.1
Morocco	16,592	32,339	20,543	47,013	-384	-1,242	-2,283	5,375	7,270	7,387	1.1	-3.7	-7.8
Mozambique	2,087	4,956	2,891	12,069	-360	-336	-13	403	692	829	-1.1	-1.1	-6.4
Niger	565	..	1,049	..	-10	-47	..	182	448	..	-0.3	-1.1	-1.3
Nigeria	56,994	98,087	32,627	77,403	-2,991	-19,512	-22,238	15,152	20,782	21,906	9.8	13.4	13.4
Oman	19,631	55,012	11,174	34,309	-1,022	-2,759	-4,304	-2,257	-5,704	-8,086	5.2	5.9	7.8
Pakistan	19,103	31,245	29,273	48,328	-2,515	-3,187	-3,389	9,079	13,793	18,447	-1.5	-3.9	-2.5
Palestine	717	1,803	3,618	6,544	574	1,098	1,217	1,175	2,176	1,320	..	..	..
Qatar	..	142,890	..	54,693	..	..	-12,130	..	..	-14,481	7.5	23.8	59.2
Saudi Arabia	192,122	399,419	87,716	215,206	432	7,044	10,989	-14,778	-27,921	-30,438	90.1	66.8	129.8
Senegal	2,355	..	3,695	..	-90	-150	..	754	1,550	..	-0.8	-0.6	-1.4
Sierra-Leone	262	1,340	453	2,545	-51	-49	-133	137	179	236	-0.09	-0.5	-0.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	5,008	4,534	7,386	10,133	-1,474	-3,309	-546	1,446	2,131	863	-2.7	-1.3	-7.4
Suriname	1,416	2,735	1,541	2,373	-40	-104	-194	22	87	73	-0.2	0.3	-0.2
Syria	11,512	..	11,101	..	-863	-1,514	..	751	949	..	-0.6	-1.7	..
Tajikistan	1,254	1,644	1,682	5,273	-41	-79	-69	450	2,189	3,450	-0.04	-0.07	-0.2
Togo	811	..	1,168	..	-35	-23	..	188	356	..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5
Tunisia	14,568	22,148	14,701	26,350	-1,479	-1,925	-1,721	1,312	1,935	2,149	-0.3	-2.1	-4.0
Turkey	106,331	207,018	123,395	249,444	-5,839	-7,215	-6,707	1,454	1,523	1,383	-21.4	-45.4	-65.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	-2.3	-1.3
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.4	7.2	59.1
Uganda	1,541	4,732	2,354	7,627	-249	-292	-588	1,037	1,313	1,261	-0.3	-1.9	-2.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	2.4	1.0
Yemen	6,785	9,910	5,954	10,522	-1,612	-1,717	-2,552	1,406	2,123	2,134	0.6	-1.1	-1.1
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,013,914</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>816,465</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-50,857</b>	<b>-90,149</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>39,777</b>	<b>41,717</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>254.9</b>
<b>Of which:</b>													
SSA-22*	92,138	..	71,874	..	-7,804	-25,420	..	19,616	28,638	..	3.5	3.7	-12.8
MENA-19*	584,585	1,346,487	439,553	983,841	-13,204	-7,458	-22,645	3,890	-14,797	-36,226	189.6	134.7	266.1
ASIA-8*	294,861	544,116	266,174	544,857	-22,552	-33,787	-42,975	13,957	23,045	31,258	25.0	35.0	-10.3
CIT-7*	42,330	142,045	38,864	95,137	-7,297	-23,484	-32,786	2,315	4,830	5,578	0.6	14.7	12.0
LDMC-25*	37,423	..	53,271	..	-4,573	-7,381	..	13,405	27,334	..	-7.2	-11.6	-26.2
Non-LDMC-31*	976,490	2,087,989	763,194	1,628,889	-46,283	-82,768	-117,737	26,372	14,383	-799	225.9	199.7	281.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	673,841	..	444,073	..	-25,150	-47,481	..	6,072	-10,750	..	239.3	241.4	373.6
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	340,073	683,412	372,391	793,575	-25,707	-42,668	-49,341	33,706	52,467	55,287	-20.6	-53.3	-118.6
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,014,607</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>817,383</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-50,896</b>	<b>-90,136</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>39,945</b>	<b>42,087</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>218.6</b>	<b>187.9</b>	<b>254.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>													
World	12,780,600	22,418,400	12,586,200	21,828,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.2	305.4	403.4
Developed Countries	9,912,880	15,850,300	9,875,310	15,297,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	-375.7	-19.9	193.3
Developing Countries	2,866,620	6,582,720	2,708,460	6,556,850	..	..	..	..	..	..	408.9	325.3	210.0
LDCs	96,213	242,535	105,415	288,468	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## Part III

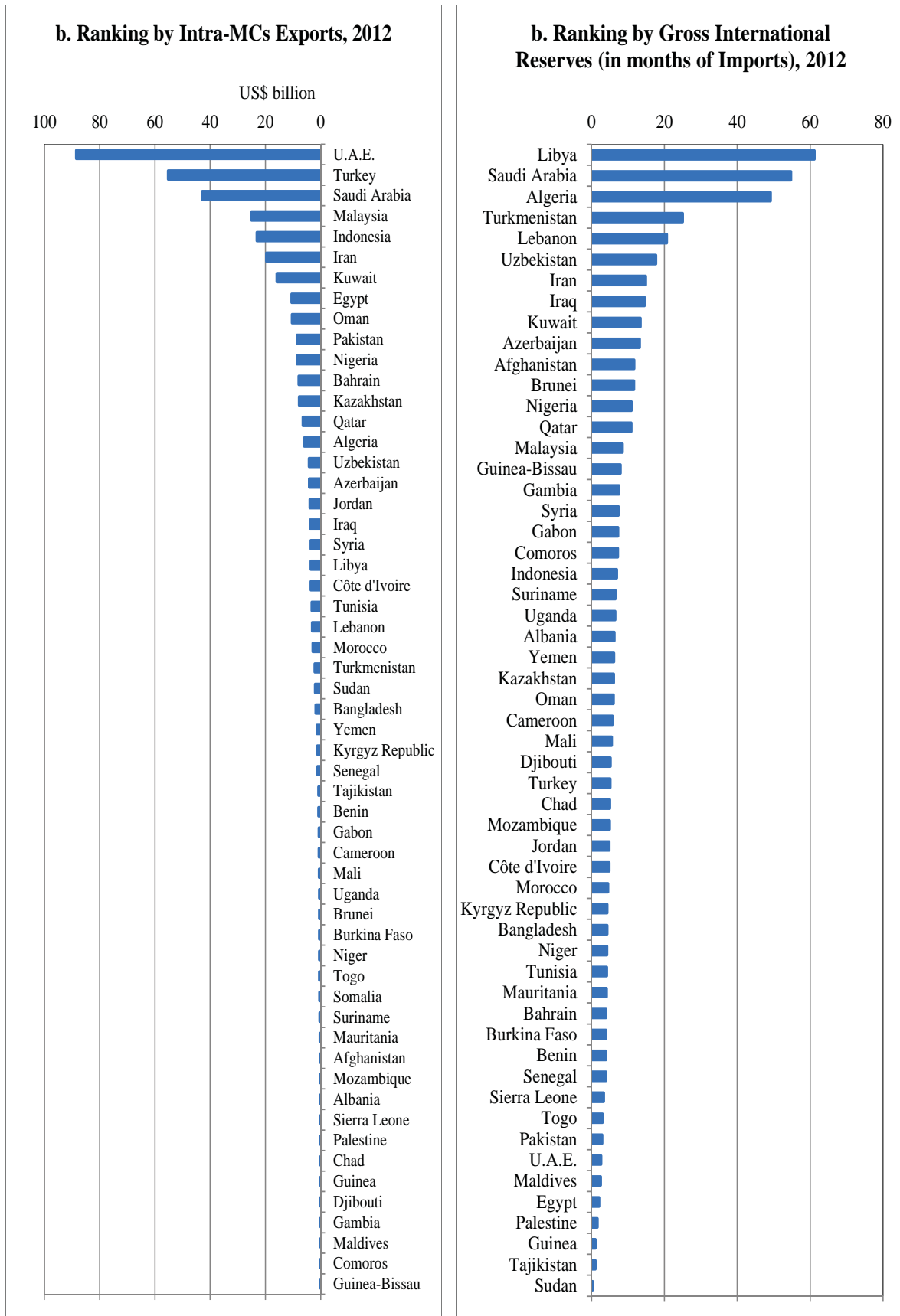
### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.21: Debt Indicators**

Country	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Total Debt Service			
	% of GNI	% of XGS	(US\$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
	2012	2012	1990	2012	1990	2012	1990	2012	1990	2012	1990	2012
Afghanistan	..	16.4	..	2.7	..	..	..	63.9	..	0.1	..	0.3
Albania	23.3	80.1	..	6.9	..	53.1	..	182.6	..	2.2	..	7.1
Algeria	..	3.0	28.2	5.6	47.0	..	208.0	7.1	14.7	0.4	65.1	1.1
Azerbaijan	7.3	11.4	..	9.7	..	16.3	..	25.7	..	3.1	..	5.1
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	14.8	67.8	12.3	26.1	39.9	20.6	577.3	94.1	2.4	1.2	34.6	5.4
Benin	16.6	..	1.1	2.1	58.3	27.4	297.7	..	1.9	1.1	9.9	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.0	..	0.8	2.5	26.9	24.0	226.9	..	1.1	0.7	9.4	..
Cameroon	11.3	36.7	6.6	3.7	61.5	14.8	260.8	48.4	4.8	1.0	20.5	3.1
Chad	2.4	..	0.5	1.8	29.9	18.8	187.5	..	0.7	0.8	4.3	..
Comoros	35.8	..	0.2	0.3	74.1	42.2	484.5	..	0.4	2.0	2.9	..
Côte d'Ivoire	20.1	..	17.3	9.9	187.3	41.7	484.5	..	13.7	5.7	35.4	..
Djibouti	..	104.9	0.2	0.8	..	..	..	165.6	..	..	..	8.8
Egypt	11.9	61.8	33.0	40.0	78.4	15.7	306.6	81.9	7.3	1.3	28.6	6.6
Gabon	16.1	..	4.0	2.9	74.6	17.3	144.8	..	3.3	2.4	6.4	..
Gambia	41.8	106.4	0.4	0.5	126.6	58.7	217.5	149.2	12.9	2.8	22.2	7.1
Guinea	25.2	74.4	2.5	1.1	98.5	17.6	294.8	51.8	6.7	2.8	20.1	7.0
Guinea-Bissau	87.2	..	0.7	0.3	297.7	31.2	2,661.0	..	3.6	0.8	32.3	..
Indonesia	14.9	59.3	69.8	254.9	64.0	29.9	235.1	119.3	9.1	4.3	33.5	17.1
Iran	..	..	9.0	11.5	7.8	..	44.7	..	0.6	..	3.2	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	19.7	42.7	8.3	18.6	219.0	59.8	323.2	129.9	15.9	3.2	24.4	6.9
Kazakhstan	2.5	4.5	..	137.0	..	79.0	..	138.5	..	13.2	..	23.5
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	37.3	71.4	..	6.0	..	99.1	..	189.5	..	5.7	..	10.9
Lebanon	59.9	85.5	1.8	28.9	51.6	68.4	..	97.7	2.9	10.0	..	14.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	10.4	10.9	15.3	104.0	36.4	35.5	44.4	37.2	10.3	3.3	12.6	3.5
Maldives	32.7	26.2	0.1	1.0	40.2	54.5	42.4	43.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	3.8
Mali	23.3	..	2.5	3.1	102.6	31.3	557.9	..	2.8	0.5	15.3	..
Mauritania	37.6	52.5	2.1	3.3	220.0	82.3	445.4	114.9	15.2	3.5	30.7	4.9
Morocco	91.9	261.6	25.0	33.8	100.8	36.0	395.9	102.6	7.2	4.0	28.4	11.2
Mozambique	31.2	88.4	4.6	4.8	194.4	32.9	1,534.5	93.4	3.3	0.6	26.2	1.6
Niger	25.9	..	1.8	2.3	72.5	36.3	317.7	..	4.1	0.5	17.8	..
Nigeria	2.2	5.2	33.4	10.1	130.7	4.2	226.5	10.2	12.0	0.1	22.6	0.3
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	19.7	150.2	20.6	61.9	49.3	25.5	297.1	194.3	4.6	2.0	27.4	14.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	18.9	..	3.8	4.9	68.0	35.1	244.2	..	5.9	2.3	21.1	..
Sierra-Leone	36.6	103.0	1.2	1.1	202.9	29.5	559.3	83.1	3.6	0.5	10.0	1.5
Somalia	..	..	2.4	3.1	283.9	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..
Sudan	35.9	429.1	14.8	21.8	129.4	40.3	2,886.6	481.2	0.4	0.7	9.7	8.9
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	5.0	..	17.1	4.7	143.0	6.7	..	..	10.3	0.0	..	..
Tajikistan	25.9	106.5	..	3.6	..	52.7	..	216.6	..	6.2	..	25.5
Togo	26.0	..	1.3	0.8	80.1	22.6	184.0	..	5.4	0.7	12.3	..
Tunisia	35.6	68.7	7.7	25.5	64.7	58.4	145.1	112.7	12.0	6.0	27.0	11.5
Turkey	15.0	55.3	49.4	337.5	33.4	43.1	225.1	159.2	5.0	7.1	33.8	26.1
Turkmenistan	0.8	..	..	0.5	..	1.6	..	..	..	0.2	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	24.5	86.1	2.6	3.8	61.6	22.5	1,465.6	79.2	3.4	0.4	81.4	1.4
Uzbekistan	6.7	..	..	8.9	..	16.6	..	..	..	1.3	..	..
Yemen	15.2	..	6.4	7.6	113.2	22.5	415.9	..	3.0	0.8	11.1	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1,221.9</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	12.8	--	104.5	84.8	112.4	17.4	--	48.4	6.9	0.8	--	2.0
MENA-19*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
ASIA-8*	--	40.3	--	450.6	--	29.3	--	80.6	--	3.4	--	9.4
CIT-7*	5.7	10.9	--	172.7	--	50.4	--	112.3	--	7.8	--	18.0
LDMC-25*	21.6	--	62.0	105.4	78.1	28.3	--	115.7	2.8	1.2	--	4.9
NON-LDMC-31*	--	--	--	1,116.4	--	27.9	--	--	--	3.8	--	--
Oil-Exporters-22*	--	--	--	379.6	--	19.1	--	--	--	2.2	--	--
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	20.3	--	223.0	842.3	55.3	35.5	--	132.8	6.2	4.8	--	17.7
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1,223.8</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	1,193.7	4,829.6	39.9	22.1	203.1	71.9	4.5	3.1	21.9	9.8
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	1.5	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.7: International Reserves



## Part III

### External Sector Economic Indicators

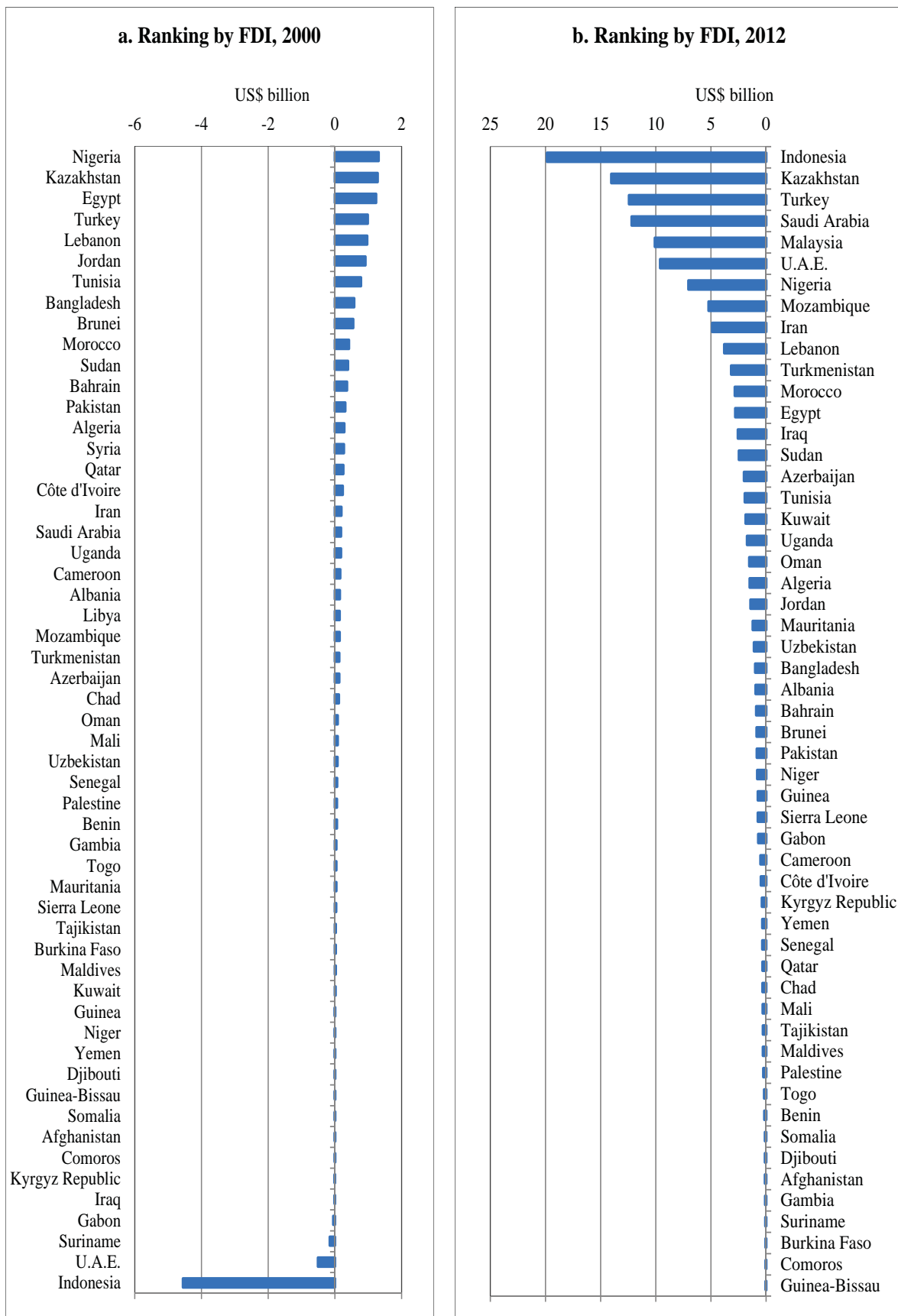
**Table 3.22: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports**

Country	Gross International Reserves** (US\$ million)						In months of Imports (months)					
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	314	..	3,540	4,212	5,306	6,020	4.0	..	12.7	9.8	10.0	11.7
Albania	..	621	2,317	2,472	2,397	2,518	..	6.8	6.1	6.7	5.3	6.2
Algeria	981	12,278	149,347	162,915	183,122	191,597	1.2	16.1	45.6	48.3	46.5	49.1
Azerbaijan	..	680	5,364	6,409	10,274	11,277	..	7.0	9.9	11.4	12.1	13.1
Bahrain	1,242	1,571	3,853	5,097	4,553	4,853	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.9
Bangladesh	633	1,491	10,225	10,588	8,533	12,055	2.1	2.0	5.6	4.6	2.8	4.2
Benin	65	459	1,230	1,200	887	713	3.0	9.0	7.1	7.0	4.8	3.9
Brunei	..	408	1,357	1,563	2,490	3,321	..	4.4	6.7	7.6	10.2	11.6
Burkina Faso	301	243	1,296	1,068	957	1,025	6.7	4.8	8.3	6.3	4.8	3.9
Cameroon	27	213	3,676	3,643	3,199	3,381	0.2	1.7	9.9	8.5	5.9	5.7
Chad	128	111	617	632	968	1,076	3.1	4.2	3.7	3.2	4.3	5.0
Comoros	30	43	150	145	155	179	6.9	12.0	8.6	7.5	6.7	7.1
Cote d'Ivoire	6	674	3,267	3,624	4,316	3,928	0.04	3.3	5.6	5.5	7.7	4.8
Djibouti	94	68	242	249	244	249	5.2	3.9	6.4	8.0	5.7	5.1
Egypt	2,805	13,228	32,386	33,743	15,046	11,758	3.7	10.9	8.6	7.7	3.1	2.0
Gabon	274	191	1,993	1,736	2,157	2,352	3.6	2.4	9.6	7.0	7.0	7.2
Gambia	55	109	224	202	223	236	3.5	7.0	8.9	8.5	7.8	7.5
Guinea	..	151	111	134	112	189	..	3.0	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.0
Guinea-Bissau	18	67	169	156	220	165	2.6	13.5	10.0	9.5	10.2	7.9
Indonesia	7,614	28,643	63,692	93,035	106,665	108,965	4.2	7.9	8.1	8.2	7.3	6.9
Iran	5,351	12,426	81,309	75,060	79,860	69,860	3.5	10.7	19.2	13.8	15.5	14.8
Iraq	..	7,882	44,138	50,367	60,754	68,785	..	8.6	13.8	13.8	14.9	14.5
Jordan	886	3,350	11,712	13,079	11,489	8,321	4.1	8.7	9.9	10.1	7.3	4.8
Kazakhstan	..	1,678	20,844	25,339	25,321	22,331	..	4.0	8.8	9.8	8.2	6.0
Kuwait	2,078	7,198	20,407	21,373	25,932	29,022	6.3	12.1	12.3	11.3	12.0	13.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	243	1,499	1,608	1,707	1,908	..	5.2	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.3
Lebanon	1,119	6,364	29,609	32,011	34,236	37,682	5.3	12.3	21.4	20.8	19.8	20.6
Libya	6,018	12,672	98,979	99,895	104,999	117,227	13.5	40.7	92.4	67.8	157.5	61.2
Malaysia	9,871	28,383	95,496	104,947	131,843	137,847	4.0	4.2	9.3	7.7	8.4	8.4
Maldives	24	123	276	364	349	318	2.1	3.8	3.4	4.0	2.9	2.5
Mali	191	382	1,604	1,344	1,379	1,341	3.8	5.7	7.7	4.7	4.9	5.5
Mauritania	55	47	226	272	485	950	3.0	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.4	4.1
Morocco	2,102	4,855	22,836	22,651	19,564	16,394	3.6	5.1	8.3	7.7	5.3	4.4
Mozambique	232	726	2,103	2,163	2,473	2,776	3.2	7.5	6.7	5.6	4.7	4.9
Niger	223	81	656	760	673	1,015	6.9	2.5	3.6	3.7	3.0	4.2
Nigeria	3,899	9,942	44,800	34,956	35,249	46,442	8.3	13.7	15.9	9.5	7.6	10.9
Oman	1,687	2,393	12,203	13,024	14,365	14,400	7.2	5.6	8.2	7.8	7.2	6.0
Pakistan	393	1,609	11,434	14,457	14,639	10,353	0.6	1.8	4.3	4.6	4.0	2.8
Palestine	..	..	498	532	498	664	..	..	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6
Qatar	673	1,159	18,392	30,642	16,220	32,542	4.8	4.3	8.9	15.8	6.5	10.8
Saudi Arabia	11,897	19,795	410,263	445,281	541,235	657,023	5.9	7.9	51.5	50.0	49.3	54.7
Senegal	12	388	2,123	2,047	1,946	2,082	0.1	3.0	5.4	5.1	4.0	3.9
Sierra-Leone	5	49	405	409	439	478	0.4	4.0	9.3	6.4	3.1	3.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	138	1,094	1,036	295	193	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.3
Suriname	24	75	600	605	712	889	0.6	1.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.5
Syria	1,730	2,805	17,443	19,510	14,833	4,774	8.7	8.8	13.6	13.3	10.5	7.3
Tajikistan	..	93	179	327	297	309	..	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.0
Togo	354	141	703	715	774	442	7.3	3.0	5.6	5.4	5.2	2.9
Tunisia	804	1,821	11,069	9,471	7,457	8,369	1.8	2.6	7.0	5.1	3.7	4.1
Turkey	6,253	22,659	71,078	80,914	78,660	100,565	3.4	5.0	6.1	5.2	3.9	5.1
Turkmenistan	..	1,808	16,882	17,541	18,903	20,201	..	12.1	29.8	37.6	30.7	25.0
U.A.E.	4,624	13,541	26,104	32,785	37,269	47,035	5.0	4.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.6
Uganda	44	808	2,994	2,706	2,617	3,169	1.8	6.3	8.5	7.0	5.6	6.4
Uzbekistan	..	1,273	11,750	12,500	15,000	16,000	..	5.7	15.6	17.3	18.1	17.6
Yemen	425	2,903	6,938	5,871	4,452	6,070	3.2	15.0	9.1	7.6	5.3	6.1
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>75,573</b>	<b>231,059</b>	<b>1,383,702</b>	<b>1,509,391</b>	<b>1,658,750</b>	<b>1,853,632</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	6,026	15,032	69,684	59,201	59,769	72,378	4.1	7.3	9.6	6.8	5.8	7.0
MENA-19*	50,674	148,900	1,068,565	1,154,222	1,254,544	1,426,940	4.3	7.6	16.9	15.8	14.6	15.3
ASIA-8*	18,873	60,732	186,619	229,772	270,538	279,769	3.5	4.9	8.0	7.3	7.1	7.0
CIT-7*	--	6,395	58,834	66,197	73,899	74,545	--	5.9	11.6	12.7	11.4	9.6
LDMC-25*	3,216	8,864	39,102	38,744	35,991	43,620	2.8	3.9	5.6	4.8	3.7	4.3
NON-LDMC-31*	72,357	222,195	1,344,600	1,470,648	1,622,760	1,810,012	4.2	6.8	14.7	13.3	12.4	12.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	50,797	150,978	1,111,489	1,189,807	1,331,247	1,500,721	4.5	7.4	18.1	16.7	16.3	16.7
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	24,776	80,081	272,213	319,585	327,503	352,911	3.4	5.5	7.3	6.8	5.5	5.8
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>75,601</b>	<b>231,364</b>	<b>1,384,333</b>	<b>1,510,173</b>	<b>1,659,552</b>	<b>1,854,496</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	984,616	2,039,969	8,637,152	9,737,258	10,749,285	11,480,169	3.3	3.7	8.2	7.6	7.0	7.5
Developed Countries	645,951	943,904	2,140,950	2,367,130	2,690,497	2,906,526	2.9	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4
Developing Countries	330,903	1,057,607	5,946,630	6,782,471	7,449,895	7,938,272	5.0	6.7	15.4	13.6	12.2	12.5
LDCs	6,992	15,350	79,651	88,534	95,772	110,652	3.3	4.3	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.0

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\* includes gold

Figure 3.8: Foreign Direct Investment



## Part III

### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.23: Net Financial Flows**

Country	Net Resource Flows (US\$ million)				Official Development Assistance Commitments (US\$ million)				Foreign Direct Investment (US\$ million)			
	2000	2010	2011	2012	2000	2010	2011	2012	2000	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	157	6,476	6,994	6,742	121	7,635	6,757	6,407	0.2	211	83	94
Albania	231	925	889	783	344	490	455	284	144	1,051	1,036	957
Algeria	-402	1,298	1,564	-2,565	260	294	316	295	280	2,264	2,571	1,484
Azerbaijan	672	1,160	1,662	1,000	173	206	332	270	130	563	1,467	2,005
Bahrain	1,491	..	..	..	117	..	..	..	364	156	781	891
Bangladesh	1,235	1,448	2,006	2,445	1,268	2,767	5,634	2,669	579	913	1,136	990
Benin	232	689	720	591	327	681	581	610	60	177	161	159
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	550	626	1,208	850
Burkina Faso	187	1,090	1,038	1,193	446	952	977	1,159	23	35	42	40
Cameroon	218	231	653	588	436	790	1,051	1,035	159	538	243	507
Chad	-225	498	476	501	336	557	619	636	115	313	282	323
Comoros	-2	70	53	70	19	84	46	89	0.09	8	23	17
Côte d'Ivoire	715	691	1,978	1,122	388	853	1,756	2,963	235	339	286	478
Djibouti	92	108	188	109	86	175	166	267	3	27	78	100
Egypt	3,266	6,525	4,168	5,696	1,679	2,526	1,421	2,826	1,235	6,386	-483	2,798
Gabon	76	501	529	377	79	210	81	78	-43	499	696	702
Gambia	45	120	147	113	48	195	153	271	44	37	36	79
Guinea	329	203	180	355	181	158	430	474	10	101	956	744
Guinea-Bissau	85	132	111	50	95	131	79	65	0.7	33	25	16
Indonesia	2,359	6,451	10,698	8,520	2,035	2,878	1,799	1,412	-4,550	13,771	19,241	19,853
Iran	17	-1,315	-4,278	-1,879	153	128	126	120	194	3,648	4,150	4,870
Iraq	109	2,506	2,582	2,265	83	2,337	1,523	1,794	-3	1,396	2,082	2,549
Jordan	574	1,631	1,208	2,202	574	1,155	1,589	3,831	913	1,651	1,474	1,403
Kazakhstan	751	941	3,181	886	303	311	166	98	1,283	11,551	13,903	14,022
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	456	855	1,851
Kyrgyz Republic	223	429	590	488	260	551	503	418	-2	438	694	372
Lebanon	50	898	173	816	162	491	487	616	964	4,280	3,485	3,787
Libya	..	-292	916	-138	..	46	378	192	141	1,909	..	..
Malaysia	-307	6,718	7,428	10,259	1,190	96	157	92	3,788	9,060	12,198	10,074
Maldives	11	114	-49	-18	35	104	42	48	22	216	256	284
Mali	314	1,116	1,274	973	539	1,065	1,196	624	82	406	556	310
Mauritania	223	374	490	963	267	381	579	489	40	131	589	1,204
Morocco	616	3,573	5,226	4,405	693	2,138	1,552	3,721	422	1,574	2,568	2,836
Mozambique	1,176	2,908	2,670	2,173	1,184	2,301	2,050	1,763	139	1,018	2,663	5,218
Niger	184	677	601	946	328	617	794	1,144	8	940	1,066	793
Nigeria	-1,994	1,258	4,330	6,366	371	1,450	2,088	3,109	1,310	6,099	8,915	7,029
Oman	202	1,170	..	..	151	21	..	..	83	1,243	739	1,514
Pakistan	170	3,283	4,218	2,768	1,188	5,089	3,322	4,185	309	2,022	1,327	847
Palestine	554	2,538	2,444	2,004	681	2,491	2,178	1,940	62	180	214	244
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	4,670	-87	327
Saudi Arabia	-979	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	183	29,233	16,308	12,182
Senegal	482	918	1,263	1,136	710	1,506	958	1,111	63	266	338	338
Sierra-Leone	185	453	440	512	286	517	425	453	39	238	715	740
Somalia	101	482	1,102	1,007	80	394	1,233	893	0.3	112	102	107
Sudan	320	2,173	1,191	781	285	2,228	1,681	1,098	392	2,064	2,692	2,466
Suriname	23	134	301	94	22	14	15	28	-148	-248	70	70
Syria	211	357	593	1,629	123	494	317	829	270	1,469	..	..
Tajikistan	117	461	361	441	178	480	488	414	24	16	11	290
Togo	60	267	405	344	53	543	577	335	42	86	171	166
Tunisia	660	702	882	2,470	578	716	1,085	1,893	779	1,513	1,148	1,918
Turkey	8,723	13,106	27,810	16,957	688	1,767	3,596	4,221	982	9,036	16,047	12,419
Turkmenistan	290	657	304	-224	20	51	29	19	131	3,631	3,399	3,159
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-506	5,500	7,679	9,602
Uganda	828	1,891	1,657	1,783	938	2,106	1,555	1,602	181	544	894	1,721
Uzbekistan	448	309	37	543	95	786	378	668	75	1,628	1,467	1,094
Yemen	336	-442	439	649	438	937	916	933	6	189	-518	349
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>25,438</b>	<b>78,613</b>	<b>103,840</b>	<b>91,287</b>	<b>21,111</b>	<b>54,893</b>	<b>54,635</b>	<b>60,489</b>	<b>11,873</b>	<b>136,210</b>	<b>138,038</b>	<b>139,244</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	3,631	16,852	21,494	22,052	7,481	17,894	19,074	20,266	2,903	14,010	21,529	23,260
MENA-19*	15,427	32,254	43,726	34,510	6,398	15,541	15,482	23,211	6,637	76,751	59,013	61,024
ASIA-8*	3,649	24,624	31,595	30,809	5,859	18,583	17,728	14,841	549	26,572	35,520	33,061
CIT-7*	2,730	4,882	7,025	3,917	1,372	2,875	2,351	2,171	1,784	18,877	21,976	21,899
LDMC-25*	7,248	25,193	26,789	26,350	9,188	29,557	30,617	25,911	1,934	8,699	13,265	17,166
NON-LDMC-31*	18,190	53,420	77,051	64,937	11,922	25,336	24,018	34,578	9,940	127,511	124,773	122,078
Oil-Exporters-22*	3,522	23,775	27,753	27,854	6,428	14,301	13,333	17,055	9,642	93,403	78,104	77,872
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	21,916	54,837	76,086	63,433	14,682	40,592	41,302	43,434	2,232	42,807	59,934	61,373
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>25,494</b>	<b>78,782</b>	<b>104,016</b>	<b>91,424</b>	<b>21,193</b>	<b>55,265</b>	<b>54,767</b>	<b>60,648</b>	<b>11,941</b>	<b>136,479</b>	<b>138,254</b>	<b>139,475</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,413,169	1,408,537	1,651,511	1,350,926
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,141,588	696,418	820,008	560,718
Developing Countries	134,804	526,267	501,363	473,499	64,158	164,861	165,738	172,236	264,543	637,063	735,212	702,826
LDCs	13,535	47,460	48,717	48,727	15,605	51,127	52,704	47,726	4,136	18,751	21,443	25,703

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Table 3.24: Business Environment: Enterprise Surveys

Country	Year	Finance	Gender	Informality	Infrastructure	Innovation and Technology	Regulations and Taxes				Trade		Workforce
		Proportion of investments financed by banks (% -- Average	Percent of firms with female participation in ownership -- Average	Percent of firms identifying practices of competitors in the informal sector as a major constraint -- Average	Losses due to electrical outages (% of annual sales) -- Average	Percent of firms with an internationally-recognized quality certification -- Average	Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) -- Average	Number of visits or required meetings with tax officials -- Average	Days to obtain an operating license -- Average	Days to obtain an import license -- Average	Days to clear direct exports through customs -- Average	Days to clear imports from customs -- Average	Percent of firms offering formal training -- Average
Afghanistan	2014	1.7	2.4	35.3	3.7	21.1	9.1	1.3	14.8	12.3	8.1	10.7	34.3
Albania	2013	4.5	12.5	19.9	2.6	18.8	6.7	5.0	10.1	6.1	1.2	3.6	23.8
Algeria	2007	12.3	15.0	54.5	1.6	5.0	25.1	2.3	19.3	33.0	14.1	16.8	17.3
Azerbaijan	2013	22.3	4.1	7.3	0.10	12.8	0.3	1.7	5.3	5.8	...	...	20.3
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2013	12.4	12.7	9.1	3.7	14.3	3.3	1.9	33.5	10.1	7.0	10.6	21.9
Benin	2009	1.8	45.4	72.1	3.1	8.9	24.5	1.0	30.7	20.5	7.0	33.0	27.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2009	15.6	19.2	58.5	3.2	14.4	22.2	1.5	35.8	9.0	7.4	15.9	24.8
Cameroon	2009	13.0	15.7	76.0	4.3	20.4	7.0	4.4	30.0	14.4	15.1	23.8	25.5
Chad	2009	2.3	40.1	72.4	2.3	43.3	20.8	3.4	24.3	29.1	11.8	27.5	43.4
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	2009	3.7	61.9	21.5	2.2	4.3	1.6	3.7	44.1	23.0	16.6	32.5	19.1
Djibouti	2013	13.8	22.3	21.5	2.8	17.3	5.3	0.6	8.8	7.7	10.4	5.2	21.8
Egypt	2008	3.5	34.0	61.7	...	21.1	8.8	3.4	42.7	56.2	6.2	8.0	21.7
Gabon	2009	3.2	33.1	38.0	0.9	18.6	2.8	15.2	12.1	12.7	3.8	6.6	30.9
Gambia	2006	9.8	21.3	22.6	9.8	22.2	7.3	2.5	8.3	8.5	5.0	3.0	25.6
Guinea	2006	0.5	25.4	23.1	13.0	5.2	2.6	2.8	13.0	13.9	4.3	10.4	21.1
Guinea-Bissau	2006	0.8	19.9	30.6	2.5	8.4	2.9	3.4	30.4	18.3	5.6	n.a.	12.4
Indonesia	2009	6.0	42.8	14.7	0.6	2.9	1.6	0.2	21.1	10.5	2.3	3.5	4.7
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	2011	1.5	6.8	46.1	5.1	4.2	6.5	1.0	19.4	28.1	11.8	23.4	22.2
Jordan	2006	10.9	13.1	27.8	0.5	15.5	6.7	1.7	6.4	3.0	3.8	9.6	23.9
Kazakhstan	2013	9.0	28.3	17.0	0.4	16.2	5.6	0.9	41.0	22.3	7.2	11.2	29.4
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	2013	9.0	51.1	28.0	2.2	28.4	12.9	1.9	28.7	10.3	7.5	11.6	65.3
Lebanon	2009	40.1	33.5	52.7	...	17.9	8.9	2.2	81.0	30.1	7.6	...	52.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2007	32.8	13.1	16.2	...	54.0	7.8	2.1	22.4	17.5	2.7	4.2	50.1
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2010	10.2	58.3	59.8	1.1	24.8	2.0	1.2	...	15.4	12.9	17.4	32.1
Mauritania	2006	7.3	17.3	34.0	1.4	5.9	5.8	1.8	10.7	8.5	3.9	6.8	25.5
Morocco	2007	12.2	13.1	34.5	0.3	17.3	11.4	0.9	3.4	n.a.	1.8	3.4	24.7
Mozambique	2007	4.7	24.4	49.6	1.2	18.7	3.3	1.9	35.2	12.3	10.1	10.4	22.1
Niger	2009	7.8	17.6	73.6	1.1	4.6	22.9	1.2	39.7	5.3	2.6	13.5	32.1
Nigeria	2007	1.3	20.0	15.9	8.5	8.5	6.1	3.0	12.1	22.3	7.5	12.8	25.7
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	2007	8.4	6.7	...	8.2	9.6	1.9	1.5	10.2	14.2	2.6	5.6	6.7
Palestine	2013	6.0	12.6	36.2	6.4	7.9	4.4	1.4	11.5	35.5	2.5	17.0	11.2
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2007	11.1	26.3	45.0	4.8	6.1	2.9	1.3	21.4	21.1	7.4	8.8	16.3
Sierra-Leone	2009	3.7	7.9	14.2	5.5	13.8	7.3	1.9	12.6	17.4	...	12.8	18.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	2010	24.3	18.3	41.2	0.2	16.9	6.4	1.6	42.0	5.5	12.6	...	2.0
Syria	2009	9.9	14.4	47.9	...	...	12.2	2.3	169.2	38.6	5.1	10.8	38.3
Tajikistan	2008	10.8	34.4	26.3	6.0	16.7	11.7	1.4	22.6	13.6	20.4	15.2	21.1
Togo	2009	13.1	31.8	54.8	6.1	6.6	2.7	1.1	56.4	34.2	6.7	8.1	31.0
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2008	38.0	40.7	32.2	1.4	30.0	27.1	1.3	36.0	21.2	5.2	10.4	28.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2013	3.3	26.4	38.6	6.6	12.1	6.7	2.8	10.6	19.5	11.2	24.1	34.3
Uzbekistan	2008	7.7	39.8	20.8	2.7	1.3	11.1	0.7	9.1	11.4	5.1	52.5	9.6
Yemen	2010	2.2	6.4	15.3	10.9	4.3	11.8	7.3	6.5	24.8	6.2	21.5	12.9

## Part III

### External Sector Economic Indicators

**Table 3.25: Business Environment: Doing Business Indicators**

Country	Ease of Doing Business Rank	Starting a business		Registering Property		Getting credit			Protecting investors	Trading Across Border		Enforcing contracts		Closing a business
		No. of start-up procedures	Time required days	No. of procedures	Time required days	Index of borrower and lender legal rights: 0 (less access) to 10 (more access)	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	Disclosure index 0 (less) to 10 (more)	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	No. of procedures	Time required days	Time to resolve insolvency years <sup>2</sup>
		2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014
Afghanistan	164.0	3	5.0	9	250.0	7.0	..	..	1.0	4,645.0	5,180.0	47	1,642.0	2.0
Albania	90.0	5	4.5	6	33.0	9.0	13.1	..	7.0	745.0	730.0	39	525.0	2.0
Algeria	153.0	14	25.0	10	63.0	3.0	2.4	..	5.0	1,270.0	1,330.0	45	630.0	2.5
Azerbaijan	70.0	3	7.0	4	11.0	6.0	23.0	..	7.0	3,540.0	3,560.0	40	237.0	2.3
Bahrain	46.0	7	9.0	2	31.0	3.0	..	26.0	8.0	955.0	995.0	48	635.0	2.5
Bangladesh	130.0	7	10.5	8	245.0	7.0	0.8	..	6.0	1,075.0	1,470.0	41	1,442.0	4.0
Benin	174.0	4	15.0	4	120.0	6.0	10.1	..	6.0	1,030.0	1,520.0	42	795.0	4.0
Brunei	59.0	15	101.0	7	298.0	7.0	55.7	..	4.0	705.0	770.0	47	540.0	2.5
Burkina Faso	154.0	3	13.0	4	67.0	6.0	2.0	..	6.0	2,455.0	4,430.0	37	446.0	4.0
Cameroon	168.0	5	15.0	5	86.0	6.0	8.9	..	6.0	1,379.0	2,167.0	42	800.0	2.8
Chad	189.0	9	62.0	6	44.0	6.0	0.8	..	6.0	6,615.0	9,025.0	41	743.0	4.0
Comoros	158.0	8	15.0	4	30.0	6.0	..	..	6.0	1,295.0	1,295.0	43	506.0	N/P
Côte d'Ivoire	167.0	5	8.0	6	42.0	6.0	3.2	..	6.0	1,990.0	2,710.0	32	585.0	2.2
Djibouti	160.0	9	17.0	6	39.0	2.0	0.3	..	5.0	885.0	910.0	40	1,225.0	5.0
Egypt	128.0	7	8.0	8	63.0	3.0	5.3	19.6	5.0	625.0	790.0	42	1,010.0	4.2
Gabon	163.0	7	50.0	6	103.0	6.0	51.1	..	6.0	2,045.0	2,175.0	38	1,070.0	5.0
Gambia	150.0	8	27.0	5	66.0	5.0	..	..	2.0	1,190.0	895.0	33	407.0	2.0
Guinea	175.0	5	16.0	6	59.0	6.0	..	..	6.0	915.0	1,390.0	49	276.0	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	180.0	9	9.0	8	51.0	6.0	1.1	..	6.0	1,448.0	2,006.0	40	1,715.0	N/P
Indonesia	120.0	10	48.0	6	22.0	5.0	41.2	..	10.0	615.0	660.0	40	498.0	4.5
Iran	152.0	8	16.0	9	36.0	4.0	41.6	33.3	7.0	1,470.0	2,100.0	40	505.0	4.5
Iraq	151.0	10	29.0	5	51.0	3.0	..	..	4.0	3,550.0	3,650.0	51	520.0	N/P
Jordan	119.0	7	12.0	7	21.0	2.0	2.0	..	4.0	825.0	1,235.0	38	689.0	3.0
Kazakhstan	50.0	6	12.0	4	23.0	4.0	..	45.6	7.0	4,885.0	4,865.0	37	370.0	1.5
Kuwait	104.0	12	32.0	8	47.0	3.0	..	29.0	4.0	1,085.0	1,250.0	50	566.0	4.2
Kyrgyz Republic	68.0	2	8.0	4	6.0	10.0	..	32.1	7.0	4,360.0	5,150.0	38	260.0	4.0
Lebanon	111.0	5	9.0	8	25.0	3.0	19.2	..	9.0	1,080.0	1,365.0	37	721.0	3.0
Libya	187.0	10	35.0	N/P	N/P	1.0	0.5	..	1.0	1,140.0	2,255.0	43	690.0	N/P
Malaysia	6.0	3	6.0	5	14.0	10.0	52.9	77.2	10.0	450.0	485.0	29	425.0	1.5
Maldives	95.0	5	9.0	6	57.0	4.0	17.5	..	..	1,625.0	1,610.0	41	665.0	1.5
Mali	155.0	5	11.0	5	29.0	6.0	3.7	..	6.0	2,440.0	4,405.0	36	620.0	3.6
Mauritania	173.0	9	19.0	4	49.0	3.0	1.4	..	6.0	1,640.0	1,523.0	46	370.0	N/P
Morocco	87.0	5	11.0	8	60.0	3.0	..	19.6	6.0	595.0	970.0	40	510.0	1.8
Mozambique	139.0	9	13.0	8	39.0	3.0	4.3	..	5.0	1,100.0	1,600.0	30	950.0	5.0
Niger	176.0	6	17.0	4	35.0	6.0	1.0	..	6.0	4,475.0	4,500.0	39	545.0	5.0
Nigeria	147.0	8	28.0	13	77.0	9.0	0.10	4.9	5.0	1,380.0	1,695.0	40	447.0	2.0
Oman	47.0	5	8.0	2	16.0	4.0	21.0	..	8.0	745.0	680.0	51	598.0	4.0
Pakistan	110.0	10	21.0	6	50.0	6.0	8.0	2.1	6.0	660.0	725.0	46	976.0	2.8
Palestine	138.0	9	45.0	8	56.0	1.0	8.8	..	6.0	1,360.0	1,390.0	44	540.0	N/P
Qatar	48.0	8	8.5	7	13.0	3.0	22.7	..	5.0	885.0	1,033.0	43	570.0	2.8
Saudi Arabia	26.0	9	20.5	5	8.0	5.0	..	44.3	8.0	1,055.0	1,229.0	40	635.0	2.8
Senegal	178.0	4	6.0	6	122.0	6.0	1.0	..	6.0	1,225.0	1,740.0	43	770.0	3.0
Sierra-Leone	142.0	6	12.0	7	67.0	7.0	0.9	..	6.0	1,185.0	1,575.0	39	515.0	2.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	149.0	10	36.0	6	9.0	4.0	..	..	..	2,050.0	2,900.0	53	810.0	2.0
Suriname	161.0	13	208.0	6	107.0	4.0	..	..	1.0	1,000.0	1,165.0	44	1,715.0	5.0
Syria	165.0	7	13.0	4	19.0	1.0	7.0	..	7.0	1,740.0	2,075.0	55	872.0	4.1
Tajikistan	143.0	5	33.0	6	37.0	2.0	..	2.1	8.0	8,650.0	10,250.0	35	430.0	1.7
Togo	157.0	7	19.0	5	295.0	6.0	3.1	..	6.0	1,015.0	1,190.0	40	588.0	3.0
Tunisia	51.0	10	11.0	4	39.0	3.0	28.8	..	5.0	775.0	860.0	39	565.0	1.3
Turkey	69.0	6	6.0	6	6.0	4.0	27.0	71.7	9.0	990.0	1,235.0	36	420.0	3.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	23.0	6	8.0	2	6.0	4.0	5.8	27.0	6.0	655.0	615.0	49	524.0	3.2
Uganda	132.0	15	32.0	11	47.0	7.0	..	4.1	3.0	2,800.0	3,375.0	38	490.0	2.2
Uzbekistan	146.0	4	8.5	14	77.0	2.0	..	16.5	4.0	4,785.0	5,235.0	41	195.0	2.0
Yemen	133.0	6	40.0	6	19.0	2.0	1.0	..	6.0	995.0	1,490.0	36	645.0	3.0

<sup>2</sup>N/P: No Practice

Table 3.26: Private Sector Investment

Country	Domestic credit to private sector % of GDP		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
			Energy (US\$ million)		Telecommunications (US\$ million)		Transport (US\$ million)		Water and sanitation (US\$ million)	
	1990	2012	1990-00	2001-12	1990-00	2001-12	1990-00	2001-12	1990-00	2001-12
Afghanistan	..	4.1	..	1.6	..	1,682.8	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	38.0	..	778.2	102.2	1,346.3	..	308.0	..	8.0
Algeria	56.1	14.5	2,300.0	3,632.0	..	5,885.2	..	286.0	..	2,082.0
Azerbaijan	..	20.1	..	375.2	196.6	1,790.4	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	29.8	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.7	49.4	573.4	2,711.3	477.8	6,376.7	..	..	..	..
Benin	19.1	24.0	..	590.0	90.4	1,055.0	..	489.0	..	..
Brunei	..	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.9	22.1	5.6	..	27.4	1,116.2	63.3	..	..	..
Cameroon	26.4	14.8	..	999.8	107.7	1,749.3	120.8	..	..	..
Chad	6.5	5.6	..	..	6.8	755.2	..	..	..	..
Comoros	16.2	20.6	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	36.5	18.3	475.8	169.0	827.4	1,876.5	381.3	36.4	..	..
Djibouti	45.4	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	526.0	..	..
Egypt	25.4	29.1	634.0	1,461.7	2,410.4	15,764.6	492.2	1,823.2	..	475.0
Gabon	12.9	10.6	294.0	..	20.7	468.1	46.7	181.3	..	..
Gambia	11.0	15.5	..	..	..	41.6	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	36.4	..	126.3	477.0	..	159.0	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	15.3	..	..	..	134.7	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	48.1	35.0	9,586.1	8,131.0	10,988.8	19,676.6	2,150.3	3,879.2	955.2	80.0
Iran	24.7	..	..	808.2	28.0	3,443.8	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	6.2	..	1,070.0	..	6,723.1	..	500.0	..	..
Jordan	62.3	72.9	..	1,339.0	666.8	2,377.2	182.0	1,380.0	..	1,312.0
Kazakhstan	..	36.7	2,080.3	65.7	1,738.5	6,260.1	..	262.0	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	100.8	259.5	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	79.4	92.2	..	..	582.1	91.7	150.0	3.0	..	..
Libya	30.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	69.4	117.8	7,471.9	11,466.3	5,083.0	8,352.5	11,989.9	4,815.6	7,607.0	2,537.4
Maldives	12.4	42.5	..	..	..	84.0	..	478.0	..	..
Mali	12.8	20.9	365.9	..	..	1,236.6	..	55.4	..	..
Mauritania	36.2	28.8	..	..	42.5	416.7	..	..	..	..
Morocco	19.6	73.3	8,278.0	4,439.0	3,375.0	9,300.9	..	400.0	..	..
Mozambique	17.6	26.3	..	1,205.8	29.0	1,018.4	441.0	334.6	25.5	..
Niger	12.3	14.5	..	..	13.1	620.0	..	..	..	3.4
Nigeria	8.7	20.9	..	1,925.0	144.7	24,871.0	..	3,359.0	..	..
Oman	20.6	41.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	24.2	16.9	5,937.0	7,479.1	733.7	16,356.1	318.3	2,236.5	..	..
Palestine	..	..	150.0	..	351.8	935.3	..	..	..	..
Qatar	37.0	36.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	14.9	37.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	26.4	29.9	124.0	115.3	353.2	2,522.3	..	453.4	20.0	..
Sierra-Leone	3.2	6.2	..	31.2	10.0	220.6	..	130.0	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	1.0	12.4	..	..	..	..
Sudan	5.1	12.8	..	..	18.3	3,698.6	..	30.0	..	120.7
Suriname	37.8	24.0	..	..	..	60.0	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.5	..	..	..	..	1,158.2	..	82.0	..	..
Tajikistan	..	13.0	..	956.0	1.2	369.6	..	..	..	..
Togo	22.6	30.9	67.7	780.0	5.0	103.2	..	571.9	..	..
Tunisia	55.1	75.2	918.0	30.0	..	4,925.2	..	840.0	..	95.0
Turkey	16.7	54.4	6,635.2	31,449.5	7,868.7	28,096.1	410.0	10,686.4	942.0	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	20.0	202.5	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	25.2	59.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	16.3	..	1,357.5	180.8	2,477.5	..	404.0	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	542.5	2,807.5	..	25.0	..	..
Yemen	5.2	4.6	..	15.8	45.0	1,173.1	190.0	220.0	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>45,933.2</b>	<b>83,383.2</b>	<b>37,317.2</b>	<b>190,369.7</b>	<b>16,985.8</b>	<b>34,955.3</b>	<b>9,549.7</b>	<b>6,713.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	16.4	18.9	1,369.4	7,173.6	2,004.3	44,870.8	1,103.1	6,730.5	45.5	124.1
MENA-19*	24.9	--	18,915.2	44,245.2	15,327.8	79,874.4	1,424.2	16,220.6	942.0	3,964.0
ASIA-8*	43.8	49.1	23,568.4	29,789.2	17,283.3	52,588.7	14,458.5	11,409.3	8,562.2	2,617.4
CIT-7*	--	--	2,080.3	2,175.1	2,701.8	13,035.9	--	595.0	--	8.0
LDMC-25*	14.6	26.1	1,323.0	7,764.5	1,880.4	26,786.9	744.3	3,851.8	45.5	124.1
NON-LDMC-31*	29.6	41.7	44,610.3	75,618.7	35,436.8	163,582.8	16,241.5	31,103.5	9,504.2	6,589.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	28.4	--	13,256.0	21,988.7	11,189.6	86,979.6	13,220.9	11,620.4	7,607.0	5,215.1
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	28.6	43.3	32,677.3	61,394.5	26,127.6	103,390.1	3,764.9	23,334.9	1,942.7	1,498.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>45,983.2</b>	<b>83,383.2</b>	<b>37,427.9</b>	<b>190,473.2</b>	<b>16,985.8</b>	<b>34,955.3</b>	<b>9,549.7</b>	<b>6,713.5</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
World	101.9	129.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	111.8	152.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	39.4	82.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	12.9	24.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**Part III**  
**External Sector Economic Indicators**

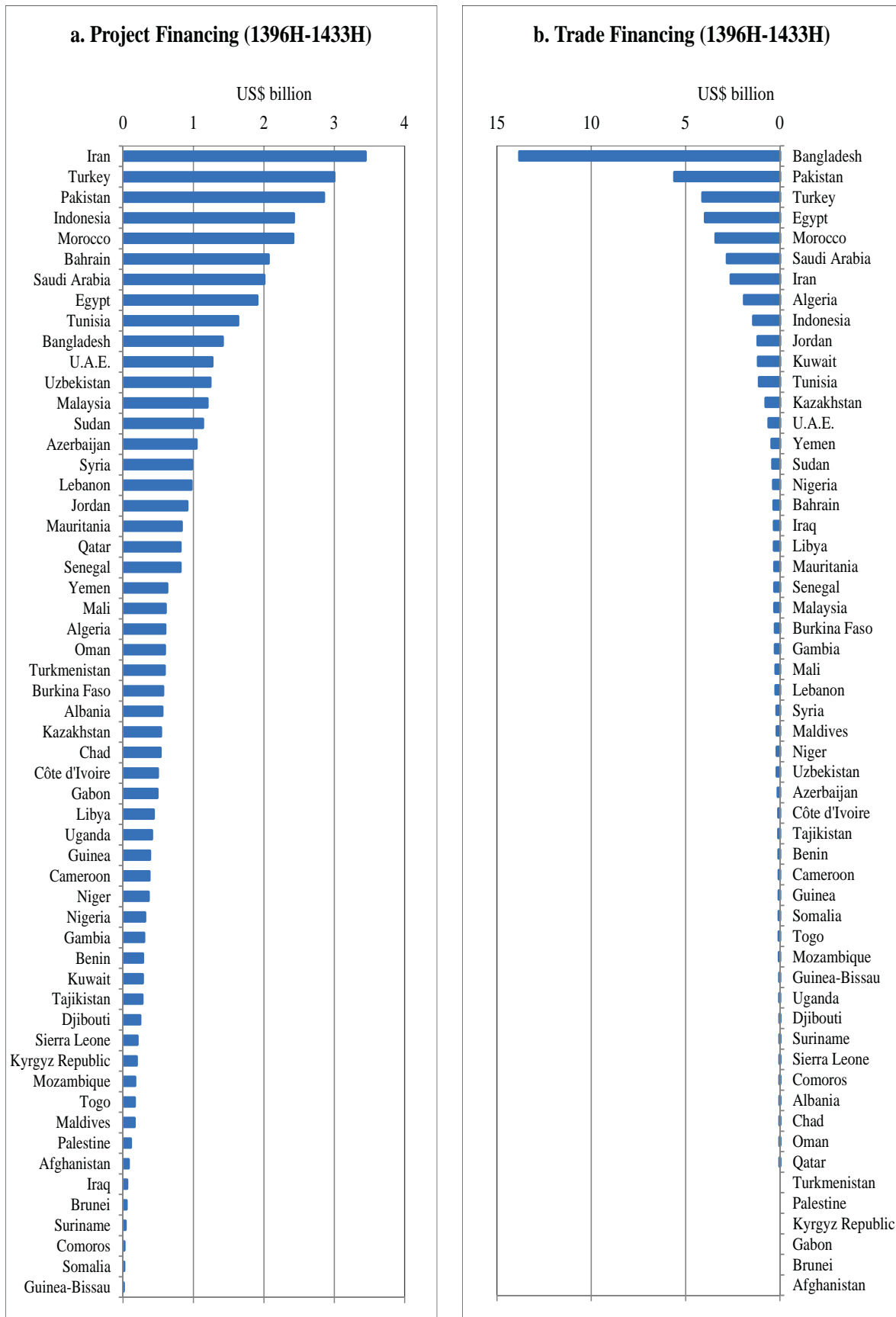
**Table 3.27: IDB Group Project Financing (1396H - 1434H) (01/01/1976 - 03/11/2013)\*\***

Country	OCR-based Project Financing			Other Windows Project Financing (ICD,IBP,UIF,APIF & Treasury oper.)			Total Project Financing plus Technical Assistance		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	5	44.4	66.7	..	..	..	13	52.3	77.8
Albania	25	360.3	550.6	1	1.4	2.2	31	362.4	553.8
Algeria	26	342.2	451.9	15	103.5	140.2	52	448.7	596.1
Azerbaijan	21	622.1	941.4	17	62.2	95.5	52	686.8	1,040.4
Bahrain	34	949.4	1,411.2	67	436.7	651.6	111	1,387.9	2,065.3
Bangladesh	69	855.7	1,282.7	10	83.8	123.5	88	942.9	1,411.4
Benin	42	191.3	273.8	..	..	..	67	196.8	280.7
Brunei	2	4.6	6.2	2	31.9	40.0	5	36.6	46.5
Burkina Faso	66	382.4	550.8	..	..	..	105	393.2	564.8
Cameroon	37	256.6	367.0	..	..	..	51	259.7	371.0
Chad	48	343.9	522.4	..	..	..	79	348.9	529.3
Comoros	4	8.3	9.9	..	..	..	19	12.4	15.8
Côte d'Ivoire	23	327.4	490.0	..	..	..	25	328.3	491.4
Djibouti	29	106.3	158.3	3	49.3	77.5	50	158.6	240.0
Egypt	36	1,066.3	1,585.9	24	215.6	314.5	78	1,285.5	1,905.5
Gabon	18	327.2	484.3	..	..	..	22	328.8	486.5
Gambia	44	192.0	278.4	2	9.2	14.2	68	204.7	297.5
Guinea	54	231.6	315.6	3	36.5	52.8	92	276.3	379.4
Guinea Bissau	1	1.4	1.5	..	..	..	9	3.0	3.6
Indonesia	99	1,438.8	2,134.7	28	185.9	286.2	140	1,626.9	2,424.2
Iran	53	2,086.7	3,110.0	28	229.1	325.9	97	2,320.2	3,442.5
Iraq	6	43.4	54.3	..	..	..	14	44.3	55.6
Jordan	51	574.6	804.2	11	70.1	98.1	88	649.7	909.1
Kazakhstan	14	298.6	460.2	11	47.9	72.2	35	348.1	534.7
Kuwait	6	58.0	86.4	20	132.2	189.1	40	191.7	277.7
Kyrgyz Republic	21	115.0	170.8	2	10.0	15.4	41	128.8	192.0
Lebanon	46	597.8	851.1	10	85.6	116.3	66	684.6	969.1
Libya	15	271.6	364.4	3	41.7	62.7	28	316.3	431.2
Malaysia	23	370.3	513.0	49	462.7	680.5	79	833.9	1,194.8
Maldives	22	86.0	124.1	4	21.6	33.4	39	109.5	160.1
Mali	68	394.0	567.6	1	13.8	21.3	101	417.2	601.4
Mauritania	73	504.1	748.9	6	36.7	56.6	122	558.2	829.4
Morocco	64	1,617.5	2,389.6	3	13.2	19.2	90	1,634.8	2,414.5
Mozambique	22	114.0	164.7	..	..	..	33	116.0	167.8
Niger	50	224.4	318.5	4	17.2	26.5	102	253.8	361.5
Nigeria	11	156.4	240.6	2	44.5	68.0	20	201.7	309.9
Oman	32	390.9	514.3	3	53.0	73.0	44	446.0	590.1
Pakistan	61	1,445.8	2,176.2	44	455.4	670.9	117	1,903.1	2,850.0
Palestine	22	62.4	88.5	1	3.9	6.0	39	74.6	107.5
Qatar	9	221.7	341.8	44	315.0	471.7	54	536.8	813.6
Saudi Arabia	13	536.9	815.6	99	798.6	1,184.2	138	1,338.2	2,003.8
Senegal	72	537.1	770.1	5	20.5	31.5	108	566.6	813.2
Sierra Leone	30	133.2	193.9	..	..	..	58	138.7	201.1
Somalia	3	7.3	9.4	..	..	..	14	10.8	14.5
Sudan	77	673.0	990.4	21	94.2	135.6	126	771.4	1,132.2
Suriname	5	22.0	32.3	..	..	..	7	22.1	32.6
Syria	28	631.9	908.6	10	42.6	63.3	48	676.9	975.5
Tajikistan	31	169.5	246.3	4	12.1	18.5	54	185.1	270.0
Togo	21	112.0	161.9	..	..	..	27	113.5	164.1
Tunisia	54	1,087.1	1,592.1	7	24.7	37.1	74	1,114.1	1,632.4
Turkey	79	1,505.4	2,197.8	52	535.2	795.8	144	2,044.9	2,999.4
Turkmenistan	10	371.8	581.5	1	3.2	5.0	15	375.8	587.7
U.A.E.	13	170.4	243.6	117	665.6	1,021.7	138	836.7	1,266.2
Uganda	22	258.9	390.5	1	8.4	12.8	43	271.0	408.2
Uzbekistan	26	799.0	1,217.9	6	13.0	19.6	37	812.8	1,238.6
Yemen	48	305.3	429.5	18	118.3	182.9	100	431.9	623.5
Non-Member Countries	10	45.6	68.1	32	189.1	286.5	54	238.7	360.7
Regional Projects	10	253.7	388.5	68	654.6	1,002.0	453	990.8	1,512.1
Special Programs	..	..	..	4	62.5	85.0	4	62.5	85.0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>25,305.2</b>	<b>37,210.7</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>6,512.2</b>	<b>9,686.4</b>	<b>4,048</b>	<b>32,112.9</b>	<b>47,314.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	815	5,482.6	8,008.5	48	330.2	496.8	1,341	5,929.8	8,663.4
MENA-19*	635	12,519.3	18,240.9	532	3,884.9	5,753.3	1,443	16,463.8	24,078.7
ASIA-8*	286	4,267.6	6,336.0	137	1,241.2	1,834.4	488	5,527.4	8,197.3
CIT-7*	148	2,736.3	4,168.7	42	149.9	228.4	265	2,899.9	4,417.3
LDMC-25*	944	6,053.3	8,835.3	85	535.5	808.5	1,597	6,736.4	9,846.8
NON-LDMC-31*	940	18,952.6	27,918.7	674	5,070.6	7,504.4	1,940	24,084.5	35,509.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	561	10,280.7	15,200.7	485	3,389.9	5,032.6	1,328	13,723.6	20,307.9
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	1,323	14,725.2	21,553.3	274	2,216.3	3,280.3	2,209	17,097.4	25,048.8

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects

\*\* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations

Figure 3.9: Ranking of IDB Member Countries by IDB Financing



**Part III**  
**External Sector Economic Indicators**

**Table 3.28: IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H - 1434H) (01/01/1976 - 03/11/2013)\*\***

Country	Trade Financing (ITFC)			Trade Financing from Other Windows/ Funds/Entities			Total Trade Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1	3.3	5.0	..	..	..	1	3.3	5.0
Algeria	..	..	..	188	1,490.0	1,887.7	188	1,490.0	1,887.7
Azerbaijan	11	31.5	47.0	2	39.0	60.0	13	70.5	107.0
Bahrain	7	47.0	72.0	15	183.8	256.5	22	230.8	328.5
Bangladesh	58	5,525.6	8,491.0	175	3,795.5	5,318.7	233	9,321.2	13,809.7
Benin	2	29.1	45.0	4	16.5	20.0	6	45.6	65.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	5	129.5	203.8	3	33.7	47.3	8	163.2	251.1
Cameroon	3	34.2	53.0	..	..	..	3	34.2	53.0
Chad	..	..	..	1	2.1	3.2	1	2.1	3.2
Comoros	..	..	..	3	5.9	7.5	3	5.9	7.5
Côte d'Ivoire	1	16.9	27.4	2	31.6	48.9	3	48.5	76.3
Djibouti	..	..	..	1	7.6	12.0	1	7.6	12.0
Egypt	22	1,459.0	2,230.0	114	1,233.0	1,724.9	136	2,692.0	3,954.9
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	20	131.2	202.5	14	31.8	44.5	34	163.0	247.0
Guinea	..	..	..	6	37.9	48.8	6	37.9	48.8
Guinea Bissau	..	..	..	2	11.6	15.0	2	11.6	15.0
Indonesia	25	423.7	656.0	31	540.8	742.3	56	964.6	1,398.3
Iran	32	442.1	689.1	144	1,347.6	1,910.7	176	1,789.7	2,599.8
Iraq	..	..	..	35	264.9	301.3	35	264.9	301.3
Jordan	5	259.6	396.5	66	645.7	771.3	71	905.2	1,167.8
Kazakhstan	12	416.8	640.0	8	69.9	106.0	20	486.8	746.0
Kuwait	3	143.6	224.0	45	632.3	927.5	48	775.9	1,151.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	11	157.9	221.5	11	157.9	221.5
Libya	..	..	..	10	230.0	299.8	10	230.0	299.8
Malaysia	1	9.2	15.0	40	192.0	266.7	41	201.2	281.7
Maldives	6	89.0	139.0	2	13.5	20.0	8	102.6	159.0
Mali	1	15.8	24.0	13	133.8	199.9	14	149.6	223.9
Mauritania	8	135.6	209.7	7	53.6	73.5	15	189.2	283.2
Morocco	15	1,008.6	1,555.5	110	1,371.5	1,844.3	125	2,380.1	3,399.8
Mozambique	1	9.8	15.0	2	13.1	20.0	3	22.9	35.0
Niger	2	16.1	25.0	19	106.1	133.4	21	122.2	158.4
Nigeria	12	175.1	273.0	4	48.0	72.0	16	223.0	345.0
Oman	..	..	..	1	1.4	2.0	1	1.4	2.0
Pakistan	5	328.4	506.0	239	3,761.7	5,081.0	244	4,090.1	5,587.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	1	1.0	1.5	1	1.0	1.5
Saudi Arabia	15	356.5	552.0	147	1,556.6	2,250.5	162	1,913.1	2,802.5
Senegal	2	22.5	35.0	24	176.9	247.6	26	199.4	282.6
Sierra Leone	1	3.2	5.0	1	3.2	5.0	2	6.4	10.0
Somalia	..	..	..	4	36.1	46.2	4	36.1	46.2
Sudan	4	82.0	126.1	27	195.4	266.3	31	277.4	392.4
Suriname	..	..	..	1	7.4	10.0	1	7.4	10.0
Syria	4	23.7	37.0	25	107.1	127.8	29	130.8	164.8
Tajikistan	2	34.6	54.0	2	13.0	20.0	4	47.7	74.0
Togo	2	26.1	40.0	1	4.2	6.0	3	30.2	46.0
Tunisia	2	18.0	29.0	157	784.6	1,063.9	159	802.6	1,092.9
Turkey	42	686.9	1,053.8	284	2,297.4	3,039.8	326	2,984.3	4,093.7
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E	11	172.7	266.5	16	231.0	318.7	27	403.6	585.2
Uganda	..	..	..	5	11.3	13.9	5	11.3	13.9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	8	102.1	158.1	8	102.1	158.1
Yemen	..	..	..	42	355.2	425.3	42	355.2	425.3
Non-Member Countries	10	144.3	225.5	4	65.9	99.4	14	210.2	324.9
Regional Projects	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special Programs	..	..	..	1	14.8	20.0	1	14.8	20.0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>12,451.3</b>	<b>19,168.5</b>	<b>2,067</b>	<b>22,467.0</b>	<b>30,608.0</b>	<b>2,420</b>	<b>34,918.4</b>	<b>49,776.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	64	827.1	1,284.5	143	960.4	1,330.9	207	1,787.4	2,615.4
MENA-19*	158	4,617.7	7,105.5	1,411	12,890.8	17,374.9	1,569	17,508.5	24,480.4
ASIA-8*	95	6,376.0	9,807.0	488	8,311.0	11,438.7	583	14,687.0	21,245.7
CIT-7*	26	486.2	746.0	20	224.1	344.1	46	710.4	1,090.1
LDMC-25*	114	6,250.2	9,615.1	358	5,058.1	6,994.0	472	11,308.3	16,609.1
NON-LDMC-31*	229	6,056.8	9,327.9	1,704	17,328.2	23,494.6	1,933	23,385.0	32,822.5
Oil-Exporters-22*	131	3,363.3	5,180.1	859	8,128.8	11,156.7	990	11,492.1	16,336.8
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	212	8,943.7	13,762.9	1,203	14,257.5	19,331.9	1,415	23,201.2	33,094.8

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects

\*\* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

**Table 3.29: Special Assistance, T.A. & Total IDB Group Financing (1396H - 1434H) (01/01/1976 - 03/11/2013)\*\***

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	21	11.4	15.8	8	7.9	11.0	34	63.7	93.5
Albania	3	1.0	1.4	5	0.8	1.1	35	366.8	560.2
Algeria	7	4.5	5.6	11	3.0	4.0	247	1,943.2	2,489.4
Azerbaijan	4	1.5	2.0	14	2.5	3.6	69	758.8	1,149.4
Bahrain	..	..	..	10	1.7	2.6	133	1,618.6	2,393.8
Bangladesh	12	28.8	35.7	9	3.4	5.2	333	10,292.9	15,256.7
Benin	1	1.3	1.4	25	5.5	6.9	74	243.7	347.1
Brunei	..	..	..	1	0.2	0.3	5	36.6	46.5
Burkina Faso	9	8.3	8.8	39	10.8	14.0	122	564.7	824.7
Cameroon	3	1.3	1.7	14	3.1	4.0	57	295.3	425.8
Chad	10	9.9	10.8	31	5.0	6.9	90	360.9	543.2
Comoros	3	0.9	1.1	15	4.1	5.9	25	19.2	24.4
Côte d'Ivoire	5	1.0	1.2	2	0.9	1.4	33	377.8	568.9
Djibouti	10	1.7	2.3	18	3.0	4.2	61	167.9	254.3
Egypt	4	1.1	1.5	18	3.6	5.2	218	3,978.6	5,862.0
Gabon	..	..	..	4	1.7	2.2	22	328.8	486.5
Gambia	4	1.7	1.8	22	3.6	4.9	106	369.4	546.4
Guinea	6	6.1	7.8	35	8.3	11.0	104	320.4	436.0
Guinea Bissau	3	1.1	1.3	8	1.6	2.1	14	15.7	19.9
Indonesia	4	2.9	4.4	13	2.2	3.3	200	2,594.3	3,826.9
Iran	7	10.0	13.3	16	4.3	6.6	280	4,119.9	6,055.6
Iraq	12	4.0	5.5	8	0.9	1.3	61	313.3	362.4
Jordan	1	0.2	0.3	26	5.0	6.7	160	1,555.1	2,077.2
Kazakhstan	5	1.3	1.9	10	1.6	2.3	60	836.2	1,282.6
Kuwait	4	6.5	7.5	14	1.6	2.2	92	974.1	1,436.7
Kyrgyz Republic	7	1.7	2.4	18	3.8	5.8	48	130.5	194.3
Lebanon	21	7.0	9.8	10	1.2	1.7	98	849.6	1,200.4
Libya	3	3.2	4.3	10	3.0	4.2	41	549.5	735.2
Malaysia	5	8.8	11.5	7	0.9	1.4	125	1,043.9	1,488.0
Maldives	3	0.6	0.8	13	1.9	2.6	50	212.7	319.9
Mali	12	14.9	16.5	32	9.4	12.5	127	581.7	841.8
Mauritania	7	9.7	11.1	43	17.4	23.9	144	757.2	1,123.7
Morocco	4	1.2	1.5	23	4.1	5.7	219	4,016.0	5,815.8
Mozambique	5	1.8	2.2	11	2.0	3.1	41	140.6	205.0
Niger	18	10.2	12.2	48	12.2	16.5	141	386.3	532.1
Nigeria	30	5.9	7.9	7	0.9	1.3	66	430.6	662.8
Oman	2	0.4	0.5	9	2.1	2.8	47	447.8	592.6
Pakistan	11	8.5	11.7	12	2.0	2.9	372	6,001.7	8,448.7
Palestine	42	41.3	53.3	16	8.3	12.9	81	115.9	160.7
Qatar	..	..	..	1	0.08	0.1	55	537.7	815.1
Saudi Arabia	4	0.3	0.4	26	2.8	4.0	304	3,251.6	4,806.7
Senegal	7	12.9	14.2	31	9.0	11.7	141	778.8	1,110.1
Sierra Leone	4	2.8	3.6	28	5.5	7.2	64	147.9	214.7
Somalia	47	11.4	16.0	11	3.4	5.1	65	58.2	76.7
Sudan	20	19.4	23.5	28	4.3	6.2	177	1,068.3	1,548.0
Suriname	2	0.1	0.2	2	0.2	0.3	10	29.6	42.8
Syria	6	0.6	0.9	10	2.4	3.6	83	808.3	1,141.1
Tajikistan	9	1.1	1.5	19	3.6	5.2	67	233.9	345.6
Togo	2	1.4	1.7	6	1.5	2.2	32	145.1	211.7
Tunisia	4	3.3	4.2	13	2.2	3.2	237	1,919.9	2,729.5
Turkey	6	17.3	20.7	13	4.2	5.7	476	5,046.5	7,113.8
Turkmenistan	1	0.2	0.3	4	0.8	1.1	16	376.0	588.0
U.A.E.	..	..	..	8	0.7	0.9	165	1,240.3	1,851.4
Uganda	9	3.4	4.5	20	3.7	4.9	57	285.7	426.5
Uzbekistan	7	1.4	1.9	5	0.8	1.1	52	916.4	1,398.5
Yemen	10	8.4	10.6	34	8.3	11.0	152	795.6	1,059.4
Non-Member Countries	925	207.5	282.5	12	4.1	6.1	993	656.4	968.1
Regional Projects	70	45.3	62.9	375	82.5	121.6	523	1,036.1	1,575.0
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	77.3	105.0
<b>Net Approvals</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>558.2</b>	<b>728.1</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>295.4</b>	<b>417.5</b>	<b>7,909</b>	<b>67,589.5</b>	<b>97,819.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	215	126.7	151.5	478	117.0	158.1	1,763	7,843.9	11,430.3
MENA-19*	137	109.2	139.8	276	59.6	84.6	3,149	34,081.6	48,698.9
ASIA-8*	58	61.1	80.0	65	18.6	26.9	1,129	20,275.5	29,523.0
CIT-7*	36	8.3	11.4	75	13.7	20.1	347	3,618.6	5,518.7
LDMC-25*	281	211.9	260.8	568	147.6	202.9	2,350	18,256.7	26,716.6
NON-LDMC-31*	165	93.5	121.9	326	61.3	86.8	4,038	47,563.0	68,454.3
Oil-Exporters-22*	147	89.4	112.1	282	53.0	74.5	2,465	25,305.1	36,756.8
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	299	216.0	270.6	612	155.9	215.2	3,923	40,514.6	58,414.1
<b>Gross Approvals</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>567.0</b>	<b>740.3</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>318.7</b>	<b>449.7</b>	<b>8,939</b>	<b>74,621.5</b>	<b>107,547.1</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

The background of the page is a light beige color with several curved, overlapping lines in shades of blue and purple that sweep across the bottom half of the page. The text 'TECHNICAL NOTE' is centered in the upper half of the page.

# **TECHNICAL NOTE**





TECHNICAL NOTE

**A. AGGREGATION RULES**

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules based on the World Bank’s approach were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, Developed Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the data source, except for OIC countries and regional and economic groupings which are computed by the IDB staff.

**B. REGIONAL AND ECONOMIC GROUPINGS**

Sub-Saharan Africa Member Countries (SSA-22)	Middle East and North Africa Member Countries (MENA-19)	Asian Member Countries (ASIA-8)	Countries in Transition (CIT-7)	Least Developed Member Countries (LDMC-25)	Non Least Developed Member Countries (Non-LDMC-31)	Oil-Exporting Member Countries - 22	Non-Oil Exporting Member Countries -34
Benin	Algeria	Afghanistan	Albania	Afghanistan	Albania	Algeria	Afghanistan
Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Bangladesh	Azerbaijan	Bangladesh	Algeria	Azerbaijan	Albania
Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei	Kazakhstan	Benin	Azerbaijan	Cameroon	Bahrain
Chad	Iran	Indonesia	Kyrgyz Republic	Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Chad	Bangladesh
Comoros	Iraq	Malaysia	Tajikistan	Chad	Brunei	Côte d'Ivoire	Benin
Côte d'Ivoire	Jordan	Maldives	Turkmenistan	Comoros	Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei
Djibouti	Kuwait	Pakistan	Uzbekistan	Djibouti	Côte d'Ivoire	Gabon	Burkina Faso
Gabon	Lebanon	Suriname		Gambia	Egypt	Iran	Comoros
Gambia	Libya			Guinea	Gabon	Iraq	Djibouti
Guinea	Morocco			Guinea-Bissau	Indonesia	Kazakhstan	Gambia
Guinea-Bissau	Oman			Kyrgyz Republic	Iran	Kuwait	Guinea
Mali	Palestine			Maldives	Iraq	Libya	Guinea-Bissau
Mauritania	Qatar			Mali	Jordan	Malaysia	Indonesia
Mozambique	Saudi Arabia			Mauritania	Kazakhstan	Nigeria	Jordan
Niger	Syria			Mozambique	Kuwait	Qatar	Kyrgyz Republic
Nigeria	Tunisia			Niger	Lebanon	Saudi Arabia	Lebanon
Senegal	Turkey			Palestine	Libya	Sudan	Maldives
Sierra-Leone	U.A.E			Senegal	Malaysia	Syria	Mali
Somalia	Yemen			Sierra-Leone	Morocco	Turkmenistan	Mauritania
Sudan				Somalia	Nigeria	U.A.E.	Morocco
Togo				Sudan	Oman	Uzbekistan	Mozambique
Uganda				Tajikistan	Pakistan	Yemen	Niger
				Togo	Qatar		Oman
				Uganda	Saudi Arabia		Pakistan
				Yemen	Suriname		Palestine
					Syria		Senegal
					Tunisia		Sierra Leone
					Turkey		Somalia
					Turkmenistan		Suriname
					U.A.E.		Tajikistan
					Uzbekistan		Togo
							Tunisia
							Turkey
							Uganda



# **GLOSSARY**



## GLOSSARY

**Adult literacy rate** is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who can, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

**Agricultural raw materials (exports or imports)** comprise SITC section 2 (crude materials except fuels) excluding divisions 22, 27 (crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones), and 28 (metalliferous ores and scrap).

**Arable land** (in hectares) includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded.

**Bank liquid reserves to bank assets ratio (%)** is the ratio of domestic currency holdings and deposits with the monetary authorities to claims on other governments, nonfinancial public enterprises, the private sector, and other banking institutions.

**Basic Capabilities Index (BCI)**, developed by Social Watch is an alternative way to monitor the situation of poverty in the world. The BCI, like other alternative (non-monetary) ways of measuring poverty, is based on a person's capability of accessing a series of services that are indispensable for survival and human dignity. The indicators that make up the BCI are among the most basic of those used to measure the Millennium Development Goals.

**Carbon dioxide emissions** are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

**Concentration index** also named Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration).

**Crude death rate** indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

**Current account balance (BoP)** is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

**Deposit interest rate (%)** is the rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits.

**Diversification index** signals whether the structure of exports or imports by product of a given country or group of countries differ from the structure of product of the world. This index, ranging from 0 to 1, reveals the extent of the differences between the structure of trade of the country or country group and the world average. The index value closer to 1 indicates a bigger difference from the world average.

**Domestic credit provided by banking sector (% of GDP)** includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits).

**Domestic credit to private sector** refers to financial resources provided to the private sector, such as through loans, purchases of nonequity securities, and trade credits and other accounts receivable, that establish a claim for repayment. For some countries these claims include credit to public enterprises.

**Expenditures for research and development** are current and capital expenditures (both public and private) on creative work undertaken systematically to increase knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture, and society, and the use of knowledge for new applications. R&D covers basic research, applied research, and experimental development.

**Exports of goods and services** represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude compensation of employees and investment income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

**External debt stocks** are debt owed to nonresidents, repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. It is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and use of IMF credit.

**Food (exports or imports)** comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

**Food production index** covers food crops that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

**Foreign direct investment** is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

**Forest area** is land under natural or planted stands of trees of at least 5 meters in situ, whether productive or not, and excludes tree stands in agricultural production systems (for example, in fruit plantations and agroforestry systems) and trees in urban parks and gardens.

**Fuels (exports or imports)** comprise mineral fuels.

**Global Competitive Index (GCI)** provides a weighted average of over 100 different variables (ranging from socio-economic to demographic), where each variable is considered to reflect one aspect of competitiveness. Approximately two-thirds of these come from the Executive Opinion Survey (EOS), and one third comes from publicly available sources (i.e. The World Bank, The World Health Organization, and UNESCO).

**GDP** is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

**GDP (constant 2000)** estimates are obtained by expressing values in terms of the base year (2000) prices.

**GDP per capita (constant 2000)** is the GDP value expressed in 2000 prices, divided by midyear population.

**GDP PPP per capita** is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates divided by midyear population.

**General government final consumption expenditure** (formerly general government consumption) includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

**GINI Index** measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or, in some cases, consumption expenditure) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality.

**Global Competitiveness Index (GCI)** is based on 12 pillars of competitiveness, providing a comprehensive picture of the competitiveness landscape in countries around the world at all stages of development. The pillars are: institutions, infrastructure, macroeconomic environment, health and primary education, higher education and training, goods market efficiency, labour market efficiency, financial market development, technological readiness, market size, business sophistication, and innovation.

**GNI (formerly GNP), Atlas method** is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. To smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates, a special Atlas method of conversion is used by the World Bank.

**GNI (formerly GNP) per capita, Atlas method** is the gross national income, converted to U.S. dollars using the World Bank Atlas method, divided by the midyear population.

**Goods exports (BoP)** refer to all movable goods (including nonmonetary gold) involved in a change of ownership from residents to nonresidents. The category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods, repairs on goods, and goods procured in ports by carriers.

**Goods imports (BoP)** refer to all movable goods (including nonmonetary gold) involved in a change of ownership from nonresidents to residents. The category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods, repairs on goods, and goods procured in ports by carriers.

**Gross capital formation (% of GDP)** (formerly gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and “work in progress.”

**Gross domestic product, deflator (Index)** is derived by dividing current price GDP by constant price GDP and is considered to be an alternate measure of inflation.

**Gross domestic savings** are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

**Growth of Real GDP** is the percentage change of the constant price of GDP.

**High-technology exports** are products with high R&D intensity, such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

**Hospital beds** include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

**Household final consumption expenditure, etc. (formerly private consumption)** is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

**Human Development Index (HDI)** is a composite measure of life expectancy, literacy, education and standards of living for countries worldwide. It is a standard means of measuring well-being, especially child welfare.

**Imports of goods and services** represent the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude compensation of employees and investment income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments.

**Infant mortality rate** is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

**Inflation** as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

**Interest rate spread** is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus the interest rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits.

**International reserves in months of imports** are the reserve stock of the year, divided by the average monthly merchandise imports of the current year.

**International reserves including gold** consist of the sum of the country’s foreign exchange, its reserve position in the IMF, the U.S. dollar value of SDR (special drawing rights) holdings by its monetary authorities and its reserves in monetary gold.

**Internet users:** are people with access to the worldwide network.

**Investment in telecom projects with private participation** covers infrastructure projects in telecommunications that have reached financial closure and directly or indirectly serve the public. Movable assets are excluded. The

types of projects included are operations and management contracts, operations and management contracts with major capital expenditure, greenfield projects (in which a private entity or a public-private joint venture builds and operates a new facility), and divestitures. Investment commitments are the sum of investments in facilities and investments in government assets.

**Lending interest rate (%)** is the rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers.

**Life expectancy at birth** indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

**Life time risk of maternal death** is the probability that a 15-year-old female will die eventually from a maternal cause assuming that current levels of fertility and mortality (including maternal mortality) do not change in the future, taking into account competing causes of death.

**Liquid liabilities (M3)** are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

**Manufactures (exports or imports)** comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

**Maternal mortality rate** is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

**Merchandise exports** show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

**Merchandise imports** show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

**Mobile cellular telephone subscriptions** are subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology, which provide access to the public switched telephone network. Post-paid and prepaid subscriptions are included.

**Money and quasi money (M2)** comprise the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

**Money Supply (M1)** is the sum of currency outside banks and demand deposits other than those of central government.

**National poverty rate** is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

**Net current transfers (BoP)** are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

**Net enrollment ratio (primary)** is the ratio of children of official primary school age based on the International Standard Classification of Education 1997 who are enrolled in primary school to the population of the corresponding official primary school age. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

**Net enrollment ratio (secondary)** is the ratio of children of official secondary school age, based on the International Standard Classification of Education 1997, who are enrolled in secondary school to the population of the corresponding official secondary school age. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

**Net income (BoP)** refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.



**Nurses and midwives** include professional nurses, professional midwives, auxiliary nurses, auxiliary midwives, enrolled nurses, enrolled midwives and other associated personnel, such as dental nurses and primary care nurses.

**OCR** is Ordinary Capital Resources of the Islamic Development Bank.

**Official Development Assistance commitment** is a firm written obligation by a government or official agency, backed by the appropriation or availability of the necessary funds, to provide resources of a specified amount under specified financial terms and conditions and for specified purposes for the benefit of a recipient country or a multilateral agency.

**Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, end of period)** refers to the exchange rate determined by national authorities or to the rate determined in the legally sanctioned exchange market. It is calculated at the end of period (local currency units relative to the U.S. dollar).

**OIC - Organization of the Islamic Cooperation** is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 countries (Guyana and the 56 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

**Ores and metals (exports or imports)** comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

**Patent applications** are worldwide patent applications filed through the Patent Cooperation Treaty procedure or with a national patent office for exclusive rights for an invention--a product or process that provides a new way of doing something or offers a new technical solution to a problem. A patent provides protection for the invention to the owner of the patent for a limited period, generally 20 years.

**Personal computers:** are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

**Physicians** are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

**Population below \$1.25 a day** is the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.25 a day at 2005 international prices.

**Population below \$2 a day** is the percentage of the population living on less than \$2.00 a day at 2005 international prices.

**Population density** is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

**Population with access to safe drinking water** is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

**Population with access to sanitation** is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

**Poverty gap** is the mean shortfall from the poverty line (counting the nonpoor as having zero shortfall), expressed as a percentage of the poverty line. This measure reflects the depth of poverty as well as its incidence.

**PPP conversion factor (GDP) to market exchange rate ratio** is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amount of goods and services in the domestic market as a U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. The ratio of PPP conversion factor to market exchange rate is the result obtained by dividing the PPP conversion factor by the market exchange rate. The ratio, also referred to as the national price level, makes it possible to compare the cost of the bundle of goods that make up gross domestic product (GDP) across countries. It tells how many dollars are needed to buy a dollar's worth of goods in the country as compared to the United States.

**PPP conversion factor, GDP (LCU per international \$)** is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. This conversion factor is for GDP.

**PPP GDP** is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP as the U.S. dollar has in the United States.

**Present value of external debt** is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

**Present value of external debt (% of exports of goods, services and income)** is the present value of external debt divided by a three-year average of exports.

**Present value of external debt (% of GNI)** is the present value of external debt divided by a three-year average of GNI.

**Private health expenditure** includes direct household (out-of-pocket) spending, private insurance, charitable donations, and direct service payments by private corporations.

**Public health expenditure** consists of recurrent and capital spending from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowings and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations), and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds.

**Quasi-liquid liabilities** are equal to the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

**Real effective exchange rate index (2005 = 100)** is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

**Real interest rate (%)** is the lending interest rate adjusted for inflation as measured by the GDP deflator.

**Researchers in R&D** are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods, or systems and in the management of the projects concerned. Postgraduate PhD students (ISCED97 level 6) engaged in R&D are included.

**Revenue, excluding grants** is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here.

**Risk premium on lending (prime rate minus treasury bill rate, %)** is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime private sector customers minus the “risk free” treasury bill interest rate at which short-term government securities are issued or traded in the market.

**Scientific and technical journal articles** refer to the number of scientific and engineering articles published in the following fields: physics, biology, chemistry, mathematics, clinical medicine, biomedical research, engineering and technology, and earth and space sciences.

**Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, all products (%)** is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods.

**Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, manufactured products (%)** is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68.

**Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, primary products (%)** is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).

**Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, all products (%)** is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country.

**Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, manufactured products (%)** is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68.

**Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, primary products (%)** is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).

**Technicians in R&D and equivalent staff** are people whose main tasks require technical knowledge and experience in engineering, physical and life sciences (technicians), or social sciences and humanities (equivalent

staff). They participate in R&D by performing scientific and technical tasks involving the application of concepts and operational methods, normally under the supervision of researchers.

**Telephone lines** are fixed telephone lines that connect a subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched telephone network and that have a port on a telephone exchange. Integrated services digital network channels and fixed wireless subscribers are included.

**Terms of trade** is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

**Total debt service** is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

**Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and income)** is total debt service to exports of goods, services and income.

**Total debt service (% of GNI)** is total debt service to gross national income.

**Total enrollment** is the number of pupils of the school-age group for primary education, enrolled either in primary or secondary education, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

**Total fertility rate** represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.

**Total health expenditure** is the sum of public and private health expenditure. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

**Total labour force** comprises people ages 15 and older who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, in general the labor force includes the armed forces, the unemployed, and first-time job-seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

**Total population** is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship—except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

**Trademark applications filed** are applications to register a trademark with a national or regional Intellectual Property (IP) office. A trademark is a distinctive sign which identifies certain goods or services as those produced or provided by a specific person or enterprise. A trademark provides protection to the owner of the mark by ensuring the exclusive right to use it to identify goods or services, or to authorize another to use it in return for payment. The period of protection varies, but a trademark can be renewed indefinitely beyond the time limit on payment of additional fees.

**Under-5 mortality rate** is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.

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- Abu Camara
- Mohamed Salah Elgoussi

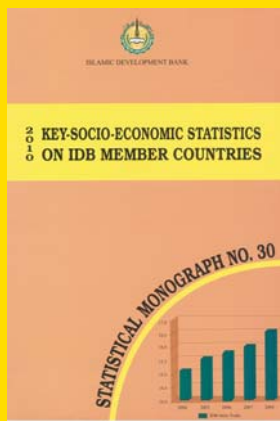
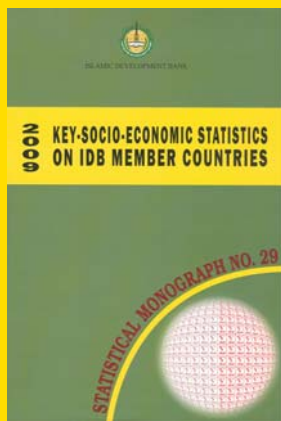
### **Design and Layout of the Publication**

- Abdul Rashid

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