



ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

2015 KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES





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Preface

In this 35th edition of the Statistical Monograph “*Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries*”, we present key socio-economic data and aggregates on over 200 indicators of member countries as well as figures on the operational activities of the Islamic Development Bank Group.

The document fills the gap in aggregate statistics on indicators of member countries which are not usually available in any statistical publications of international organizations. By providing the aggregate statistics, it allows policy makers to benchmark the economic performance of their countries with that of the 56-member countries as a whole for the purpose of tracking progress in achieving the targets set in various international initiatives such as the Millennium Development Goals, the IDB 1440H Vision, and the OIC Ten-Year Programme of Action.

The Monograph covers individual country data and aggregates for regional groupings (Asia, MENA, CIT and SSA) and two economic groupings of IDB member countries (LDMCs and Non-LDMCs), in addition to those for OIC economies, developing countries, least developed countries, developed countries, and the world.

Part I of the Monograph entitled “*Demographic and Human Development Indicators*” provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development.

Part II “Macro-economic Indicators” provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings.

Part III “External Sector Economic Indicators” provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt, and financial flows including IDB Group operational activities.

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As always, we valued your suggestions and comments for improvement. Please send your feedback on this Monograph to:

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Symbols, Acronyms and Abbreviation

Symbols

..	Data not available
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year
%	Percentage
'000	Thousands

Acronyms and Abbreviations

AMU	Arab Maghreb Union
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CIT	Countries in Transition
ECO	Economic Cooperation Organization
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
IGS	Imports of Goods and Services
ID	Islamic Dinar
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
MENA	Middle East and North Africa
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Cooperation
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
UDEAC	Union Douanière et Économique de l'Afrique Centrale
XGS	Export of Goods and Services

Data Sources

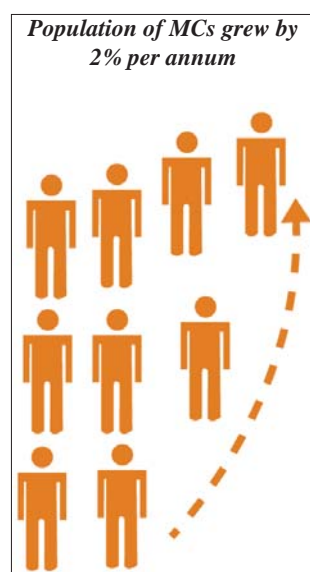
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PART I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Population

The total number of people living in the 56 IDB member countries (MCs) was 1.7 billion in 2014 and is projected to reach 1.9 billion by 2020. This represents 23 percent of the world's population.

Only four member countries had more than 100 million population each in 2014 -- Indonesia (253 million), Pakistan (185 million), Nigeria (179 million), Bangladesh (159 million) -- and together they accounted for 46.2 percent of the total population.



Asia region had the largest population at 39.3 percent of total population in 2014, followed by Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region at 30.2 percent, Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) at 25.9 percent, and Countries in Transition (CIT) at 4.6 percent.

The annual population growth of member countries averaged 2 percent in the past five years (2010-2014) with Sub-Saharan Africa region registering the highest annual population growth of 2.7 percent. In 2014, nine MCs recorded a population growth in excess of 3 percent -- Oman, Qatar, Niger, Uganda, Kuwait, Gambia, Jordan, Mali and Chad. Five countries had the lowest population growth of less than one percent -- Albania, Syria, Libya, Suriname and Bahrain.

In terms of population density, there was an average of 52 persons per square kilometer (persons/km²) in member countries in 2014 and this varied from Suriname (3.5 persons/km²) to Bahrain (1,545 persons/km²). Three MCs have population density of more than 1,000 persons/km² -- Bahrain 1,545 persons/km², Bangladesh 1,197 persons/km², and Maldives 1,120 persons/km² while six countries have the lowest population density of less than 10 persons/km² -- Suriname 3.5 persons/km², Mauritania 3.6 persons/km², Libya 3.7 persons/km², Gabon 6.1 persons/km², Kazakhstan 6.4 persons/km² and Chad 8.7 persons/km².

Concerning gender structure, there were slightly more males (50.7 percent) than females (49.3 percent) in member countries in 2014, a ratio of 103:100. The Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) countries have more male population than female with Qatar registering the highest ratio of 326:100 (or 76.5 percent males compared to 23.5 percent females), United Arab Emirates (231:100), Oman (183:100), Bahrain (163:100), Kuwait (149:100) and Saudi Arabia (137:100). On the other hand, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Mozambique, Senegal and Turkey topped the list of countries with more females than males in 2013.

The ratio of youth population to working age population, a proxy for youth dependency, reached 89 percent in 2013 with old-age dependency accounting for the remaining 11 percent. SSA region had the highest youth burden in 2013 (90:100), followed by Asia (56:100), MENA (52:100), and CIT (49:100). At individual country level, youth dependency ratio ranged from Qatar (17:100) to Niger (112:100). Sub-Saharan African countries have the highest youth dependency ratio -- Niger (112:100), Chad (103:100), Uganda (103:100) and Mali (101:100).

Vital Statistics

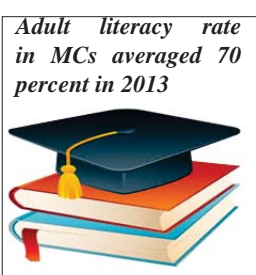
Crude birth rates in IDB member countries declined to an average of 27 per 1,000 persons in 2013 from 35 per 1,000 persons in 1990. Similarly, the average crude death rate dropped from 10.3 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 7.6 per 1,000 persons in 2013. Consequently, the natural growth rate of the population declined from 24 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 people in 2013.

Total fertility rate in 2013 stood at 3.4 births per woman down from an average of 4.9 births per woman in 1990. Lebanon, Albania, U.A.E and Iran had the lowest fertility rate of less than two births per woman in 2013 while Niger, Mali, Somalia, Chad and Nigeria - all had six or more births per woman. The region with the highest fertility rate in 2013 was SSA at 5.6 births per woman, followed by MENA (2.6 births per woman), Asia (2.5 births per woman) and CIT (2.6 births per woman). About three-quarters of member countries have fertility rate above the world's average (2.5 births per woman).

Under-five mortality in member countries declined from an average of 116 per 1,000 live births in 1990 to 56 per 1,000 live births in 2013 but remain persistently high in Sub-Saharan African countries.

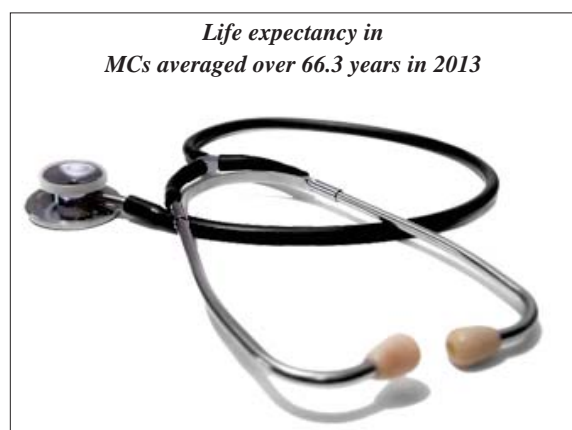
Education

The adult literacy rate in member countries averaged 70.1 percent in 2013 with more male literates than females (77 percent vs. 63 percent). Countries in SSA had the lowest literacy rate at 49 percent compared to other regions CIT (99.5 percent), MENA (82.0 percent) and Asia (71.1 percent).



Health

Life expectancy at birth in member countries averaged 66.3 years in 2013 compared to 59 years in 1990. People could expect to live longer in the MENA region (for 72.7 years) than in Asia (69.3 years) and CIT (68.2 years). Life expectancy remained lowest in Sub-Saharan member countries at 55 years on average. Lebanon, Brunei and Qatar had the highest life expectancy of more than 78 years while Sierra Leone had the lowest at 45.6 years.



Health expenditure in 2012, in member countries accounted for 4.2 percent of their total GDP, slightly higher than 2000 level of 4 percent, which is well below the world average of 10.2 percent of GDP. Regionally, SSA spent more on health at 6.2 percent of GDP than CIT (4.6 percent), MENA (4.3 percent) and Asia (3.4 percent).

At individual country level, health expenditure varied from Turkmenistan (2 percent of GDP) to Sierra Leone (15.1 percent of GDP) in 2012. The share of public and private expenditures on health in total health expenditure in member countries averaged 54.5 percent and 45.5 percent respectively. In 2012, the average per capita health expenditure in member countries increased from US\$59 in 2000 to US\$171 in 2012 with country performance ranging from US\$24.8 in Chad to US\$2,030 in Qatar.

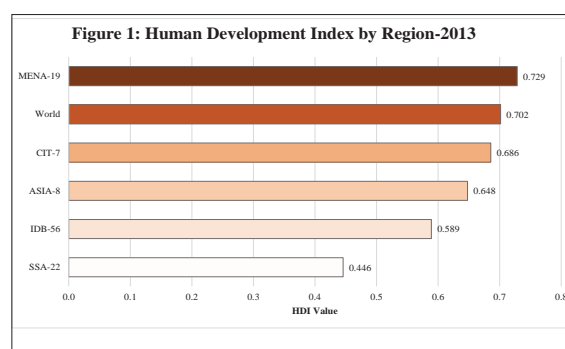
Access to basic health facilities such as safe drinking water and improved sanitation largely increased across member countries. In 2012, the percentage of population with access to safe drinking water and improved sanitation facilities averaged 82.4 percent and 59.4 percent, respectively. At regional level, SSA had the lowest percentage of population with access to safe water and sanitation (65.5 and 26.4 percent, respectively).

In 2013, there was an average of 0.8 physician, 1.7 nurses and 1.1 hospital beds per 1,000 people, compared to 1.5 physicians, 3.3 nurses and 2.9 beds per 1,000 people globally. CIT region performed better on these indicators, with an average of 2.6 physicians, 8.5 nurses and 5.1 beds per 1,000 people — to some extent comparable to high-income countries.

Poverty and Human Development

The proportion of people living below the international poverty line (US\$1.25 a day) for which data exist varied from one country to another. Seven countries had poverty rates of less than 2 percent (Kazakhstan, Turkey, Palestine, Jordan, Azerbaijan, Albania and Tunisia) while ten countries had poverty rates above 40 percent (Nigeria, Mozambique, Sierra Leone, Togo, Benin, Mali, Burkina Faso, Bangladesh, Guinea and Niger).

In terms of human development, the human development index (HDI) for member countries averaged 0.589 but SSA countries lagged behind other regions with an average HDI score of 0.446 in 2013. The MENA region registered an average of 0.729 on HDI above the world average, followed by CIT at 0.686 and ASIA at 0.648 (Figure 1).



The number of IDB member countries with low human development stood at 23 (or 41.1 percent), while 13 MCs (23.2 percent) achieved medium human development with 13 MCs (23.2 percent) classified as high human development but only 6 MCs (or 10.7 percent) attained very high human development level (Table 1). Table 2 presents the classification of MCs under the four UNDP Human Development groupings.

Table 1: Level of Human Development	Number of MCs	%
Low Human Development	23	41.1
Medium Human Development	13	23.2
High Human Development	13	23.2
Very High Human Development	6	10.7
Missing data	1	1.8
Total	56	100

ICT and Science & Technology

Information and communication technology (ICT) has transformed lives and development landscape. Telephone and cellular phone subscribers have increased significantly in member countries during the last decade from 12.3 per 100 people in 2002 to 100 per 100 people in 2013 and from 6.3 per 100 people in 2002 to 91.4 per 100 people in 2013 respectively. Households with computers in member countries averaged 21.8 percent in 2013 and ranged from 2.1 percent in Niger to more than 90 percent in U.A.E, Brunei, Qatar and Bahrain. The number of internet users also increased substantially from an average of 2.8 per 100 in 2002 to 24.3 per 100 people in 2013.

The number of researchers in R&D in member countries ranged from 7.7 per one million people in Niger to 1,836.7 per one million people in Tunisia in

Investment in ICT with private participation reached US\$12.1 billion in 2013 for IDB-56



2011. The value of high technology exports ranged from US\$0.6 million (Yemen) to US\$61 billion (Malaysia) in 2013 while the number of trademark applications filed ranged from three in Uganda to 130,432 in Turkmenistan.

Employment

The total labor force in member countries nearly doubled from 359 million in 1990 to 646 million in 2013, representing an annual growth rate of 2.4 percent. Between 1990 and 2013, the annual growth

Table 2: Distribution of IDB MCs under the UNDP Human Development Groupings

Low Human Development (23)	Medium Human Development (13)	High Human Development (13)	Very High Human Development (6)
Pakistan	Maldives	Libya	Brunei
Cameroon	Turkmenistan	Oman	Qatar
Nigeria	Palestine	Malaysia	Saudi Arabia
Yemen	Indonesia	Mauritius	U.A.E.
Comoros	Egypt	Lebanon	Bahrain
Mauritania	Gabon	Turkey	Kuwait
Senegal	Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan	
Uganda	Syria	Iran	
Benin	Iraq	Azerbaijan	
Sudan	Kyrgyzstan	Jordan	
Togo	Morocco	Tunisia	
Afghanistan	Tajikistan	Albania	
Djibouti	Bangladesh	Suriname	
Côte d'Ivoire			
Gambia			
Mali			
Guinea-Bissau			
Mozambique			
Guinea			
Burkina Faso			
Sierra Leone			
Chad			
Niger			

rate of labor force at country level ranged from -0.7 percent in Albania to 8.6 percent in Qatar.

The sectoral distribution of labour force varied considerably from one country to another. In particular, the latest available data shows that the percentage of male in agriculture in total male employment ranged from 1.3 percent in Bahrain to 82.3 percent in Burkina Faso. For females, their participation in agriculture varied from zero percent in Bahrain, Qatar and Kuwait to 89.9 percent in Mozambique.

The percentage of male in industry in total male employment varied from 3.9 percent in Burkina Faso to 58.6 percent in Qatar, while that of female ranged from 0.4 percent in Mozambique to 31.8 percent in Maldives.

Similarly, the percentage of male in the services sector in total male employment ranged from 13.7 percent in Burkina Faso to 78.5 percent in Jordan, while that of female varied from 9.7 percent in Mozambique to 98.3 percent in Saudi Arabia.

Land Use and Environment

Arable lands in member countries increased from 8.3 percent of total land area in 1990 to 9.4 percent in 2012. Permanent croplands also slightly increased from 1.5 percent of total land area in 1990 to 2.0 percent in 2012. Other land area, which is mainly the non-agricultural land accounts for 89 percent of the total land area since 1990.

The share of forest area of member countries in total land area decreased from 15.1 percent in 1990 to 11.8 percent in 2012. Carbon dioxide emissions also increased significantly from 2,578.9 million metric tons in 2000 to 4,024.3 million metric tons in 2013.

However, carbon dioxide emissions per capita metric tons increased only slightly from 2.0 in 2000 to 2.4 in 2013.

Food and Agricultural Production

Agricultural and food productions have increased over the years. The aggregate agricultural production index increased from an average of 62.7 in 1990 to 125.0 in 2013; while the food production index also increased from 61.4 in 1990 to 129.9 in 2013.

In 2013, the top rice producers were Indonesia (71.3 million metric tons) and Bangladesh (51.5 million metric tons). These two countries accounted for 75.8 percent of total member countries' rice production. Four countries produced more than 60 percent of member countries' wheat production--Pakistan with 24.2 million metric tons, Turkey (22.1 million metric tons), Iran (14 million metric tons) and Kazakhstan (13.9 million metric tons).

Indonesia and Bangladesh accounted for 75.8 percent of total MCs rice production in 2013

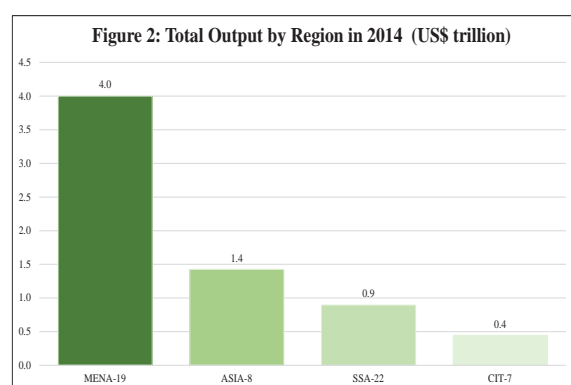


PART II: MACROECONOMIC TRENDS

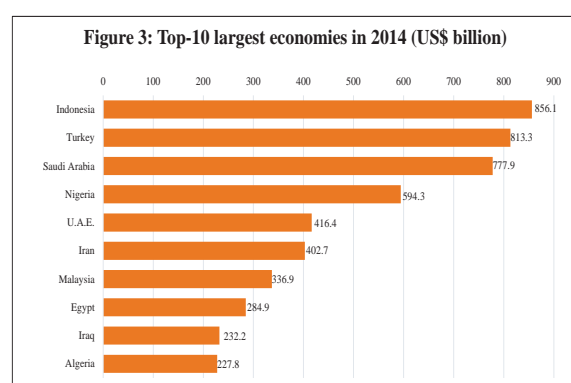
Output

The total output of the 56 member countries reached US\$6.8 trillion in 2014 up from US\$6.7 trillion in 2013, representing a growth of 0.6 percent. This figure represents 8.7 percent of the total global output, 14.4 percent of the developed economies and 22.2 percent of the emerging economies.

Of this total output, MENA recorded US\$4.0 trillion representing 59.1 percent of member countries' Gross Domestic Product (GDP), followed by ASIA region at US\$1.4 trillion (or 21.1 percent), SSA and CITs at US\$0.9 trillion (13.2 percent) and US\$0.4 trillion (6.6 percent) respectively (Figure 2).



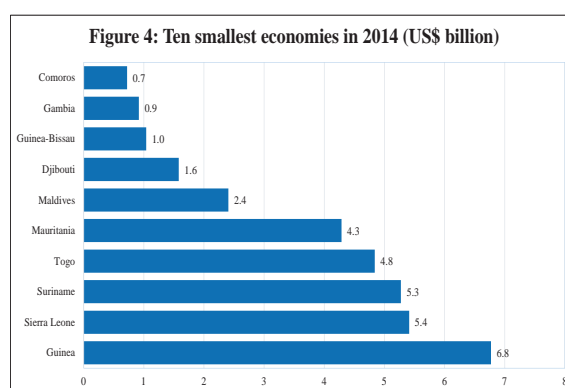
The top-ten largest economies in 2014 were Indonesia (US\$856.1 billion) Turkey (US\$813.3 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$777.9 billion), Nigeria (US\$594.3 billion), U.A.E (US\$416.4 billion), Iran (US\$402.7 billion), Malaysia (US\$336.9 billion), Egypt (US\$284.9 billion), Iraq (US\$232.2 billion) and Algeria (US\$227.8 billion) (Figure 3).



Four of these top-10 economies (Indonesia, Turkey, Saudi Arabia and Nigeria) each has a GDP that is higher than the combined output of the seven CIT member countries. The output of Indonesia or

Turkey is higher than the twenty-five least developed member countries.

The ten smallest economies in 2014 were Comoros (US\$0.7 billion), Gambia (US\$0.9 billion), Guinea Bissau (US\$1.0 billion), Djibouti (US\$1.6 billion), Maldives (US\$2.4 billion), Mauritania (US\$4.3 billion), Togo (US\$4.8 billion), Suriname (US\$5.3 billion), Sierra Leone (US\$5.4 billion) and Guinea Conakry (US\$6.8 billion) (Figure 4).



Growth

Growth in member countries during the recent decade (2005-2014) averaged 5.1 percent compared to 4.6 percent a decade earlier (1995-2004).

Eight economies had a growth average of 7 percent or more during the periods 1995-2004 and 2005-2014. Oil exporting economies of Qatar, Nigeria, Turkmenistan and the non-oil exporting country of Mozambique sustained this growth average in both periods (Table 3a).

In 2014, only Turkmenistan registered an impressive 10 percent or more growth rate followed by Chad 9.6 percent.

The number of MCs having an average growth of 5 and 7 percent increased to twelve during the period 2005-2014 from six countries a decade earlier (1995-2004). Out of the twelve economies that recorded growth average of between 5 and 7 percent during the period 2005-2014, seven are least developed member countries (Table 3b).

In 2014, more than two thirds of the MCs have growth average ranging from 3 to 7 percent.

Thirty-two economies in 2014 had growth rate above the IDB-56 average. The number of MCs with

Table 3a: Distribution of Growth Performance of MCs

Growth level	1995-2004			2005-2014		
	Oil (5)	Non-Oil (3)	Total	Oil (5)	Non-Oil (3)	Total
7% or more	Sudan	Mozambique	8	Qatar	Afghanistan	8
	Qatar	Maldives		Azerbaijan	Sierra Leone	
	Nigeria	Uganda		Turkmenistan	Mozambique	
	Turkmenistan			Uzbekistan		
	Chad			Nigeria		

Table 3b: Distribution of Growth Performance of MCs

Growth level	1995-2004			2005-2014		
	Oil (3)	Non-Oil (3)	Total	Oil (4)	Non-Oil (8)	Total
5% to less than 7 %	U.A.E.	Burkina Faso	6	Kazakhstan	Tajikistan	12
	Azerbaijan	Albania		Saudi Arabia	Uganda	
	Malaysia	Bangladesh		Iraq	Burkina Faso	
				Chad	Bangladesh	
					Indonesia	
					Niger	
					Maldives	
					Jordan	

negative growth reduced from four (Kuwait -0.4, Brunei -1.8, Iran -2.0 and Libya -13.6) in 2013 to 2 (Iraq -2.7 and Libya -19.8) in 2014. The reasons for this growth contraction are due to external shocks, fragile global economy, sanctions, or turbulence in the countries concerned. Similarly, the number of MCs with seven percent growth or more continued to decline from thirteen in 2012 to seven in 2013 and six in 2014 (Table 4).

Per Capita Output and Income

The per capita GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) of MCs increased from US\$7,919 in 2009 to US\$9,806 in 2014 representing a growth of 24 percent. The MENA region had the highest per capita output at US\$18,941, followed by CIT at US\$11,423, ASIA at US\$7,326 and SSA at US\$3,837 in 2014.

At individual MCs level, Qatar had the largest per capita GDP PPP at US\$144,427 in 2014, followed

by Brunei (US\$77,824), Kuwait (US\$70,992), U.A.E. (US\$65,037), Saudi Arabia (US\$53,935), Bahrain (US\$51,393) and Oman (US\$44,062). Qatar had per capita GDP PPP approximately fourteen times the average for the developing economies (US\$10,051) and three times that of the developed economies average (US\$44,255). Three countries with significant increase in their per capita output during the period (2000--2014) were Azerbaijan (from US\$3,695 to US\$17,943), Turkmenistan (from US\$2,490 to US\$14,175) and Kazakhstan (from US\$7,703 to US\$24,144). MCs with per capita GDP PPP of less than US\$1,500 were mainly Sub-Saharan Member Countries--Niger, Mozambique, Guinea, Guinea Bissau and Togo.

Structure of Output and Demand

In 2013, the share of agriculture sector in GDP ranged from a low of 0.1 percent in Qatar to 59.5 percent in Sierra Leone. Over the years, the average share of this sector in GDP in member countries continued to decline from 18.0 percent in 1990 to 10.7 percent in 2013.

On average, industry share in GDP of member countries increased from 36.7 percent in 1990 to 41.8 percent in 2013 while services sector in GDP also increased from 45.4 percent in 1990 to 47.9 percent in 2013. At the country level, contribution of industry sector to GDP ranged from 8.0 percent in Sierra Leone to 73.3 percent in Kuwait while services sector as percent of GDP ranged from 26.3 percent in Kuwait to 100 percent in Yemen.

In 2013, Industry accounted for more than 50 percent of GDP in Kuwait, Qatar, Brunei, Oman, Azerbaijan,

Average per capita GNI is highest in the MENA region at US\$8,642, which is five times higher than the SSA region at US\$1,653



Table 4: Distribution of Growth Performance during the Past Three Years (2012-2014)

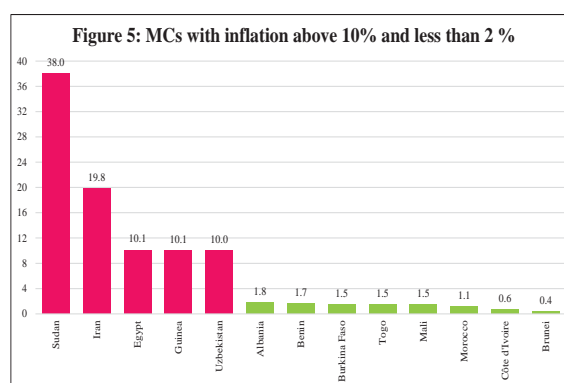
Growth level	2012			2013			2014		
	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total
7% or more	7	6	13	3	4	7	3	3	6
5% to less than 7%	4	7	11	7	10	17	6	12	18
3% to less than 5%	5	7	12	6	10	16	6	12	18
0% to less than 3%	3	10	13	2	7	9	4	5	9
Negative	2	2	4	3	1	4	2	0	2
Missing data	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Total	22	34	56	22	34	56	22	34	56
Average growth rate (%)	5.1	4.6	4.9	3.2	4.8	3.9	4.4	3.6	4

Saudi Arabia and U.A.E. Twenty-one economies saw this sector contributing to more than 50 percent of their GDP--Yemen, Lebanon, Jordan, Turkey, Albania, Tunisia, Senegal, Kazakhstan, Nigeria, Bangladesh, Kyrgyz Republic, Cote D'Ivoire, Morocco, Afghanistan, Uzbekistan, Pakistan, Tajikistan, Comoros, Mozambique, Malaysia and Sudan. On the other hand, manufacturing sector in member countries accounted for 15.3 percent of GDP in 1990 and declined to 14.5 percent of GDP in 2013. This shows that most MCs economies are active in agriculture and services sectors. At country level, the manufacturing sector's contribution ranged from 2.0 percent in Sierra Leone to 23.9 percent in Malaysia.

The shares of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) and general government consumption in member countries' GDP declined from 61.9 percent in 1990 to 56.0 percent in 2013 and from 15.3 percent to 13.5 percent, respectively. Gross domestic savings of member countries increased to an average of 30.7 percent of GDP in 2013 from 22.8 percent in 1990 while gross fixed capital formation remained stable at about 23 percent of GDP. Exports of goods and services of member countries increased from 27 percent of GDP in 1990 to 40.7 percent in 2013. Similarly, imports of goods and services increased from 28.8 percent of GDP in 1990 to 34.3 percent of GDP in 2013.

Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange Rate

Inflation rate, measured by consumer price index, declined to an average of 7.2 percent in 2014 from 8.0 percent in 2013, and is well above the World average of 3.8 percent. The inflation rate in 2014 for individual countries varied from 0.4 percent in Brunei to 38.0 percent in Sudan. Five countries recorded an inflation rate of more than 10 percent while 11 countries recorded inflation rate of less than 3 percent (Figure 5). Guinea Bissau, Niger and Senegal registered a negative inflation (deflation) in 2014 (-1.3, -1.1 and -0.5 percent) respectively.



Changes in broad money supply (M2) in member countries have generally fluctuated since 1990. In 2013, most member countries recorded expansion in M2, which ranged from 1.5 percent in Brunei to 22.5 percent in United Arab Emirates. During the period 2004-2013, the average annual growth in broad money supply varied from 5.5 percent in Brunei to 34.2 percent in Azerbaijan.



PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR

External Trade

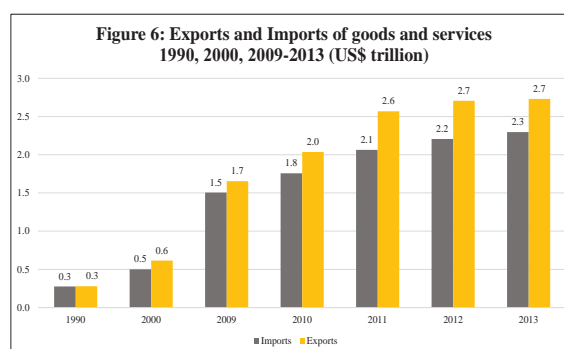
Total trade (Exports + Imports) increased from US\$4.9 trillion in 2012 to US\$5.0 trillion in 2013 representing a growth of 2.3 percent. The total exports of goods and services increased slightly from US\$2.71 trillion in 2012 to 2.73 trillion in 2013 representing a growth of 0.9 percent. During the period (2008-2013), the share of member countries' exports of goods and services in the World and developing economies averaged 11.7 percent and 27.6 percent respectively. The top-exporters of goods and services in excess of US\$100 billion in 2013 were U.A.E (US\$396 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$389 billion), Malaysia (US\$256 billion), Turkey (US\$211 billion), Indonesia (US\$205 billion), Qatar (US\$148 billion) and Kuwait (US\$122 billion).

The total imports of goods and services of MCs *Total Intra-MCs Trade as percentage of total trade reached 17.7% in 2013 still below the OIC 20 % target.*



totalled US\$2.3 trillion in 2013 up from US\$2.2 trillion in 2012. Of this total, MENA region accounted for 63.9 percent followed by the Asia region (23.6 percent), SSA (7.5 percent) and CIT (5 percent). Similarly, the largest importers of goods and services in excess of US\$200 billion in 2013 were U.A.E (US\$312 billion), Turkey (US\$267 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$229 billion), Malaysia (US\$227 billion), and Indonesia (US\$212 billion) (Figure 6).

Intra-IDB MCs trade continued its upward trend during 2000-2013. Intra-merchandise trade among member countries increased steadily from 12.3 percent of total merchandise trade in 2000 to 17.7 percent in 2013, still below the intra-OIC trade target of 20 percent by 2015. The share of intra-



IDB member countries' merchandise exports in total exports reached 16.6 percent in 2013 up from 10.6 percent in 2000. Similarly, the share of intra-IDB member countries' merchandise imports in total imports reached 16.6 percent in 2013 which is a 6.0 percentage point increase over 2000 level.

Balance of Payments and International Reserves

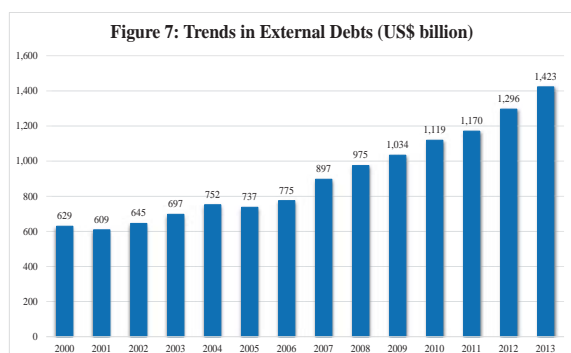
In 2014, IDB member countries as a whole recorded a current account surplus of US\$234.5 billion (or 3.5 percent of the GDP). The GCC countries topped the list with Saudi Arabia recording a current account surplus of US\$117.3 billion (or 15.1 percent of GDP), Kuwait US\$73.2 billion (or 40.8 percent of GDP), Qatar US\$57.4 billion (or 27.1 percent of GDP) and U.A.E US\$46.3 billion (or 11.1 percent of GDP). On the other hand, thirty-five member countries had current account deficits ranging from US\$47.6 billion (or -5.8 percent of GDP) in Turkey to US\$0.09 billion (or -12.9 percent of GDP) in Comoros.

Total gross international reserves (including gold held by central banks) increased substantially from US\$223 billion in 2000 to US\$1.96 trillion in 2013. Eighty percent of these reserves were held by countries in the MENA region. Thirty-one countries had more than US\$1 billion each in reserves in 2013, with five countries having an excess of US\$100 billion reserves namely Saudi Arabia (US\$738 billion), Algeria (US\$201 billion), Malaysia (US\$135 billion), Turkey (US\$131 billion) and Libya (US\$120 billion). The reserves coverage, in number of months of imports, for individual countries ranged from 0.2 month in Sudan to 36.8 months in Saudi Arabia.

External Debt

The total external debt of IDB member countries is steadily increasing over the years reaching US\$1.4 trillion in 2013 up from US\$629 billion in

2000. The external debt for countries ranged from US\$0.15 billion in Comoros to US\$388 billion in Turkey. Member countries with more than US\$100 billion external debts were Turkey (US\$388 billion), Indonesia (US\$259 billion), Malaysia (US\$213 billion) and Kazakhstan (US\$149 billion). The average external Debt-to-GNI ratio fell from an average of 55.2 percent in 2000 to 30.8 percent in 2013, with the average Debt Service-to-GNI ratio falling from 6.6 percent in 2000 to 3.8 percent over the same period (Figure 7).

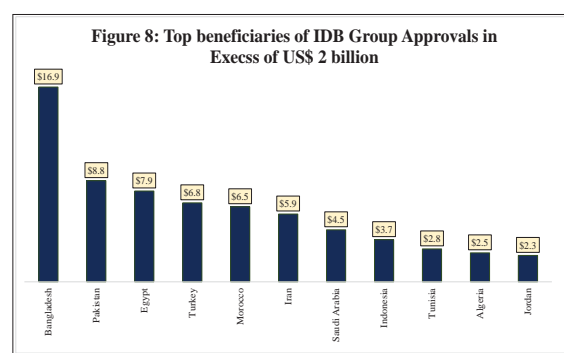


Financial flows

The net resource flows (comprising net Official Development Assistance (ODA), net other official flows and net private sector flows) to member countries increased steadily from US\$25.4 billion in 2000 to US\$98 billion in 2013. Six countries recorded net flows of over US\$5 billion each in 2012-- Turkey (US\$16.8 billion), Malaysia (US\$8.7 billion), Egypt (US\$8.3 billion), Morocco (US\$8.0 billion) and Indonesia (US\$7.2 billion).

The total net approvals of IDB Group, up to the end of 1435H, totaled US\$101.7 billion. Of this figure, trade financing operations represented 53 percent (US\$53.9 billion) of the total IDB Group approvals, followed by project and operations financing 45.9 percent (US\$46.7 billion), special assistance operations 0.7 percent (US\$738 million, of which US\$291 million was approved for Muslim communities in non-member countries) and technical assistance operations 0.4 percent (US\$408.5 million).

Eleven member countries received IDB Group financing in excess of US\$2 billion from inception to 1435H. These countries were Bangladesh (US\$16.9 billion), Pakistan (US\$8.8 billion), Egypt (US\$7.9 billion), Turkey (US\$6.8 billion), Morocco (US\$6.5 billion), Iran (US\$5.9 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$4.5 billion), Indonesia (US\$3.7 billion), Tunisia (US\$2.8 billion), Algeria (US\$2.5 billion) and Jordan (US\$2.3 billion). These 11 countries also accounted for 67.3 percent of total IDB Group financing with 16.6 percent received by Bangladesh (Figure 8).



PART I
DEMOGRAPHIC AND
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



Figure 1.1: Population

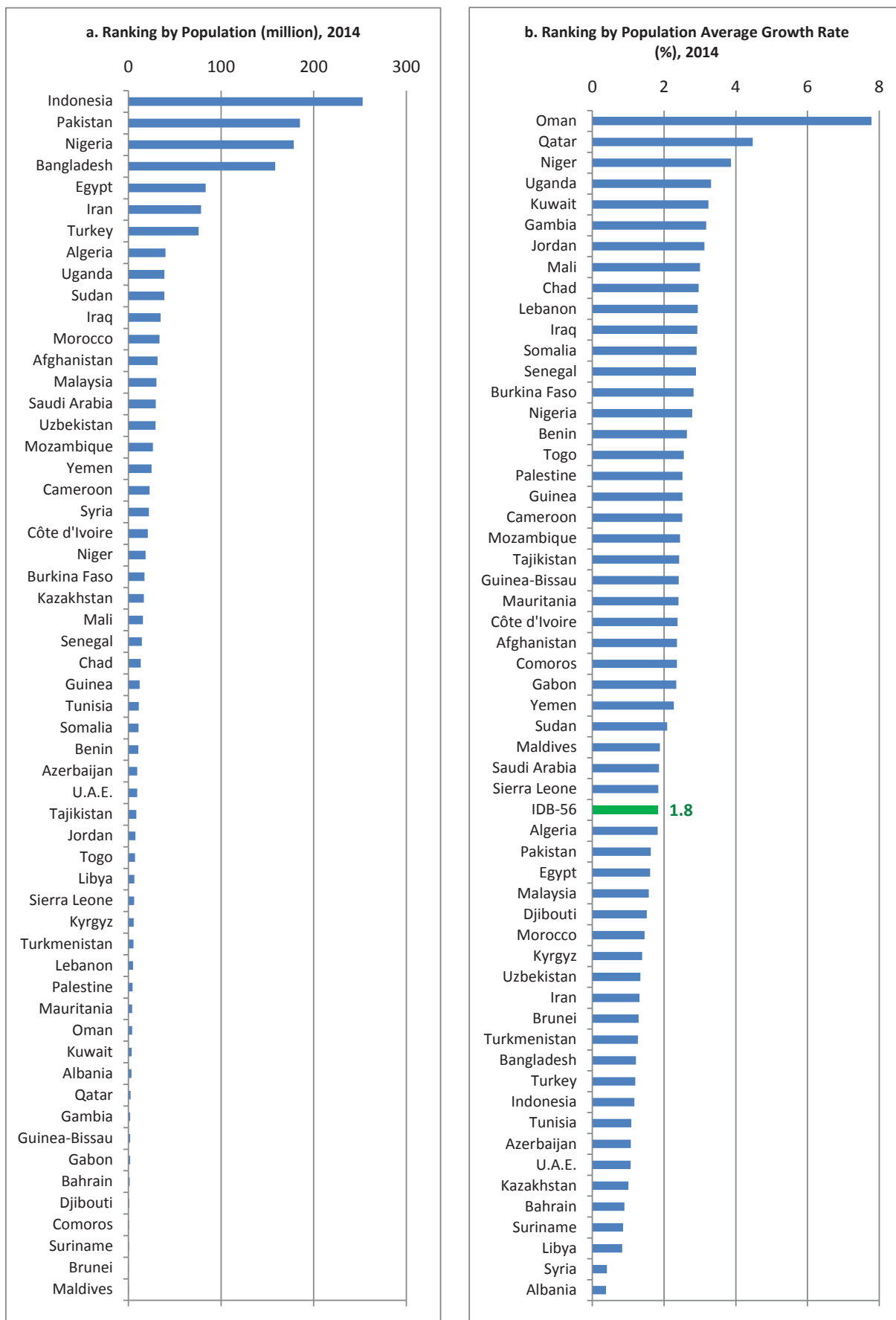


Table 1.1: Population

Country	Mid Year Population in Millions								
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2020
Afghanistan	11.7	20.6	27.7	28.4	29.1	29.8	30.6	31.3	35.7
Albania	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Algeria	26.2	31.7	36.4	37.1	37.8	38.5	39.2	39.9	43.8
Azerbaijan	7.2	8.1	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	10.0
Bahrain	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
Bangladesh	107.4	132.4	149.5	151.1	152.9	154.7	156.6	158.5	169.6
Benin	5.0	6.9	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	12.3
Brunei	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Burkina Faso	8.8	11.6	15.1	15.5	16.0	16.5	16.9	17.4	20.5
Cameroon	12.1	15.9	20.1	20.6	21.2	21.7	22.3	22.8	26.4
Chad	6.0	8.3	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.2	15.7
Comoros	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	12.1	16.1	18.6	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.3	20.8	23.8
Djibouti	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Egypt	56.3	66.1	76.8	78.1	79.4	80.7	82.1	83.4	91.1
Gabon	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
Gambia	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3
Guinea	6.0	8.7	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.7	12.0	13.9
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0
Indonesia	178.6	208.9	237.5	240.7	243.8	246.9	249.9	252.8	269.4
Iran	56.4	65.9	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.5	84.1
Iraq	17.5	23.8	30.2	31.0	31.8	32.8	33.8	34.8	40.7
Jordan	3.4	4.8	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.1
Kazakhstan	16.2	14.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.6	17.5
Kuwait	2.1	1.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.2
Lebanon	2.7	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.9
Libya	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.8
Malaysia	18.2	23.4	27.8	28.3	28.8	29.2	29.7	30.2	32.9
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Mali	8.0	10.3	13.6	14.0	14.4	14.9	15.3	15.8	19.1
Mauritania	2.0	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.6
Morocco	24.7	28.7	31.3	31.6	32.1	32.5	33.0	33.5	35.9
Mozambique	13.6	18.3	23.4	24.0	24.6	25.2	25.8	26.5	30.6
Niger	7.8	11.0	15.3	15.9	16.5	17.2	17.8	18.5	23.4
Nigeria	95.6	122.9	155.4	159.7	164.2	168.8	173.6	178.5	210.2
Oman	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.5
Pakistan	111.1	143.8	170.1	173.1	176.2	179.2	182.1	185.1	203.4
Palestine	2.1	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.1
Qatar	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5
Saudi Arabia	16.2	20.1	26.8	27.3	27.8	28.3	28.8	29.4	32.3
Senegal	7.5	9.9	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.5	17.1
Sierra Leone	4.0	4.1	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.9
Somalia	6.3	7.4	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.8	12.8
Sudan	20.0	27.7	34.9	35.7	36.4	37.2	38.0	38.8	44.5
Suriname	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Syria	12.5	16.4	21.0	21.5	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	25.7
Tajikistan	5.3	6.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	9.6
Togo	3.8	4.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.1
Tunisia	8.1	9.6	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.8
Turkey	54.0	63.2	71.2	72.1	73.1	74.0	74.9	75.8	80.3
Turkmenistan	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.7
U.A.E.	1.8	3.0	7.7	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.4	10.6
Uganda	17.5	24.3	32.9	34.0	35.1	36.3	37.6	38.8	47.1
Uzbekistan	20.6	24.8	27.4	27.8	28.2	28.5	28.9	29.3	31.5
Yemen	11.8	17.5	22.2	22.8	23.3	23.9	24.4	25.0	28.4
IDB-56	1,031.4	1,280.5	1,526.8	1,556.5	1,586.4	1,616.5	1,646.9	1,677.5	1,863.4
Of which:									
SSA-22*	224.3	294.8	378.6	389.5	400.4	411.4	422.6	433.9	508.6
MENA-19*	318.5	389.1	461.4	470.2	479.1	488.1	497.3	506.3	558.8
ASIA-8*	427.9	530.2	613.8	622.9	632.0	641.1	650.2	659.2	712.3
CIT-7*	60.8	66.5	73.0	73.9	74.9	75.9	77.0	78.0	83.7
LDMC-25*	246.4	323.7	399.4	408.2	417.0	425.8	434.7	443.7	501.2
Non-LDMC-31*	785.0	956.8	1,127.4	1,148.3	1,169.4	1,190.7	1,212.3	1,233.8	1,362.1
Oil Exporters-22*	433.8	541.2	656.9	671.2	685.7	700.4	715.3	730.5	826.8
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	597.7	739.3	869.9	885.2	900.6	916.1	931.6	947.0	1,036.6
OIC-57	1,032.2	1,281.3	1,527.6	1,557.3	1,587.2	1,617.3	1,647.7	1,678.3	1,864.2
Memo:									
World	5,320.8	6,127.7	6,834.7	6,916.2	6,998.0	7,080.1	7,162.1	7,243.8	7,716.7
Developed Countries	1,148.3	1,193.4	1,236.1	1,240.9	1,245.3	1,249.2	1,252.8	1,256.2	1,274.9
Developing Countries	4,172.5	4,934.3	5,598.6	5,675.2	5,752.7	5,830.9	5,909.3	5,987.6	6,441.8
LDCs	509.4	663.3	819.9	838.8	858.2	878.1	898.4	919.1	1,049.4

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.2: Annual Population Growth Rate (%)

Country	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2010-2014
Afghanistan	4.5	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Albania	1.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Algeria	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Azerbaijan	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Bahrain	3.0	4.2	6.5	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.9	2.4
Bangladesh	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Benin	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Brunei	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Burkina Faso	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Cameroon	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Chad	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Comoros	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2
Djibouti	5.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Egypt	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Gabon	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Gambia	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Guinea	4.6	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
Guinea-Bissau	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Indonesia	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Iran	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Iraq	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
Jordan	4.5	1.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.9
Kazakhstan	0.4	-0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Kuwait	0.0	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.0
Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Lebanon	1.0	2.5	1.4	2.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.1
Libya	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Malaysia	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Maldives	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Mali	1.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Mauritania	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
Morocco	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Mozambique	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Niger	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8
Nigeria	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Oman	3.8	0.9	2.7	5.1	7.6	9.1	9.2	7.8	7.8
Pakistan	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Palestine	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Qatar	2.9	3.7	14.0	11.2	8.8	7.1	5.6	4.5	7.4
Saudi Arabia	3.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Senegal	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sierra Leone	1.2	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Somalia	0.6	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
Sudan	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Suriname	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Syria	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9
Tajikistan	2.6	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Togo	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Tunisia	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Turkey	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Turkmenistan	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
U.A.E.	5.8	4.6	13.5	9.4	5.7	3.1	1.5	1.1	4.0
Uganda	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Uzbekistan	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Yemen	4.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
IDB-56	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Of which:									
SSA-22*	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
MENA-19*	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
ASIA-8*	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
CIT-7*	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
LDMC-25*	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Non-LDMC-31*	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
Oil Exporters-22*	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
OIC-57	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Memo:									
World	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Developed Countries	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Developing Countries	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
LDCs	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.3: Population Structure

Country	Gender structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratio**		
	Male %	Female %	0-14 yrs (%)	15-65 yrs (%)	65+ yrs (%)	Young	Old	Total
	2014	2014	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013
Afghanistan	50.7	49.3	46.6	51.0	2.3	91.4	4.6	96.0
Albania	50.1	49.9	20.6	68.6	10.7	30.1	15.6	45.7
Algeria	50.5	49.5	27.8	67.6	4.6	41.1	6.8	47.9
Azerbaijan	49.7	50.3	22.2	72.2	5.6	30.8	7.8	38.5
Bahrain	62.0	38.0	21.0	76.8	2.2	27.3	2.9	30.3
Bangladesh	50.6	49.4	30.0	65.2	4.8	46.0	7.3	53.3
Benin	49.9	50.1	42.8	54.3	2.9	78.7	5.3	84.0
Brunei	50.6	49.4	25.3	70.4	4.3	36.0	6.1	42.0
Burkina Faso	49.8	50.2	45.5	52.0	2.4	87.6	4.7	92.3
Cameroon	50.0	50.0	43.0	53.8	3.2	79.8	6.0	85.8
Chad	50.1	49.9	48.4	49.2	2.4	98.4	4.9	103.3
Comoros	50.4	49.6	42.1	55.1	2.8	76.4	5.2	81.6
Côte d'Ivoire	50.9	49.1	41.3	55.5	3.2	74.5	5.7	80.2
Djibouti	50.2	49.8	33.7	62.3	4.0	54.1	6.4	60.5
Egypt	50.2	49.8	31.1	63.1	5.8	49.4	9.1	58.5
Gabon	50.3	49.7	38.5	56.4	5.2	68.3	9.2	77.4
Gambia	49.5	50.5	45.9	51.7	2.4	88.9	4.6	93.5
Guinea	50.1	49.9	42.3	54.6	3.1	77.5	5.7	83.2
Guinea-Bissau	49.7	50.3	41.5	55.7	2.9	74.5	5.2	79.7
Indonesia	50.3	49.7	28.9	65.9	5.2	43.8	7.9	51.8
Iran	50.3	49.7	23.8	70.9	5.3	33.6	7.5	41.0
Iraq	50.5	49.5	40.1	56.7	3.2	70.6	5.6	76.2
Jordan	51.0	49.0	34.0	62.4	3.5	54.5	5.7	60.2
Kazakhstan	48.1	51.9	25.8	67.6	6.7	38.1	9.9	48.0
Kuwait	59.8	40.2	24.8	72.9	2.3	34.0	3.2	37.2
Kyrgyz Republic	49.3	50.7	30.4	65.5	4.2	46.4	6.4	52.7
Lebanon	50.8	49.2	20.8	70.5	8.7	29.5	12.3	41.8
Libya	49.7	50.3	29.4	65.8	4.8	44.8	7.3	52.1
Malaysia	48.6	51.4	26.1	68.5	5.4	38.1	7.8	45.9
Maldives	50.3	49.7	28.7	66.3	4.9	43.3	7.4	50.8
Mali	50.4	49.6	47.4	49.8	2.8	95.1	5.6	100.7
Mauritania	50.4	49.6	40.1	56.7	3.2	70.7	5.6	76.3
Morocco	49.5	50.5	27.9	67.2	5.0	41.5	7.4	48.9
Mozambique	48.9	51.1	45.4	51.3	3.3	88.4	6.4	94.8
Niger	50.4	49.6	50.1	47.3	2.6	105.9	5.5	111.5
Nigeria	50.9	49.1	44.4	52.9	2.7	83.8	5.2	89.0
Oman	64.7	35.3	23.5	73.7	2.8	31.9	3.8	35.7
Pakistan	51.4	48.6	33.8	61.8	4.4	54.7	7.1	61.8
Palestine	50.7	49.3	40.1	56.9	3.0	70.4	5.2	75.6
Qatar	76.5	23.5	13.6	85.4	1.0	16.0	1.2	17.2
Saudi Arabia	57.9	42.1	29.0	68.1	2.9	42.6	4.2	46.9
Senegal	49.1	50.9	43.5	53.5	3.0	81.3	5.6	86.9
Sierra Leone	49.7	50.3	41.6	55.8	2.7	74.5	4.8	79.3
Somalia	49.8	50.2	47.2	50.0	2.8	94.4	5.7	100.1
Sudan	50.2	49.8	41.2	55.6	3.2	74.1	5.8	79.9
Suriname	50.1	49.9	27.4	66.0	6.7	41.5	10.1	51.6
Syria	50.9	49.1	35.1	60.8	4.1	57.7	6.7	64.3
Tajikistan	50.2	49.8	35.9	60.9	3.2	58.9	5.2	64.1
Togo	49.3	50.7	41.8	55.4	2.8	75.5	5.0	80.5
Tunisia	49.5	50.5	23.2	69.6	7.2	33.3	10.3	43.6
Turkey	49.1	50.9	25.7	67.0	7.4	38.3	11.0	49.3
Turkmenistan	49.2	50.8	28.5	67.4	4.1	42.2	6.1	48.3
U.A.E.	69.8	30.2	15.3	84.3	0.4	18.1	0.5	18.6
Uganda	50.1	49.9	48.4	49.2	2.4	98.4	4.9	103.3
Uzbekistan	49.7	50.3	28.6	67.1	4.3	42.6	6.4	49.0
Yemen	50.4	49.6	40.2	56.9	2.9	70.6	5.1	75.6
IDB-56	50.7	49.3	34.1	61.6	4.3	55.3	7.0	62.3
Of which:								
SSA-22*	53.7	53.0	44.6	52.6	2.8	84.7	5.4	90.1
MENA-19*	48.3	45.9	29.0	66.0	5.0	43.9	7.6	51.5
ASIA-8*	50.6	49.4	31.2	64.0	4.8	48.8	7.4	56.2
CIT-7*	49.4	50.6	27.8	67.1	5.0	41.4	7.5	49.0
LDMC-25*	53.5	53.1	39.5	57.0	3.5	69.2	6.1	75.3
Non-LDMC-31*	49.6	48.0	32.0	63.4	4.6	50.4	7.3	57.8
Oil Exporters-22*	49.0	47.0	34.9	61.2	3.9	57.1	6.4	63.5
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	50.3	49.5	33.5	61.9	4.6	54.1	7.4	61.5
OIC-57	50.7	49.3	34.1	61.6	4.3	55.3	7.0	62.3
Memo:								
World	50.4	49.6	26.3	65.7	7.9	40.0	12.1	52.1
Developed Countries	48.6	51.4	17.0	67.0	16.0	25.3	23.9	49.3
Developing Countries	50.8	49.2	28.4	65.5	6.2	43.3	9.4	52.7
LDCs	49.9	50.1	40.0	56.4	3.5	70.9	6.2	77.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** Dependents as proportion of working age population (15-65 years).

Table 1.4: Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Country	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	179.1	135.6	115.8	112.9	110.2	107.7	105.2	102.6	100.0	97.3
Albania	40.5	26.1	19.5	18.7	17.9	17.2	16.5	15.9	15.4	14.9
Algeria	47.1	39.6	32.1	30.7	29.5	28.4	27.4	26.6	25.8	25.2
Azerbaijan	94.5	74.1	48.5	45.7	43.2	40.9	38.9	37.2	35.6	34.2
Bahrain	23.0	12.7	10.4	9.9	9.2	8.5	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.1
Bangladesh	143.7	88.1	63.0	59.3	55.7	52.3	49.1	46.1	43.4	41.1
Benin	179.4	146.0	112.7	107.6	103.2	99.3	95.7	92.1	88.6	85.3
Brunei	12.2	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.9
Burkina Faso	202.2	185.8	149.7	140.4	131.1	122.2	114.4	107.8	102.4	97.6
Cameroon	136.4	151.2	121.3	117.1	112.9	108.9	104.4	100.8	97.3	94.5
Chad	214.7	190.7	175.3	172.4	169.0	164.8	160.4	156.1	151.8	147.5
Comoros	125.4	101.3	95.4	93.1	90.8	88.2	85.5	82.8	80.2	77.9
Côte d'Ivoire	151.6	146.1	125.4	121.4	117.0	113.1	109.3	106.2	103.0	100.0
Djibouti	118.6	100.7	85.7	83.2	80.7	78.3	76.1	73.8	71.7	69.6
Egypt	85.1	44.8	28.6	26.8	25.4	24.3	23.5	22.8	22.3	21.8
Gabon	92.7	84.6	74.2	71.7	68.7	66.1	63.5	60.6	57.8	56.1
Gambia	169.8	119.0	94.6	91.1	87.8	84.6	81.7	79.0	76.4	73.8
Guinea	237.6	170.2	131.4	126.2	121.3	116.7	112.2	108.1	104.4	100.7
Guinea-Bissau	224.8	180.8	152.8	148.5	144.2	140.0	135.9	131.7	127.9	123.9
Indonesia	84.3	52.2	39.6	37.9	36.3	34.7	33.2	31.8	30.5	29.3
Iran	56.6	34.7	24.3	22.8	21.5	20.2	19.2	18.3	17.5	16.8
Iraq	53.4	44.6	40.1	39.3	38.4	37.6	36.7	35.8	35.0	34.0
Jordan	36.7	27.8	23.1	22.4	21.8	21.1	20.5	19.9	19.3	18.7
Kazakhstan	52.6	43.5	30.3	28.1	25.9	23.7	21.6	19.6	17.9	16.3
Kuwait	16.7	12.7	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.4	9.9	9.5
Kyrgyz Republic	65.7	49.2	38.0	36.4	34.5	32.4	30.3	28.1	26.1	24.2
Lebanon	32.3	20.0	13.2	12.3	11.5	10.9	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.1
Libya	42.4	28.4	21.7	20.2	18.8	17.7	16.7	15.9	15.2	14.5
Malaysia	16.6	10.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Maldives	93.5	43.8	20.1	17.8	16.0	14.4	13.0	11.8	10.7	9.9
Mali	254.2	219.9	163.4	155.5	148.6	142.6	137.1	132.0	127.5	122.7
Mauritania	117.8	113.1	108.1	105.9	103.4	100.8	98.2	95.6	92.9	90.1
Morocco	80.7	50.8	39.6	38.1	36.7	35.3	34.0	32.7	31.5	30.4
Mozambique	237.0	168.5	127.5	119.9	113.3	107.3	102.5	97.2	90.6	87.2
Niger	327.3	226.9	161.9	151.4	141.4	132.1	123.5	116.1	109.7	104.2
Nigeria	213.2	187.7	153.0	147.4	141.8	136.2	131.1	126.2	121.6	117.4
Oman	39.3	16.5	12.4	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
Pakistan	138.6	112.6	99.4	97.5	95.6	93.6	91.8	89.9	87.8	85.5
Palestine	43.4	30.2	26.3	25.7	25.1	24.5	23.8	23.1	22.5	21.8
Qatar	20.8	12.4	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.2
Saudi Arabia	44.1	22.8	19.2	18.7	18.2	17.6	17.1	16.6	16.1	15.5
Senegal	141.1	137.0	90.6	83.7	77.3	71.4	66.3	61.9	58.4	55.3
Sierra Leone	267.7	231.5	196.9	191.5	186.1	180.5	175.3	170.5	165.5	160.6
Somalia	179.7	173.6	173.0	171.2	167.8	163.6	159.0	154.7	150.1	145.6
Sudan	128.0	107.8	92.1	89.8	87.6	85.4	83.3	81.1	78.8	76.6
Suriname	47.7	34.8	28.5	27.6	26.7	25.9	25.1	24.3	23.6	22.8
Syria	37.2	23.3	18.0	17.2	16.5	15.8	15.2	15.0	15.1	14.6
Tajikistan	108.2	93.5	61.8	58.9	56.6	54.5	52.7	51.0	49.3	47.7
Togo	146.4	121.8	104.2	101.4	98.5	95.6	92.9	90.2	87.5	84.7
Tunisia	52.2	30.8	21.7	20.5	19.4	18.3	17.4	16.5	15.8	15.2
Turkey	74.4	41.7	29.2	27.4	25.9	24.4	23.0	21.7	20.4	19.2
Turkmenistan	90.7	81.9	68.9	66.8	64.7	62.8	61.0	59.0	57.0	55.2
U.A.E.	16.5	11.2	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.2
Uganda	178.7	147.0	101.3	94.7	88.5	83.1	78.4	73.9	68.9	66.1
Uzbekistan	71.4	63.9	53.2	51.5	49.9	48.3	46.8	45.4	43.9	42.5
Yemen	124.8	95.7	71.5	68.0	64.8	61.7	58.8	56.1	53.6	51.3
IDB-56	116.3	89.4	71.9	69.2	66.7	64.2	61.9	59.7	57.7	55.8
Of which:										
SSA-22*	197.5	169.5	136.1	130.6	125.2	120.0	115.3	110.8	106.4	102.7
MENA-19*	65.7	40.9	29.9	28.4	27.1	25.8	24.8	23.8	23.0	22.2
ASIA-8*	112.9	78.9	63.7	61.5	59.4	57.4	55.5	53.6	51.8	50.1
CIT-7*	71.4	61.7	47.0	45.0	43.1	41.2	39.6	38.0	36.4	34.9
LDMC-25*	165.7	123.8	96.5	92.2	88.1	84.3	80.7	77.3	73.9	71.2
Non-LDMC-31*	99.5	76.8	62.5	60.4	58.4	56.4	54.6	53.0	51.3	49.8
Oil Exporters-22*	106.4	88.9	72.3	69.7	67.2	64.8	62.6	60.6	58.7	57.0
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	123.1	89.8	71.7	68.9	66.3	63.7	61.4	59.2	56.9	55.0
OIC-57	116.3	89.4	71.9	69.2	66.7	64.2	61.9	59.7	57.7	55.8
Memo:										
World	90.2	75.8	60.1	57.7	55.3	53.1	51.2	49.1	47.2	45.6
Developed Countries	14.3	9.7	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.3
Developing Countries	99.5	83.7	66.4	63.7	61.2	58.7	56.6	54.2	52.1	50.4
LDCs	174.4	139.6	108.5	103.6	98.8	94.4	91.3	86.7	83.1	80.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.5: Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Country	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	121.3	94.5	82.0	80.1	78.5	76.9	75.3	73.6	72.0	70.2
Albania	35.1	23.2	17.4	16.7	16.0	15.4	14.8	14.2	13.8	13.3
Algeria	39.9	33.9	27.6	26.4	25.3	24.4	23.5	22.8	22.2	21.6
Azerbaijan	75.4	60.7	41.5	39.3	37.2	35.4	33.8	32.4	31.1	29.9
Bahrain	19.5	10.9	9.0	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.2
Bangladesh	99.6	64.4	48.4	45.9	43.4	41.1	38.9	36.8	34.9	33.2
Benin	107.9	90.0	71.7	68.8	66.3	64.1	62.1	60.0	58.0	56.2
Brunei	9.4	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.4
Burkina Faso	102.5	96.2	82.8	79.4	76.0	72.8	70.0	67.7	65.7	64.1
Cameroon	84.8	92.5	75.5	73.3	70.8	68.7	66.0	64.3	62.4	60.8
Chad	115.9	105.9	99.7	98.5	97.1	95.4	93.7	91.9	90.2	88.5
Comoros	88.1	72.8	69.0	67.6	66.1	64.5	62.8	61.0	59.4	57.9
Côte d'Ivoire	104.3	99.6	86.6	84.0	81.5	79.3	76.9	75.2	73.2	71.3
Djibouti	92.1	79.7	69.1	67.3	65.5	63.8	62.1	60.5	59.0	57.4
Egypt	62.5	35.9	23.9	22.6	21.4	20.6	19.9	19.4	19.0	18.6
Gabon	60.3	55.5	49.0	47.5	45.9	44.6	43.2	41.6	40.0	39.1
Gambia	79.9	63.4	55.8	54.7	53.7	52.7	51.8	51.0	50.2	49.4
Guinea	140.4	103.1	82.0	79.2	76.5	73.9	71.4	69.0	67.0	64.9
Guinea-Bissau	132.8	108.7	93.8	91.4	89.1	86.8	84.5	82.2	80.1	77.9
Indonesia	62.0	41.0	32.2	30.9	29.7	28.6	27.4	26.4	25.4	24.5
Iran	44.1	28.6	20.5	19.4	18.3	17.3	16.4	15.7	15.0	14.4
Iraq	41.8	35.7	32.5	31.9	31.3	30.7	30.1	29.4	28.8	28.0
Jordan	30.0	23.3	19.7	19.1	18.5	18.0	17.5	17.0	16.5	16.0
Kazakhstan	44.7	37.5	26.7	24.9	23.0	21.1	19.3	17.6	16.0	14.6
Kuwait	14.4	11.0	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.1
Kyrgyz Republic	54.5	42.0	33.1	31.7	30.2	28.5	26.7	24.9	23.2	21.6
Lebanon	26.8	17.1	11.4	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.8
Libya	36.2	24.4	18.6	17.3	16.1	15.1	14.3	13.6	13.0	12.4
Malaysia	14.3	8.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2
Maldives	67.8	35.2	17.2	15.3	13.7	12.4	11.2	10.1	9.2	8.4
Mali	130.5	116.2	93.4	90.3	87.6	85.2	83.1	81.1	79.4	77.6
Mauritania	77.8	76.0	74.0	73.2	72.2	71.2	70.2	69.2	68.2	67.1
Morocco	63.5	42.8	33.8	32.6	31.4	30.3	29.2	28.1	27.1	26.1
Mozambique	158.0	113.8	86.6	81.5	78.1	74.3	71.8	67.8	63.6	61.5
Niger	137.7	101.0	78.7	75.2	71.9	68.8	66.1	63.7	61.6	59.9
Nigeria	126.3	112.5	93.9	90.8	87.7	84.7	81.9	79.2	76.6	74.3
Oman	31.9	14.2	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.8
Pakistan	106.1	87.9	78.8	77.5	76.1	74.8	73.4	72.1	70.6	69.0
Palestine	34.8	25.2	22.2	21.7	21.2	20.7	20.2	19.7	19.1	18.6
Qatar	17.7	10.7	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.0
Saudi Arabia	35.3	19.3	16.4	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.7	14.2	13.8	13.4
Senegal	70.5	69.2	54.5	52.4	50.5	48.7	47.2	45.9	44.8	43.9
Sierra Leone	158.1	141.3	124.8	122.2	119.6	116.9	114.4	112.0	109.6	107.2
Somalia	108.1	104.9	104.6	103.6	101.8	99.6	97.1	94.8	92.3	89.8
Sudan	80.2	68.9	60.1	58.7	57.5	56.3	55.1	53.8	52.5	51.2
Suriname	40.8	30.4	25.2	24.4	23.7	23.0	22.3	21.6	21.0	20.3
Syria	30.4	19.8	15.4	14.8	14.2	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.4	11.9
Tajikistan	84.9	74.7	51.6	49.5	47.7	46.1	44.7	43.4	42.1	40.9
Togo	90.3	76.7	66.9	65.3	63.6	62.0	60.5	59.0	57.4	55.8
Tunisia	41.0	25.6	18.5	17.5	16.6	15.7	14.9	14.2	13.6	13.1
Turkey	55.7	33.7	24.4	23.0	21.8	20.6	19.5	18.5	17.4	16.5
Turkmenistan	72.7	66.4	56.9	55.3	53.8	52.4	51.0	49.5	48.1	46.6
U.A.E.	14.2	9.6	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0
Uganda	107.2	89.1	64.3	60.5	57.0	54.0	51.3	48.8	45.4	43.8
Uzbekistan	58.7	53.2	45.1	43.9	42.6	41.3	40.2	39.0	37.8	36.7
Yemen	87.7	69.2	53.8	51.6	49.5	47.5	45.5	43.7	42.0	40.4
IDB-56	79.3	62.0	51.0	49.3	47.7	46.2	44.7	43.4	42.1	40.9
Of which:										
SSA-22*	115.8	100.9	83.7	80.8	78.1	75.5	73.0	70.7	68.3	66.4
MENA-19*	50.3	33.1	24.9	23.7	22.6	21.7	20.8	20.1	19.4	18.7
ASIA-8*	82.4	60.2	50.0	48.5	47.0	45.6	44.2	42.9	41.6	40.4
CIT-7*	58.4	51.3	40.0	38.5	37.0	35.4	34.1	32.8	31.5	30.3
LDMC-25*	104.1	79.4	64.1	61.7	59.4	57.3	55.3	53.3	51.4	49.8
Non-LDMC-31*	70.9	55.6	46.1	44.6	43.2	41.9	40.7	39.6	38.4	37.4
Oil Exporters-22*	71.0	59.5	49.0	47.3	45.7	44.3	42.9	41.7	40.5	39.4
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	85.0	63.7	52.5	50.8	49.1	47.6	46.0	44.6	43.2	41.9
OIC-57	79.3	62.0	51.0	49.3	47.7	46.2	44.7	43.4	42.0	40.9
Memo:										
World	62.7	53.0	42.6	41.1	39.6	38.3	37.0	35.7	34.6	33.6
Developed Countries	11.9	8.1	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3
Developing Countries	68.8	58.2	47.0	45.3	43.7	42.2	40.8	39.4	38.1	36.9
LDCs	108.4	87.9	70.6	67.9	65.3	63.0	60.9	58.7	56.7	55.1

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.6: Maternal Mortality Ratio

Country	Maternal Mortality Ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)					Life Risk of Maternal Death (1 in: rate varies by country)				
	1990	1995	2005	2010	2013	1990	1995	2005	2010	2013
Afghanistan	1,200	1,200	730	500	400	10	11	20	34	49
Albania	31	29	24	21	21	960	1,100	2,100	2,700	2,800
Algeria	160	140	100	92	89	130	210	390	370	380
Azerbaijan	60	83	36	27	26	460	410	1,300	1,700	1,800
Bahrain	21	22	16	24	22	1,100	1,300	2,200	1,800	2,000
Bangladesh	550	440	260	200	170	35	52	120	200	250
Benin	600	520	420	370	340	25	30	42	52	59
Brunei	26	25	25	27	27	920	1,200	1,700	1,800	1,900
Burkina Faso	770	680	500	440	400	19	22	32	38	44
Cameroon	720	760	690	640	590	21	21	27	30	34
Chad	1,700	1,600	1,200	1,100	980	8	8	12	13	15
Comoros	630	560	430	380	350	29	34	44	51	58
Côte d'Ivoire	740	710	750	750	720	22	26	28	27	29
Djibouti	400	390	310	250	230	44	52	89	110	130
Egypt	120	96	62	50	45	180	270	490	620	710
Gabon	380	340	300	260	240	46	55	73	86	94
Gambia	710	660	510	460	430	21	24	33	36	39
Guinea	1,100	1,000	800	690	650	14	16	22	27	30
Guinea-Bissau	930	790	760	600	560	17	21	24	32	36
Indonesia	430	360	250	210	190	68	94	150	190	220
Iran	83	60	31	25	23	240	480	1,500	1,900	2,000
Iraq	110	84	77	73	67	160	210	260	300	340
Jordan	86	73	58	53	50	200	280	410	500	580
Kazakhstan	91	91	50	40	26	350	470	870	950	1,500
Kuwait	12	10	6	13	14	3,400	3,300	5,400	2,600	2,600
Kyrgyz Republic	85	120	92	79	75	260	230	390	400	390
Lebanon	64	47	26	18	16	460	740	2,100	3,300	3,900
Libya	31	25	17	15	15	720	1,200	2,100	2,500	2,700
Malaysia	56	45	36	31	29	470	620	1,200	1,500	1,600
Maldives	430	210	57	38	31	36	96	640	980	1,200
Mali	1,100	1,000	710	600	550	13	14	21	24	26
Mauritania	630	550	400	360	320	27	32	48	58	66
Morocco	310	240	160	130	120	77	120	250	290	300
Mozambique	1,300	1,100	680	540	480	13	16	27	35	41
Niger	1,000	920	760	690	630	13	14	17	19	20
Nigeria	1,200	1,100	740	610	560	14	16	23	28	31
Oman	48	32	16	12	11	290	560	2,000	2,500	2,800
Pakistan	400	330	230	190	170	41	54	110	150	170
Palestine	96	71	59	53	47	150	200	330	420	500
Qatar	11	11	8	7	6	2,000	2,400	4,100	6,000	7,200
Saudi Arabia	41	31	19	16	16	400	620	1,500	2,000	2,200
Senegal	530	510	420	360	320	28	32	44	53	60
Sierra Leone	2,300	2,400	1,600	1,200	1,100	8	8	13	18	21
Somalia	1,300	1,300	1,100	930	850	12	11	14	16	18
Sudan	720	640	460	390	360	23	27	42	53	60
Suriname	84	39	110	150	130	380	820	340	270	330
Syria	130	94	58	50	49	130	220	460	610	630
Tajikistan	68	120	59	48	44	240	170	430	500	530
Togo	660	660	510	480	450	25	27	40	43	46
Tunisia	91	81	55	48	46	290	440	870	990	1,000
Turkey	48	39	27	22	20	590	850	1,500	2,000	2,300
Turkmenistan	66	79	76	65	61	300	330	480	590	640
U.A.E.	16	13	8	8	8	1,200	2,000	3,800	5,500	5,800
Uganda	780	740	510	410	360	18	21	29	38	44
Uzbekistan	66	54	44	40	36	310	460	820	920	1,100
Yemen	460	420	330	290	270	25	32	58	76	88
IDB-56	471	423	305	258	236	142	198	394	506	564
Of which:										
SSA-22*	1,037	952	690	586	536	17	19	27	33	37
MENA-19*	123	101	70	60	56	300	450	960	1,248	1,375
ASIA-8*	457	389	258	207	182	69	94	174	235	270
CIT-7*	72	78	51	43	37	363	437	851	986	1,189
LDMC-25*	747	673	472	392	352	34	40	79	112	133
Non-LDMC-31*	377	334	241	207	191	179	255	514	658	733
Oil Exporters-22*	448	417	311	271	253	189	270	580	730	799
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	487	427	300	249	224	110	149	266	347	395
OIC-57	471	423	305	258	236	142	198	394	506	564
Memo:										
World	380	360	270	230	210	74	89	140	170	190
Developed Countries	24	20	16	18	17	2,200	2,900	3,900	3,300	3,400
Developing Countries	430	410	300	250	230	59	71	110	140	160
LDCs	940	870	610	490	440	18	21	34	44	51

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.7: Health Expenditures

Country	Total Health Expenditure as % of GDP			Public Expenditure on Health as % of Total Health Expenditure			Private Expenditure on Health as % of Total Health Expenditure			Per Capita total expenditure on health (current US\$)		
	2000	2005	2012	2000	2005	2012	2000	2005	2012	2000	2005	2012
Afghanistan	..	9.2	8.7	..	9.2	20.8	..	90.8	79.2	..	21.0	51.5
Albania	6.4	6.3	6.0	36.1	44.3	47.6	63.9	55.7	52.4	69.9	160.0	228.0
Algeria	3.5	3.1	5.3	73.3	72.7	84.1	26.7	27.3	15.9	60.3	95.3	279.0
Azerbaijan	4.7	7.9	5.4	18.6	11.2	22.8	81.4	88.8	77.2	30.3	122.0	398.0
Bahrain	3.5	3.7	3.9	67.3	68.3	71.9	32.7	31.7	28.1	476.0	573.0	895.0
Bangladesh	2.8	3.2	3.6	39.0	34.9	34.4	61.0	65.1	65.6	9.7	12.9	26.0
Benin	4.3	4.7	4.5	44.2	49.7	51.5	55.8	50.3	48.5	14.7	25.2	33.1
Brunei	3.0	2.6	2.3	86.5	85.5	91.8	13.5	14.5	8.2	543.0	671.0	939.0
Burkina Faso	5.1	6.9	6.2	39.6	59.5	54.3	60.4	40.5	45.7	11.5	28.0	37.8
Cameroon	4.5	4.9	5.1	21.0	23.0	33.5	79.0	77.0	66.5	25.9	44.6	59.1
Chad	6.3	4.7	2.8	42.5	41.1	31.3	57.5	58.9	68.7	10.5	25.0	24.8
Comoros	3.5	4.3	4.5	43.7	52.2	55.9	56.3	47.8	44.1	13.3	27.6	37.7
Côte d'Ivoire	6.5	5.7	7.1	28.5	23.4	27.5	71.5	76.6	72.5	41.7	53.3	87.9
Djibouti	5.8	7.2	8.8	67.8	68.5	59.7	32.2	31.5	40.3	43.7	63.2	129.0
Egypt	5.4	5.1	5.0	40.5	39.3	39.0	59.5	60.7	61.0	78.6	64.4	152.0
Gabon	2.9	3.0	3.5	40.3	40.7	51.2	59.7	59.3	48.8	118.0	187.0	397.0
Gambia	4.5	4.6	5.0	27.6	53.6	66.0	72.4	46.4	34.0	28.5	19.8	25.7
Guinea	5.7	5.3	6.3	19.4	17.8	28.1	80.6	82.2	71.9	19.3	16.3	32.0
Guinea-Bissau	4.9	5.7	5.9	10.5	19.0	22.7	89.5	81.0	77.3	16.2	23.6	29.8
Indonesia	2.0	2.8	3.0	36.1	28.8	39.6	63.9	71.2	60.4	15.5	35.5	108.0
Iran	4.6	5.3	4.2	41.6	44.2	44.3	58.4	55.8	55.7	231.0	156.0	306.0
Iraq	0.8	4.1	3.6	4.8	67.4	53.6	95.2	32.6	46.4	7.1	54.8	226.0
Jordan	9.7	8.9	9.8	48.0	53.6	63.1	52.0	46.4	36.9	171.0	213.0	388.0
Kazakhstan	4.2	4.1	4.2	50.9	62.0	57.8	49.1	38.0	42.2	52.2	154.0	521.0
Kuwait	2.5	2.4	2.5	76.3	80.1	82.5	23.7	19.9	17.5	494.0	834.0	1,430.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.7	5.8	7.1	44.3	40.9	60.1	55.7	59.1	39.9	12.9	28.4	84.3
Lebanon	10.9	7.8	7.6	29.5	40.5	37.9	70.5	59.5	62.1	579.0	420.0	675.0
Libya	3.5	2.6	3.9	49.1	64.7	77.3	50.9	35.3	22.7	252.0	213.0	578.0
Malaysia	3.0	3.2	4.0	55.8	51.1	55.0	44.2	48.9	45.0	120.0	179.0	410.0
Maldives	7.1	7.0	8.5	57.6	59.2	45.3	42.4	40.8	54.7	162.0	235.0	558.0
Mali	6.3	6.3	5.8	32.9	48.0	39.0	67.1	52.0	61.0	16.3	29.1	42.1
Mauritania	6.0	5.1	6.4	66.5	62.7	63.9	33.5	37.3	36.1	23.7	28.7	51.7
Morocco	4.2	5.1	..	29.4	28.4	33.5	70.6	71.6	66.5	53.9	99.9	190.0
Mozambique	6.2	6.9	6.4	70.0	62.7	44.3	30.0	37.3	55.7	14.5	21.5	37.2
Niger	6.4	7.7	7.2	23.6	38.6	39.7	76.4	61.4	60.3	9.8	19.7	25.5
Nigeria	4.6	6.6	6.1	33.5	29.2	31.1	66.5	70.8	68.9	17.2	53.1	94.3
Oman	3.1	2.6	2.6	81.8	82.4	80.4	18.2	17.6	19.6	264.0	331.0	690.0
Pakistan	3.0	3.2	3.2	21.7	23.2	31.4	78.3	76.8	68.6	14.9	21.9	39.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2.2	3.0	2.2	72.3	84.2	83.6	27.7	15.8	16.4	652.0	1,630.0	2,030.0
Saudi Arabia	4.2	3.6	3.2	72.1	72.7	65.8	27.9	27.3	34.2	398.0	466.0	795.0
Senegal	4.6	5.4	5.0	40.9	55.7	55.9	59.1	44.3	44.1	22.0	41.4	51.2
Sierra Leone	18.4	15.9	15.1	21.5	16.6	16.6	78.5	83.4	83.4	28.3	50.5	95.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3.4	4.1	7.3	27.1	34.4	23.4	72.9	65.6	76.6	15.0	34.5	115.0
Suriname	8.8	6.8	5.9	53.4	51.2	57.0	46.6	48.8	43.0	167.0	243.0	521.0
Syria	4.9	4.1	3.4	40.4	50.5	46.1	59.6	49.5	53.9	59.2	62.6	105.0
Tajikistan	4.6	4.8	5.8	20.4	23.6	29.6	79.6	76.4	70.4	6.5	16.4	54.9
Togo	5.3	6.6	8.6	28.5	28.9	51.4	71.5	71.1	48.6	14.1	25.0	40.8
Tunisia	5.4	5.6	7.0	54.9	51.5	59.0	45.1	48.5	41.0	123.0	181.0	297.0
Turkey	5.0	5.5	6.3	62.9	67.8	73.9	37.1	32.2	26.1	196.0	366.0	665.0
Turkmenistan	3.9	3.0	2.0	81.8	68.4	63.2	18.2	31.6	36.8	43.9	107.0	129.0
U.A.E.	2.2	2.3	2.8	76.7	59.0	67.7	23.3	41.0	32.3	752.0	1,030.0	1,340.0
Uganda	6.6	9.2	8.0	26.8	24.9	23.9	73.2	75.1	76.1	15.6	28.8	43.6
Uzbekistan	5.3	5.1	5.9	47.5	44.6	53.1	52.5	55.4	46.9	29.3	28.1	105.0
Yemen	4.1	4.6	5.5	54.0	33.9	27.3	46.0	66.1	72.7	25.4	42.2	71.0
IDB-56	4.0	4.2	4.2	50.5	52.1	54.5	49.5	47.9	45.5	58.7	82.1	170.6
Of which												
SSA-22*	4.9	6.0	6.2	33.2	32.7	32.2	66.8	67.3	67.8	19	41	73
MENA-19*	4.4	4.3	4.3	54.3	60.5	62.9	45.7	39.5	37.1	152	191	378
ASIA-8*	2.6	3.1	3.4	40.2	34.3	41.6	59.8	65.7	58.4	19	33	81
CIT-7*	4.7	4.8	4.6	46.8	47.5	48.9	53.2	52.5	51.1	34	77	230
LDMC-25*	4.1	5.0	5.7	39.0	36.8	32.6	61.0	63.2	67.4	14	23	45
Non-LDMC-31*	4.0	4.1	4.1	51.3	53.3	56.2	48.7	46.7	43.8	74	104	218
Oil Exporters-22*	3.9	3.9	4.0	51.4	52.7	53.8	48.6	47.3	46.2	87	108	233
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	4.1	4.5	4.6	49.2	51.3	55.3	50.8	48.7	44.7	38	64	125
OIC-57	4.0	4.2	4.2	50.6	52.1	54.5	49.4	47.9	45.5	58.7	82.1	170.6
Memo:												
World	9.3	10.1	10.2	57.7	58.3	59.8	42.3	41.7	40.2	493	709	1,030
Developed Countries	10.1	11.2	12.2	59.2	59.9	61.4	40.8	40.1	38.6	2,250	3,350	4,630
Developing Countries	4.1	4.5	4.5	34.1	31.4	38.3	65.9	68.6	61.7	25	40	87
LDCs	4.2	4.9	5.2	36.7	39.4	40.7	63.3	60.6	59.3	12	19	42

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.2: Vital Statistics

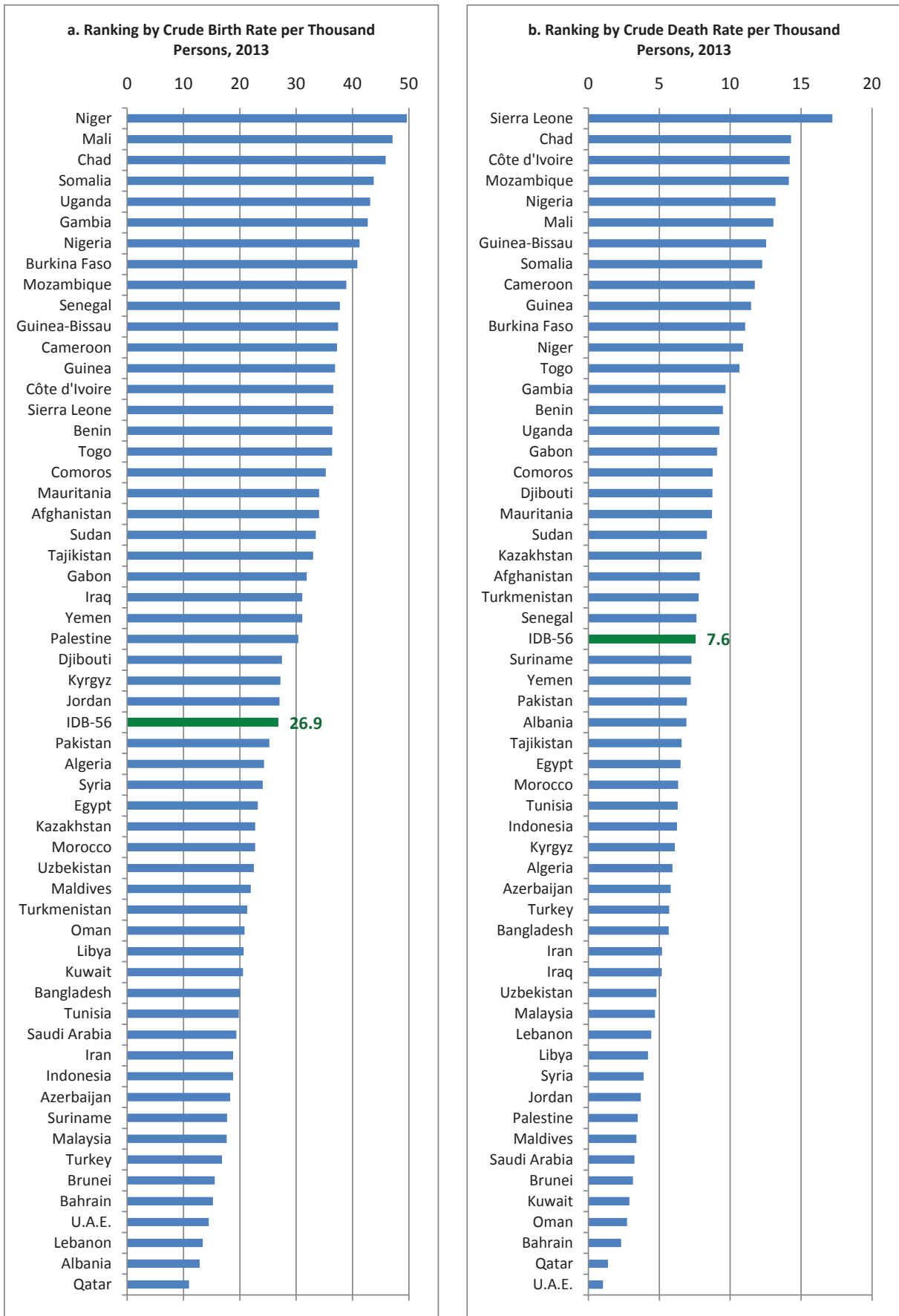


Table 1.8: Vital Statistics

Country Name	Population density (persons/square km)		Crude birth rate (per 1,000 persons)		Crude death rate (per 1,000 persons)		Total fertility rate (birth per woman)	
	1990	2014	1990	2013	1990	2013	1990	2013
	Afghanistan	..	50.6	50.5	34.1	16.3	7.8	7.7	4.9
Albania	116.7	118.9	25.2	12.9	5.7	6.9	3.0	1.8
Algeria	10.5	16.0	32.2	24.3	6.2	5.9	4.8	2.8
Azerbaijan	..	112.6	25.9	18.3	6.1	5.8	2.7	2.0
Bahrain	695.7	1,544.7	29.3	15.2	3.4	2.3	3.7	2.1
Bangladesh	825.0	1,197.4	35.1	20.0	10.1	5.7	4.6	2.2
Benin	46.0	91.5	46.3	36.4	14.5	9.5	6.7	4.8
Brunei	48.0	77.0	31.5	15.5	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.0
Burkina Faso	34.0	64.9	47.4	40.9	17.0	11.1	7.0	5.6
Cameroon	24.7	46.5	44.7	37.3	14.0	11.7	6.4	4.8
Chad	4.5	8.7	51.0	45.9	19.3	14.3	7.3	6.3
Comoros	242.9	381.0	38.0	35.2	11.7	8.8	5.6	4.7
Côte d'Ivoire	36.9	75.7	41.4	36.6	13.6	14.2	6.4	4.9
Djibouti	..	39.4	40.4	27.5	10.7	8.7	6.1	3.4
Egypt	51.6	84.5	31.1	23.2	8.4	6.5	4.4	2.8
Gabon	3.6	6.1	37.0	31.9	11.0	9.1	5.4	4.1
Gambia	88.0	185.4	47.5	42.7	14.4	9.7	6.1	5.8
Guinea	25.0	45.3	46.4	36.9	17.1	11.5	6.6	4.9
Guinea-Bissau	33.2	57.4	44.9	37.5	17.0	12.5	6.6	4.9
Indonesia	99.0	136.9	25.9	18.8	7.8	6.2	3.1	2.3
Iran	33.5	47.3	33.2	18.8	7.5	5.2	4.8	1.9
Iraq	..	80.1	37.7	31.1	6.2	5.2	5.9	4.0
Jordan	39.3	73.7	34.4	27.0	5.1	3.7	5.5	3.2
Kazakhstan	..	6.4	21.7	22.7	7.7	8.0	2.7	2.6
Kuwait	119.5	218.3	19.4	20.6	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	29.4	29.3	27.2	7.0	6.1	3.7	3.2
Lebanon	276.6	397.1	24.6	13.4	6.8	4.4	3.0	1.5
Libya	2.5	3.7	28.6	20.7	5.2	4.2	5.0	2.4
Malaysia	55.6	91.2	28.2	17.7	4.9	4.7	3.5	2.0
Maldives	706.7	1,120.0	41.3	22.0	9.4	3.4	6.1	2.3
Mali	7.0	13.8	47.8	47.1	20.0	13.0	7.1	6.8
Mauritania	1.9	3.6	40.7	34.1	10.5	8.7	6.0	4.7
Morocco	53.9	73.6	30.0	22.7	7.1	6.3	4.1	2.7
Mozambique	18.0	29.1	43.4	38.9	20.4	14.1	6.2	5.2
Niger	6.2	13.1	55.0	49.7	22.6	10.9	7.8	7.6
Nigeria	99.4	185.9	44.1	41.2	18.4	13.2	6.5	6.0
Oman	6.0	10.3	38.0	20.9	5.5	2.7	7.2	2.9
Pakistan	140.6	236.9	40.3	25.2	10.1	6.9	6.0	3.2
Palestine	345.7	718.7	45.2	30.4	6.7	3.5	6.5	4.0
Qatar	36.3	164.5	22.6	11.0	2.1	1.4	4.0	2.0
Saudi Arabia	7.1	13.8	35.7	19.4	5.1	3.2	5.8	2.6
Senegal	38.1	69.9	43.5	37.7	11.4	7.6	6.6	4.9
Sierra Leone	49.3	88.2	44.4	36.6	25.9	17.2	6.5	4.7
Somalia	10.1	16.7	48.5	43.8	19.8	12.3	7.4	6.6
Sudan	8.4	16.0	41.7	33.5	12.0	8.4	6.2	4.4
Suriname	..	3.5	23.5	17.7	7.1	7.3	2.7	2.3
Syria	67.8	119.3	35.7	24.0	4.6	3.9	5.3	3.0
Tajikistan	..	58.1	40.4	33.0	9.8	6.6	5.2	3.8
Togo	63.5	118.0	42.6	36.4	12.1	10.7	6.3	4.6
Tunisia	52.5	70.3	25.2	19.8	5.6	6.3	3.4	2.3
Turkey	68.1	99.4	26.0	16.8	8.2	5.7	3.1	2.0
Turkmenistan	..	12.1	35.3	21.3	8.8	7.8	4.3	2.3
U.A.E.	22.1	108.0	25.9	14.5	2.8	1.0	4.4	1.8
Uganda	87.9	184.3	49.8	43.2	17.2	9.2	7.1	5.9
Uzbekistan	..	70.1	33.7	22.5	6.1	4.8	4.1	2.2
Yemen	22.9	50.5	51.6	31.1	11.6	7.2	8.7	4.1
IDB-56	29.3	52.1	35.2	26.9	10.3	7.6	4.9	3.4
Of which:								
SSA-22*	20.0	37.8	45.1	40.3	17.2	11.9	6.6	5.6
MENA-19*	23.0	39.6	32.0	21.9	7.3	5.4	4.6	2.6
ASIA-8*	107.4	168.8	32.7	21.6	9.1	6.3	4.4	2.6
CIT-7*	..	19.6	29.5	23.1	7.1	6.2	3.6	2.5
LDMC-25*	21.1	40.3	41.7	32.1	13.5	8.5	5.9	4.2
Non-LDMC-31*	34.0	58.8	33.0	24.8	9.2	7.2	4.6	3.2
Oil Exporters-22*	17.1	35.0	36.6	29.1	10.4	8.1	5.3	3.8
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	49.7	80.8	34.3	25.2	10.3	7.2	4.6	3.2
OIC-57	29.2	51.8	35.2	26.9	10.3	7.6	4.9	3.4
Memo:								
World	41.0	55.2	25.7	19.2	9.1	8.0	3.3	2.5
Developed Countries	22.4	24.4	14.2	11.3	9.0	8.9	1.9	1.7
Developing Countries	53.1	75.4	28.9	21.0	9.2	7.7	3.7	2.6
LDCs	25.1	44.5	42.3	32.9	15.0	9.1	6.0	4.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.3: Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)

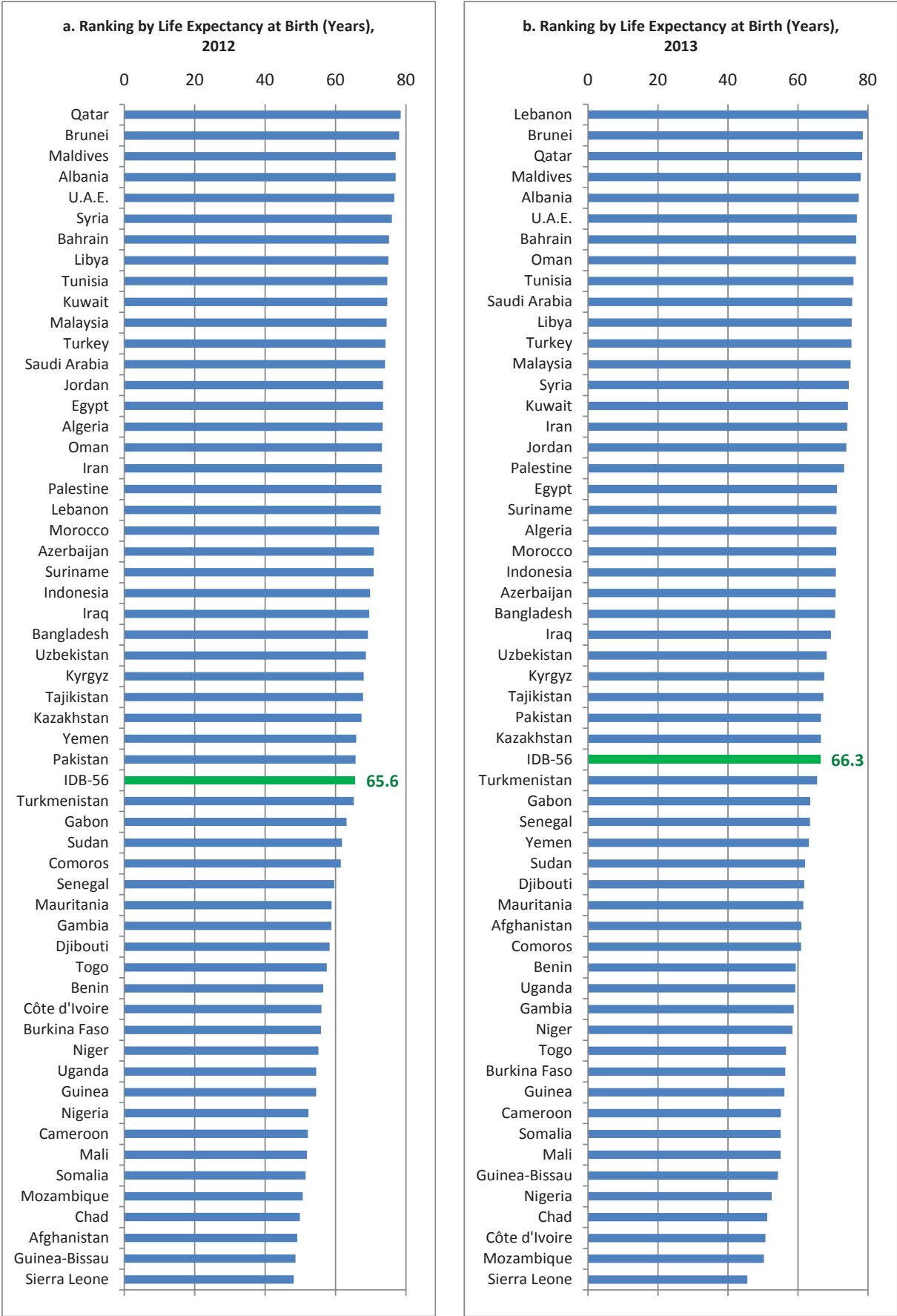


Table 1.9: Health Indicators

Country	Life expectancy at birth (year)			Population with access to				Physicians Per 1,000 people	Nurses Per 1,000 people	Hospital beds Per 1,000 people
				Improved Water Sources		Improved Sanitation Facility				
	1990	2000	2013	1990	2012	1990	2012	2005-2012	2005-2012	2005-2012
Afghanistan	42.3	45.3	60.9	..	64.2	..	29.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
Albania	71.6	74.2	77.4	..	95.7	79.4	91.2	1.1	4.0	2.6
Algeria	67.1	70.1	71.0	93.9	83.9	88.6	95.2	1.2	1.9	..
Azerbaijan	64.9	66.9	70.8	69.9	80.2	..	82.0	3.4	6.7	4.7
Bahrain	72.3	73.7	76.6	94.9	100.0	99.0	99.2	0.9	2.4	2.1
Bangladesh	59.5	64.7	70.7	68.0	84.8	33.4	57.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
Benin	48.7	52.7	59.3	57.1	76.1	5.0	14.3	0.1	0.8	0.5
Brunei	73.5	76.1	78.5	..	..	..	..	1.5	7.7	2.8
Burkina Faso	48.5	50.3	56.3	43.6	81.7	7.7	18.6	0.0	0.6	0.4
Cameroon	53.3	50.1	55.1	51.3	74.1	39.9	45.2	0.1	0.4	1.3
Chad	50.7	48.5	51.2	39.8	50.7	7.8	11.9	0.0	0.2	0.4
Comoros	55.6	57.9	60.9	87.0	..	17.7	..	..	..	2.2
Côte d'Ivoire	52.5	50.1	50.7	76.0	80.2	14.9	21.9	0.1	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	51.4	53.9	61.8	76.6	92.1	61.9	61.4	0.2	0.8	1.4
Egypt	62.0	69.1	71.2	92.9	99.3	71.7	95.9	2.8	3.5	0.5
Gabon	61.3	59.7	63.5	..	92.2	..	41.4	..	..	6.3
Gambia	53.1	55.1	58.8	75.8	90.1	..	60.2	0.0	0.6	1.1
Guinea	43.7	48.1	56.1	52.4	74.8	8.3	18.9	0.1	0.0	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	42.8	44.9	54.3	35.8	73.6	..	19.7	0.0	0.6	1.0
Indonesia	62.1	65.7	70.8	69.7	84.9	35.2	58.8	0.2	1.4	0.9
Iran	61.8	69.8	74.0	92.2	95.9	71.4	89.4	0.9	1.4	0.1
Iraq	67.5	70.8	69.4	78.3	85.4	..	84.7	0.6	1.4	1.3
Jordan	70.4	72.0	73.9	96.7	96.1	97.1	98.1	2.6	4.0	1.8
Kazakhstan	66.7	63.5	66.5	94.1	93.1	96.4	97.5	3.6	8.2	7.2
Kuwait	72.5	73.5	74.3	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	1.8	4.6	2.2
Kyrgyz Republic	66.3	66.2	67.5	72.9	87.6	91.3	91.8	2.0	6.1	4.8
Lebanon	68.7	70.6	80.0	100.0	100.0	..	..	3.2	2.7	3.5
Libya	67.8	72.3	75.3	54.4	..	96.5	96.6	1.9	6.8	3.7
Malaysia	70.1	72.1	75.0	88.2	99.6	84.4	95.7	1.2	3.3	1.9
Maldives	60.9	70.3	77.9	93.2	98.6	68.0	98.7	1.4	5.0	4.3
Mali	44.2	47.3	55.0	28.1	67.2	15.3	21.9	0.1	0.4	0.1
Mauritania	56.0	57.1	61.6	30.3	49.6	16.4	26.7	0.1	0.7	0.4
Morocco	64.1	68.7	70.9	72.8	83.6	52.4	75.4	0.6	0.9	0.9
Mozambique	43.2	47.3	50.3	33.6	49.2	8.5	21.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Niger	41.5	48.3	58.4	34.3	52.3	4.8	9.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Nigeria	45.6	46.3	52.5	45.6	64.0	36.9	27.8	0.4	1.6	..
Oman	70.6	74.0	76.6	78.8	93.0	81.8	96.6	2.2	5.0	1.7
Pakistan	60.7	63.1	66.6	85.3	91.4	26.8	47.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
Palestine	68.1	70.9	73.2	..	81.8	..	94.3	..	..	..
Qatar	74.1	76.4	78.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.7	11.9	1.2
Saudi Arabia	68.6	71.3	75.5	92.0	97.0	91.5	100.0	0.9	2.1	2.1
Senegal	53.2	55.8	63.5	59.9	74.1	35.1	51.9	0.1	0.4	0.3
Sierra Leone	38.7	39.8	45.6	36.7	60.1	10.9	13.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Somalia	44.5	48.3	55.1	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	..
Sudan	52.5	57.0	62.1	67.5	55.5	26.9	23.6	0.3	0.8	0.8
Suriname	67.4	67.9	71.0	..	95.2	..	80.3	..	..	3.1
Syria	71.1	74.1	74.6	85.7	90.1	84.5	95.7	1.5	1.9	1.5
Tajikistan	62.9	63.6	67.2	..	71.7	..	94.4	1.9	4.5	5.5
Togo	53.0	54.8	56.5	48.4	60.0	13.2	11.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
Tunisia	68.6	72.6	75.9	81.5	96.8	72.6	90.4	1.2	3.3	2.1
Turkey	63.1	69.5	75.3	85.4	99.7	83.5	91.2	1.7	2.4	2.5
Turkmenistan	62.8	63.9	65.5	..	71.1	98.1	99.1	2.4	4.4	4.0
U.A.E.	71.8	74.4	76.8	99.7	99.6	97.4	97.5	1.9	4.1	1.1
Uganda	47.4	46.1	59.2	41.6	74.8	26.2	33.9	0.1	1.3	0.5
Uzbekistan	66.8	67.0	68.2	90.0	87.3	83.7	100.0	2.4	12.0	4.4
Yemen	56.2	59.7	63.1	66.3	54.9	23.7	53.3	0.2	0.7	0.7
IDB-56	59.0	62.0	66.3	72.6	82.4	46.9	59.4	0.8	1.7	1.1
Of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SSA-22*	47.5	48.9	55.0	48.0	65.5	26.4	26.4	0.2	1.0	0.6
MENA-19*	64.3	69.7	72.7	86.9	92.1	74.7	89.7	1.5	2.3	1.2
ASIA-8*	60.9	64.2	69.3	74.3	86.4	34.7	55.6	0.5	0.9	0.8
CIT-7*	66.2	65.9	68.2	--	85.3	89.5	95.7	2.6	8.5	5.1
LDMC-25*	53.3	56.5	62.8	57.9	71.5	26.3	40.1	0.3	0.6	0.7
Non-LDMC-31*	60.9	64.0	67.7	77.1	86.5	53.5	66.8	1.0	2.1	1.3
Oil Exporters-22*	58.8	61.5	64.7	75.6	80.6	61.2	66.9	1.1	2.6	1.5
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	59.1	62.4	67.5	70.4	83.7	37.3	54.0	0.5	1.0	0.9
OIC-57	59.0	62.0	66.3	72.6	82.4	46.9	59.4	0.8	1.7	1.1
Memo:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	65.4	67.2	70.8	75.9	89.3	47.3	63.6	1.5	3.3	2.9
Developed Countries	75.5	77.6	77.4	98.2	99.2	95.4	96.2	3.0	8.4	5.7
Developing Countries	59.6	62.4	63.6	70.2	87.2	34.9	56.9	1.2	2.0	2.3
LDCs	51.1	54.3	61.5	50.1	66.6	19.1	36.2	0.2	0.5	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.10: Poverty Indicators

Country	Population below national poverty line (%)					Population below \$1.25 a day (%)		Population below \$2 a day (%)		Poverty gap at \$1.25 ratio	Gini index
	Total			Urban	Rural	1990-1999	2007-2014	1990-1999	2007-2014	2007-2014	2007-2014
	1990-1999	2000-2006	2007-2014	2007-2014	2007-2014	1990-1999	2007-2014	1990-1999	2007-2014	2007-2014	2007-2014
Afghanistan	..	..	35.8	27.6	38.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	18.5	14.3	13.6	15.3	0.2	0.46	6.5	3.03	0.1	28.96
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	6.38	..	22.78	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	49.6	5.3	..	..	25.23	0.31	53.85	2.38	0.12	33.03
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	50.1	40	31.51	21.28	35.16	60.91	43.25	85.54	76.54	11.17	32.12
Benin	..	37.2	36.2	31.4	39.7	..	51.61	..	74.27	18.82	43.53
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	51.1	46.7	25.2	52.8	70.03	44.46	87.6	72.44	14.59	39.78
Cameroon	53.3	40.2	39.9	12.2	55	47.43	27.61	71.5	53.15	7.24	40.72
Chad	..	54.8	46.7	20.9	52.5	..	36.52	..	60.54	14.18	43.3
Comoros	..	44.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	36.4	40.2	42.7	29.4	54.2	30.06	35.04	57.08	59.07	12.68	43.19
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	19.6	25.2	15.3	32.3	2.46	1.68	26.31	15.43	0.37	30.75
Gabon	..	32.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	48.4	32.7	73.9	65.6	..	81.2	..	..	..
Guinea	62.6	49.1	55.2	35.4	64.7	63.8	40.9	81.7	72.7	12.7	33.7
Guinea-Bissau	..	64.7	69.3	51.0	75.6	65.3	..	84.6	..	..	..
Indonesia	23.4	17.8	11.3	8.3	14.2	47.7	16.2	81.6	43.3	2.7	38.1
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	..	8.3	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	18.9	14.8	30.6	..	3.9	..	21.2	0.6	29.5
Jordan	..	..	14.4	13.9	16.8	1.5	0.1	11.4	1.2	0.0	33.7
Kazakhstan	..	18.2	2.9	1.3	4.9	5.0	0.1	18.8	0.8	0.0	28.6
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	39.9	38.0	35.4	39.6	31.8	5.1	60.8	21.1	1.2	33.4
Lebanon	..	28.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	8.5	5.7	1.7	1.0	3.4	0.5	0.0	6.9	2.3	0.0	46.2
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	25.6	..	37.0	..	..	..
Mali	..	47.5	43.6	18.9	50.6	85.9	50.6	93.7	78.8	16.5	33.0
Mauritania	..	46.7	42.0	20.8	59.4	23.4	23.4	48.3	47.7	6.8	40.5
Morocco	16.3	15.3	8.9	4.8	14.4	6.8	2.6	24.4	14.2	0.6	40.9
Mozambique	69.4	54.1	54.7	49.6	56.9	80.6	60.7	92.6	82.5	25.8	45.7
Niger	..	..	59.5	36.7	63.9	78.2	40.8	91.6	76.1	10.4	31.2
Nigeria	..	48.4	46.0	34.1	52.8	68.7	62.0	86.5	82.2	27.5	43.0
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	30.6	22.3	12.4	..	..	29.1	12.7	66.5	50.7	1.9	29.6
Palestine	..	30.8	25.8	26.1	19.4	..	0.1	..	0.6	0.01	34.5
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	48.3	46.7	33.1	57.1	53.5	34.1	79.0	60.3	11.1	40.3
Sierra Leone	..	66.4	52.9	31.2	66.1	62.9	56.6	75.1	82.5	19.2	35.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	46.5	26.5	57.6	..	19.8	..	44.1	5.5	35.3
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	15.5	..	27.2	..	..	..
Syria	..	30.1	35.2	30.8	36.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	96.0	72.4	47.2	41.8	49.2	50.1	6.5	82.2	27.4	1.3	30.8
Togo	..	61.7	58.7	34.6	73.4	..	52.5	..	72.8	22.5	46.0
Tunisia	..	23.3	15.5	..	..	6.5	0.7	20.4	4.5	0.2	35.8
Turkey	..	13.3	2.3	0.6	5.9	1.8	0.1	8.9	2.6	0.0	40.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	24.8	..	49.7	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	44.4	31.1	24.5	9.1	27.2	59.4	37.8	82.0	62.9	12.0	44.6
Uzbekistan	..	..	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	40.1	34.8	..	..	..	10.5	..	32.1	..	..	..

Table 1.11: Education Indicators

Country	Adult Literacy Rate (%) 2005-2013			Net Primary School Enrollment (%) 2005-2013			Net Secondary School Enrollment (%) 2005-2013		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Female as a % of male	Male	Female	Female as a % of male
Afghanistan	45.4	17.6	31.7	..	..	..	39.1	14.5	37.1
Albania	98.0	95.7	96.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	81.3	63.9	72.6	96.5	94.5	97.9	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	99.9	99.7	99.8	90.1	87.9	97.6	87.6	85.9	98.1
Bahrain	96.1	91.6	94.6	..	..	..	84.3	87.4	103.6
Bangladesh	62.5	55.1	58.8	89.8	93.3	103.9	44.4	51.3	115.6
Benin	40.6	18.4	28.7	99.9	88.2	88.3	..	..	..
Brunei	97.1	93.7	95.4	92.4	90.9	98.4	94.5	95.0	100.5
Burkina Faso	36.7	21.6	28.7	68.1	64.6	94.9	21.5	17.9	83.0
Cameroon	78.3	64.8	71.3	97.1	85.9	88.4	..	..	..
Chad	46.9	27.8	37.3	71.0	55.0	77.4	..	..	..
Comoros	80.7	71.2	75.9	86.4	80.1	92.7	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	51.6	30.5	41.0	67.4	56.3	83.6	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	61.2	54.4	89.0	29.1	21.0	72.3
Egypt	81.7	65.8	73.9	..	..	..	82.6	82.4	99.8
Gabon	84.9	79.9	82.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	61.4	43.1	52.0	68.8	73.0	106.1	..	..	..
Guinea	36.8	12.2	25.3	79.9	68.8	86.2	37.2	23.5	63.1
Guinea-Bissau	69.8	43.9	56.7	71.4	68.2	95.5	..	..	..
Indonesia	95.6	90.1	92.8	91.7	92.8	101.3	74.8	77.5	103.6
Iran	89.4	79.2	84.3	98.1	96.2	98.1	83.9	79.4	94.6
Iraq	85.8	72.2	79.0	97.2	86.0	88.5	49.1	39.6	80.7
Jordan	98.4	97.4	97.9	97.9	96.3	98.4	86.5	89.4	103.3
Kazakhstan	99.8	99.7	99.7	85.5	85.7	100.2	86.9	85.7	98.6
Kuwait	95.8	95.0	95.5	92.9	91.3	98.3	85.5	87.9	102.7
Kyrgyz Republic	99.5	99.0	99.2	91.5	89.4	97.7	80.8	79.9	99.0
Lebanon	93.4	86.0	89.6	96.7	89.9	92.9	67.4	67.6	100.2
Libya	96.1	83.7	89.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	95.4	90.7	93.1	..	..	..	67.1	65.6	97.8
Maldives	98.4	98.4	98.4	95.1	93.9	98.8	..	..	..
Mali	43.3	24.6	33.6	73.0	64.3	88.0	40.3	28.4	70.6
Mauritania	57.4	35.3	45.5	67.1	72.1	107.4	15.3	13.5	88.3
Morocco	76.1	57.6	67.1	97.8	97.2	99.3	..	..	..
Mozambique	67.4	36.5	50.6	88.6	83.9	94.7	18.2	17.3	95.4
Niger	23.2	8.9	15.5	68.2	57.1	83.8	14.7	9.7	66.1
Nigeria	61.3	41.4	51.1	69.4	58.1	83.7	..	..	..
Oman	90.2	81.8	86.9	95.9	96.8	100.9	89.7	86.3	96.2
Pakistan	67.0	42.0	54.7	77.2	67.3	87.2	41.3	30.6	74.0
Palestine	98.2	93.6	95.9	90.7	90.0	99.2	77.2	84.3	109.3
Qatar	96.9	95.8	96.7	..	..	..	90.6	100.0	110.4
Saudi Arabia	96.5	91.4	94.4	95.3	97.8	102.6	..	..	..
Senegal	66.3	40.4	52.1	70.6	76.1	107.8	23.6	18.0	76.5
Sierra Leone	55.5	33.7	44.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	95.4	94.0	94.7	91.8	92.7	101.1	51.7	62.8	121.5
Syria	90.8	79.2	85.1	93.8	92.0	98.1	69.0	69.2	100.2
Tajikistan	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.8	95.8	97.0	87.6	78.6	89.8
Togo	74.1	48.0	60.4	95.6	85.3	89.3	..	..	..
Tunisia	87.8	71.7	79.7	98.5	97.8	99.3	..	..	..
Turkey	98.3	91.6	94.9	94.8	93.3	98.4	83.8	80.4	95.9
Turkmenistan	99.7	99.5	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	89.5	91.5	90.0	92.3	90.1	97.6	..	..	..
Uganda	82.6	64.6	73.2	89.7	92.1	102.7	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	99.7	99.3	99.5	89.9	87.1	96.9	..	..	..
Yemen	82.6	50.2	66.4	93.7	78.5	83.8	50.6	33.7	66.5
IDB-56	77.0	63.2	70.1	86.3	82.5	95.5	--	--	--
Of which:									
SSA-22*	59.4	39.3	49.0	75.7	67.4	89.0	--	--	--
MENA-19*	88.2	75.6	82.0	96.1	93.1	96.8	76.6	72.9	95.1
ASIA-8*	77.2	64.8	71.1	86.7	85.1	98.1	56.0	54.5	97.3
CIT-7*	99.7	99.3	99.5	90.1	88.1	97.8	--	--	--
LDMC-25*	61.2	45.0	52.9	85.8	83.9	97.8	--	--	--
Non-LDMC-31*	82.6	69.6	76.1	86.5	82.0	94.7	--	--	--
Oil Exporters-22*	79.3	65.3	72.2	84.8	77.7	91.6	--	--	--
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	75.5	61.8	68.6	87.2	85.2	97.7	--	--	--
OIC-57	77.0	63.3	70.1	86.3	82.5	95.5	--	--	--
Memo:									
World	88.6	80.2	84.3	89.9	88.2	98.1	66.0	63.2	95.8
Developed Countries	..	..	..	95.5	95.7	100.3	89.5	90.3	100.9
Developing Countries	85.9	75.2	80.4	89.1	87.2	97.8	62.6	59.2	94.6
LDCs	67.0	50.7	58.7	83.0	78.2	94.2	36.4	31.8	87.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.4: Human Development Index Value (HDI)

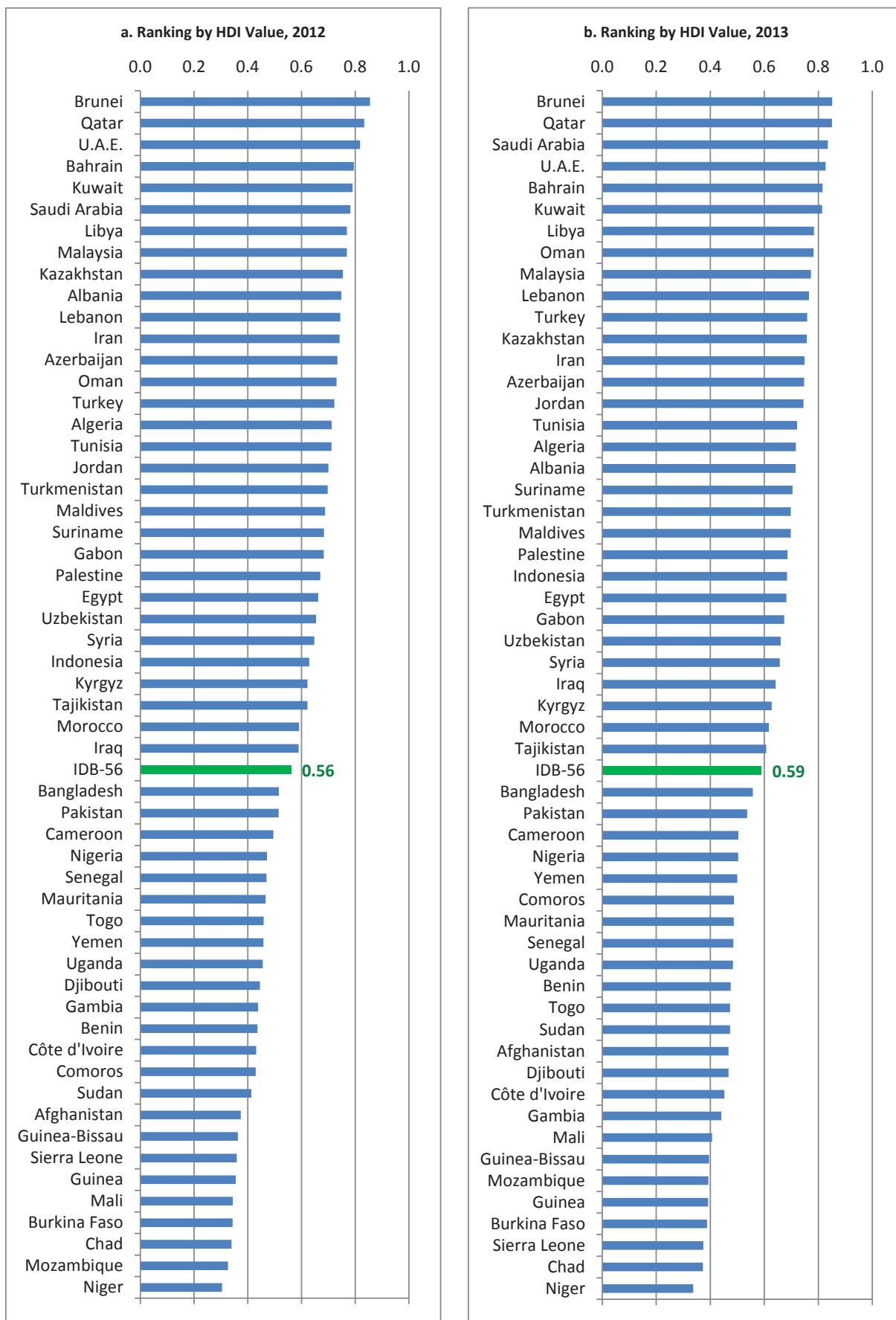


Table 1.12: Human Development Indicators

Country	Human Development Index (HDI), Value				Human Development Index (HDI), Rank			
	2005	2011	2012	2013	2005	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	0.3224	0.3713	0.3742	0.4679	131	172	175	169
Albania	0.7285	0.7480	0.7486	0.7161	67	70	70	95
Algeria	0.6805	0.7112	0.7127	0.7166	73	96	93	93
Azerbaijan	..	0.7316	0.7339	0.7474	..	91	82	76
Bahrain	0.8023	0.7949	0.7955	0.8153	33	42	48	44
Bangladesh	0.4718	0.5115	0.5154	0.5579	111	146	146	142
Benin	0.4142	0.4339	0.4360	0.4757	113	167	166	165
Brunei	0.8483	0.8544	0.8552	0.8518	33	99.1	30	30
Burkina Faso	0.3012	0.3400	0.3434	0.3884	130	181	183	181
Cameroon	0.4534	0.4916	0.4955	0.5044	106	150	150	152
Chad	0.3170	0.3362	0.3396	0.3724	124	183	184	184
Comoros	0.4245	0.4277	0.4294	0.4877	163	73.7	169	159
Côte d'Ivoire	0.4046	0.4265	0.4317	0.4520	116	170	168	171
Djibouti	0.4046	0.4423	0.4449	0.4674	119	165	164	170
Egypt	0.6248	0.6614	0.6623	0.6816	91	113	112	110
Gabon	0.6531	0.6787	0.6829	0.6737	106	85.6	106	112
Gambia	0.3746	0.4396	0.4386	0.4407	168	67.2	165	172
Guinea	0.3306	0.3525	0.3552	0.3919	178	56.6	178	179
Guinea-Bissau	0.3476	0.3644	0.3636	0.3956	176	51.9	176	177
Indonesia	0.5746	0.6244	0.6287	0.6843	86	124	121	108
Iran	0.6851	0.7419	0.7418	0.7493	88	90.9	76	75
Iraq	0.5637	0.5833	0.5896	0.6422	132	81.8	131	120
Jordan	0.6838	0.6995	0.7005	0.7455	75	95	100	77
Kazakhstan	0.7212	0.7496	0.7542	0.7574	65	68	69	70
Kuwait	0.7840	0.7883	0.7903	0.8140	27	63	54	46
Kyrgyz Republic	0.6014	0.6210	0.6224	0.6275	126	90.4	125	125
Lebanon	0.7137	0.7436	0.7448	0.7650	62	71	72	65
Libya	0.7458	0.7253	0.7690	0.7844	64	..	64	55
Malaysia	0.7423	0.7663	0.7688	0.7729	53	61	64	62
Maldives	0.6389	0.6871	0.6882	0.6979	109	90.1	104	103
Mali	0.3118	0.3469	0.3443	0.4067	128	175	182	176
Mauritania	0.4408	0.4642	0.4670	0.4871	159	66.2	155	161
Morocco	0.5582	0.5890	0.5909	0.6167	98	130	130	129
Mozambique	0.2873	0.3224	0.3267	0.3926	125	184	185	178
Niger	0.2685	0.2974	0.3041	0.3370	133	186	186	187
Nigeria	0.4344	0.4668	0.4711	0.5036	112	156	153	152
Oman	..	0.7292	0.7309	0.7826	49	89	84	56
Pakistan	0.4845	0.5132	0.5150	0.5365	105	145	146	146
Palestine	..	0.6664	0.6696	0.6862	114	..	110	107
Qatar	0.8280	0.8321	0.8336	0.8507	28	37	36	31
Saudi Arabia	0.7478	0.7797	0.7825	0.8355	46	56	57	34
Senegal	0.4409	0.4710	0.4700	0.4853	120	155	154	163
Sierra Leone	0.3152	0.3482	0.3591	0.3743	180	50.8	177	183
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.3901	0.4192	0.4136	0.4728	115	169	171	166
Suriname	0.6657	0.6812	0.6837	0.7048	104	86.3	105	100
Syria	0.6176	0.6463	0.6477	0.6576	119	92.7	116	118
Tajikistan	0.5822	0.6177	0.6220	0.6072	99	127	125	133
Togo	0.4362	0.4552	0.4589	0.4731	114	162	159	166
Tunisia	0.6792	0.7102	0.7118	0.7212	71	94	94	90
Turkey	0.6843	0.7199	0.7222	0.7586	61	92	90	69
Turkmenistan	..	0.6933	0.6975	0.6982	102	90.7	102	103
U.A.E.	0.8310	0.8169	0.8181	0.8272	31	30	41	40
Uganda	0.4077	0.4538	0.4561	0.4835	118	161	161	164
Uzbekistan	0.6171	0.6492	0.6541	0.6610	97	115	114	116
Yemen	0.4281	0.4595	0.4583	0.4999	154	69.8	160	154
IDB-56	0.5179	0.5577	0.5608	0.5892				
Of which:								
SSA-22*	0.3807	0.4109	0.4135	0.4457				
MENA-19*	0.6773	0.6990	0.7027	0.7287				
ASIA-8*	0.5713	0.6079	0.6106	0.6479				
CIT-7*	0.6472	0.6851	0.6883	0.6857				
LDMC-25*	0.3917	0.4320	0.4343	0.4695				
Non-LDMC-31*	0.6513	0.6797	0.6836	0.7024				
Oil Exporters-22*	0.5918	0.6251	0.6291	0.5892				
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	0.4751	0.5169	0.5195	0.5892				
OIC-57	0.5195	0.5590	0.5621	0.5900				
Memo:								
World	0.6658	0.6921	0.6937	0.7016				
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..
LDCs	0.4015	0.4463	0.4489	0.4874				

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.5: Internet Use and Personal Computers

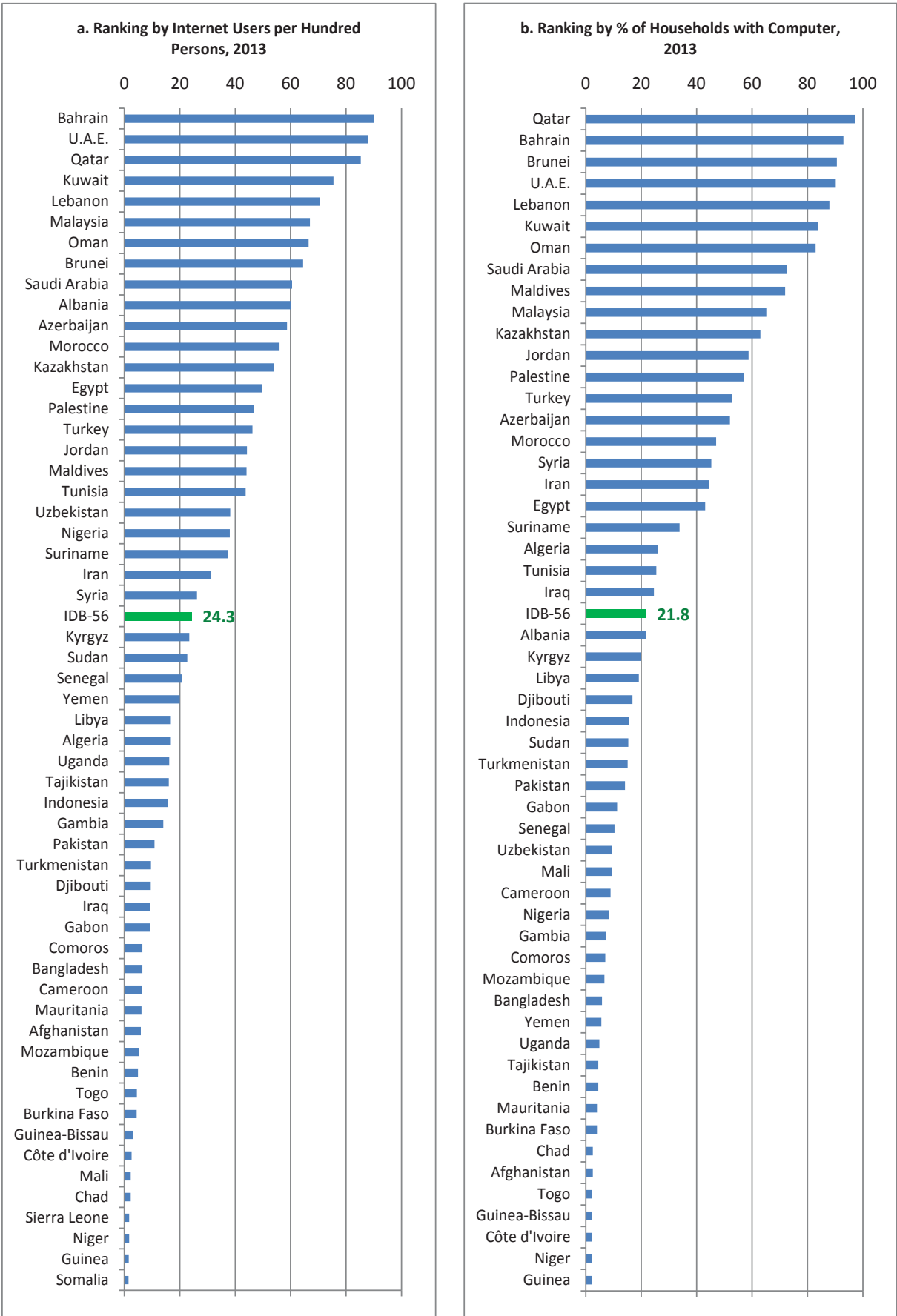


Table 1.13: Information and Communication Technology Indicators

Country	Investment in telecommunication with private participation (current US\$ million)		Household with TV (%)	Telephone lines per 100 people		Mobile cellular subscriptions per 100 people		Telephone subscriptions per 100 people		Internet users per 100 people		Households with a computer, %
	2002	2013		2002	2013	2002	2013	2002	2013	2002	2013	
Afghanistan	70.0	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	70.0	0.3	70.3	0.0	5.9	2.5
Albania	118.0	51.0	..	6.7	8.9	26.1	116.2	32.8	125.0	0.4	60.1	21.7
Algeria	133.0	609.0	98	6.0	8.0	1.4	102.0	7.4	110.0	1.6	16.5	26.0
Azerbaijan	7.0	60.4	100	11.2	18.7	9.6	107.6	20.8	126.3	5.0	58.7	52.0
Bahrain	..	..	99	24.0	21.8	53.1	165.9	77.1	187.7	18.1	90.0	93.0
Bangladesh	60.9	..	32	0.4	0.7	0.8	67.1	1.2	67.8	0.1	6.5	5.8
Benin	9.2	38.4	25	0.8	1.5	3.0	93.3	3.8	94.8	0.7	4.9	4.5
Brunei	..	..	..	23.5	13.6	44.4	112.2	67.8	125.8	15.3	64.5	90.6
Burkina Faso	1.0	39.6	18	0.5	0.8	0.9	66.4	1.4	67.2	0.2	4.4	4.0
Cameroon	66.0	75.8	33	0.7	3.6	4.2	70.4	4.8	74.0	0.4	6.4	8.9
Chad	1.4	30.3	..	0.1	0.2	0.4	35.6	0.5	35.8	0.2	2.3	2.5
Comoros	..	..	..	1.8	3.1	0.0	47.3	1.8	50.4	0.6	6.5	7.0
Côte d'Ivoire	7.5	237.8	38	1.9	1.3	6.2	95.4	8.1	96.8	0.5	2.6	2.3
Djibouti	..	..	..	1.4	2.4	2.0	28.0	3.4	30.3	0.5	9.5	16.8
Egypt	345.4	685.0	97	11.4	8.3	6.6	121.5	18.0	129.8	2.7	49.6	43.1
Gabon	9.0	16.8	..	2.5	1.2	21.7	214.8	24.2	215.9	1.9	9.2	11.3
Gambia	..	0.0	76	2.9	3.5	7.7	100.0	10.6	103.4	1.8	14.0	7.4
Guinea	0.0	295.9	11	0.3	0.0	1.0	63.3	1.3	63.3	0.4	1.6	2.1
Guinea-Bissau	..	8.3	..	0.8	0.3	0.0	74.1	0.8	74.4	1.0	3.1	2.3
Indonesia	1,321.5	1,771.6	72	3.6	16.1	5.4	121.5	9.0	137.6	2.1	15.8	15.6
Iran	5.0	354.0	99	19.0	38.3	3.4	84.2	22.4	122.6	4.6	31.4	44.6
Iraq	..	661.0	98	4.5	5.6	0.1	96.1	4.5	101.7	0.5	9.2	24.6
Jordan	152.0	107.0	98	13.8	5.2	24.9	141.8	38.6	147.0	6.0	44.2	58.7
Kazakhstan	115.0	560.8	87	14.2	26.7	7.0	180.5	21.3	207.2	1.7	54.0	63.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	23.5	15.1	59.9	190.3	83.4	205.4	10.2	75.5	83.9
Kyrgyz Republic	0.6	23.0	99	7.9	8.3	1.1	121.4	9.0	129.8	3.0	23.4	20.0
Lebanon	37.9	0.0	98	19.3	18.0	22.0	80.6	41.4	98.6	7.0	70.5	87.9
Libya	..	..	..	13.5	12.7	1.3	165.0	14.8	177.8	2.2	16.5	19.1
Malaysia	475.2	924.8	97	19.1	15.3	37.1	144.7	56.2	159.9	32.3	67.0	65.1
Maldives	..	..	95	10.1	6.5	14.8	181.2	25.0	187.7	5.3	44.1	71.9
Mali	82.6	78.7	31	0.5	0.7	0.4	129.1	0.9	129.8	0.2	2.3	9.3
Mauritania	1.6	0.0	25	1.1	1.4	8.6	102.5	9.7	103.9	0.4	6.2	4.0
Morocco	100.0	441.0	100	3.8	8.9	21.1	128.5	25.0	137.4	2.4	56.0	47.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	..	0.5	0.3	1.3	48.0	1.8	48.3	0.3	5.4	6.7
Niger	4.5	24.0	10	0.2	0.6	0.5	39.3	0.7	39.9	0.1	1.7	2.1
Nigeria	848.0	1,886.2	40	0.5	0.2	1.2	73.3	1.8	73.5	0.3	38.0	8.4
Oman	..	..	94	9.9	9.7	20.1	154.6	29.9	164.3	6.9	66.5	82.9
Pakistan	170.0	..	68	2.4	3.5	1.1	70.1	3.6	73.6	2.6	10.9	14.1
Palestine	68.9	34.5	97	7.2	9.3	7.5	73.7	14.7	83.0	3.1	46.6	57.1
Qatar	..	..	95	28.0	19.0	42.4	152.6	70.4	171.7	10.2	85.3	97.2
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	15.7	16.4	22.9	176.5	38.6	192.9	6.4	60.5	72.6
Senegal	94.0	105.6	62	2.2	2.4	5.3	92.9	7.5	95.4	1.0	20.9	10.3
Sierra Leone	6.0	8.9	10	0.5	0.3	1.5	44.1	2.0	44.4	0.2	1.7	..
Somalia	2.0	0.0	..	0.4	0.6	1.3	49.4	1.7	50.0	0.1	1.5	..
Sudan	0.0	208.1	22	1.9	1.1	0.5	72.9	2.4	73.9	0.4	22.7	15.3
Suriname	..	..	..	16.4	15.8	22.6	127.3	39.0	143.1	4.2	37.4	33.8
Syria	51.3	87.0	..	12.3	20.2	2.4	56.0	14.7	76.2	2.1	26.2	45.3
Tajikistan	0.0	62.5	..	3.7	5.2	0.2	91.8	3.9	97.0	0.1	16.0	4.5
Togo	0.0	20.6	24	1.0	0.9	3.2	62.5	4.2	63.5	1.0	4.5	2.3
Tunisia	277.0	130.0	98	11.8	9.3	5.9	115.6	17.7	124.9	5.3	43.8	25.4
Turkey	198.9	1,928.2	98	29.1	18.1	35.9	93.0	64.9	111.1	11.4	46.3	52.9
Turkmenistan	..	16.9	..	8.1	11.5	0.2	116.9	8.3	128.4	0.3	9.6	15.1
U.A.E.	..	..	95	33.9	22.3	75.3	171.9	109.2	194.2	28.3	88.0	90.2
Uganda	50.7	125.9	6	0.2	0.6	1.5	44.1	1.7	44.6	0.4	16.2	4.9
Uzbekistan	23.2	344.2	..	6.6	6.9	0.7	74.3	7.4	81.2	1.1	38.2	9.3
Yemen	140.0	0.0	..	2.9	4.7	2.6	69.0	5.5	73.7	0.5	20.0	5.6
IDB-56	5,054.3	12,052.8	--	6.1	8.6	6.3	91.4	12.3	100.0	2.8	24.3	21.8
Of which:												
SSA-22*	1,183.5	3,200.9	--	0.8	0.7	1.9	69.9	2.6	70.6	0.4	20.1	7.4
MENA-19*	--	--	--	14.5	16.1	13.2	107.2	27.7	123.3	4.8	39.7	44.4
ASIA-8*	2,097.6	--	--	3.1	8.1	4.3	92.7	7.4	100.8	3.0	14.1	14.6
CIT-7*	263.8	1,118.8	--	8.8	12.9	4.3	110.9	13.1	123.8	1.6	39.6	27.1
LDMC-25*	593.4	1,104.3	--	0.9	1.2	1.3	67.1	2.2	68.3	0.3	9.6	6.8
Non-LDMC-31*	--	10,948.5	--	8.0	11.5	8.1	101.0	16.1	112.4	3.7	30.0	27.5
Oil Exporters-22*	2,227.0	6,758.1	--	8.1	10.3	5.9	96.3	14.0	106.6	3.4	34.8	28.6
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	2,827.3	5,294.7	--	4.7	7.3	6.5	87.9	11.2	95.3	2.4	16.7	16.8
OIC-57	5,075.1	12,052.8	--	6.1	8.6	6.3	91.4	12.3	100.0	2.8	24.3	21.8
Memo:												
World	..	..	92	17.3	16.2	18.6	92.6	35.9	108.8	10.6	38.1	42.0
Developed Countries	..	..	99	50.5	42.4	57.5	120.3	108.0	162.7	40.4	78.2	79.0
Developing Countries	26,620.2	48,862.6	84	9.2	10.3	9.1	86.4	18.4	96.7	3.5	29.1	28.3
LDCs	905.0	1,249.4	..	0.7	1.0	1.0	54.7	1.7	55.7	0.2	7.0	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.14: Science and Technology Indicators

Country	Researchers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science & technical journal articles	R&D Expenditure, % of GDP	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed		Trade mark application filed
	per million people	per million people			US\$ million	% of manufactured exports	Residents	Non-residents	Total
	2002-2011	2002-2011	2011	2002-2014	2012	2012	2013	2013	2013
Afghanistan	..	..	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	114
Albania	147.9	38.0	26.9	0.2	4.8	0.4	..	4	524
Algeria	164.7	33.4	599.3	0.1	2.0	0.1	118	722	1,496
Azerbaijan	..	..	148.7	0.2	41.5	7.3	156	..	1,349
Bahrain	..	..	39.9	..	..	..	3	167	981
Bangladesh	..	..	290.8	..	..	..	60	243	8,129
Benin	..	..	51.2	..	..	..	..	..	5
Brunei	282.4	..	14.6	0.0	65.5	12.8	..	11	407
Burkina Faso	47.8	37.3	52.5	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	159.2	..	14.8	3.7	..	..	6
Chad	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	102
Côte d'Ivoire	73.0	..	44.4	..	..	..	..	..	46
Djibouti	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	1	2	17
Egypt	523.6	276.6	2,514.9	0.4	74.6	0.6	641	1,416	1,541
Gabon	..	..	22.3	0.6	..	..	..	..	7
Gambia	33.8	424.8	12.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	78
Guinea	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	30
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	15
Indonesia	89.9	..	269.9	0.2	4,962.4	7.3	663	6,787	46,905
Iran	746.9	..	8,175.5	0.8	..	..	11,305	338	32,562
Iraq	425.9	60.9	95.6	0.0	..	..	..	..	127
Jordan	..	..	341.8	0.4	..	..	35	357	2,949
Kazakhstan	651.8	57.8	87.4	0.2	3,539.2	30.0	1,824	378	2,808
Kuwait	131.5	26.2	202.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	696
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	17.2	0.2	15.6	4.6	111	3	257
Lebanon	..	..	250.7	..	39.3	2.0	..	..	5,787
Libya	..	..	17.9	..	..	..	..	..	43
Malaysia	1,642.7	158.2	2,092.2	0.8	61,223.1	43.7	..	..	20,127
Maldives	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	43
Mali	31.6	24.5	28.6	0.7	2.2	1.2	..	..	4
Mauritania	..	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	254
Morocco	864.5	52.9	385.8	0.7	889.0	6.4	316	828	7,356
Mozambique	38.1	45.6	37.9	0.5	104.7	24.7	..	..	4
Niger	7.7	10.4	17.8	..	2.1	6.0	..	..	11
Nigeria	38.6	12.5	439.3	0.2	77.2	1.9	50	869	19,930
Oman	159.9	125.8	144.4	0.1	167.1	3.4	..	..	193
Pakistan	148.9	58.5	1,267.9	0.7	309.0	1.7	151	783	16,608
Qatar	..	..	111.3	2.7	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	1,491.2	0.3	..	..	9	323	2,373
Senegal	361.3	34.0	79.3	0.5	6.8	0.7	491	440	3,534
Sierra Leone	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	290
Somalia	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	3
Sudan	..	..	69.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	3
Syria	..	..	110.0	..	..	..	..	..	49
Tajikistan	..	..	18.4	0.1	..	..	..	..	370
Togo	34.9	8.6	8.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	2	2	138
Tunisia	1,836.7	42.6	1,015.5	1.1	..	..	..	..	64
Turkey	987.0	173.2	8,328.4	0.9	1,979.0	1.8	112	437	3,645
Turkmenistan	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	4,392	269	130,432
Uganda	37.2	13.2	158.2	0.6	165.7	20.7	..	..	3
U.A.E.	..	..	323.5	0.5	..	..	18	1,408	16,355
Uzbekistan	533.9	60.2	140.9	..	..	..	10	4	759
Palestine	326.9	72.5	..	..	..	..	299	258	1,709
Yemen	..	..	33.3	..	0.6	0.2	43	37	2,089
IDB-56	..	..	29,769.2	..	..	..	..	..	333,327
Of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SSA-22*	..	..	1,203.3	..	..	..	..	..	21,628
MENA-19*	..	..	24,181.1	..	..	..	..	..	212,529
ASIA-8*	..	..	3,944.8	..	..	..	..	..	92,382
CIT-7*	..	..	440.0	..	..	..	..	..	6,788
LDMC-25*	..	..	905.8	..	..	..	..	..	12,409
Non-LDMC-31*	..	..	28,863.4	..	..	..	..	..	320,918
Oil Exporters-22*	..	..	16,880.5	..	..	..	..	..	107,174
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	..	..	12,888.7	..	..	..	..	..	226,153
OIC-57	..	..	29,772.1	..	..	..	..	..	333,339
Memo:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	1,283.9	..	582,011.6	2.1	..	17.6	1,708,200	859,700	..
Developed Countries	3,863.9	..	407,338.8	2.5	1,242,173.7	17.4	944,031	603,158	..
Developing Countries	528.0	..	174,672.8	1.2	..	18.0	17,277	53,863	..
LDCs	..	..	1,537.5	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.15: Employment Indicators

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labor force in					
	Total in millions		Average annual growth (%)	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
				% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment
	1990	2013	2013	2003-2013	2003-2013	2003-2013	2003-2013	2003-2013	2003-2013
Afghanistan	3.0	7.8	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1.4	1.2	-0.7	33.2	52.6	28.3	10.8	38.5	36.6
Algeria	6.2	12.4	2.5	12.3	3.0	32.2	23.8	55.5	73.2
Azerbaijan	2.9	4.8	2.1	31.8	43.9	21.9	6.2	46.3	49.9
Bahrain	0.2	0.7	5.4	1.3	0.0	42.1	9.0	55.3	89.7
Bangladesh	47.2	77.6	2.0	41.8	68.1	15.1	12.5	43.0	19.4
Benin	2.0	4.3	3.1	53.1	32.7	9.8	9.2	34.5	57.5
Brunei	0.1	0.2	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.9	7.7	2.9	82.3	87.2	3.9	2.1	13.7	10.2
Cameroon	4.4	8.9	2.9	48.9	58.1	12.9	12.2	38.2	29.7
Chad	2.3	4.7	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	0.1	0.2	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	8.0	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	0.2	0.3	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	17.0	27.7	2.2	25.7	43.3	28.1	5.1	46.0	51.5
Gabon	0.3	0.6	2.5	17.3	33.7	18.6	2.5	64.1	63.8
Gambia	0.4	0.8	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	2.4	4.9	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.7	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	74.4	120.3	1.8	35.5	34.5	25.1	16.0	39.5	49.5
Iran	14.1	26.6	2.9	19.3	30.6	33.2	27.3	47.4	41.9
Iraq	3.9	8.5	3.2	17.1	50.7	21.6	3.7	61.3	45.6
Jordan	0.7	1.8	2.9	2.3	0.9	19.4	7.7	78.5	91.3
Kazakhstan	7.8	9.2	0.8	31.1	29.2	26.0	11.6	42.9	59.3
Kuwait	0.8	1.7	..	3.6	0.0	26.7	2.2	69.0	96.9
Kyrgyz Republic	1.8	2.7	1.9	36.9	35.4	25.7	10.7	37.4	53.9
Lebanon	0.8	1.7	3.3	6.5	5.7	24.9	7.5	68.5	86.3
Libya	1.2	2.3	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.1	13.0	2.5	15.1	8.2	33.1	20.3	51.9	71.5
Maldives	0.1	0.2	4.6	14.0	7.1	19.9	31.8	62.2	56.1
Mali	2.2	5.3	4.0	67.8	63.9	8.0	2.7	24.1	33.3
Mauritania	0.5	1.3	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	7.8	12.0	1.6	34.2	59.2	24.0	15.4	41.6	25.2
Mozambique	6.0	11.9	2.5	69.2	89.9	7.0	0.4	23.8	9.7
Niger	2.3	5.8	3.7	64.1	37.8	8.3	18.4	26.5	43.0
Nigeria	30.0	54.2	2.4	49.1	38.7	11.8	11.2	37.0	47.9
Oman	0.5	1.8	4.5	6.1	0.5	43.1	6.3	50.7	93.2
Pakistan	31.7	65.6	3.1	34.5	75.7	24.5	10.9	36.0	13.2
Palestine	0.4	1.0	3.9	8.9	23.7	29.9	8.8	61.2	67.5
Qatar	0.3	1.6	8.6	1.5	0.0	58.6	4.3	39.8	95.7
Saudi Arabia	5.0	11.2	3.4	5.3	0.2	28.1	1.5	66.6	98.3
Senegal	3.0	6.1	2.9	34.1	33.0	20.2	4.9	32.7	42.3
Sierra Leone	1.4	2.4	2.6	66.0	71.1	10.3	2.5	23.7	26.4
Somalia	2.0	3.1	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	5.7	11.9	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	0.2	0.2	1.8	9.9	4.5	30.8	8.4	54.6	82.2
Syria	3.3	6.5	2.3	13.2	22.2	36.1	9.2	50.7	68.6
Tajikistan	2.0	3.6	2.6	41.8	75.1	27.1	4.8	30.8	19.7
Togo	1.5	3.2	3.1	60.5	48.2	9.5	4.4	28.6	45.7
Tunisia	2.5	4.0	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	19.6	27.5	1.5	17.8	37.2	30.7	14.9	51.5	47.9
Turkmenistan	1.3	2.3	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	0.9	6.3	8.3	4.6	0.1	27.1	6.4	68.3	93.5
Uganda	7.5	15.0	2.9	61.7	75.7	10.3	5.3	28.0	19.0
Uzbekistan	7.2	13.3	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	2.5	7.1	3.9	24.5	28.0	19.1	14.6	56.1	57.4
IDB-56	358.6	646.1	2.4	35.4	46.1	21.9	12.4	41.7	41.0
Of which:									
SSA-22*	83.0	161.4	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	87.6	162.6	2.6	18.0	29.4	29.4	13.3	52.5	57.2
ASIA-8*	163.6	284.9	2.1	36.0	52.4	22.5	14.0	40.3	33.5
CIT-7*	24.4	37.1	2.0	33.9	42.2	25.4	9.1	40.7	48.6
LDMC-25*	100.6	189.7	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-LDMC-31*	258.0	456.4	2.3	30.4	39.4	25.0	13.5	43.6	46.8
Oil Exporters-22*	128.8	243.2	2.7	28.1	30.2	23.9	12.7	47.5	56.5
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	229.9	402.9	2.3	39.3	54.5	20.9	12.2	38.7	32.8
OIC-57	358.9	646.4	2.4	35.4	46.1	21.9	12.4	41.7	41.0
Memo:									
World	2,330.0	3,310.0	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	542.0	646.0	0.5	4.1	2.7	30.9	10.6	64.2	86.3
Developing Countries	1,790.0	2,670.0	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	208.0	394.0	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.16: Competitiveness

Country	Global Competitiveness Index (GCI)							
	Score				Rank			
	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	78	89	95	97
Algeria	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.1	87	110	100	79
Azerbaijan	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	55	46	39	38
Bahrain	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	37	35	43	44
Bangladesh	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	108	118	110	109
Benin	3.8	3.6	3.4	..	104	119	130	..
Brunei	4.8	4.9	4.9	..	28	28	26	..
Burkina Faso	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	136	133	140	135
Cameroon	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	116	112	115	116
Chad	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	142	139	148	143
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	129	131	126	115
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	94	107	118	119
Gabon	..	3.8	3.7	3.7	..	99	112	106
Gambia	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	99	98	116	125
Guinea	..	2.9	2.9	2.8	..	141	147	144
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	46	50	38	34
Iran	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	62	66	82	83
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	71	64	68	64
Kazakhstan	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	72	51	50	50
Kuwait	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	34	37	36	40
Kyrgyz Republic	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	126	127	121	108
Lebanon	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	89	91	103	113
Libya	..	3.7	3.7	3.5	..	113	108	126
Malaysia	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	21	25	24	20
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	128	128	135	128
Mauritania	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	137	134	141	141
Morocco	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	73	70	77	72
Mozambique	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	133	138	137	133
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	127	115	120	127
Oman	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	32	32	33	46
Pakistan	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	118	124	133	129
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	14	11	13	16
Saudi Arabia	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	17	18	20	24
Senegal	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	111	117	113	112
Sierra Leone	..	2.8	3.0	3.1	..	143	144	138
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	112	114	106	110
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	..	91
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	4.5	..	4.1	4.0	40	..	83	87
Turkey	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	59	43	44	45
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	27	24	19	12
Uganda	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	121	123	129	122
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	138	140	145	142

Table 1.17: Environment Indicators

Country	Forest area (% of total land area)			Average annual deforestation (% ^a)	Carbon dioxide emissions					
					Total million metric tons			Per capita metric tons		
	1990	2005	2012	2000-2010	1990	2000	2013	1990	2000	2013
Afghanistan	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.00	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.03	0.02
Albania	28.8	28.5	28.2	-0.10	6.4	3.3	4.9	1.9	1.1	1.8
Algeria	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.57	69.6	82.7	132.4	2.7	2.6	3.4
Azerbaijan	11.2	11.3	11.3	0.00	63.7	30.2	34.2	8.9	3.8	3.6
Bahrain	0.3	0.7	0.7	-3.55	12.6	15.5	29.0	25.5	23.3	21.7
Bangladesh	11.5	11.2	11.0	0.18	13.2	25.3	53.8	0.1	0.2	0.3
Benin	51.1	42.7	39.6	1.04	0.4	1.6	5.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
Brunei	78.4	73.8	71.4	0.44	3.5	5.3	10.6	13.4	15.9	25.4
Burkina Faso	25.0	21.7	20.2	1.01	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	51.4	44.5	41.2	1.05	7.6	6.4	7.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
Chad	10.4	9.5	9.0	0.66	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.04	0.02	0.01
Comoros	6.5	2.7	1.2	9.34	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	32.7	32.7	-0.15	3.0	6.8	5.9	0.2	0.4	0.3
Djibouti	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.00	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.4
Egypt	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.73	91.0	126.7	213.5	1.6	1.9	2.6
Gabon	85.4	85.4	85.4	0.00	4.4	6.0	5.9	4.6	4.9	3.5
Gambia	43.7	46.5	47.8	-0.41	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea	29.6	27.4	26.3	0.54	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	73.7	71.2	0.48	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	65.4	54.0	51.4	0.51	158.4	294.5	487.3	0.9	1.4	2.0
Iran	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.00	204.9	342.0	407.4	3.6	5.2	5.3
Iraq	1.8	1.9	1.9	-0.09	70.4	96.5	184.0	4.0	4.1	5.5
Jordan	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.00	10.1	15.6	25.2	3.2	3.2	3.9
Kazakhstan	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.17	255.7	139.7	253.1	15.6	9.4	14.9
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.4	-2.57	28.7	53.3	94.8	13.9	28.0	28.1
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.5	5.2	-1.07	24.1	4.9	8.0	5.5	1.0	1.4
Lebanon	12.8	13.3	13.4	-0.45	6.9	15.3	18.3	2.5	4.7	4.1
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.00	42.7	48.5	37.7	10.0	9.4	6.1
Malaysia	68.1	63.6	61.7	0.54	55.2	123.1	227.0	3.0	5.3	7.6
Maldives	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.00	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	2.1
Mali	11.5	10.6	10.1	0.61	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.05	0.05	0.05
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.66	0.8	2.8	3.6	0.4	1.0	0.9
Morocco	11.3	11.4	11.5	-0.23	22.6	35.3	69.9	0.9	1.2	2.1
Mozambique	55.2	51.0	49.1	0.54	1.2	1.6	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
Niger	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.98	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	18.9	12.2	9.0	3.67	69.2	89.8	78.9	0.7	0.7	0.5
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	14.8	24.5	50.1	8.2	11.2	13.8
Pakistan	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.24	62.2	103.1	158.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
Palestine	1.5	1.5	1.5	-0.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	16.2	30.9	84.6	34.1	52.0	39.0
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.00	165.5	259.6	478.6	10.2	12.9	16.6
Senegal	48.6	45.0	43.6	0.49	2.4	4.1	7.9	0.3	0.4	0.6
Sierra Leone	43.2	39.4	37.2	0.69	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Somalia	13.2	11.4	10.5	1.07	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sudan	32.1	29.6	..	0.08	5.5	5.4	13.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
Suriname	94.7	94.7	94.6	0.01	1.6	1.3	1.6	4.0	2.8	3.0
Syria	2.0	2.5	2.7	-1.29	36.0	50.7	48.3	2.9	3.1	2.1
Tajikistan	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.00	13.1	4.8	7.7	2.5	0.8	0.9
Togo	12.6	7.1	4.9	5.13	0.8	1.3	3.6	0.2	0.3	0.5
Tunisia	4.1	6.0	6.7	-1.86	14.8	21.0	28.3	1.8	2.2	2.6
Turkey	12.6	14.0	15.0	-1.11	149.1	225.8	330.3	2.8	3.6	4.4
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	8.8	0.00	48.9	38.8	58.0	13.3	8.6	11.1
U.A.E.	2.9	3.7	3.8	-0.24	57.0	92.7	202.0	31.5	30.6	21.6
Uganda	23.8	17.2	14.1	2.56	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.04	0.04	0.1
Uzbekistan	7.2	7.8	7.7	-0.20	124.1	118.8	113.0	6.1	4.8	3.7
Yemen	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.00	6.9	15.3	23.1	0.6	0.9	0.9
IDB-56	15.1	13.6	11.8	0.61	1,953.9	2,578.9	4,024.3	1.9	2.0	2.4
Of which:					0.0	0.0	0.0			
SSA-22*	23.1	20.8	17.5	1.34	102.1	132.8	147.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
MENA-19*	2.6	2.8	2.8	--	1,019.7	1,551.9	2,457.4	3.4	4.2	5.2
ASIA-8*	41.9	35.9	34.5	0.45	296.2	553.6	940.1	0.7	1.0	1.4
CIT-7*	3.4	3.4	3.4	--	535.9	340.6	478.9	8.8	5.1	6.1
LDMC-25*	17.7	16.1	11.9	1.46	77.2	75.3	143.9	0.3	0.2	0.3
Non-LDMC-31*	13.7	12.2	11.7	--	1,876.7	2,503.6	3,880.4	2.4	2.7	3.3
Oil Exporters-22*	10.8	9.9	6.9	0.10	1,426.2	1,764.1	2,703.3	3.4	3.4	3.9
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	22.4	19.8	19.0	2.45	527.7	814.8	1,321.0	0.9	1.1	1.4
OIC-57	15.5	14.0	12.2	2.01	1,954.6	2,580.3	4,026.1	1.9	2.0	2.4
Memo:										
World	32.1	31.2	31.0	0.11	22,667.1	25,360.7	35,274.1	4.3	4.2	5.0
Developed Countries	34.6	34.9	34.9	-0.04	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	30.4	28.8	28.3	0.15	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	32.8	30.5	29.5	0.00	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

^a Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area, negative numbers indicate gain in forest area.

Figure 1.6: Land Use and Agriculture Production

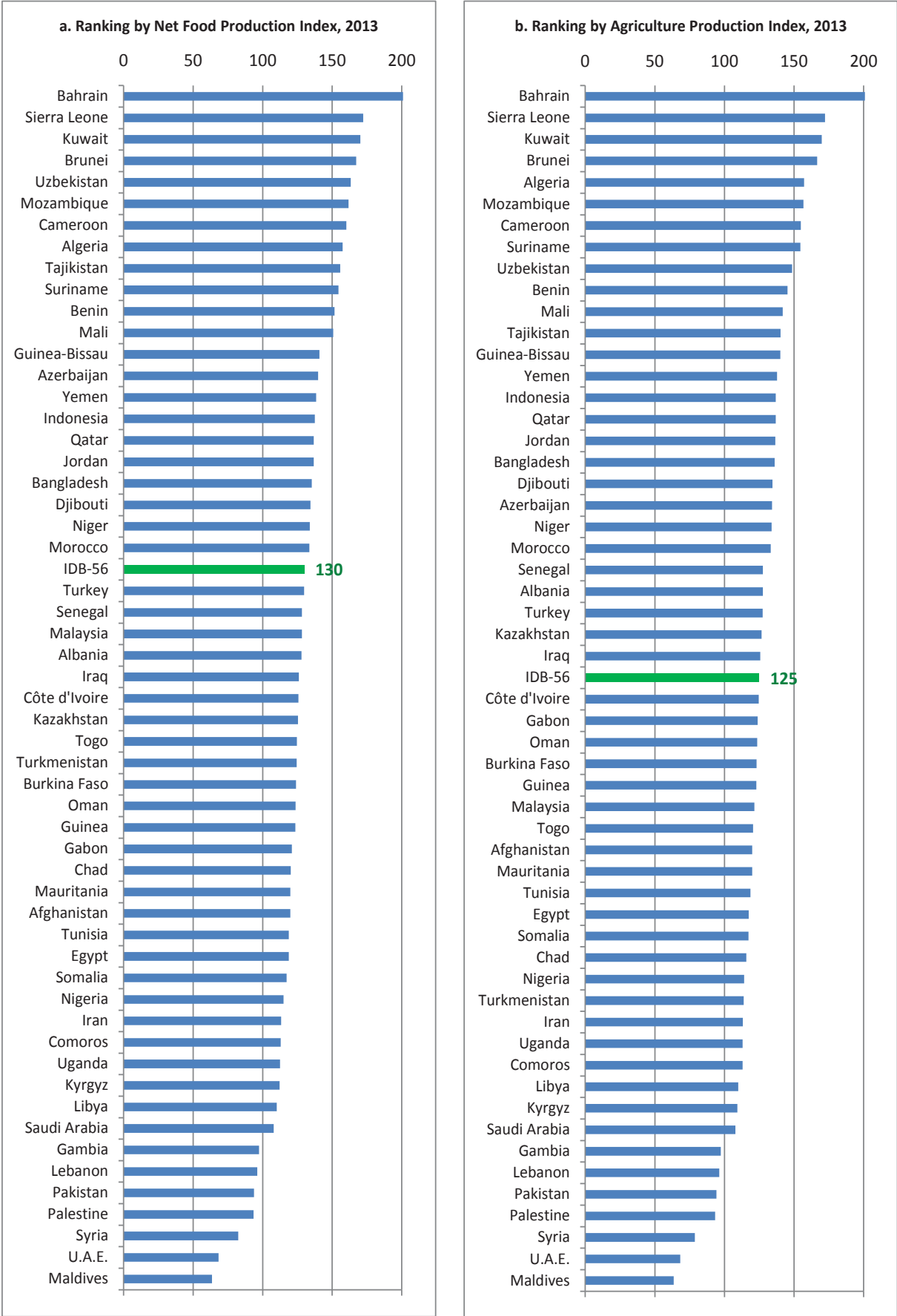


Table 1.18: Land Use Indicators

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)									Arable Land (hectares per person)		
	Arable Land			Permanent Crop Land			Other Land			1990	2011	2012
	1990	2011	2012	1990	2011	2012	1990	2011	2012			
Afghanistan	12.1	11.9	11.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.9	87.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
Albania	21.1	22.7	22.6	4.6	2.7	2.8	74.3	74.6	74.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Algeria	3.0	3.2	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	96.8	96.5	96.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Azerbaijan	..	22.8	22.9	..	2.7	2.8	..	74.4	74.3	..	0.2	0.2
Bahrain	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.9	3.9	94.2	94.3	93.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	72.6	58.6	59.0	2.5	6.9	6.5	24.8	34.5	34.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Benin	14.3	22.9	23.9	0.9	2.7	4.0	84.7	74.5	72.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brunei	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	98.9	98.5	98.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	12.8	20.8	21.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	86.9	78.9	77.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cameroon	12.6	13.1	13.1	2.6	3.0	3.3	84.8	83.9	83.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
Chad	2.6	3.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.4	96.1	96.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
Comoros	41.9	44.1	47.3	18.8	31.2	29.6	39.3	24.8	23.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	9.1	9.1	11.0	13.8	14.2	81.4	77.0	76.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Djibouti	0.04	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	99.96	99.91	99.91	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	2.3	2.9	2.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	97.3	96.3	96.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gabon	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	98.2	98.1	98.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Gambia	18.5	44.5	43.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	81.0	55.0	56.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
Guinea	11.6	11.6	12.2	2.0	2.8	2.8	86.4	85.6	84.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	8.9	10.7	10.7	4.2	8.9	8.9	86.9	80.4	80.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	11.2	13.0	13.0	6.5	11.0	12.1	82.4	76.0	74.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iran	9.3	10.8	10.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	89.9	88.1	87.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
Iraq	11.4	9.2	7.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	88.0	90.3	91.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Jordan	2.0	2.0	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	97.2	97.1	96.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	..	8.9	8.5	..	0.0	0.0	..	91.1	91.5	..	1.5	1.4
Kuwait	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	99.7	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	6.7	6.7	..	0.4	0.4	..	93.0	93.0	..	0.2	0.2
Lebanon	17.9	10.9	20.2	11.9	12.3	12.3	70.2	76.7	67.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Libya	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	98.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
Malaysia	3.1	5.5	2.9	16.9	17.6	19.8	80.0	76.9	77.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Maldives	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.3	10.0	10.0	76.7	80.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	1.7	5.6	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	98.3	94.3	94.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Mauritania	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Morocco	19.5	17.8	18.0	1.6	2.6	3.0	78.8	79.6	78.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
Mozambique	4.4	6.6	7.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	95.3	93.1	92.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Niger	8.7	11.8	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	91.3	88.2	87.4	1.4	0.9	0.9
Nigeria	30.9	39.5	38.4	4.3	3.5	7.4	64.8	57.0	54.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.8	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	26.6	26.9	27.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	72.8	72.0	71.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Palestine	18.1	7.4	7.5	19.1	11.0	11.0	62.8	81.6	81.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Qatar	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	99.1	98.6	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	98.4	98.4	98.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Senegal	16.1	20.0	17.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	83.8	79.7	82.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Sierra Leone	6.7	15.4	24.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	91.4	82.8	73.7	0.1	0.2	0.3
Somalia	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.3	98.2	98.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sudan	5.4	7.2	8.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	94.6	92.8	91.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Syria	26.6	25.1	25.4	4.0	5.7	5.8	69.4	69.1	68.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
Tajikistan	..	6.1	6.1	..	0.9	1.0	..	93.0	92.9	..	0.1	0.1
Togo	38.6	46.1	48.7	1.7	3.9	3.7	59.7	50.0	47.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
Tunisia	18.7	18.3	18.3	12.5	15.4	15.5	68.8	66.3	66.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Turkey	32.0	26.7	26.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	64.0	69.3	69.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
Turkmenistan	..	4.0	4.1	..	0.1	0.1	..	95.8	95.7	..	0.4	0.4
U.A.E.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	99.3	98.9	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	25.0	33.8	34.5	9.3	11.0	11.3	65.7	55.2	54.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Uzbekistan	..	10.1	10.2	..	0.8	0.8	..	89.0	89.0	..	0.1	0.1
Yemen	2.9	2.2	2.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	96.9	97.2	97.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
IDB-56	8.3	9.3	9.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	90.3	89.0	88.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Of which:												
SSA-22*	7.7	10.4	10.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	91.3	88.4	87.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
MENA-19*	6.5	6.2	6.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	92.7	92.7	92.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
ASIA-8*	15.4	16.0	15.9	4.7	7.2	7.9	79.9	76.9	76.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
CIT-7*	--	8.6	8.4	--	0.2	0.2	..	91.1	91.4	--	0.5	0.4
LDMC-25*	6.5	8.4	8.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	93.1	91.1	90.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Non-LDMC-31*	9.4	9.8	9.7	2.2	2.4	2.8	88.4	87.8	87.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oil Exporters-22*	5.9	7.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	93.0	91.6	91.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	11.5	12.6	12.9	1.9	2.8	3.1	86.5	84.6	84.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
OIC-57	8.2	9.2	9.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	90.3	89.0	88.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Memo:												
World	10.8	10.8	10.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	88.2	88.0	88.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Developed Countries	11.3	9.3	9.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	88.1	90.2	90.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Developing Countries	10.5	11.7	11.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	88.2	86.6	86.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
LDCs	6.5	8.2	8.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	93.0	91.1	90.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.19: Food Production

Country	Wheat (thousands metric tons)				Rice (thousands metric tons)				Maize (thousands metric tons)			
	1990	2000	2012	2013	1990	2000	2012	2013	1990	2000	2012	2013
Afghanistan	1,650.0	1,469.0	5,050.0	5,169.2	333.0	260.0	500.0	512.1	480.0	115.0	310.0	312.0
Albania	613.0	341.1	300.0	280.0	7.0	..	..	..	227.0	205.7	360.0	343.0
Algeria	750.1	760.4	3,432.2	3,200.0	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.5
Azerbaijan	..	1,150.3	1,797.0	1,893.4	..	22.3	3.7	4.9	..	103.5	181.9	208.2
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	890.0	1,840.0	995.4	1,255.0	26,777.9	37,627.5	50,497.0	51,500.0	3.4	10.0	1,297.7	2,240.0
Benin	..	..	..	..	10.9	49.2	219.1	206.9	410.0	750.4	1,174.6	1,345.8
Brunei	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.3	1.8	1.9	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	47.8	103.1	319.4	315.0	257.9	423.5	1,556.3	1,709.0
Cameroon	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	55.2	61.3	181.8	194.1	369.0	741.4	1,750.0	1,647.0
Chad	2.1	2.7	23.0	32.0	66.0	92.6	280.0	330.0	28.8	64.0	340.0	390.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	15.1	17.6	27.0	29.0	3.6	3.8	7.2	7.8
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	687.0	621.8	1,513.8	1,874.6	484.0	576.9	654.7	661.0
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
Egypt	4,268.0	6,564.1	8,795.5	9,460.2	3,167.4	6,000.5	5,911.1	6,750.0	4,798.6	6,474.5	8,093.6	6,500.0
Gabon	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.7	22.9	25.9	44.0	45.0
Gambia	..	..	..	..	21.4	34.1	54.2	56.0	13.6	22.0	30.1	30.0
Guinea	..	..	..	..	740.0	1,140.8	1,919.0	2,053.0	111.2	329.0	641.0	672.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	123.3	106.1	198.5	209.7	13.7	25.7	7.2	7.3
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	45,178.8	51,898.0	69,056.1	71,279.7	6,734.0	9,677.0	19,387.0	18,511.9
Iran	8,011.7	8,087.8	13,800.0	14,000.0	1,981.0	1,971.5	2,400.0	2,540.0	130.0	1,119.7	2,400.0	2,540.0
Iraq	1,195.8	384.0	2,400.0	3,300.0	228.8	60.0	200.0	205.0	171.9	55.0	340.0	250.0
Jordan	82.9	25.4	19.2	29.5	..	..	..	..	3.7	18.8	14.4	14.2
Kazakhstan	..	9,073.5	9,841.3	13,940.8	..	214.3	350.8	344.3	..	248.8	520.4	569.3
Kuwait	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.8	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.4	19.0	20.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1,039.1	540.5	819.4	..	19.0	23.1	27.2	..	338.3	578.3	568.2
Lebanon	52.0	108.1	150.0	140.0	..	..	..	..	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.0
Libya	128.8	125.0	200.0	200.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	5.8	2.9	2.9
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	1,885.0	2,140.8	2,750.4	2,626.9	35.0	65.0	52.5	87.8
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mali	2.1	6.2	40.1	27.4	282.4	742.6	1,914.9	2,211.9	196.6	214.5	1,713.7	1,502.7
Mauritania	0.6	0.5	2.8	2.9	51.8	76.2	243.0	182.0	2.4	13.7	19.0	14.0
Morocco	3,613.9	1,380.7	3,878.0	6,934.0	3.3	25.2	69.6	37.7	435.6	95.0	90.2	118.1
Mozambique	6.9	1.5	20.2	20.5	96.4	180.8	280.0	351.0	452.9	1,180.4	1,177.4	1,631.0
Niger	13.0	10.9	5.7	6.0	72.3	60.5	50.3	40.0	1.8	3.9	19.0	12.5
Nigeria	50.0	73.0	100.0	80.0	2,500.0	3,298.0	4,833.0	4,700.0	5,768.0	4,107.0	9,410.0	10,400.0
Oman	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14,315.5	21,078.6	23,473.0	24,231.0	4,891.2	7,203.9	9,400.0	9,800.0	1,184.5	1,643.2	4,631.0	4,800.0
Palestine	..	53.4	18.0	20.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.8	1.2	1.2
Saudi Arabia	3,580.3	1,787.5	780.0	600.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	40.6	80.0	80.0
Senegal	..	..	..	..	181.1	202.3	630.7	423.5	133.1	78.6	240.9	223.2
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	503.7	199.1	1,141.4	1,255.6	12.3	8.9	39.2	40.0
Somalia	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	15.0	2.0	5.4	2.0	315.0	265.9	145.1	149.5
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	196.0	163.7	224.1	233.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	2,070.0	3,105.5	3,609.1	3,067.6	0.1	..	..	..	180.0	190.5	257.7	260.0
Tajikistan	..	406.2	812.6	923.6	..	82.0	82.4	98.0	..	37.8	174.9	196.0
Togo	..	..	..	..	25.1	62.3	160.9	165.0	285.4	482.1	825.7	692.6
Tunisia	1,122.0	842.0	1,523.3	976.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	20,022.0	21,008.6	20,100.0	22,050.0	230.0	350.0	880.0	900.0	2,100.0	2,300.0	4,600.0	5,900.0
Turkmenistan	..	1,690.0	1,200.0	1,250.0	..	27.3	150.0	160.0	..	9.7	18.0	19.0
U.A.E.	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	6.0
Uganda	4.0	12.0	20.0	20.0	54.0	109.0	212.0	214.0	602.0	1,096.0	2,734.0	2,748.0
Uzbekistan	..	3,532.0	6,609.0	6,840.0	..	154.8	119.4	123.5	..	131.4	208.0	215.0
Yemen	154.9	141.9	250.3	232.2	..	..	..	..	65.6	47.6	78.5	75.2
IDB-56	--	86,104.5	109,791.7	121,006.6	--	115,381.8	156,805.8	161,959.5	26,042.4	33,353.9	66,237.3	67,771.1
Of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SSA-22*	--	--	--	--	5,549.4	7,160.4	14,186.1	14,815.0	9,484.2	10,413.7	22,529.1	23,928.6
MENA-19*	45,057.2	44,376.6	58,959.3	64,213.5	--	--	--	--	7,894.0	10,354.7	15,988.3	15,772.1
ASIA-8*	--	--	--	--	79,262.8	99,294.2	132,429.4	135,953.5	8,437.2	11,510.3	25,678.4	25,951.8
CIF-7*	--	17,232.2	21,100.4	25,947.2	--	519.7	729.4	757.9	--	1,075.2	2,041.5	2,118.6
LDMC-25*	--	--	--	--	29,417.3	41,166.8	58,758.1	60,181.9	3,389.3	5,511.2	13,110.0	14,567.0
Non-LDMC-31*	--	81,120.1	102,012.2	112,477.3	--	--	--	--	22,653.0	27,842.7	53,127.4	53,204.1
Oil Exporters-22*	--	36,478.8	52,839.9	58,098.9	--	14,666.5	18,696.1	19,855.3	12,059.4	14,011.1	24,460.2	23,979.1
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	--	--	--	--	79,858.5	100,715.3	138,109.7	142,104.2	13,982.9	19,342.8	41,777.1	43,792.1
OIC-57	--	--	--	--	--	115,830.9	157,455.1	162,783.3	26,045.4	33,357.8	66,241.3	67,775.1
Memo:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	592,311.0	585,690.9	671,496.9	713,182.9	518,568.7	599,355.3	738,187.6	745,709.8	483,372.6	592,479.4	872,791.6	1,016,736.1
Developed Cs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Cs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	5,146.0	6,389.6	12,715.2	13,514.8	54,961.3	77,047.8	112,460.4	112,542.5	14,052.0	17,909.7	39,286.1	42,647.4

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.20: Agriculture Production Indices

Country	Net Agriculture Production Index (2004-2006=100)					Net Per Capita Agriculture Production Index (2004-2006=100)				
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	69.8	86.6	110.7	122.6	119.9	147.6	104.4	94.4	102.0	97.4
Albania	69.8	87.3	123.6	131.2	127.6	64.7	84.5	125.3	132.7	128.5
Algeria	51.3	69.9	134.3	141.9	157.2	66.4	74.9	120.8	125.3	136.2
Azerbaijan		76.3	124.1	130.0	134.2		80.5	115.5	119.7	122.2
Bahrain	90.7	121.9	165.5	169.4	206.8	162.2	161.8	113.6	114.0	137.8
Bangladesh	65.1	89.6	132.9	133.6	136.0	86.8	96.9	124.5	123.7	124.3
Benin	48.5	89.4	125.6	131.5	145.3	79.2	105.0	104.9	106.8	115.0
Brunei	27.7	85.1	148.1	153.3	166.6	39.8	94.4	134.1	137.1	146.9
Burkina Faso	47.9	65.4	104.5	122.0	123.0	73.0	75.7	87.8	99.6	97.6
Cameroon	58.9	79.9	142.1	149.5	154.9	88.6	91.1	122.0	125.2	126.4
Chad	58.8	78.0	96.8	120.5	115.6	99.0	94.1	80.3	96.9	90.2
Comoros	79.8	95.4	109.1	111.7	113.0	116.0	108.6	93.6	93.5	92.3
Côte d'Ivoire	69.6	100.2	111.1	121.4	124.6	100.0	108.1	99.7	106.5	106.8
Djibouti	93.7	84.9	132.3	134.5	134.4	123.5	91.3	121.5	121.6	119.7
Egypt	55.3	85.4	111.7	117.1	117.4	70.4	92.8	101.0	104.2	102.8
Gabon	82.8	98.5	119.6	122.8	123.8	120.7	110.8	103.5	103.7	102.1
Gambia	61.2	98.9	86.7	107.2	97.4	95.7	115.4	71.7	85.9	75.6
Guinea	59.6	85.5	116.6	122.5	122.9	94.9	93.7	100.1	102.6	100.3
Guinea-Bissau	62.3	87.0	127.9	137.2	140.2	87.1	97.2	112.0	117.3	117.0
Indonesia	62.2	78.0	127.0	135.4	136.8	78.2	83.9	117.0	123.2	122.9
Iran	54.5	78.5	108.2	112.1	113.1	67.9	83.6	100.7	102.9	102.5
Iraq	118.0	100.4	114.8	113.4	125.7	184.4	115.5	98.7	94.7	101.9
Jordan	58.6	80.9	134.4	132.4	136.5	91.6	89.2	104.8	99.2	98.5
Kazakhstan		78.9	142.0	110.0	126.6		81.5	132.9	101.9	116.1
Kuwait	50.5	80.1	160.4	166.2	169.8	56.4	96.7	118.1	117.7	116.0
Kyrgyz Republic		97.1	107.7	107.4	109.3		98.9	100.6	99.0	99.4
Lebanon	83.0	99.2	92.4	93.6	96.3	121.9	121.7	81.9	79.9	79.3
Libya	75.8	94.4	110.1	110.9	110.0	99.6	102.0	100.9	100.8	99.2
Malaysia	59.5	78.1	119.8	119.3	121.5	84.4	86.2	107.7	105.5	105.7
Maldives	76.5	89.4	70.1	65.9	63.5	105.4	97.5	62.9	58.1	54.8
Mali	57.7	70.5	135.5	145.4	141.8	86.5	82.1	112.3	117.0	110.7
Mauritania	77.2	88.9	111.6	120.4	119.9	119.9	103.3	94.8	99.8	97.0
Morocco	69.8	72.6	129.6	124.7	133.2	85.2	76.2	121.8	115.5	121.6
Mozambique	57.5	81.8	156.5	152.1	156.7	89.1	94.0	133.8	126.7	127.4
Niger	47.0	71.0	126.3	140.2	133.8	80.0	85.3	101.1	108.0	99.2
Nigeria	48.5	80.7	97.4	109.5	114.2	70.9	91.7	82.9	90.6	91.9
Oman	54.6	91.5	113.7	126.2	123.4		98.0	79.4	81.3	76.9
Pakistan	61.8	87.8	116.4	115.9	94.2	75.9	104.9	94.5	95.7	85.4
Palestine		88.2	91.7	96.3	93.4	87.9	96.4	104.4	102.2	81.7
Qatar	65.3	110.8	134.7	135.3	136.7	112.9	153.8	58.1	54.4	52.0
Saudi Arabia	70.5	81.2	108.8	110.1	107.8	107.1	99.2	96.5	95.8	92.1
Senegal	77.3	105.6	109.3	129.9	127.6	115.9	120.6	92.4	106.6	101.8
Sierra Leone	60.0	44.8	157.5	163.5	172.1	76.0	55.4	137.5	139.9	144.6
Somalia	90.9	89.6	107.5	110.6	117.2	121.8	102.7	91.9	91.9	94.6
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	121.6	97.4	142.1	141.0	154.5	149.3	104.2	133.9	131.7	143.2
Syria	51.1	80.1	98.9	89.4	78.7	74.8	89.2	82.6	74.4	65.5
Tajikistan		70.2	118.5	131.9	140.2		77.2	103.2	112.0	116.2
Togo	67.4	89.1	136.3	133.1	120.5	98.5	101.4	116.6	110.9	97.9
Tunisia	70.0	84.5	105.6	118.0	118.7	86.5	89.0	98.8	109.1	108.6
Turkey	80.2	94.5	117.6	124.6	127.4	100.7	101.4	109.1	114.1	115.2
Turkmenistan		68.3	107.0	112.0	113.8		72.0	99.5	102.9	103.1
U.A.E.	30.7	173.8	64.5	65.6	68.2	109.7	102.1	93.4	88.2	86.4
Uganda	67.0	86.4	114.3	111.7	113.0	70.5	238.3	30.0	29.6	30.3
Uzbekistan		79.8	132.8	140.4	148.6		83.7	122.9	128.3	133.9
Yemen	56.1	82.4	133.4	140.6	137.7	95.9	94.8	115.4	118.7	113.7
IDB-56	62.7	82.6	119.6	124.6	125.0	84.9	91.8	106.1	108.8	108.3
Of which:										
SSA-22*	55.8	81.9	112.5	122.6	125.2	83.3	93.5	95.6	101.3	100.8
MENA-19*	63.0	83.7	116.7	120.2	123.9	83.1	96.3	100.6	101.7	99.1
ASIA-8*	65.5	84.6	125.3	128.9	124.9	87.9	90.6	118.5	121.5	122.0
CIT-7*	--	73.7	118.8	121.8	127.5	--	77.6	109.8	110.8	114.3
LDMC-25*	63.1	84.8	126.3	132.0	133.0	93.4	95.0	112.0	114.5	113.0
Non-LDMC-31*	62.5	81.9	117.3	122.0	122.2	82.1	90.8	104.1	106.9	106.7
Oil Exporters-22*	57.9	81.1	112.5	118.4	122.3	82.2	89.5	99.5	102.5	103.8
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	65.7	83.8	125.1	129.4	127.1	86.6	93.5	111.1	113.7	111.8
OIC-57	62.6	82.6	119.6	124.6	125.0	84.9	91.8	106.1	108.8	108.3
Memo:										
World	71.3	88.4	117.5	119.3	122.5	87.3	93.9	109.4	109.8	111.4
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	61.2	81.6	129.0	132.3	135.8	89.9	92.1	112.5	112.8	113.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.21: Food Production Indices

Country	Net Food Production Index (2004-2006=100)					Net Per Capita Food Production Index (2004-2006=100)				
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	69.2	85.6	110.5	122.6	119.8	146.4	103.1	94.3	102.0	97.4
Albania	67.0	86.4	123.8	131.6	127.9	62.1	83.6	125.5	133.1	128.8
Algeria	50.7	69.8	134.4	142.1	157.5	65.7	74.8	121.0	125.5	136.5
Azerbaijan		75.7	128.5	135.0	139.8		79.9	119.6	124.2	127.3
Bahrain	90.7	121.9	165.5	169.4	206.8	162.2	161.8	113.6	114.0	137.8
Bangladesh	64.3	89.5	132.1	132.8	135.4	85.7	96.8	123.7	122.9	123.7
Benin	48.2	84.5	130.9	138.4	151.6	78.7	99.4	109.4	112.5	120.0
Brunei	27.3	85.1	148.6	153.8	167.2	39.2	94.5	134.5	137.5	147.4
Burkina Faso	50.9	69.2	112.3	128.6	123.9	77.5	80.0	94.3	105.0	98.3
Cameroon	56.9	77.3	147.7	154.9	160.2	85.6	88.2	126.9	129.7	130.8
Chad	56.4	77.3	101.2	124.9	120.1	95.0	93.2	83.9	100.5	93.8
Comoros	79.7	95.4	109.1	111.7	112.9	116.0	108.6	93.6	93.5	92.3
Côte d'Ivoire	66.3	94.9	115.1	123.1	125.8	95.2	102.4	103.3	108.0	107.7
Djibouti	93.7	84.9	132.3	134.5	134.4	123.5	91.3	121.5	121.6	119.7
Egypt	53.8	85.2	112.3	118.4	118.7	68.6	92.5	101.6	105.3	103.9
Gabon	87.3	99.2	116.5	119.9	120.9	127.1	111.6	100.8	101.2	99.7
Gambia	60.5	99.0	86.6	107.2	97.4	94.7	115.6	71.6	85.9	75.5
Guinea	59.4	83.7	116.4	122.4	123.5	94.5	91.7	99.9	102.5	100.8
Guinea-Bissau	62.1	87.0	128.3	137.7	140.7	86.9	97.2	112.4	117.7	117.5
Indonesia	62.3	78.3	127.4	136.3	137.5	78.3	84.2	117.4	124.0	123.6
Iran	54.1	77.8	108.5	112.3	113.3	67.3	82.9	101.0	103.2	102.7
Iraq	117.7	100.4	115.0	113.5	126.1	184.1	115.5	98.9	94.8	102.3
Jordan	57.9	80.7	134.6	132.5	136.7	90.6	88.9	105.0	99.3	98.7
Kazakhstan		79.3	143.6	110.2	125.5		82.0	134.5	102.0	115.0
Kuwait	50.4	80.1	160.7	166.6	170.2	56.3	96.6	118.3	117.9	116.2
Kyrgyz Republic		95.4	109.0	109.5	112.2		97.2	101.9	101.0	102.1
Lebanon	84.0	99.0	92.2	93.5	96.1	123.4	121.5	81.7	79.9	79.1
Libya	75.7	94.2	110.3	111.1	110.2	99.4	101.8	101.1	101.0	99.4
Malaysia	53.6	78.0	124.5	124.8	128.1	76.1	86.1	111.9	110.4	111.5
Maldives	76.5	89.4	70.1	65.9	63.5	105.4	97.5	62.9	58.1	54.8
Mali	57.1	72.4	144.1	153.8	150.7	85.7	84.4	119.5	123.8	117.8
Mauritania	77.2	88.9	111.6	120.4	119.9	119.9	103.3	94.8	99.8	97.0
Morocco	69.4	72.4	129.9	124.9	133.6	84.7	76.0	122.1	115.7	121.9
Mozambique	62.5	87.7	161.6	156.3	161.7	96.7	100.8	138.1	130.3	131.5
Niger	47.0	70.6	126.3	140.3	133.8	80.1	84.9	101.1	108.1	99.2
Nigeria	48.2	80.7	97.8	110.0	114.9	70.5	91.8	83.2	91.0	92.5
Palestine		88.2	91.8	96.4	93.4		98.0	79.5	81.3	76.9
Oman	54.0	91.5	113.9	126.5	123.7	75.1	104.9	94.7	96.0	85.6
Pakistan	60.4	88.3	117.9	117.9	93.8	85.9	97.1	105.8	104.0	81.4
Qatar	65.3	110.8	134.7	135.3	136.7	112.9	153.8	58.1	54.4	52.0
Saudi Arabia	70.6	81.2	108.9	110.2	107.9	107.2	99.2	96.6	95.9	92.2
Senegal	77.1	106.6	109.9	130.6	128.1	115.6	121.8	92.9	107.2	102.2
Sierra Leone	57.6	43.6	157.5	163.4	172.2	72.9	53.9	137.4	139.9	144.7
Somalia	91.0	89.6	107.5	110.6	117.2	121.9	102.7	91.9	91.9	94.6
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	121.6	97.4	142.1	141.0	154.5	149.2	104.2	133.9	131.7	143.2
Syria	50.7	77.7	103.2	94.1	82.4	74.3	86.5	86.2	78.4	68.6
Tajikistan		72.0	132.3	143.8	155.7		79.2	115.2	122.2	129.1
Togo	63.7	83.7	140.9	137.7	124.6	93.3	95.4	120.6	114.9	101.3
Tunisia	69.4	84.4	105.7	118.0	118.8	85.8	88.9	98.8	109.1	108.7
Turkey	79.6	94.2	118.9	126.6	129.8	99.8	101.1	110.3	116.0	117.4
Turkmenistan		65.9	116.0	122.2	124.4		69.6	108.0	112.2	112.8
Uganda	67.6	86.1	113.6	111.3	112.5	110.7	101.8	92.8	87.9	86.0
U.A.E.	30.5	173.8	64.5	65.6	68.2	70.1	238.3	30.0	29.6	30.3
Uzbekistan		79.0	142.6	152.5	163.3		82.9	132.1	139.3	147.1
Yemen	56.7	82.6	133.7	141.2	138.4	96.8	94.9	115.6	119.3	114.2
IDB-56	61.4	82.8	120.8	127.4	129.9	84.2	91.6	107.5	110.3	109.9
Of which:										
SSA-22*	55.7	81.8	114.6	124.7	127.2	83.0	93.4	97.4	103.0	102.3
MENA-19*	60.1	85.7	115.7	122.2	123.8	82.4	96.1	100.8	102.1	99.5
ASIA-8*	66.2	83.6	128.7	133.9	136.1	87.1	90.7	118.8	121.9	122.4
CIT-7*	--	72.6	127.3	130.9	137.8	--	76.5	117.5	119.1	123.5
LDMC-25*	63.0	85.0	128.3	134.0	135.1	93.2	95.3	113.5	115.9	114.5
Non-LDMC-31*	60.8	82.0	118.2	125.1	128.2	81.2	90.4	105.4	108.4	108.3
Oil Exporters-22*	57.1	80.2	114.6	120.8	124.9	80.9	88.8	101.7	104.9	106.4
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	64.0	84.7	125.6	132.5	133.9	86.3	93.7	111.9	114.5	112.6
OIC-57	61.4	82.8	120.8	127.4	129.9	84.2	91.6	107.5	110.3	109.9
Memo:										
World	70.8	88.5	117.8	119.6	123.1	86.7	94.1	109.7	110.1	111.9
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	60.7	81.5	129.6	133.0	136.7	89.3	92.0	113.1	113.4	113.9

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

PART II
MACRO-ECONOMIC
INDICATORS

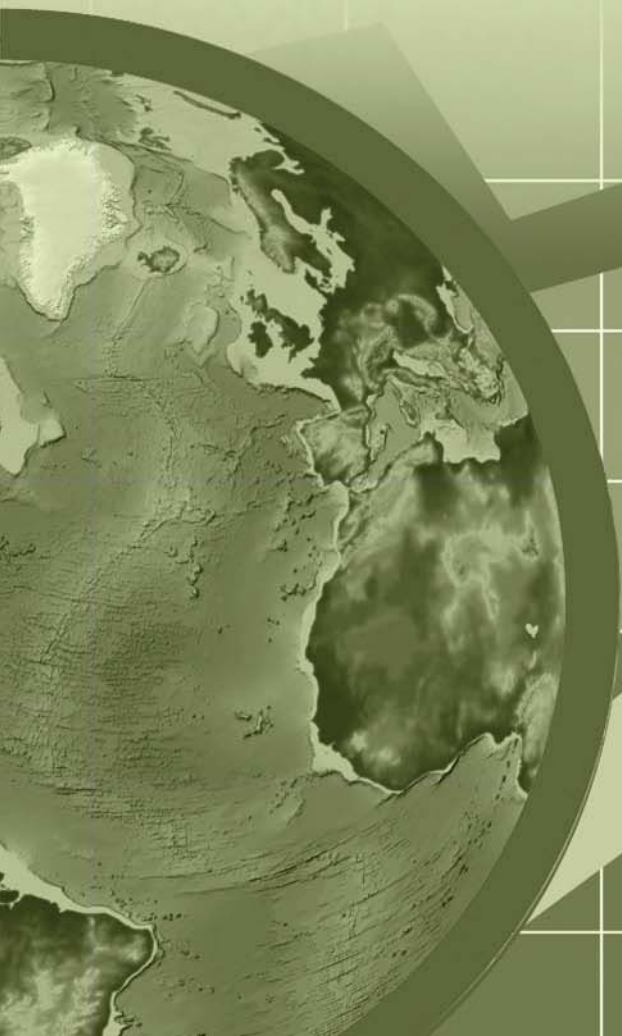


Figure 2.1: Real GDP

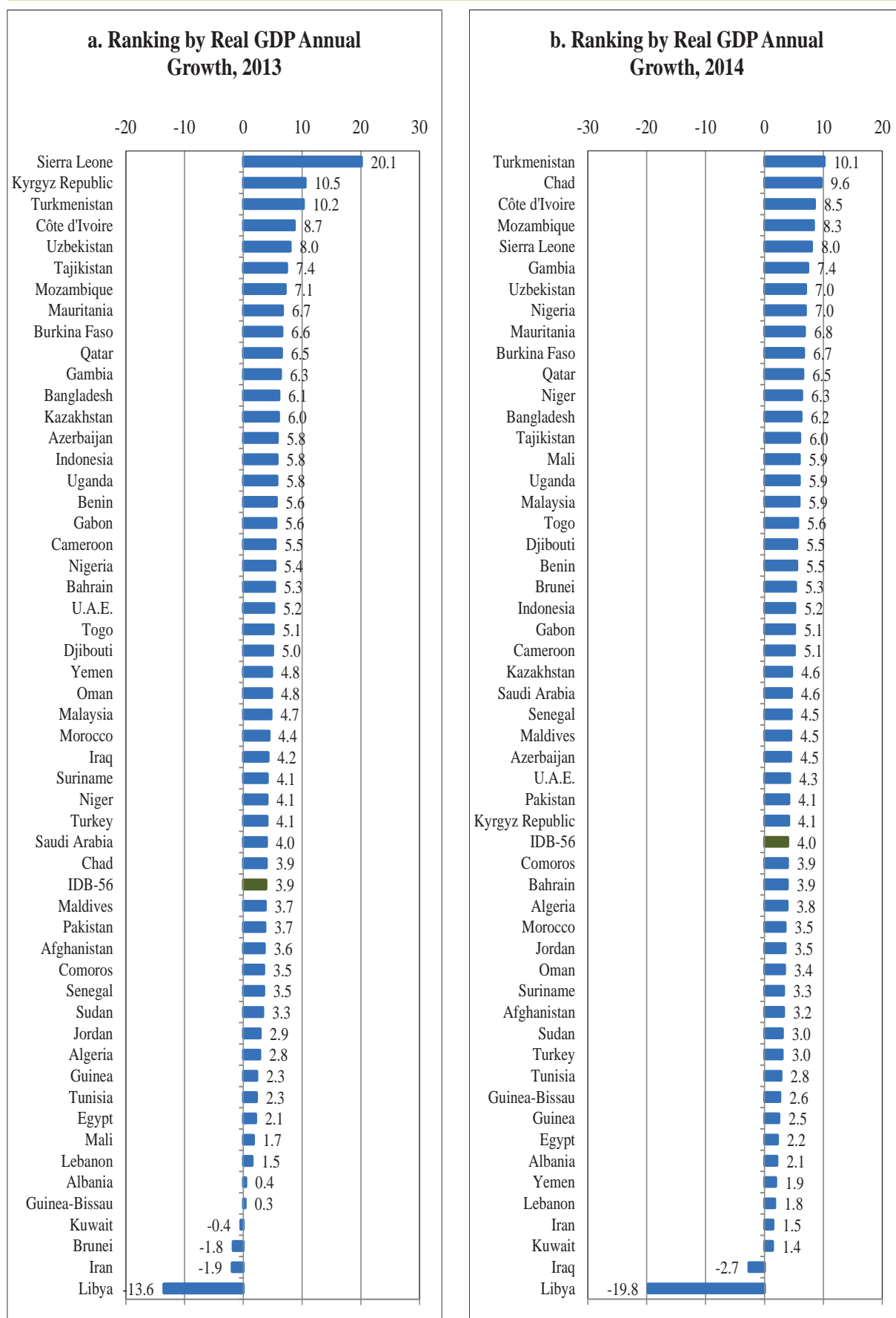


Table 2.1: Nominal GDP

Country	Gross Domestic Product (Current US\$ billion)							
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	..	..	12.1	15.3	17.9	20.3	20.7	21.7
Albania	2.1	3.6	11.9	11.7	12.7	12.2	12.7	13.6
Algeria	61.9	54.7	137.1	161.2	199.4	207.8	212.5	227.8
Azerbaijan	..	5.3	44.3	52.9	64.8	68.7	73.5	77.9
Bahrain	5.0	9.1	22.9	25.7	29.0	30.7	32.8	34.0
Bangladesh	35.0	54.0	109.0	122.2	131.2	141.7	161.8	186.6
Benin	2.0	2.4	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.5	8.3	9.2
Brunei	3.5	6.0	10.7	12.4	16.7	17.0	16.1	17.4
Burkina Faso	3.1	2.6	8.4	9.1	10.5	11.0	12.0	13.4
Cameroon	12.7	9.3	23.4	23.7	26.6	26.5	29.3	32.2
Chad	1.8	1.6	9.3	10.7	12.2	12.4	13.4	15.8
Comoros	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Côte d'Ivoire	11.1	10.4	25.5	24.8	24.1	27.7	32.1	34.0
Djibouti	..	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
Egypt	91.4	99.6	188.6	218.8	235.6	262.3	271.4	284.9
Gabon	6.6	5.6	12.0	14.6	18.8	17.9	19.3	20.7
Gambia	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Guinea	2.7	3.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.8
Guinea-Bissau	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Indonesia	113.8	165.0	538.6	709.3	845.6	877.8	870.3	856.1
Iran	85.0	96.4	360.6	419.1	541.1	398.0	367.1	402.7
Iraq	..	..	111.7	138.5	185.8	216.0	229.3	232.2
Jordan	4.2	8.5	23.8	26.4	28.9	31.0	33.9	36.6
Kazakhstan	..	18.3	115.3	148.0	188.0	203.5	231.9	225.6
Kuwait	18.3	37.7	106.0	115.4	154.1	174.1	175.8	179.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	4.7	4.8	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.6
Lebanon	2.8	17.2	35.1	38.0	40.1	43.0	45.0	47.5
Libya	30.6	38.3	63.1	74.8	34.7	81.9	65.5	49.3
Malaysia	43.4	93.8	202.3	247.5	289.3	305.0	313.2	336.9
Maldives	0.2	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4
Mali	2.8	2.7	9.0	9.4	10.7	10.3	10.9	12.0
Mauritania	1.2	1.1	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3
Morocco	28.8	37.0	90.9	90.8	99.2	95.9	103.8	112.6
Mozambique	3.5	4.2	10.0	9.6	12.5	14.3	15.3	16.6
Niger	2.5	1.7	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.7	7.4	8.3
Nigeria	31.5	58.9	268.9	373.8	418.8	467.1	521.8	594.3
Oman	11.3	18.9	46.7	56.8	67.7	75.4	77.1	80.5
Pakistan	52.4	79.9	169.7	177.6	213.6	225.1	232.8	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	7.4	17.8	97.8	125.1	169.8	189.9	202.5	212.0
Saudi Arabia	116.7	194.8	429.1	526.8	669.5	734.0	748.5	777.9
Senegal	5.7	4.7	12.8	12.9	14.4	14.0	14.8	15.9
Sierra Leone	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.8	4.9	5.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.4	12.3	53.1	65.6	67.3	63.2	66.7	70.0
Suriname	0.5	1.3	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.3
Syria	12.3	19.9	53.9	60.0	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	1.0	5.0	5.6	6.5	7.6	8.5	9.2
Togo	1.8	1.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.8
Tunisia	13.5	21.5	43.6	44.1	46.0	45.2	47.0	49.1
Turkey	202.2	266.7	614.4	731.5	774.7	788.6	820.0	813.3
Turkmenistan	..	5.0	20.2	22.1	29.2	35.2	40.8	47.5
U.A.E.	49.1	103.9	253.5	286.0	347.5	372.3	402.3	416.4
Uganda	4.9	6.1	16.5	17.2	18.2	21.2	22.9	26.1
Uzbekistan	..	13.7	33.5	39.0	45.4	51.2	56.8	63.1
Yemen	12.6	9.7	25.1	30.9	32.7	35.4	40.4	45.5
IDB-56	1,102.2	1,631.2	4,464.8	5,346.6	6,197.0	6,481.1	6,726.3	6,766.6
Of which:								
SSA-22*	98.3	130.5	477.7	601.5	667.6	720.9	797.8	894.0
MENA-19*	753.1	1,051.7	2,704.0	3,170.1	3,655.7	3,781.5	3,874.9	4,001.7
ASIA-8*	248.8	400.7	1,048.3	1,290.9	1,520.7	1,593.7	1,622.1	1,426.4
CIT-7*	..	48.3	234.8	284.2	352.9	384.9	431.5	444.5
LDMC-25*	84.3	113.1	305.6	345.5	375.9	395.5	436.3	485.9
Non-LDMC-31*	1,017.9	1,518.1	4,159.2	5,001.1	5,821.1	6,085.6	6,290.0	6,280.7
Oil Exporters-22*	594.7	907.0	2,634.4	3,179.6	3,754.8	3,949.9	4,114.0	4,346.0
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	507.5	724.3	1,830.4	2,167.0	2,442.2	2,531.1	2,612.2	2,420.6
OIC-57	1,102.9	1,632.3	4,466.8	5,348.9	6,199.6	6,483.9	6,729.3	6,769.7
Memo:								
World	22,548.7	32,902.7	59,063.5	64,524.9	71,422.7	72,687.7	74,699.3	77,608.7
Developed Countries	17,986.1	26,239.1	40,477.3	42,294.0	45,334.8	45,175.6	45,532.8	47,084.0
Developing Countries	4,562.7	6,663.5	18,586.2	22,230.9	26,087.9	27,512.1	29,166.5	30,524.8
LDCs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.2: GDP PPP

Country	Gross Domestic Product Purchasing-Power-Parity (PPP) (US\$ billion)							
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	..	..	40.4	44.3	48.2	55.9	58.8	61.7
Albania	9.1	12.8	25.7	26.9	28.1	29.0	29.5	30.7
Algeria	171.7	251.6	432.7	453.8	476.3	500.8	522.6	551.7
Azerbaijan	..	29.7	130.8	138.9	141.9	147.6	158.5	168.4
Bahrain	12.5	23.9	47.1	49.7	51.8	54.5	58.3	61.6
Bangladesh	90.9	179.9	365.2	391.9	426.0	460.8	496.0	535.6
Benin	4.4	8.4	14.7	15.3	16.1	17.3	18.5	19.8
Brunei	12.8	19.6	26.7	27.7	29.3	30.1	30.0	32.1
Burkina Faso	4.8	9.8	19.6	21.6	23.1	25.6	27.7	30.1
Cameroon	21.6	30.3	49.7	51.9	55.2	58.8	62.9	67.2
Chad	4.4	7.1	19.5	22.4	22.9	25.4	26.8	29.9
Comoros	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	23.0	39.0	52.1	53.8	52.5	59.1	65.2	72.0
Djibouti	..	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9
Egypt	216.2	406.3	763.3	812.3	843.8	878.0	909.8	945.4
Gabon	12.5	18.1	23.7	25.5	27.9	29.9	32.1	34.3
Gambia	0.8	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4
Guinea	4.4	8.0	12.2	12.6	13.4	14.2	14.7	15.3
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Indonesia	508.7	919.5	1,760.4	1,892.8	2,057.1	2,225.2	2,389.0	2,554.3
Iran	349.3	617.3	1,147.7	1,238.8	1,314.2	1,250.0	1,244.3	1,283.6
Iraq	..	..	350.1	374.0	420.8	472.4	499.6	494.5
Jordan	15.1	29.3	64.4	66.7	69.8	72.9	76.2	80.2
Kazakhstan	..	114.5	288.6	313.5	343.9	367.6	395.5	420.6
Kuwait	52.4	113.6	222.4	219.7	247.2	272.5	275.4	283.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	8.1	14.8	14.9	16.1	16.2	18.2	19.3
Lebanon	12.6	32.9	63.3	69.2	72.0	75.1	77.4	80.1
Libya	74.1	93.1	168.5	179.1	69.3	144.3	126.6	103.3
Malaysia	120.2	292.3	519.7	565.1	606.7	652.5	693.6	746.8
Maldives	0.6	1.4	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3
Mali	6.2	10.6	21.3	22.8	23.9	24.4	25.2	27.1
Mauritania	3.3	5.2	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.9	11.8	12.9
Morocco	65.8	101.9	194.2	203.7	218.3	228.1	241.7	254.4
Mozambique	3.4	7.8	19.2	20.8	22.8	24.8	27.0	29.8
Niger	4.6	6.3	11.9	13.1	13.7	15.5	16.3	17.7
Nigeria	116.0	217.4	714.8	800.2	856.6	909.3	972.6	1,057.8
Oman	38.3	74.8	120.6	127.9	135.9	146.3	155.6	163.6
Pakistan	195.1	368.9	683.6	709.8	750.7	793.5	835.1	884.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	22.6	52.9	187.5	221.5	255.6	276.1	298.4	323.2
Saudi Arabia	383.1	614.3	1,134.2	1,233.4	1,366.7	1,472.1	1,553.1	1,651.7
Senegal	9.0	15.0	26.2	27.6	28.7	30.2	31.7	33.7
Sierra Leone	4.7	2.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	9.6	11.7	12.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	14.7	67.7	139.4	145.4	146.7	145.2	152.3	159.5
Suriname	2.8	3.6	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.2
Syria	36.3	71.1	130.3	136.4	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	5.9	14.6	15.8	17.3	18.9	20.6	22.2
Togo	3.7	5.0	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.5	10.2
Tunisia	29.1	57.4	105.1	109.1	109.2	115.4	119.7	125.1
Turkey	372.9	655.5	1,071.9	1,184.4	1,314.9	1,367.0	1,443.5	1,512.1
Turkmenistan	..	11.6	44.8	49.5	58.0	65.6	73.4	82.2
U.A.E.	130.0	258.0	455.4	468.5	501.5	534.4	570.6	605.0
Uganda	9.0	20.2	47.3	50.9	55.1	57.7	61.9	66.7
Uzbekistan	..	48.6	106.8	117.3	129.7	142.8	156.5	170.3
Yemen	25.9	55.2	95.0	103.6	92.3	96.2	102.3	106.0
IDB-56	3,200.0	6,008.5	11,988.3	12,887.7	13,617.6	14,449.6	15,219.8	16,073.8
Of which:								
SSA-22*	252.0	483.4	1,202.8	1,316.7	1,393.4	1,475.6	1,577.3	1,706.6
MENA-19*	2,007.9	3,508.8	6,753.4	7,251.8	7,559.6	7,956.2	8,275.1	8,625.3
ASIA-8*	931.0	1,785.2	3,405.9	3,642.3	3,929.5	4,230.1	4,515.2	4,828.3
CIT-7*	..	231.1	626.1	676.8	735.1	787.7	852.3	913.6
LDMC-25*	196.3	429.0	895.6	959.2	1,004.8	1,070.3	1,144.4	1,224.5
Non-LDMC-31*	3,003.8	5,579.5	11,092.7	11,928.5	12,612.8	13,379.3	14,075.4	14,849.3
Oil Exporters-22*	1,774.1	3,409.6	7,176.9	7,724.7	8,029.7	8,500.6	8,892.0	9,357.1
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	1,426.0	2,598.9	4,811.4	5,163.0	5,587.9	5,949.0	6,327.8	6,716.6
OIC-57	3,201.4	6,011.3	11,992.3	12,892.0	13,622.2	14,454.5	15,225.0	16,079.3
Memo:								
World	26,529.2	48,571.1	82,013.3	87,426.8	92,780.8	97,322.3	101,933.9	106,998.1
Developed Countries	16,970.1	27,785.6	38,788.6	40,443.8	41,953.7	43,218.9	44,465.0	46,034.8
Developing Countries	9,559.1	20,785.6	43,224.8	46,983.0	50,827.1	54,103.4	57,468.9	60,963.3
LDCs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.3: Growth of Real GDP

Country	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate								Average Real GDP Growth Rate** (%)	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	1995-2004	2005-2014
Afghanistan	..	..	20.6	8.4	6.5	14.0	3.6	3.2	..	8.9
Albania	-10.0	7.3	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.1	0.4	2.1	6.0	3.7
Algeria	1.3	3.8	1.6	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.8	3.8	4.1	3.1
Azerbaijan	..	6.2	9.3	5.0	0.1	2.2	5.8	4.5	5.5	11.8
Bahrain	7.3	7.0	2.5	4.3	2.1	3.4	5.3	3.9	4.4	4.9
Bangladesh	4.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.3	6.2
Benin	9.0	4.9	2.7	2.6	3.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.1
Brunei	1.1	2.9	-1.8	2.6	3.4	0.9	-1.8	5.3	2.1	1.1
Burkina Faso	-0.6	2.9	3.0	8.4	5.0	9.0	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.3
Cameroon	-6.2	4.2	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.5	5.1	4.3	3.6
Chad	3.2	-0.9	4.2	13.6	0.1	8.9	3.9	9.6	7.7	5.4
Comoros	5.1	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.9	2.1	2.4
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	-4.6	3.3	2.0	-4.4	10.7	8.7	8.5	1.9	3.5
Djibouti	..	0.4	5.0	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	0.6	4.7
Egypt	2.4	5.4	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.8	4.3
Gabon	5.1	-1.9	-2.3	6.3	6.9	5.5	5.6	5.1	1.0	3.2
Gambia	5.7	5.5	6.5	6.5	-4.3	5.3	6.3	7.4	4.2	3.7
Guinea	4.3	2.9	-0.3	1.9	3.9	3.8	2.3	2.5	3.8	2.6
Guinea-Bissau	4.6	7.5	3.3	4.4	9.0	-2.2	0.3	2.6	0.2	3.0
Indonesia	7.2	4.2	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.2	2.9	5.8
Iran	19.6	5.1	2.3	6.6	3.9	-6.6	-1.9	1.5	4.7	2.2
Iraq	..	..	5.8	5.5	10.2	10.3	4.2	-2.7	..	5.5
Jordan	-0.3	4.3	5.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.6	5.1
Kazakhstan	..	9.8	1.2	7.3	7.5	5.0	6.0	4.6	4.5	6.4
Kuwait	-26.2	4.7	-7.1	-2.4	10.2	8.3	-0.4	1.4	4.1	3.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	5.4	2.9	-0.5	6.0	-0.9	10.5	4.1	4.1	4.0
Lebanon	-13.4	1.1	10.3	8.0	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.8	3.9	4.8
Libya	3.7	3.7	-0.8	5.0	-62.1	104.5	-13.6	-19.8	0.6	-3.1
Malaysia	9.0	8.7	-1.5	7.4	5.2	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.2	4.9
Maldives	-4.0	4.8	4.5	7.1	6.5	0.9	3.7	4.5	7.8	5.6
Mali	7.0	-3.3	4.5	5.8	2.7	0.0	1.7	5.9	4.7	4.1
Mauritania	..	1.9	-1.2	4.3	4.0	7.0	6.7	6.8	3.7	4.8
Morocco	4.0	1.6	4.8	3.6	5.0	2.7	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.3
Mozambique	1.0	1.5	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.1	8.3	8.5	7.5
Niger	-1.3	-2.6	-0.7	8.4	2.3	11.1	4.1	6.3	2.8	5.8
Nigeria	12.8	7.9	9.6	10.6	4.9	4.3	5.4	7.0	9.0	7.6
Oman	8.4	6.5	6.1	4.8	4.1	5.8	4.8	3.4	2.5	4.9
Pakistan	4.5	3.9	0.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	-14.6	8.0	12.0	16.7	13.0	6.1	6.5	6.5	9.1	12.8
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.9	1.8	7.4	8.6	5.8	4.0	4.6	2.6	5.9
Senegal	-0.7	3.2	2.4	4.2	1.7	3.4	3.5	4.5	4.4	3.6
Sierra Leone	1.6	3.8	3.2	5.3	6.0	15.2	20.1	8.0	-0.8	7.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-1.7	23.6	4.7	3.0	-1.2	-2.7	3.3	3.0	15.8	3.0
Suriname	-1.5	-0.1	3.0	4.2	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.3	3.0	4.5
Syria	10.4	2.3	5.9	3.4	..	..	..	..	2.6	..
Tajikistan	..	8.3	3.9	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	6.0	4.0	6.8
Togo	5.9	-1.0	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.6	2.2	3.9
Tunisia	7.1	4.3	3.1	2.6	-1.9	3.7	2.3	2.8	4.8	3.3
Turkey	9.3	6.8	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.1	3.0	4.2	4.2
Turkmenistan	..	18.6	6.1	9.2	14.7	11.1	10.2	10.1	7.8	11.1
U.A.E.	23.6	12.3	-5.2	1.6	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.3	5.9	3.6
Uganda	6.5	5.4	4.1	6.2	6.2	2.8	5.8	5.9	7.1	6.6
Uzbekistan	..	3.8	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.0	3.8	8.1
Yemen	..	6.2	3.9	7.7	-12.7	2.4	4.8	1.9	4.7	2.2
IDB-56	7.7	5.7	2.5	6.3	5.3	4.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	5.1
Of which:										
SSA-22*	6.3	7.2	7.0	8.3	3.8	4.1	5.4	6.4	8.0	6.3
MENA-19*	8.5	5.7	1.2	6.2	5.3	4.5	2.6	2.6	4.4	4.5
ASIA-8*	6.5	5.0	3.1	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.2	5.2	3.8	5.4
CIT-7*	..	8.2	4.6	6.8	6.6	5.3	6.6	5.5	4.8	7.9
LDMC-25*	3.6	7.7	5.3	5.9	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.6	5.3
Non-LDMC-31*	8.0	5.5	2.3	6.3	5.5	4.9	3.7	3.8	4.5	5.1
Oil Exporters-22*	8.7	6.4	2.8	6.4	4.8	5.1	3.2	3.6	5.1	5.1
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	6.5	4.8	2.1	6.1	6.1	4.6	4.8	4.4	3.9	5.1
OIC-57	7.7	5.7	2.5	6.3	5.3	4.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	5.1
Memo:										
World	3.5	4.8	0.0	5.4	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.9
Developed Countries	3.3	4.1	-3.4	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.8	1.4
Developing Countries	3.8	5.7	3.1	7.5	6.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.1
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.4: Structure of GDP

Country	Share of GDP (%)															
	Agriculture				Industry				Manufacturing				Services			
	1990	2011	2012	2013	1990	2011	2012	2013	1990	2011	2012	2013	1990	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	..	24.5	24.6	24.0	..	23.5	21.8	21.2	..	14.2	12.8	12.1	..	52.0	53.5	54.8
Albania	35.9	21.0	21.8	22.2	48.2	14.3	14.4	15.3	..	9.9	8.8	8.9	15.9	64.8	63.7	62.5
Algeria	11.4	8.3	9.3	10.5	48.2	50.9	50.7	47.6	11.4	..	..	..	40.5	40.7	40.0	41.9
Azerbaijan	29.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	32.9	65.6	63.1	62.1	19.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	38.1	29.0	31.5	32.3
Bahrain	0.9	..	..	..	45.7	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	53.3	..	..	..
Bangladesh	30.3	17.7	17.1	16.3	21.5	26.4	26.7	27.6	13.1	16.9	16.8	17.3	48.3	55.9	56.2	56.1
Benin	34.7	36.9	36.0	36.5	12.5	14.7	14.2	14.0	7.4	8.5	8.3	8.2	52.9	48.4	49.8	49.5
Brunei	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	61.6	72.2	71.1	68.2	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.3	37.5	27.1	28.2	31.0
Burkina Faso	29.1	33.8	35.3	..	21.2	24.3	26.2	..	15.4	6.7	5.9	..	49.6	41.9	38.5	..
Cameroon	24.6	23.6	23.2	22.9	29.5	29.6	30.2	29.9	14.5	14.5	14.8	14.4	46.0	46.9	46.6	47.2
Chad	29.3	53.1	55.8	51.5	17.7	13.1	12.7	15.4	14.4	1.8	2.0	2.7	53.0	33.8	31.5	33.1
Comoros	41.4	40.2	38.2	37.1	8.3	12.0	12.1	12.5	4.2	5.5	6.0	7.0	50.3	47.8	49.7	50.4
Côte d'Ivoire	32.5	26.7	22.5	22.3	26.3	24.2	22.4	22.3	17.5	13.3	13.0	12.7	41.2	49.1	55.0	55.5
Djibouti	3.1	..	..	..	22.0	..	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	74.9	..	..	..
Egypt	19.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	28.7	37.6	39.2	39.2	17.8	16.5	15.8	15.6	52.0	47.9	46.3	46.3
Gabon	7.3	3.8	4.0	..	43.0	63.9	64.0	..	5.6	..	..	..	49.7	32.3	32.0	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	23.8	22.1	20.5	20.2	33.3	44.8	41.7	37.7	4.6	7.2	7.1	6.5	42.9	33.1	37.7	42.1
Guinea-Bissau	60.8	46.4	48.3	43.7	18.6	13.2	15.0	13.7	8.4	..	..	..	20.6	40.3	36.7	42.7
Indonesia	19.4	14.7	14.5	14.4	39.1	47.1	46.8	45.7	20.7	24.3	24.0	23.7	41.5	38.2	38.7	39.9
Iran	19.1	..	..	..	28.7	..	..	..	11.8	..	..	..	52.2	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	7.7	3.3	3.1	3.4	26.2	31.1	30.1	29.7	13.6	19.4	18.8	19.4	66.0	65.6	66.8	66.9
Kazakhstan	..	5.5	4.7	4.9	..	40.9	39.5	36.9	..	12.2	12.1	11.6	..	53.6	55.8	58.2
Kuwait	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	..	72.7	74.8	73.3	..	5.6	6.0	6.8	..	26.8	24.8	26.3
Kyrgyz Republic	33.5	18.6	19.2	17.7	35.0	30.8	25.6	26.7	27.1	20.6	13.9	15.6	31.4	50.6	55.3	55.6
Lebanon	..	4.1	6.1	7.2	..	16.1	20.5	19.8	..	8.2	8.5	8.6	..	79.7	73.4	73.1
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	15.2	11.8	10.0	9.3	42.2	40.4	40.8	40.5	24.2	24.3	24.2	23.9	42.6	47.8	49.2	50.2
Maldives	..	4.1	4.2	..	..	19.0	22.5	..	..	5.7	7.1	..	..	76.9	73.3	..
Mali	45.5	39.3	42.3	..	15.9	22.5	22.7	..	8.5	..	..	..	38.6	38.2	35.0	..
Mauritania	29.6	14.4	15.7	15.5	28.8	48.3	42.9	41.5	10.3	3.2	4.0	4.1	41.6	37.4	41.4	43.0
Morocco	19.3	15.5	14.4	16.6	30.4	30.2	30.3	28.5	19.4	15.7	15.9	15.4	50.3	54.3	55.3	54.9
Mozambique	37.1	30.0	28.9	29.0	18.4	20.3	20.8	20.8	10.2	11.8	11.2	10.9	44.5	49.7	50.4	50.2
Niger	35.3	38.3	39.4	37.2	16.2	16.1	19.4	19.4	6.6	4.8	5.7	6.1	48.6	45.7	41.2	43.4
Nigeria	31.5	22.3	22.1	21.0	45.3	24.8	23.7	22.0	5.5	7.2	7.8	9.0	23.2	52.9	54.3	57.0
Oman	2.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	54.1	70.6	69.2	67.3	2.9	11.7	11.0	10.7	43.3	28.2	29.6	31.4
Pakistan	26.0	26.0	24.5	25.1	25.2	21.2	22.1	21.1	17.4	14.3	14.5	14.0	48.8	52.7	53.4	53.8
Palestine	..	6.9	5.3	..	..	23.4	25.1	..	..	14.1	16.2	..	..	69.8	69.6	..
Qatar	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	72.5	72.2	69.6	..	9.4	10.3	9.9	..	27.4	27.7	30.3
Saudi Arabia	5.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	48.8	63.8	60.7	60.6	8.6	10.0	9.8	10.1	45.5	34.2	37.5	37.6
Senegal	19.9	15.7	16.7	17.5	22.2	24.9	24.2	24.0	15.3	14.8	14.2	13.6	57.9	59.5	59.0	58.4
Sierra Leone	46.9	57.1	56.7	59.5	19.2	8.0	8.6	8.0	4.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	33.9	35.0	34.6	32.6
Somalia	65.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	40.6	25.4	28.7	28.1	15.3	27.4	22.4	21.7	8.7	6.3	7.9	8.2	44.2	47.2	48.8	50.2
Suriname	8.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	24.2	53.0	52.9	48.6	10.3	17.6	17.7	16.4	67.1	39.5	40.0	44.4
Syria	29.8	..	..	..	25.5	..	..	..	21.5	..	..	..	44.7	..	..	..
Tajikistan	33.3	27.2	26.6	27.4	37.6	22.5	22.5	21.7	24.8	11.0	10.8	11.2	29.1	50.3	50.9	50.8
Togo	33.8	30.8	..	..	22.5	15.5	..	..	9.9	8.1	..	..	43.7	53.7	..	..
Tunisia	17.7	8.9	9.2	8.6	33.6	31.6	31.1	30.0	19.1	17.6	17.0	17.0	48.7	59.5	59.7	61.4
Turkey	18.1	9.1	9.0	8.5	32.2	27.9	27.1	27.1	22.7	18.5	17.7	17.6	49.8	63.0	63.9	64.4
Turkmenistan	32.2	14.5	14.5	..	29.6	48.4	48.4	..	..	..	..	..	38.2	37.0	37.0	..
U.A.E.	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	58.9	60.1	59.6	59.0	7.5	8.6	8.8	8.5	40.0	39.2	39.7	40.3
Uganda	56.6	24.7	25.9	24.5	11.1	27.5	28.6	28.7	5.7	9.4	9.1	8.8	32.4	47.8	45.5	46.8
Uzbekistan	32.8	19.1	18.9	19.1	33.0	32.6	32.3	26.3	..	12.8	12.7	10.5	34.3	48.3	48.8	54.6
Yemen	24.4	..	..	..	34.3	..	..	..	19.0	..	..	..	41.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
IDB-56	18.0	11.0	10.8	10.7	36.7	43.3	42.9	41.8	15.3	14.9	14.6	14.5	45.4	46.0	46.6	47.9
Of which:																
SSA-22*	31.7	23.9	24.0	23.1	29.9	26.0	24.6	23.5	9.4	7.8	8.3	9.1	38.8	50.1	51.3	53.5
MENA-19*	13.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	38.5	48.8	48.6	47.8	14.5	..	..	..	47.7	46.0	46.4	47.2
ASIA-8*	20.9	15.9	15.2	15.1	35.3	40.4	40.4	39.3	19.6	22.0	21.8	21.4	43.8	43.7	44.4	45.6
CIT-7*	32.0	9.1	8.8	9.1	34.1	43.6	42.2	39.6	..	10.7	10.5	10.1	33.9	47.3	49.0	51.3
LDMC-25*	33.3	23.8	24.5	23.6	21.6	25.2	24.3	24.7	12.4	11.9	12.1	12.4	45.4	54.8	55.2	55.9
Non-LDMC-31*	16.5	10.2	9.8	9.8	38.1	44.6	44.2	42.9	15.6	15.1	14.8	14.7	45.4	45.3	46.0	47.3
Oil Exporters-22*	15.8	8.7	8.5	8.5	39.9	49.9	49.0	47.5	12.2	..	..	..	44.3	42.0	43.1	44.6
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	20.7	13.9	13.7	13.6	32.7	35.2	35.1	34.2	19.0	19.1	18.6	18.4	46.7	50.9	51.3	52.3
OIC-57	18.0	11.0	10.8	10.7	36.7	43.3	42.9	41.7	15.3	14.9	14.6	14.5	45.4	46.0	46.6	47.9
Memo:																
World	..	3.1	3.1	..	..	27.1	26.8	..	..	16.2	16.0	..	..	69.8	70.2	..
Developed Countries	..	1.5	1.5	1.6	..	24.0	23.8	23.5	..	14.7	14.5	14.3	..	74.4	74.7	74.9
Developing Countries	15.8	9.4	9.4	9.4	..	38.9	38.5	37.7	..	21.4	21.4	21.5	..	51.7	52.2	53.0
LDCs	34.8	23.5	23.9	23.4	22.2	31.1	30.6	30.2	11.0	10.0	10.1	10.3	43.1	46.9	47.1	48.1

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.5: Sectoral Growth Rates

Country	Average Annual % Growth Rate**							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1994-2003	2004-2013	1994-2003	2004-2013	1994-2003	2004-2013	1994-2003	2004-2013
Afghanistan	..	13.9	..	13.5	..	12.1	..	21.5
Albania	0.4	5.4	8.3	0.5	..	5.4	19.5	7.9
Algeria	4.4	11.7	6.2	7.4	..	..	4.1	13.3
Azerbaijan	0.0	16.5	16.6	26.2	3.1	18.2	8.7	28.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2.3	9.1	5.0	12.1	4.4	12.4	4.5	12.5
Benin	5.8	8.5	6.0	7.9	6.3	7.8	5.9	7.0
Brunei	3.6	3.8	6.2	7.4	7.1	7.6	1.3	8.3
Burkina Faso	6.1	..	5.5	..	4.6	..	6.7	..
Cameroon	1.7	8.7	3.3	6.3	2.4	3.9	3.2	6.8
Chad	5.9	15.6	10.1	7.2	3.3	21.9	4.2	11.4
Comoros	3.9	4.6	2.1	6.3	1.2	12.3	2.5	6.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2.5	7.9	3.5	7.2	2.5	6.2	1.7	7.3
Djibouti	3.1	..	3.5	..	1.6	..	2.5	..
Egypt	5.5	15.8	7.0	16.9	7.4	14.6	5.3	15.6
Gabon	-2.6	..	1.2	..	1.6	..	2.3	..
Gambia	-0.5	4.1	-5.0	5.5	-7.1	3.1	-5.3	6.0
Guinea	-0.7	5.4	-0.2	10.2	-0.6	9.2	-5.2	7.1
Guinea-Bissau	4.1	8.2	13.2	6.6	..	..	12.7	7.3
Indonesia	-1.3	17.3	1.0	16.2	2.4	13.7	-0.3	15.4
Iran	0.7	..	6.1	..	4.1	..	5.0	..
Iraq	..	15.6	..	20.0	..	32.6	..	26.4
Jordan	-2.4	15.3	4.9	13.8	7.3	13.6	6.4	12.8
Kazakhstan	-4.3	14.0	4.6	19.1	..	17.5	2.0	20.1
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	-3.2	4.9	1.2	17.8	1.7	16.1	0.6	17.0
Lebanon	5.2	14.6	4.8	12.7	5.1	11.8	7.1	9.7
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	-3.0	12.9	4.0	8.5	3.9	8.3	2.2	12.7
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	3.1	..	11.7	..	-5.6	..	8.5	..
Mauritania	-6.5	5.6	-1.8	15.5	-5.9	7.0	0.7	10.0
Morocco	-0.5	7.5	2.3	8.3	1.2	6.7	3.5	7.1
Mozambique	3.2	13.3	15.1	8.5	16.0	6.2	7.3	12.6
Niger	3.4	16.0	3.3	13.6	3.9	9.1	3.9	6.5
Nigeria	14.6	15.4	11.0	12.0	4.7	42.3	10.9	37.8
Oman	3.6	9.2	8.7	15.3	16.3	16.1	2.7	10.2
Pakistan	3.4	12.1	4.5	7.7	3.8	7.8	5.3	10.5
Palestine	-3.8	..	-1.1	..	-3.2	..	5.1	..
Qatar	-4.7	15.4	18.9	22.1	9.2	21.4	6.0	22.8
Saudi Arabia	1.8	3.3	5.7	11.9	5.6	12.4	3.6	12.6
Senegal	0.9	8.1	3.5	6.8	3.0	5.5	3.6	6.4
Sierra Leone	5.6	13.0	-13.1	5.6	-9.9	8.0	14.7	10.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3.7	11.0	12.2	10.9	7.0	14.8	-0.1	16.5
Suriname	-4.0	19.5	4.2	22.9	5.5	16.4	7.0	14.2
Syria	7.5	..	15.9	..	..	..	8.6	..
Tajikistan	-1.9	19.6	1.8	11.3	4.9	5.9	3.4	19.5
Togo	2.5	..	0.5	..	2.4	..	4.4	..
Tunisia	0.3	2.9	3.2	6.1	2.8	5.1	7.0	5.4
Turkey	-0.2	5.6	3.8	7.0	4.0	6.2	8.0	8.4
Turkmenistan	9.2	..	4.8	..	-1.2	..	17.7	..
U.A.E.	10.4	0.6	9.1	11.6	17.8	7.5	7.2	9.2
Uganda	-5.3	11.2	10.3	13.5	4.1	14.4	7.3	9.3
Uzbekistan	-2.9	13.8	-6.1	22.9	-8.1	23.1	-2.1	22.3
Yemen	5.7	..	18.2	..	2.7	..	11.3	..
IDB-56	2.1	10.4	5.4	11.4	4.0	10.5	4.6	12.3
Of which:								
SSA-22*	7.0	13.2	7.3	11.1	3.6	20.5	4.3	23.3
MENA-19*	2.1	4.1	6.7	10.1	4.8	..	5.9	9.4
ASIA-8*	0.2	14.4	2.5	13.2	3.2	11.6	2.0	13.6
CIT-7*	-1.8	13.7	3.9	21.0	4.8	16.4	3.3	20.2
LDMC-25*	2.6	10.0	7.0	8.9	4.5	10.6	4.6	14.0
Non-LDMC-31*	2.0	10.5	5.3	11.5	4.0	10.5	4.6	12.2
Oil Exporters-22*	4.0	9.4	7.2	11.2	5.1	..	4.7	13.9
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	0.5	11.4	2.8	11.9	3.2	10.1	4.4	10.6
OIC-57	2.1	10.4	5.4	11.4	4.0	10.5	4.6	12.3
Memo:								
World	0.3	10.3	1.1	--	0.7	--	--	--
Developed Countries	--	3.4	--	2.5	--	2.1	--	3.7
Developing Countries	1.8	12.7	4.7	13.2	4.4	13.3	4.7	13.5
LDCs	2.5	11.6	7.8	13.0	6.5	11.3	5.8	14.6

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** Based on Least Squared Method.

Figure 2.2: Per Capita GDP, PPP

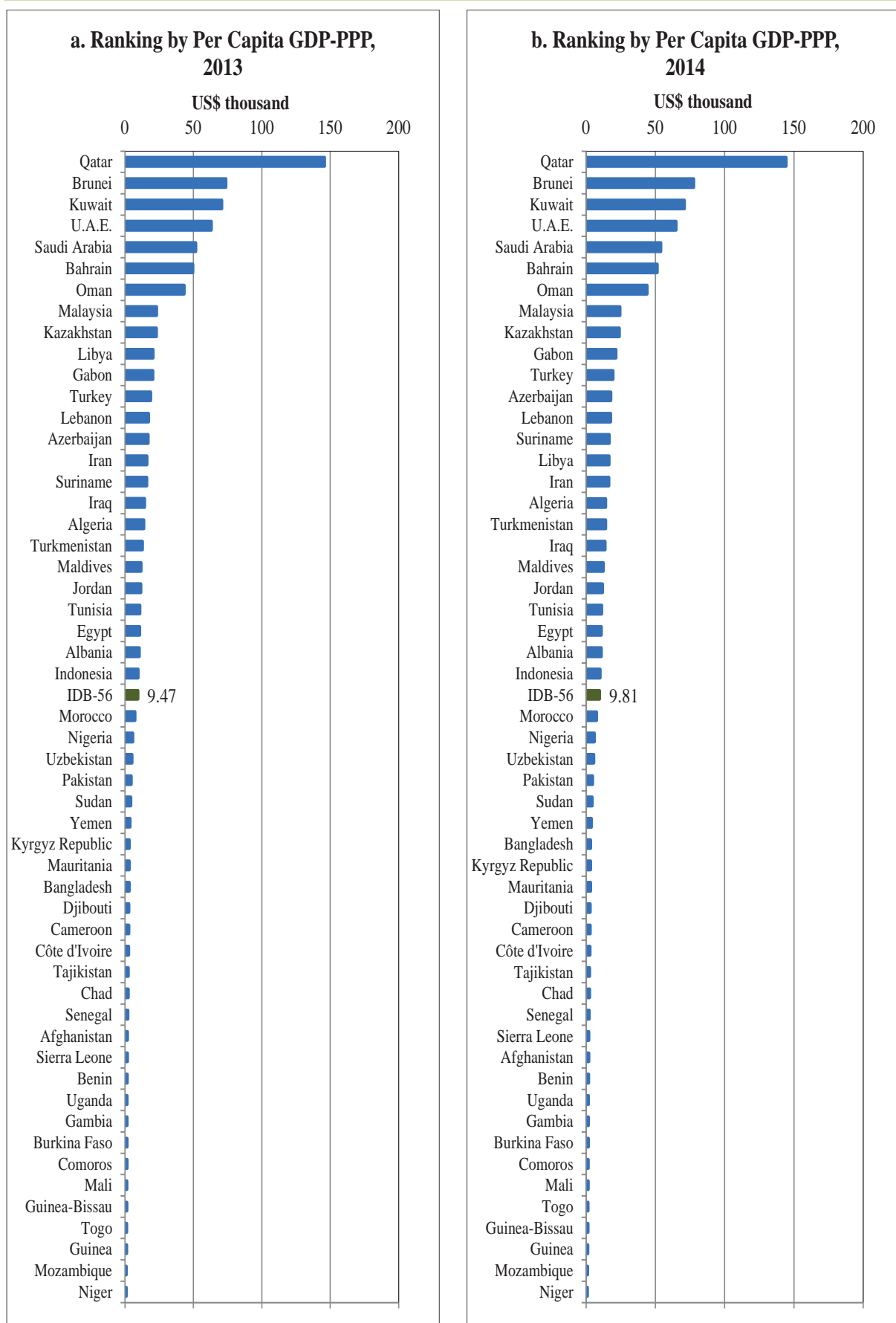


Table 2.6: Per Capita Real GDP

Country	Per Capita GDP (Constant 2005 US\$)							
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	..	..	288.8	340.9	360.7	373.5	417.1	415.0
Albania	1,710.1	2,085.5	3,439.0	3,589.1	3,758.2	3,891.1	3,993.3	4,090.9
Algeria	2,544.5	2,487.3	3,098.4	3,091.1	3,143.6	3,171.7	3,215.2	3,244.0
Azerbaijan	1,668.9	874.1	2,816.0	3,017.7	3,126.7	3,088.3	3,114.6	3,252.8
Bahrain	14,596.8	18,581.9	17,528.0	16,834.3	16,722.3	16,528.7	16,796.2	17,502.2
Bangladesh	269.6	349.5	493.0	512.6	535.3	563.4	593.1	621.1
Benin	457.9	513.0	553.6	551.9	550.3	552.6	566.7	582.9
Brunei	26,831.1	25,925.5	25,186.1	24,341.3	24,589.3	25,060.8	24,947.1	24,184.7
Burkina Faso	269.3	343.1	436.1	436.1	457.2	462.9	492.8	510.2
Cameroon	999.7	868.1	928.3	922.3	928.4	942.5	961.1	989.3
Chad	409.2	367.5	645.4	652.5	718.8	698.0	737.5	744.2
Comoros	674.2	587.8	608.6	604.8	602.7	603.3	606.4	612.7
Côte d'Ivoire	1,123.3	1,059.2	991.2	1,004.6	1,004.6	940.1	1,016.8	1,079.4
Djibouti	1,242.5	846.8	1,019.4	1,055.0	1,085.9	1,127.3	1,143.6	1,182.5
Egypt	879.2	1,140.1	1,456.6	1,499.2	1,550.1	1,551.3	1,559.7	1,566.5
Gabon	7,124.1	6,488.3	6,303.8	5,974.7	6,223.1	6,506.9	6,709.1	6,937.7
Gambia	424.6	437.9	438.3	452.1	466.6	432.5	443.4	450.1
Guinea	285.8	288.6	311.6	302.6	300.4	304.2	308.2	307.4
Guinea-Bissau	497.3	422.7	421.5	426.0	434.8	463.1	442.1	432.9
Indonesia	840.2	1,086.1	1,451.6	1,498.0	1,570.2	1,650.6	1,732.2	1,810.3
Iran	1,801.3	2,219.4	3,034.8	3,116.6	3,259.4	3,314.4	3,369.1	3,131.8
Iraq	1,950.5	2,046.7	2,020.9	2,086.3	2,145.0	2,304.7	2,478.1	2,517.6
Jordan	1,766.9	1,926.5	2,728.1	2,814.7	2,818.1	2,827.1	2,839.2	2,855.7
Kazakhstan	3,073.3	2,343.5	4,538.5	4,473.5	4,732.7	5,015.4	5,192.6	5,424.6
Kuwait	..	28,561.2	34,920.5	30,765.8	28,615.9	30,194.0	31,436.8	..
Kyrgyz Republic	698.5	417.0	561.1	570.3	560.9	587.1	576.9	625.2
Lebanon	3,368.9	5,372.9	6,167.0	6,704.8	7,083.9	7,157.1	7,245.0	7,240.7
Libya	..	6,941.2	8,723.9	8,776.4	9,099.1	3,415.3	6,925.4	6,125.3
Malaysia	3,147.1	4,861.9	6,185.5	5,984.9	6,318.9	6,535.1	6,790.4	6,997.7
Maldives	..	..	4,690.9	4,438.1	4,663.4	4,871.6	4,842.0	4,926.1
Mali	329.7	380.2	480.1	485.9	498.5	496.8	480.2	476.2
Mauritania	955.3	563.2	632.6	608.3	618.2	626.7	653.9	681.0
Morocco	1,416.9	1,609.0	2,212.6	2,293.3	2,348.6	2,432.8	2,461.6	2,530.8
Mozambique	186.9	235.9	348.7	361.8	377.7	395.7	413.2	433.1
Niger	302.9	255.0	276.3	264.2	275.7	271.5	290.1	290.6
Nigeria	590.1	552.2	912.0	949.0	995.7	1,015.8	1,030.2	1,055.8
Oman	10,473.4	13,577.3	14,272.1	14,748.2	14,686.9	13,728.2	13,252.3	..
Pakistan	524.9	596.7	742.2	749.4	748.0	755.4	768.8	789.6
Palestine	..	1,358.9	1,151.5	1,352.9	1,345.0	1,408.3	1,562.0	1,448.9
Qatar	..	50,673.3	57,388.7	55,831.1	58,258.3	60,290.2	59,578.8	59,893.8
Saudi Arabia	12,205.0	12,837.7	15,115.2	15,144.6	15,994.8	17,050.7	17,706.2	18,060.2
Senegal	681.1	703.1	793.1	789.9	800.4	793.7	797.4	796.2
Sierra Leone	366.0	276.1	353.8	357.9	369.7	383.5	396.3	410.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	439.3	565.8	777.0	780.2	785.7	832.3	837.3	771.1
Suriname	3,120.6	2,909.9	3,955.9	4,037.6	4,207.1	4,388.5	4,480.1	4,568.7
Syria	1,109.5	1,385.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	718.5	234.3	395.6	401.1	417.1	437.2	458.6	480.6
Togo	425.6	411.4	384.4	387.7	392.9	401.5	414.3	424.4
Tunisia	2,034.1	2,756.2	3,673.9	3,766.1	3,848.1	3,783.9	3,922.1	3,980.8
Turkey	5,012.9	6,119.2	7,730.4	7,266.7	7,833.5	8,413.3	8,483.3	8,722.9
Turkmenistan	2,192.0	1,404.1	2,329.5	2,441.2	2,632.4	2,981.1	3,269.7	3,557.0
U.A.E.	48,855.5	45,969.0	31,070.4	25,933.2	24,099.2	23,907.1	24,262.7	25,140.8
Uganda	197.6	268.5	370.3	384.1	393.1	405.3	405.3	415.6
Uzbekistan	547.1	446.0	671.1	713.3	752.4	793.3	845.8	899.4
Yemen	666.5	778.1	856.0	870.3	878.1	728.3	729.2	742.2
IDB-56	1,443.3	1,721.0	2,217.2	2,205.8	2,297.1	2,365.9	2,442.2	2,483.2
Of which:								
SSA-22*	554.1	540.0	730.9	745.7	771.4	783.6	799.2	812.1
MENA-19*	3,142.0	3,905.9	5,172.2	5,089.9	5,311.6	5,465.5	5,640.2	5,692.9
ASIA-8*	728.0	947.9	1,201.9	1,219.8	1,269.6	1,320.6	1,376.5	1,427.8
CIT-7*	1,548.7	1,043.9	1,960.4	2,004.9	2,099.7	2,194.7	2,276.7	2,387.7
LDMC-25*	348.7	402.4	511.1	525.8	542.0	551.6	571.2	579.2
Non-LDMC-31*	1,790.5	2,166.9	2,870.4	2,850.8	2,972.7	3,066.5	3,167.7	3,224.5
Oil Exporters-22*	1,941.4	2,312.2	3,119.0	3,104.4	3,215.9	3,272.8	3,399.2	3,422.6
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	1,097.6	1,300.9	1,597.6	1,585.1	1,658.9	1,732.9	1,771.5	1,822.2
OIC-57	1,442.7	1,720.6	2,216.6	2,205.3	2,296.5	2,365.3	2,441.6	2,482.6
Memo:								
World	5,856.8	6,680.0	7,669.0	7,422.5	7,635.7	7,757.0	7,844.1	7,928.6
Developed Countries	27,186.9	32,395.2	36,307.2	34,794.4	35,546.7	35,892.3	36,199.1	36,500.9
Developing Countries	1,276.4	1,732.3	2,410.5	2,449.4	2,602.1	2,720.0	2,821.6	2,913.8
LDCs	350.5	358.3	492.6	501.8	517.2	529.2	547.2	559.8

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.7: Per Capita GDP, PPP

Country	Per Capita GDP, PPP (Current International US\$)							
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	..	..	1,457.7	1,561.2	1,655.4	1,874.2	1,923.6	1,972.2
Albania	2,858.8	4,170.2	8,872.4	9,387.7	9,899.6	10,290.6	10,595.7	11,054.7
Algeria	6,861.6	8,246.8	12,267.9	12,613.0	12,971.0	13,356.8	13,788.0	14,256.3
Azerbaijan	..	3,695.3	14,699.8	15,442.7	15,579.8	15,985.0	17,028.5	17,943.3
Bahrain	26,016.7	35,624.0	45,316.3	44,939.5	45,912.3	47,361.2	49,633.0	51,393.7
Bangladesh	846.7	1,358.7	2,442.6	2,593.3	2,786.7	2,978.6	3,167.5	3,385.5
Benin	849.3	1,210.3	1,590.3	1,604.1	1,645.0	1,717.2	1,792.9	1,873.8
Brunei	50,509.8	60,303.6	70,229.5	71,671.2	74,395.6	75,220.3	73,823.1	77,824.0
Burkina Faso	543.3	844.7	1,301.5	1,387.7	1,444.5	1,558.0	1,637.6	1,725.9
Cameroon	1,846.0	1,952.8	2,494.1	2,543.5	2,637.6	2,739.9	2,860.8	2,982.0
Chad	783.1	954.7	1,956.0	2,193.4	2,185.9	2,363.7	2,432.5	2,645.4
Comoros	1,063.3	1,217.0	1,474.5	1,494.0	1,530.8	1,572.0	1,617.3	1,673.7
Côte d'Ivoire	1,961.9	2,329.6	2,435.2	2,441.4	2,313.1	2,530.1	2,709.8	2,902.4
Djibouti	..	1,914.7	2,563.7	2,612.3	2,709.5	2,812.9	2,916.0	3,042.7
Egypt	4,209.2	6,418.2	10,029.7	10,441.5	10,601.0	10,786.5	10,869.7	11,073.5
Gabon	13,469.5	15,026.6	16,096.4	17,066.4	18,359.3	19,431.6	20,519.9	21,619.6
Gambia	916.3	1,166.9	1,503.3	1,577.2	1,499.2	1,563.5	1,642.2	1,744.5
Guinea	709.1	950.3	1,214.7	1,222.8	1,265.2	1,304.4	1,321.3	1,342.8
Guinea-Bissau	1,043.0	1,053.9	1,297.0	1,340.2	1,456.9	1,417.6	1,411.3	1,439.9
Indonesia	2,835.9	4,457.7	7,513.3	7,964.8	8,534.8	9,102.4	9,634.7	10,156.7
Iran	6,409.9	9,666.1	15,679.2	16,663.8	17,488.2	16,447.5	16,164.7	16,463.4
Iraq	..	..	11,210.0	11,809.9	12,880.8	14,016.2	14,366.7	13,784.3
Jordan	4,341.7	6,025.1	10,764.0	10,904.9	11,161.5	11,401.3	11,639.4	11,973.6
Kazakhstan	..	7,702.6	17,816.6	19,073.5	20,625.8	21,735.8	23,038.5	24,143.7
Kuwait	24,595.1	51,239.9	63,805.3	61,343.6	67,130.9	72,005.7	70,785.5	70,991.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1,649.6	2,728.4	2,718.9	2,911.2	2,907.8	3,229.7	3,384.5
Lebanon	4,668.5	10,157.3	14,899.5	15,934.8	16,431.2	16,981.2	17,326.3	17,754.3
Libya	17,404.1	17,978.6	28,246.9	29,587.6	11,664.1	23,923.1	20,681.2	16,621.6
Malaysia	6,578.8	12,442.9	18,506.6	19,767.0	20,876.1	22,103.8	23,160.3	24,520.8
Maldives	2,623.0	5,182.9	9,992.3	10,649.5	11,382.2	11,495.3	11,903.4	12,435.2
Mali	721.6	942.0	1,429.6	1,485.5	1,510.3	1,491.2	1,493.2	1,559.4
Mauritania	1,643.3	1,979.1	2,652.5	2,734.0	2,833.7	3,013.6	3,186.7	3,379.2
Morocco	2,735.2	3,578.8	6,161.7	6,395.8	6,781.7	7,014.8	7,356.3	7,666.4
Mozambique	231.5	424.6	820.4	866.8	925.7	985.6	1,045.7	1,123.3
Niger	588.7	572.4	813.3	865.2	876.2	960.8	984.3	1,032.1
Nigeria	1,281.1	1,827.4	4,706.6	5,127.7	5,342.4	5,519.3	5,745.7	6,081.7
Oman	20,763.3	31,150.3	41,824.0	44,336.9	45,406.5	44,460.3	43,303.7	44,062.0
Pakistan	1,799.7	2,682.4	4,064.6	4,133.2	4,282.2	4,435.1	4,573.5	4,746.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	47,451.5	89,092.8	114,904.0	135,294.1	149,642.1	150,308.7	145,894.2	144,426.5
Saudi Arabia	25,224.4	30,002.1	42,540.3	44,746.3	48,163.5	50,422.0	51,778.7	53,935.1
Senegal	1,184.2	1,517.5	2,081.9	2,133.8	2,150.7	2,198.4	2,243.1	2,316.3
Sierra Leone	1,361.7	632.7	1,262.3	1,320.2	1,400.1	1,610.9	1,923.5	2,068.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	569.0	2,177.3	3,564.8	3,622.9	4,491.2	4,333.5	4,428.6	4,521.8
Suriname	..	7,789.7	13,141.6	13,679.2	14,463.0	15,379.4	16,079.7	16,716.8
Syria	2,855.0	4,306.2	6,175.3	6,374.9	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	947.9	1,942.8	2,070.5	2,216.0	2,375.1	2,535.6	2,676.6
Togo	1,044.9	1,036.3	1,190.4	1,221.9	1,273.3	1,337.5	1,390.3	1,455.0
Tunisia	3,570.1	6,009.7	10,063.7	10,347.0	10,235.0	10,706.1	10,998.4	11,379.5
Turkey	7,111.1	10,201.7	14,877.8	16,224.0	17,780.9	18,254.4	18,873.7	19,555.7
Turkmenistan	..	2,490.0	8,374.9	9,108.0	10,498.4	11,681.0	12,862.7	14,174.9
U.A.E.	70,521.6	86,155.6	55,535.2	56,687.4	58,916.6	60,951.4	63,180.8	65,037.4
Uganda	514.2	836.1	1,461.8	1,521.7	1,597.2	1,617.7	1,680.7	1,752.1
Uzbekistan	..	1,950.8	3,814.3	4,115.6	4,455.4	4,800.7	5,175.9	5,564.2
Yemen	2,145.3	3,075.7	4,011.5	4,245.9	3,672.4	3,716.3	3,838.4	3,861.3
IDB-56	3,461.1	4,956.0	7,918.8	8,349.5	8,819.9	9,173.4	9,466.4	9,806.2
Of which:								
SSA-22*	1,076.9	1,569.5	3,037.8	3,235.7	3,401.1	3,504.4	3,644.8	3,837.1
MENA-19*	7,362.7	10,411.8	15,536.7	16,387.2	17,619.3	18,183.9	18,508.2	18,941.6
ASIA-8*	2,242.6	3,565.2	5,592.7	5,886.9	6,250.9	6,623.1	6,957.9	7,326.3
CIT-7*	..	3,466.4	8,427.8	8,984.5	9,597.8	10,115.4	10,790.4	11,422.9
LDMC-25*	822.1	1,352.2	2,155.8	2,260.8	2,364.4	2,464.7	2,578.8	2,701.7
Non-LDMC-31*	4,380.9	6,233.5	10,098.4	10,657.6	11,271.6	11,726.7	12,092.2	12,521.2
Oil Exporters-22*	5,155.1	6,950.9	11,270.3	11,866.0	12,633.6	13,068.2	13,356.1	13,743.9
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	2,455.3	3,600.4	5,485.5	5,784.7	6,151.5	6,433.5	6,717.4	7,008.8
OIC-57	3,459.7	4,955.2	7,917.4	8,348.1	8,818.4	9,171.8	9,465.0	9,804.8
Memo:								
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	19,414.6	28,960.4	38,164.6	39,586.7	40,894.0	41,927.9	42,934.7	44,255.1
Developing Countries	2,442.7	4,153.7	7,579.0	8,132.2	8,692.0	9,154.7	9,595.8	10,050.5
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.8: National Income

Country	Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas method (Current US\$ billion)					GNI Per Capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)				
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	..	..	16.5	20.5	21.0	..	..	570	690	690
Albania	2.2	3.6	12.8	12.7	13.1	680	1,170	4,510	4,530	4,710
Algeria	61.1	49.0	168.3	192.8	208.8	2,330	1,540	4,460	5,010	5,330
Azerbaijan	..	4.9	50.7	58.4	69.2	..	610	5,530	6,290	7,350
Bahrain	3.6	7.3	23.3	26.0	..	7,220	10,880	18,050	19,700	..
Bangladesh	31.0	49.8	133.3	146.9	158.8	290	380	870	950	1,010
Benin	1.8	2.5	7.1	7.5	8.2	360	360	720	750	790
Brunei	3.2	4.9	..	..	..	12,550	14,740	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2.9	2.9	9.9	11.0	11.3	330	250	620	670	670
Cameroon	11.1	9.5	25.5	26.5	28.6	920	600	1,200	1,220	1,290
Chad	1.6	1.4	10.9	12.1	13.1	270	170	900	970	1,020
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	570	410	820	820	840
Côte d'Ivoire	9.3	10.8	23.6	26.6	29.5	760	670	1,220	1,340	1,450
Djibouti	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	760	..	..	..
Egypt	42.5	97.3	216.7	240.3	257.4	750	1,470	2,730	2,980	3,140
Gabon	4.6	3.8	14.1	16.4	17.8	4,830	3,100	8,850	10,020	10,650
Gambia	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	320	670	510	520	500
Guinea	2.6	3.3	4.6	5.0	5.4	430	380	410	440	460
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	210	200	610	590	590
Indonesia	111.0	119.5	712.6	843.2	895.0	620	570	2,920	3,420	3,580
Iran	134.4	106.7	..	502.4	447.5	2,380	1,620	..	6,570	5,780
Iraq	..	..	154.8	197.9	224.6	..	..	4,870	6,070	6,720
Jordan	4.5	8.6	27.0	29.4	32.0	1,430	1,790	4,370	4,660	4,950
Kazakhstan	..	18.7	135.7	164.2	196.8	..	1,260	8,190	9,780	11,550
Kuwait	..	36.8	141.0	..	..	..	19,290	45,130	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	4.9	5.8	6.9	..	280	880	1,040	1,210
Lebanon	3.7	17.7	39.5	42.1	44.1	1,360	5,470	9,020	9,520	9,870
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	43.2	80.2	254.2	287.2	309.9	2,370	3,420	8,840	9,820	10,430
Maldives	..	..	1.9	1.8	1.9	..	..	5,680	5,430	5,600
Mali	2.3	2.6	9.7	9.8	10.2	290	250	670	660	670
Mauritania	1.0	1.2	3.6	3.9	4.1	490	450	970	1,040	1,060
Morocco	27.6	38.2	96.0	96.4	101.6	1,110	1,320	2,940	2,910	3,020
Mozambique	2.4	4.3	12.1	13.6	15.8	170	230	490	540	610
Niger	2.4	1.9	6.1	6.8	7.1	310	170	370	390	400
Nigeria	27.4	33.4	281.3	415.5	469.7	290	270	1,710	2,460	2,710
Oman	10.3	16.0	51.2	83.4	..	5,710	7,320	16,910	25,150	..
Pakistan	45.5	67.7	200.1	223.9	247.0	410	470	1,140	1,250	1,360
Palestine	..	4.6	10.1	12.4	..	..	1,580	2,560	3,070	..
Qatar	..	..	135.4	162.7	188.2	..	..	70,860	79,330	86,790
Saudi Arabia	118.3	168.1	588.9	697.5	757.1	7,300	8,350	21,210	24,660	26,260
Senegal	5.3	5.0	13.8	14.2	14.8	710	510	1,030	1,030	1,050
Sierra Leone	0.8	0.7	2.9	3.1	4.1	200	160	500	520	660
Somalia	1.0	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..
Sudan	13.6	11.2	59.0	58.6	58.8	530	330	1,420	1,580	1,550
Suriname	0.6	0.9	4.4	4.8	5.1	1,430	1,930	8,320	8,920	9,370
Syria	11.3	15.9	..	..	..	910	970	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	1.1	6.1	7.1	8.1	..	170	780	880	990
Togo	1.5	1.4	3.0	3.3	3.6	400	300	470	490	530
Tunisia	11.6	22.1	43.2	44.9	45.8	1,430	2,310	4,050	4,170	4,200
Turkey	124.4	264.9	767.8	800.2	821.7	2,300	4,190	10,510	10,810	10,970
Turkmenistan	..	2.7	23.8	28.0	36.1	..	600	4,660	5,410	6,880
U.A.E.	..	..	307.0	353.1	..	..	..	34,400	38,360	..
Uganda	5.6	6.4	16.3	17.6	20.7	320	260	460	480	550
Uzbekistan	..	15.4	44.2	50.5	56.9	..	630	1,510	1,700	1,880
Yemen	..	7.4	25.1	29.0	32.6	..	420	1,080	1,220	1,330
IDB-56	888.1	1,335.4	4,902.4	6,164.2	6,570.3	960	1,093	3,323	3,907	4,074
Of which:										
SSA-22*	97.9	104.2	505.9	653.8	725.3	397	330	1,197	1,529	1,653
MENA-19*	..	860.5	2,795.3	3,655.5	3,819.3	..	2,567	8,015	8,462	8,642
ASIA-8*	234.6	322.9	1,323.0	1,528.2	1,638.8	564	634	2,095	2,387	2,522
CIT-7*	..	47.8	278.1	326.7	387.0	..	723	3,644	4,220	4,922
LDMC-25*	76.6	111.0	359.4	392.4	423.7	326	345	813	889	937
Non-LDMC-31*	811.5	1,224.4	4,543.0	5,771.8	6,146.6	1,166	1,355	4,367	5,081	5,300
Oil Exporters-22*	..	673.2	2,660.4	3,664.6	3,922.9	..	1,377	4,756	5,663	5,903
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	409.6	662.2	2,242.1	2,499.6	2,647.4	695	904	2,449	2,686	2,798
OIC-57	888.3	1,336.1	4,904.8	6,167.0	6,573.3	959	1,093	3,323	3,907	4,074
Memo:										
World	22,217.4	33,130.4	68,276.7	72,844.3	76,086.1	4,209	5,429	9,803	10,343	10,679
Developed Countries	17,717.9	25,801.3	43,665.3	44,924.5	45,884.3	21,120	26,625	42,503	43,610	44,357
Developing Countries	3,347.2	6,361.3	20,834.7	24,164.9	26,144.7	860	1,367	3,874	4,375	4,668
LDCs	129.1	162.0	620.7	683.9	751.0	306	282	772	843	901

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.9: Structure of Demand

Country	Household Final Consumption Expenditure (% of GDP)			General government Final Consumption Expenditure (% of GDP)			Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GDP)			Export of Goods and Services (% of GDP)			Import of Goods and Services (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2013	1990	2000	2013	1990	2000	2013	1990	2000	2013	1990	2000	2013
	Afghanistan	112.8	12.3	17.7	6.3	..	..	49.1
Albania	60.5	84.8	78.3	18.5	8.9	10.7	29.3	24.7	26.2	14.9	19.1	35.1	23.2	37.5	52.9
Algeria	56.8	41.6	35.3	16.1	13.6	18.9	27.0	20.7	33.8	23.4	41.2	33.1	24.9	21.4	30.3
Azerbaijan	51.2	69.2	42.2	17.6	9.5	11.2	20.3	23.1	24.6	43.9	39.0	48.7	39.2	38.4	26.9
Bahrain	38.4	44.7	..	24.2	16.2	..	18.9	16.4	..	115.6	79.2	..	94.6	56.6	..
Bangladesh	86.2	77.7	73.7	4.2	4.6	5.1	17.1	23.0	28.4	6.1	14.0	19.5	13.5	19.2	26.8
Benin	75.7	73.1	76.7	17.6	12.6	11.2	12.6	18.0	26.3	19.2	25.4	18.3	26.5	29.7	33.5
Brunei	34.8	29.6	22.7	22.0	25.8	18.3	18.7	13.0	15.3	61.8	67.4	76.2	37.3	35.8	32.5
Burkina Faso	73.5	78.5	..	21.1	20.8	..	17.7	18.7	..	11.0	9.1	..	24.5	25.2	..
Cameroon	66.6	70.2	77.2	12.8	9.5	11.6	17.3	16.0	19.4	20.2	23.3	20.7	17.3	19.7	28.9
Chad	97.6	86.8	70.3	10.0	7.7	7.6	4.8	20.9	27.4	13.5	16.9	32.2	27.9	34.7	37.5
Comoros	78.7	94.0	106.7	24.5	11.7	16.2	11.9	10.1	17.8	14.3	16.7	16.4	37.1	32.5	61.8
Côte d'Ivoire	71.9	74.9	74.8	16.8	7.2	8.4	8.5	11.2	17.0	31.7	40.4	45.4	27.1	33.3	45.6
Djibouti	78.9	76.8	..	31.5	29.7	..	14.1	8.8	..	53.8	35.1	..	78.4	50.4	..
Egypt	72.6	75.9	81.2	11.3	11.2	11.7	26.9	18.9	13.8	20.0	16.2	17.6	32.7	22.8	24.7
Gabon	49.7	32.2	..	13.4	9.6	..	21.4	21.9	33.3	46.0	69.0	58.7	30.9	32.7	34.8
Gambia	75.6	89.0	85.7	13.7	11.2	7.5	22.3	4.6	20.7	59.9	25.8	37.0	71.6	30.6	50.8
Guinea	66.9	76.9	101.5	11.0	7.1	9.7	22.9	19.6	15.0	31.1	24.5	28.5	33.4	29.0	54.6
Guinea-Bissau	86.9	..	..	10.3	..	..	29.9	..	..	9.9	..	..	37.0	..	..
Indonesia	58.9	60.7	59.2	8.8	6.5	9.1	28.3	19.9	31.7	25.3	41.0	23.7	23.7	30.5	25.7
Iran	59.3	47.9	..	12.1	13.9	..	23.0	26.4	..	14.5	22.7	..	23.1	17.4	..
Iraq	..	32.9	59.5	..	11.8	21.3	..	2.9	..	..	75.7	34.0	..	49.6	32.7
Jordan	74.9	80.6	81.1	24.0	23.7	19.7	25.1	21.1	27.2	59.8	41.9	42.5	89.6	68.6	71.3
Kazakhstan	..	62.3	54.2	..	12.1	10.3	..	17.3	21.2	..	56.6	38.2	..	49.1	26.7
Kuwait	56.8	41.5	24.2	38.7	21.5	16.7	18.0	10.7	..	44.9	56.5	71.6	58.1	30.1	26.5
Kyrgyz Republic	71.1	65.7	96.4	25.0	20.0	18.1	23.1	18.3	30.5	29.2	41.8	47.2	49.6	47.6	95.9
Lebanon	139.6	84.1	71.0	24.6	17.3	14.7	17.8	21.0	27.9	18.0	14.2	62.5	99.9	35.9	76.1
Libya	48.4	45.7	..	24.4	20.8	..	13.9	13.1	..	39.7	35.6	..	31.1	15.5	..
Malaysia	51.8	43.8	51.1	13.8	10.2	13.6	33.0	25.3	26.9	74.5	119.8	81.7	72.4	100.6	72.4
Maldives	..	32.9	..	..	22.9	..	36.7	26.3	..	85.5	89.5	..	82.6	71.6	..
Mali	79.8	79.4	..	13.8	8.6	..	23.0	24.6	..	17.1	26.8	..	33.7	39.4	..
Mauritania	69.2	69.6	45.3	25.9	23.1	17.0	20.0	19.4	38.0	45.6	43.3	66.7	60.7	55.4	67.0
Morocco	60.0	61.4	60.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	25.0	26.0	30.2	25.7	28.0	33.6	31.2	33.4	46.9
Mozambique	92.3	80.6	69.8	13.5	9.0	20.4	22.1	31.0	17.4	8.2	16.5	30.2	36.1	37.0	40.3
Niger	79.0	83.4	69.0	16.8	13.0	14.6	11.4	11.2	34.4	14.8	17.8	23.3	21.6	25.7	41.4
Nigeria	62.9	52.5	72.1	5.0	8.3	8.1	14.3	7.0	14.5	35.3	51.7	18.0	17.7	19.7	13.0
Oman	45.7	35.4	..	22.3	21.5	..	12.3	15.5	..	47.2	53.7	..	27.6	25.9	..
Pakistan	73.8	75.4	81.2	15.1	8.6	11.0	17.3	15.9	13.0	15.5	13.4	13.2	23.4	14.7	19.9
Palestine	..	89.6	..	..	25.5	..	..	30.6	..	..	20.5	..	..	67.1	..
Qatar	..	15.2	..	..	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	67.3	..	..	22.3	..
Saudi Arabia	46.7	36.5	29.7	29.2	26.0	22.1	19.0	17.5	23.2	40.6	43.7	51.8	31.6	24.9	30.6
Senegal	79.2	76.0	78.4	18.4	12.8	15.5	18.0	22.4	25.1	25.4	27.9	26.2	32.2	37.2	47.4
Sierra Leone	78.5	105.8	75.8	7.8	14.3	10.4	13.0	1.1	16.6	34.7	18.1	53.1	34.0	39.4	54.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.9	..	..	9.8	..	..	37.7	..
Sudan	86.1	63.5	77.3	5.8	9.1	7.5	10.4	18.6	20.0	4.0	16.0	9.6	7.1	13.4	16.1
Suriname	61.6	63.6	..	30.0	37.5	..	10.8	12.4	..	42.0	19.7	..	44.4	33.2	..
Syria	68.7	63.5	..	14.3	12.4	..	16.5	17.3	..	28.3	35.4	..	28.0	28.6	..
Tajikistan	73.8	84.4	118.3	8.7	8.3	11.7	21.7	7.4	14.1	27.8	98.8	19.2	35.2	100.9	68.3
Togo	71.1	87.6	..	14.2	10.5	..	25.3	14.5	..	33.5	34.4	..	45.3	47.6	..
Tunisia	63.6	60.6	68.2	16.4	16.7	19.0	24.4	25.2	20.2	43.6	39.5	47.0	50.6	42.9	56.2
Turkey	68.7	70.5	70.9	11.0	11.7	15.1	22.9	20.4	20.3	13.4	20.1	25.6	17.6	23.1	32.2
Turkmenistan	49.3	36.5	..	23.0	14.2	..	..	34.7	..	..	95.5	..	..	80.9	..
U.A.E.	..	..	49.8	..	..	6.8	..	..	22.0	..	..	98.4	..	..	77.7
Uganda	91.9	77.5	79.0	7.5	14.5	8.3	12.7	19.2	23.8	7.2	10.7	23.7	19.4	22.1	35.1
Uzbekistan	62.9	56.2	58.4	25.4	18.7	22.4	30.7	22.1	23.2	28.8	24.6	27.7	47.8	21.5	31.6
Yemen	77.0	60.1	..	15.5	13.6	..	10.5	18.9	..	12.2	41.4	..	17.2	34.0	..
IDB-56	61.9	57.9	56.0	15.3	13.8	13.5	22.2	19.6	22.9	27.0	37.6	40.7	28.8	30.2	34.3
Of which:															
SSA-22*	71.7	63.8	73.2	10.8	9.7	8.9	14.8	13.7	17.0	25.3	36.6	21.4	22.5	24.5	20.2
MENA-19*	59.8	55.8	49.7	17.6	16.6	16.4	22.0	19.8	21.9	25.5	31.4	48.4	28.0	25.0	37.7
ASIA-8*	63.3	60.9	62.5	10.5	8.0	10.0	25.7	20.7	27.4	31.1	52.0	33.6	31.9	43.2	34.6
CIT-7*	59.8	61.9	51.3	21.3	13.8	12.1	26.0	20.9	25.1	32.3	44.9	41.9	42.5	41.6	31.9
LDMC-25*	82.6	75.1	78.4	10.0	9.5	9.4	16.1	21.4	24.1	12.9	20.4	21.6	21.6	27.1	34.4
Non-LDMC-31*	59.9	56.6	54.6	15.8	14.1	13.8	22.8	19.5	22.9	28.4	38.9	42.0	29.4	30.4	34.3
Oil Exporters-22*	57.6	48.9	48.5	18.0	16.2	14.2	21.7	19.0	21.7	31.7	47.0	50.3	31.8	32.9	35.7
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	67.2	67.8	66.6	12.0	11.1	12.5	22.9	20.2	24.5	21.3	27.2	27.4	25.0	27.2	32.3
OIC-57	61.9	57.9	56.0	15.3	13.8	13.5	22.2	19.6	22.9	27.0	37.6	40.7	28.8	30.2	34.3
Memo:															
World	58.7	59.6	59.9	16.4	16.1	17.6	24.1	23.3	21.9	19.2	25.2	29.9	19.5	24.9	29.7
Developed Countries	58.3	60.4	61.3	17.2	16.6	18.5	24.5	23.3	20.2	17.4	20.7	27.8	17.9	21.5	28.0
Developing Countries	61.0	59.5	50.7	13.5	13.8	14.4	23.0	23.2	31.6	24.4	32.3	35.2	24.1	29.9	33.0
LDCs	77.6	75.0	70.2	13.0	11.2	12.0	15.8	20.1	24.0	15.3	22.8	30.2	21.9	29.2	37.3

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.10: Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap

Country	Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GDP)				Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)				Resource Gap** (% of GDP)			
	1990	2000	2012	2013	1990	2000	2012	2013	1990	2000	2012	2013
Afghanistan	..	..	16.8	17.7	..	..	-16.8	-25.1	..	..	-33.6	-42.8
Albania	29.3	24.7	25.8	26.2	21.0	6.4	10.0	11.0	-8.3	-18.4	-15.8	-15.1
Algeria	27.0	20.7	31.5	33.8	27.1	44.8	48.0	45.8	0.1	24.2	16.5	12.0
Azerbaijan	20.3	23.1	21.9	24.6	31.2	21.3	50.0	46.6	10.9	-1.8	28.2	22.0
Bahrain	18.9	16.4	19.2	..	37.4	39.1	46.5	..	18.5	22.7	27.2	..
Bangladesh	17.1	23.0	28.3	28.4	9.6	17.8	20.5	21.2	-7.4	-5.2	-7.8	-7.2
Benin	12.6	18.0	19.9	26.3	6.7	14.4	11.8	12.0	-5.9	-3.7	-8.1	-14.2
Brunei	18.7	13.0	13.6	15.3	43.2	44.6	63.8	59.0	24.5	31.6	50.2	43.7
Burkina Faso	17.7	18.7	17.6	..	5.4	0.6	21.0	..	-12.3	-18.1	3.4	..
Cameroon	17.3	16.0	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.3	11.6	11.3	3.3	4.3	-7.7	-8.1
Chad	4.8	20.9	29.8	27.4	-7.7	5.5	26.4	22.1	-12.4	-15.5	-3.5	-5.3
Comoros	11.9	10.1	14.0	17.8	-3.2	-5.7	-23.9	-22.9	-15.1	-15.8	-37.9	-40.7
Côte d'Ivoire	8.5	11.2	13.5	17.0	11.3	17.9	20.6	16.8	2.8	6.7	7.1	-0.3
Djibouti	14.1	8.8	..	..	-10.4	-6.5	..	..	-24.6	-15.3	..	..
Egypt	26.9	18.9	15.6	13.8	16.1	12.9	8.0	7.2	-10.8	-6.0	-7.7	-6.6
Gabon	21.4	21.9	31.9	33.3	36.9	58.3	58.2	57.1	15.4	36.4	26.2	23.9
Gambia	22.3	4.6	23.4	20.7	10.7	-0.2	8.9	6.9	-11.7	-4.8	-14.5	-13.9
Guinea	22.9	19.6	15.4	15.0	22.2	16.0	-16.8	-11.2	-0.8	-3.6	-32.3	-26.2
Guinea-Bissau	29.9	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..	-27.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	28.3	19.9	32.7	31.7	32.3	32.8	33.2	31.6	3.9	12.9	0.5	0.0
Iran	23.0	26.4	..	..	28.6	38.3	..	..	5.6	11.8	..	..
Iraq	..	2.9	16.7	..	..	55.2	32.3	19.2	..	52.3	15.7	..
Jordan	25.1	21.1	26.0	27.2	1.0	-4.3	-1.1	-0.8	-24.1	-25.5	-27.1	-28.0
Kazakhstan	..	17.3	22.3	21.2	..	25.6	39.4	35.5	..	8.3	17.1	14.3
Kuwait	18.0	10.7	..	..	4.5	37.0	61.3	59.1	-13.5	26.3	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	23.1	18.3	31.7	30.5	3.8	14.3	-15.9	-14.5	-19.3	-4.0	-47.6	-45.0
Lebanon	17.8	21.0	29.4	27.9	-64.1	-1.3	8.8	14.3	-81.9	-22.4	-20.6	-13.6
Libya	13.9	13.1	..	..	27.2	33.5	..	..	13.3	20.4	..	..
Malaysia	33.0	25.3	25.6	26.9	34.4	46.1	37.5	35.4	1.4	20.8	11.8	8.5
Maldives	36.7	26.3	..	..	..	44.2	..	..	..	17.9	..	..
Mali	23.0	24.6	16.3	..	6.4	12.0	9.8	..	-16.6	-12.6	-6.5	..
Mauritania	20.0	19.4	44.7	38.0	4.9	7.2	31.4	37.7	-15.1	-12.2	-13.4	-0.3
Morocco	25.0	26.0	31.3	30.2	23.2	20.2	20.9	20.9	-1.8	-5.8	-10.4	-9.2
Mozambique	22.1	31.0	15.3	17.4	-5.8	10.5	8.6	9.8	-27.9	-20.5	-6.6	-7.6
Niger	11.4	11.2	34.9	34.4	4.2	3.5	16.9	16.4	-7.1	-7.7	-18.1	-18.1
Nigeria	14.3	7.0	14.6	14.5	32.1	39.1	33.4	19.8	17.8	32.1	18.8	5.3
Oman	12.3	15.5	22.3	..	32.0	43.2	51.3	..	19.6	27.7	29.1	..
Pakistan	17.3	15.9	13.5	13.0	11.1	16.0	7.1	7.9	-6.2	0.1	-6.4	-5.1
Palestine	..	30.6	22.2	..	..	-15.1	-18.2	..	..	-45.7	-40.3	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	65.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	19.0	17.5	22.3	23.2	24.1	37.5	51.4	48.2	5.1	20.0	29.1	25.0
Senegal	18.0	22.4	23.0	25.1	2.4	11.2	9.8	6.1	-15.6	-11.2	-13.3	-18.9
Sierra Leone	13.0	1.1	26.6	16.6	13.7	-20.2	8.8	13.8	0.7	-21.3	-17.8	-2.8
Somalia	14.9	..	..	..	-12.5	..	..	..	-27.4	..	..	..
Sudan	10.4	18.6	18.7	20.0	8.2	27.5	13.9	15.2	-2.3	8.9	-4.8	-4.8
Suriname	10.8	12.4	..	..	8.4	-1.1	..	..	-2.4	-13.5	..	..
Syria	16.5	17.3	..	..	16.9	24.1	..	..	0.4	6.8	..	..
Tajikistan	21.7	7.4	15.4	14.1	17.5	7.3	-27.9	-30.1	-4.2	-0.2	-43.3	-44.2
Togo	25.3	14.5	..	..	14.7	2.0	..	..	-10.6	-12.5	..	..
Tunisia	24.4	25.2	21.6	20.2	20.0	22.7	15.1	12.9	-4.3	-2.4	-6.5	-7.4
Turkey	22.9	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.3	17.8	15.0	14.1	-2.5	-2.6	-5.3	-6.3
Turkmenistan	..	34.7	47.2	..	27.6	49.3	76.1	..	..	14.6	28.9	..
U.A.E.	..	..	21.9	22.0	..	..	45.0	43.4	..	..	23.1	21.4
Uganda	12.7	19.2	24.3	23.8	0.6	8.0	8.9	12.7	-12.1	-11.2	-15.4	-11.1
Uzbekistan	30.7	22.1	22.8	23.2	11.7	25.2	17.6	19.2	-19.0	3.1	-5.2	-4.0
Yemen	10.5	18.9	..	..	7.5	26.3	..	..	-3.0	7.4	..	..
IDB-56	22.2	19.6	23.0	22.9	22.8	28.3	33.4	30.7	0.5	8.7	10.4	7.7
Of which:												
SSA-22*	14.8	13.7	16.9	17.0	17.3	26.5	27.7	18.9	2.5	12.8	10.8	1.9
MENA-19*	22.0	19.8	21.7	21.9	22.6	27.6	36.2	34.1	0.6	7.8	14.5	12.3
ASIA-8*	25.7	20.7	27.8	27.4	26.2	31.1	28.9	27.5	0.5	10.4	1.1	0.1
CIT-7*	26.0	20.9	24.7	25.1	18.9	24.3	38.5	36.9	-7.1	3.3	13.8	11.7
LDMC-25*	16.1	21.4	23.7	24.1	7.2	15.4	11.6	13.2	-8.9	-6.0	-12.1	-10.9
Non-LDMC-31*	22.8	19.5	23.0	22.9	24.2	29.3	34.8	31.8	1.4	9.9	11.8	8.9
Oil Exporters-22*	21.7	19.0	21.3	21.7	24.4	34.9	41.9	37.5	2.7	15.9	20.6	15.8
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	22.9	20.2	25.2	24.5	20.8	21.1	21.8	21.1	-2.1	0.9	-3.3	-3.5
OIC-57	22.2	19.6	23.0	22.9	22.8	28.3	33.4	30.7	0.5	8.7	10.4	7.7
Memo:												
World	24.1	23.3	22.0	21.9	24.9	24.3	22.4	22.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5
Developed Countries	24.5	23.3	20.2	20.2	24.5	23.0	19.9	20.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.0
Developing Countries	23.0	23.2	31.2	31.6	25.5	26.7	35.2	--	2.5	3.5	4.0	..
LDCs	15.8	20.1	23.9	24.0	9.2	14.0	18.8	18.0	-6.5	-6.1	-5.1	-6.0

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross Capital Formation.

Table 2.11: Growth of Demand

Country	Average Annual % Growth Rate**									
	Household Final Consumption Expenditure		General Government Final Consumption Expenditure		Gross Capital Formation		Exports of Goods & Services		Imports of Goods & Services	
	1994-2003	2004-2013	1994-2003	2004-2013	1994-2003	2004-2013	1994-2003	2004-2013	1994-2003	2004-2013
Afghanistan	..	12.3	..	20.2	..	14.5	..	-5.3	..	8.3
Albania	7.6	3.9	7.1	8.5	15.8	8.8	20.4	12.0	13.6	8.1
Algeria	0.9	9.6	2.6	18.0	5.1	14.0	10.5	6.6	3.4	13.6
Azerbaijan	7.0	24.1	2.0	26.1	17.3	15.1	17.3	23.6	13.5	13.2
Bahrain	4.4	..	5.4	..	10.8	..	6.3	..	4.0	..
Bangladesh	3.1	11.7	5.0	10.6	7.0	13.7	9.3	14.8	7.2	15.0
Benin	6.6	8.3	3.5	7.3	6.4	10.7	2.6	4.6	4.3	7.6
Brunei	-1.4	6.6	4.1	6.2	-6.8	10.5	7.3	9.5	-1.1	9.2
Burkina Faso	9.0	..	3.7	..	0.5	..	0.6	..	3.8	..
Cameroon	2.7	8.1	4.5	9.4	8.0	8.2	2.0	5.5	5.5	10.8
Chad	6.5	11.1	6.2	17.9	23.1	15.8	5.3	6.2	17.0	9.5
Comoros	3.4	6.8	-2.5	10.3	-4.4	14.5	1.6	7.0	-2.7	13.3
Côte d'Ivoire	3.1	7.3	-2.1	7.5	-2.0	11.1	3.8	7.2	3.2	8.1
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	7.5	..	2.0	..	0.9	..
Egypt	5.6	17.6	8.2	14.5	4.5	13.7	3.9	8.2	3.5	12.0
Gabon	1.3	..	-0.2	..	1.3	16.2	0.5	9.9	-0.3	12.6
Gambia	-4.7	4.6	-6.2	7.5	1.3	0.3	-1.5	15.8	-3.3	5.8
Guinea	-2.2	12.1	-1.8	14.1	-4.4	4.2	1.1	6.9	-0.6	15.4
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	1.3	13.4	-0.5	17.5	-4.4	21.4	3.5	11.4	-0.3	14.4
Iran	4.9	..	2.5	..	8.1	..	6.1	..	12.6	..
Iraq	..	..	..	21.4	..	21.4	..	17.0	..	13.7
Jordan	7.6	12.2	5.0	13.9	-0.8	11.4	3.9	10.7	4.3	10.0
Kazakhstan	-1.3	18.4	2.2	18.9	3.7	15.5	6.8	15.8	3.8	12.1
Kuwait	6.7	6.2	1.8	10.5	6.0	7.3	5.5	13.3	3.2	9.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-1.9	15.7	-1.3	15.2	-0.4	23.9	2.2	16.6	-1.1	20.9
Lebanon	4.7	9.2	11.2	8.7	-1.4	13.8	14.4	15.4	0.2	13.5
Libya	-5.2	..	-6.1	..	-0.2	..	5.9	..	0.8	..
Malaysia	1.6	12.7	3.1	12.9	-5.7	12.3	5.1	6.6	2.1	7.4
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.2	..	6.6	..
Mali	5.9	..	3.3	..	6.1	..	10.9	..	7.2	..
Mauritania	-2.2	10.9	11.1	5.5	-1.3	8.1	-8.8	20.7	-2.7	12.8
Morocco	0.9	7.7	2.5	7.1	3.8	9.8	5.8	8.2	4.3	10.7
Mozambique	6.6	9.5	9.1	21.2	10.3	13.2	17.2	10.2	10.8	10.5
Niger	2.7	9.5	3.1	8.8	9.8	21.2	2.4	15.5	3.3	17.3
Nigeria	13.4	20.8	0.4	25.1	11.1	37.2	17.1	17.0	16.8	17.1
Oman	1.0	..	4.6	..	9.3	..	7.4	..	2.8	..
Pakistan	4.7	10.8	-1.1	12.9	2.3	6.5	3.0	7.7	0.5	11.3
Palestine	2.6	11.0	7.2	12.9	-1.2	10.4	1.5	15.0	1.2	8.8
Qatar	4.9	..	3.3	..	13.4	..	19.6	..	8.4	..
Saudi Arabia	0.8	12.8	5.4	11.1	4.7	16.2	7.0	11.0	2.9	14.1
Senegal	3.0	6.6	2.5	9.6	10.7	8.7	2.4	6.3	4.2	7.6
Sierra Leone	5.3	11.1	8.1	12.1	..	26.2	-5.4	22.1	6.9	22.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.6	15.2	14.9	5.3	11.7	8.6	18.9	5.7	8.6	7.1
Suriname	7.4	..	6.6	..	11.4	..	3.3	..	12.1	..
Syria	7.2	..	9.2	..	5.3	..	10.7	..	4.3	..
Tajikistan	11.2	22.4	-9.5	16.2	-9.7	21.3	2.8	8.1	2.7	18.4
Togo	4.8	..	-0.6	..	1.8	..	5.8	..	7.6	..
Tunisia	4.7	6.0	5.5	6.1	4.5	5.3	3.6	5.9	3.9	7.8
Turkey	7.1	7.6	8.2	10.8	2.2	7.9	8.8	9.1	6.6	10.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	12.0	..	..	..	8.5	..	5.0	..
U.A.E.	..	7.7	..	11.3	..	13.1	..	16.1	..	16.1
Uganda	2.2	12.4	7.2	3.8	7.0	13.5	3.6	19.2	5.3	17.6
Uzbekistan	-2.7	19.0	-5.7	24.3	-6.3	23.0	0.0	14.7	-3.4	19.5
Yemen	9.9	..	11.0	..	11.1	..	22.2	..	12.0	..
IDB-56	4.8	10.3	4.4	11.7	3.0	12.4	7.8	10.6	5.1	10.9
Of which:										
SSA-22*	6.1	15.8	3.2	15.4	7.0	20.1	9.0	13.5	8.4	13.0
MENA-19*	6.1	7.2	5.7	10.0	6.2	8.9	9.8	10.3	7.2	10.5
ASIA-8*	2.4	12.5	1.1	14.7	-3.0	17.0	4.7	8.7	1.6	10.7
CIT-7*	1.4	17.0	-0.2	20.3	3.9	18.2	6.4	17.8	3.8	14.2
LDMC-25*	3.8	10.6	6.5	8.5	7.0	11.2	8.5	9.3	7.0	10.7
Non-LDMC-31*	4.9	10.2	4.3	11.9	2.7	12.5	7.8	10.6	5.0	10.9
Oil Exporters-22*	5.5	10.6	4.5	11.6	5.2	11.7	8.9	10.6	6.3	10.4
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	4.1	10.0	4.2	11.9	0.5	13.3	5.8	10.5	3.3	11.7
OIC-57	4.8	10.3	4.4	11.7	3.0	12.4	7.8	10.6	5.1	10.9
Memo:										
World	2.9	5.9	2.8	6.8	1.9	6.8	4.7	7.9	4.9	7.7
Developed Countries	2.9	3.5	2.7	4.2	1.7	1.6	4.0	5.6	5.0	5.1
Developing Countries	3.8	11.8	4.3	14.0	3.4	15.4	7.0	11.2	5.6	12.0
LDCs	5.0	12.3	9.2	13.0	7.9	14.1	9.7	13.1	8.2	13.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** Based on Least Squared Method

Table 2.12: Government Finance

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants) (% of GDP)					Expenditure (% of GDP)					Cash Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) (% of GDP)				
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	..	..	11.4	9.9	..	..	..	59.1	41.0	..	..	..	-0.6	-0.6	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	40.6	..	..	..	..	29.7	..	..	..	..	-0.3	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	45.5	41.8	..	..	..	18.5	22.5	..	..	..	12.9	6.1	..
Bahrain	..	..	24.9	..	..	..	..	22.3	..	..	..	..	-0.5	..	..
Bangladesh	..	..	10.5	..	..	..	..	9.8	..	..	..	..	-0.8	..	..
Benin	..	..	17.3	17.0	..	..	..	13.3	13.9	..	..	..	2.7	1.7	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	16.2	18.2	..	..	..	12.8	15.1	..	..	..	-2.4	-3.2	..
Cameroon	14.3	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..	..	..	-5.6	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	12.5	16.2	..	..	..	13.9	15.2	..	..	..	-3.4	-2.8	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	23.0	..	21.9	21.5	..	24.0	..	29.2	30.5	..	-2.0	..	-10.1	-10.6	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	19.4	..	..	..	..	15.5	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran	18.7	23.4	..	..	..	15.8	16.9	..	..	..	-1.9	1.8	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	25.3	25.1	20.5	21.5	..	29.7	27.1	28.0	29.5	..	-3.4	-2.0	-6.8	-8.3	..
Kazakhstan	..	11.3	..	..	..	..	13.7	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Kuwait	58.7	..	67.6	61.7	..	46.5	..	35.8	30.2	..	6.1	..	27.5	27.9	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.2	21.1	23.2	..	..	15.8	21.7	22.9	..	..	-2.9	-4.8	-6.5	..
Lebanon	..	16.0	21.8	20.3	..	..	30.5	26.3	27.3	..	..	-18.4	-6.4	-8.8	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	17.5	20.9	22.1	..	..	16.5	20.3	21.6	..	..	-4.1	-4.8	-4.5	..
Maldives	22.1	30.0	27.3	..	..	16.6	25.5	28.7	..	..	-7.5	-5.0	-8.7	..	..
Mali	..	13.4	16.0	16.6	17.8	..	11.6	14.9	14.4	16.0	..	-3.4	-3.5	0.0	-1.4
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	33.4	35.7	..	..	..	33.2	34.8	..	..	..	-4.2	-6.0	..
Mozambique	..	..	20.6	22.9	..	..	..	23.5	24.8	..	..	..	-3.5	-2.7	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	5.6	5.0	..	..	..	6.0	5.1	..	..	..	-1.8	-1.3	..
Oman	35.0	29.4	39.3	44.7	..	32.5	29.0	29.2	35.6	..	-0.3	-5.2	-0.8	-0.4	..
Pakistan	19.1	13.9	12.2	12.7	14.4	19.8	17.2	17.6	18.8	17.7	-2.5	-4.1	-6.4	-8.0	-5.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	..	20.2	20.2	..	..	..	17.5	17.0	..	..	..	-6.2	-5.3	..
Sierra Leone	5.6	11.4	11.5	12.2	..	..	28.7	21.6	21.9	..	..	-9.3	-4.6	-5.6	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	23.7	25.5	..	..	..	20.9	22.3	..	..	..	-0.8	-1.2	..
Syria	21.9	26.6	..	..	..	..	17.4	..	..	..	..	-1.1	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	10.6	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	-0.8	..	..
Togo	..	..	17.9	18.6	..	..	..	15.6	18.0	..	..	..	-1.1	-6.1	..
Tunisia	30.7	26.5	32.6	31.2	..	30.4	25.0	34.5	35.3	..	-3.2	-2.4	-3.8	-5.0	..
Turkey	..	..	33.2	34.6	..	..	..	33.3	33.6	..	..	..	-1.1	-0.6	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	3.4	3.2	..	..	..	4.2	4.1	..	..	..	0.1	-0.2	..
Uganda	..	10.8	16.4	13.2	..	..	15.5	19.0	14.3	..	..	-1.9	-3.9	-2.5	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	16.2	..	..	..	..	15.9	..	..	..	..	-6.7	..	..	..	..
IDB-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Of which:															
SSA-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	..	..	15.8	16.5	17.1	..	..	18.5	19.1	18.7	..	..	-4.4	..	..
CIT-7*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-LDMC-31*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil Exporters-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:															
World	..	..	22.6	23.6	..	..	..	28.3	28.5	..	..	..	-5.3	-4.9	..
Developed Countries	..	..	23.6	23.5	24.5	..	..	29.5	28.9	29.1	..	..	-5.8	-5.2	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.13: Inflation (CPI)

Country	All Items (2004=100)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	1995-2004	2005-2014
Afghanistan	..	..	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	6.1	..	7.7
Albania	-0.2	0.0	2.3	3.5	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	8.4	2.6
Algeria	9.3	0.3	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.9	3.3	3.2	7.3	4.2
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	1.6	5.7	7.9	1.0	2.4	2.8	22.7	7.5
Bahrain	-0.9	-0.7	2.8	2.0	-0.4	2.8	3.3	2.5	0.7	2.4
Bangladesh	10.5	2.5	5.4	8.1	10.7	6.2	7.5	7.2	5.2	7.7
Benin	1.1	4.2	0.9	2.2	2.7	6.7	1.0	1.7	4.2	3.3
Brunei	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.1	2.6	-0.6	2.8	3.8	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.9
Cameroon	1.5	0.8	3.0	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.2	4.7	2.8
Chad	0.5	3.8	10.1	-2.1	1.9	7.7	0.2	2.8	3.1	3.2
Comoros	-7.4	5.9	4.8	3.9	2.2	5.9	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.7
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.7	-0.4	1.0	1.8	4.4	1.3	2.6	0.6	4.0	2.6
Djibouti	..	2.0	1.7	4.0	5.1	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.2	4.3
Egypt	21.2	2.8	16.2	11.7	11.1	8.7	6.9	10.1	4.8	10.0
Gabon	15.4	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.5	4.7	1.9	1.6
Gambia	12.2	0.9	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.3	6.0	4.6
Guinea	25.7	6.8	4.7	15.5	21.4	15.2	11.9	10.1	6.3	18.3
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	8.6	-1.6	1.1	5.1	2.1	0.8	-1.3	14.6	2.5
Indonesia	7.8	3.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.0	13.4	7.2
Iran	9.0	12.8	10.8	12.4	21.5	30.5	34.7	19.8	19.5	19.3
Iraq	..	..	-2.2	2.4	5.6	6.1	1.9	4.7	..	12.9
Jordan	16.2	0.7	-0.7	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.6	3.0	2.5	5.0
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.9	22.8	8.4
Kuwait	15.8	1.6	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	1.6	4.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	18.7	6.8	7.8	16.6	2.8	6.6	8.0	17.2	9.2
Lebanon	68.9	-0.4	1.2	5.1	7.2	5.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.5
Libya	0.7	-2.9	2.4	2.5	15.9	6.1	2.6	4.8	-0.2	5.4
Malaysia	3.0	1.6	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.6
Maldives	15.5	-1.2	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.9	4.0	3.0	2.4	6.4
Mali	1.6	-0.7	2.2	1.3	3.1	5.3	-0.6	1.5	2.4	3.1
Mauritania	..	3.3	2.1	6.3	5.7	4.9	4.1	3.3	5.5	5.9
Morocco	6.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.7
Mozambique	43.7	12.7	3.3	12.7	10.4	2.1	4.2	4.6	16.3	7.5
Niger	-2.0	2.9	4.3	-2.8	2.9	0.5	2.3	-1.1	2.9	2.5
Nigeria	7.9	6.9	12.5	13.7	10.8	12.2	8.5	8.3	18.3	10.9
Oman	10.0	-1.2	3.5	3.3	4.0	2.9	1.2	2.8	-0.1	4.1
Pakistan	9.1	3.5	17.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	6.7	10.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	1.7	-4.9	-2.4	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.0	5.0
Saudi Arabia	-1.0	-1.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.9	0.1	3.4
Senegal	0.3	0.7	-2.2	1.2	3.4	1.4	0.7	-0.5	2.1	2.0
Sierra Leone	110.9	-0.9	9.2	17.8	18.5	13.8	9.8	8.8	14.6	12.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-0.9	8.0	11.3	13.0	18.1	35.6	36.5	38.0	27.3	18.5
Suriname	21.8	58.6	0.0	6.9	17.7	5.0	1.9	2.6	39.5	7.9
Syria	11.1	-3.9	2.8	4.4	..	..	..	..	2.2	..
Tajikistan	..	32.9	6.5	6.5	12.4	5.8	5.0	6.6	78.4	9.3
Togo	1.1	1.9	3.7	1.4	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.5	3.4	3.3
Tunisia	6.5	2.8	3.5	4.4	3.5	5.6	6.1	5.7	3.3	4.3
Turkey	60.3	55.0	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	9.0	57.0	8.4
Turkmenistan	..	8.0	-2.7	4.5	5.3	5.3	6.8	5.0	85.0	6.3
U.A.E.	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.0	4.5
Uganda	45.4	3.4	13.1	4.0	18.7	14.0	5.0	5.5	4.9	9.3
Uzbekistan	..	25.0	14.1	9.4	12.8	12.1	11.2	10.0	45.6	11.9
Yemen	..	11.0	3.7	11.2	19.5	9.9	11.0	9.0	17.4	11.1
IDB-56	14.0	9.5	6.7	6.8	8.2	8.3	8.0	7.2	15.1	8.2
Of which:										
SSA-22*	9.5	5.0	9.9	10.6	10.4	12.5	9.5	9.5	13.3	9.8
MENA-19*	17.6	13.0	6.1	6.5	8.3	9.5	9.0	7.5	16.3	8.5
ASIA-8*	7.7	3.3	6.8	5.8	7.2	5.2	6.0	6.1	9.6	7.1
CIT-7*	..	14.0	6.3	6.9	8.9	5.5	6.1	6.4	34.5	8.5
LDMC-25*	13.2	5.3	5.6	7.8	12.2	10.7	10.5	10.3	11.3	9.2
Non-LDMC-31*	14.1	9.8	6.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.0	15.4	8.2
Oil Exporters-22*	6.8	4.3	6.7	6.9	9.0	9.7	9.2	7.7	10.0	8.8
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	22.9	16.3	6.6	6.5	7.1	6.3	6.3	6.6	21.4	7.4
OIC-57	14.0	9.5	6.7	6.8	8.2	8.3	8.0	7.2	15.1	8.2
Memo:										
World	29.8	4.8	2.8	3.9	5.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	6.5	4.3
Developed Countries	4.9	2.3	0.1	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0
Developing Countries	90.0	8.3	5.3	5.9	7.3	6.1	5.9	5.5	12.9	6.4
LDCs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.14: GDP Implicit Deflator

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)								Growth Rate %	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	1995-2004	2005-2014
Afghanistan	..	..	-2.7	8.1	10.3	8.5	7.2	5.3	..	8.0
Albania	..	2.8	2.2	4.7	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.2	2.5
Algeria	29.7	22.3	-11.2	16.1	17.8	7.4	1.8	3.7	10.7	8.1
Azerbaijan	..	17.7	-14.3	13.6	20.4	3.3	1.1	0.4	21.6	8.8
Bahrain	2.7	11.7	-13.0	7.4	10.6	2.1	1.5	-0.1	2.9	4.8
Bangladesh	6.4	1.7	6.8	7.6	8.0	7.6	6.6	6.9	3.9	7.0
Benin	-3.8	4.5	2.0	1.9	2.6	6.1	0.9	1.7	4.2	3.2
Brunei	8.4	29.0	-22.1	5.3	20.4	0.0	-3.2	3.0	5.6	3.9
Burkina Faso	1.8	-0.8	2.3	4.2	5.6	4.6	-0.9	1.1	2.8	3.1
Cameroon	1.7	3.5	3.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.4	2.5	3.5	2.7
Chad	-0.3	5.3	-9.6	6.4	8.6	1.1	0.9	4.5	5.5	5.4
Comoros	2.2	3.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	2.6	3.1	3.1	4.2	3.7
Côte d'Ivoire	-4.5	0.6	2.3	5.4	1.6	4.4	2.0	0.5	4.3	3.1
Djibouti	..	2.4	1.6	4.0	5.1	4.2	2.4	3.0	2.5	4.1
Egypt	22.3	4.9	11.2	10.1	11.7	12.4	9.0	10.9	5.6	10.3
Gabon	15.4	28.1	-17.2	19.5	14.9	-2.6	-1.1	-0.9	4.0	5.5
Gambia	15.3	3.6	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.6	5.1	8.7	4.0
Guinea	17.3	10.0	6.8	20.2	19.7	13.0	6.3	7.4	5.4	16.2
Guinea-Bissau	-0.8	3.2	-2.5	3.1	13.8	-3.9	-3.1	3.1	2.0	2.9
Indonesia	9.5	21.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	4.4	4.4	5.4	16.3	9.6
Iran	20.0	26.4	4.2	13.6	35.9	18.8	36.5	16.8	21.7	19.4
Iraq	..	..	-21.4	17.5	21.7	5.1	1.9	4.0	..	11.5
Jordan	14.2	-0.4	2.8	8.4	6.4	4.5	6.2	4.3	1.7	6.9
Kazakhstan	..	17.4	4.7	19.5	17.6	4.8	9.7	9.2	24.5	14.0
Kuwait	1.1	20.5	-17.2	11.1	16.6	5.8	2.8	0.1	4.7	7.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	27.3	4.0	10.0	22.5	9.5	2.0	7.4	18.0	10.8
Lebanon	68.8	-2.0	10.5	0.2	3.4	4.6	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.5
Libya	5.0	13.3	-25.3	14.2	18.3	19.0	-6.8	-7.6	14.4	7.0
Malaysia	3.8	9.0	-6.0	4.1	5.6	0.7	0.0	3.2	3.9	3.5
Maldives	26.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	8.6	1.8	3.0	2.3	3.9	4.5
Mali	8.5	8.0	3.6	4.1	5.0	4.0	1.0	1.4	3.3	3.9
Mauritania	..	1.3	-5.9	17.4	15.0	-5.6	-0.1	-2.9	5.4	7.4
Morocco	5.5	-0.6	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.8
Mozambique	86.6	11.5	4.2	10.5	7.9	4.3	5.5	5.6	15.6	7.2
Niger	-1.6	3.4	6.1	2.6	4.4	1.6	3.1	1.5	2.9	3.9
Nigeria	9.3	35.2	-4.4	26.8	9.5	9.3	5.9	6.4	20.8	10.5
Oman	15.0	18.3	-25.7	16.1	14.5	5.3	-2.5	1.0	4.2	7.6
Pakistan	7.2	3.1	23.6	9.8	18.6	5.6	8.2	8.5	7.0	10.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	63.1	32.7	-24.2	9.6	20.1	5.4	0.1	-1.7	6.0	7.2
Saudi Arabia	13.4	11.2	-18.9	14.3	17.1	3.6	-1.9	-0.6	3.6	5.4
Senegal	0.0	1.9	-1.5	1.5	4.2	2.3	-1.4	0.7	2.6	2.4
Sierra Leone	37.0	6.1	7.8	17.2	17.4	12.0	8.1	4.1	18.5	11.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	35.4	-5.5	2.5	20.1	20.0	29.3	36.2	33.0	21.1	19.3
Suriname	44.9	64.4	6.5	8.2	12.9	6.6	0.3	1.3	42.6	8.2
Syria	16.4	13.0	-2.8	7.1	..	..	..	..	6.8	..
Tajikistan	..	24.0	12.7	12.5	13.3	11.9	4.3	8.4	70.4	14.6
Togo	-2.9	-1.0	2.0	1.1	7.6	6.5	2.0	2.4	3.1	4.5
Tunisia	5.3	3.7	3.3	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.7	5.7	3.4	4.5
Turkey	58.2	49.2	5.3	5.7	8.6	6.9	5.9	9.8	53.2	7.7
Turkmenistan	..	9.8	9.7	0.4	15.0	8.3	5.3	5.8	82.0	12.3
U.A.E.	4.3	11.6	-15.2	11.0	15.8	2.4	2.7	-0.7	3.8	7.1
Uganda	44.3	8.6	14.5	4.9	15.7	12.7	5.4	7.3	5.5	8.8
Uzbekistan	..	47.3	20.2	16.1	16.4	14.8	13.9	11.5	62.7	18.2
Yemen	..	23.3	-8.7	23.6	18.1	5.9	9.2	10.4	17.0	11.8
IDB-56	18.7	18.9	-0.7	11.5	14.6	7.2	6.9	6.1	16.8	9.5
Of which:										
SSA-22*	10.9	17.6	-1.7	20.3	10.1	9.9	7.7	7.8	14.2	9.9
MENA-19	24.7	21.5	-5.6	11.4	17.6	8.2	7.8	5.9	17.8	9.6
ASIA-8*	8.1	13.7	8.6	7.8	9.8	4.4	4.6	5.8	11.5	8.5
CIT-7*	..	23.1	3.8	15.4	17.1	6.8	7.9	7.4	38.3	13.2
LDMC-25*	12.6	5.1	3.4	11.0	11.4	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.4
Non-LDMC-31*	19.0	20.0	-1.0	11.5	14.8	7.0	6.6	5.9	17.3	9.5
Oil Exporters-22*	15.6	16.7	-6.3	14.2	18.1	8.5	8.2	5.9	12.6	10.3
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	22.5	21.8	7.8	7.4	9.5	5.4	5.0	6.5	21.6	8.3
OIC-57	18.7	18.9	-0.7	11.5	14.6	7.2	6.9	6.1	16.8	9.5
Memo:										
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	4.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.15: Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Official exchange rate local currency units to \$	PPP conversion factor (GDP to market exchange rate ratio)	Real effective exchange rate index (2010 = 100)	PPP conversion factor, GDP (LCU per international \$)		Interest rate		
				1990	2013	Deposit (%)	Lending (%)	Real (%)
	2014	2013	2013	1990	2013	2013	2013	2013
Afghanistan	..	0.34	..	..	18.92	..	15.08	10.67
Albania	105.10	0.45	..	1.80	47.46	4.16	9.83	8.93
Algeria	80.30	0.40	103.26	3.24	31.94	1.75	8.00	5.44
Azerbaijan	0.78	0.46	..	0.00	0.36	9.89	18.21	17.02
Bahrain	0.38	0.56	98.37	0.14	0.21	1.06	5.94	4.35
Bangladesh	77.57	0.32	..	11.66	25.97	11.19	13.00	5.44
Benin	493.60	0.45	..	121.10	222.00	3.50	..	..
Brunei	1.26	0.54	..	0.50	0.67	0.21	5.50	8.93
Burkina Faso	492.60	0.45	..	174.76	223.15	3.50	..	..
Cameroon	492.60	0.47	99.54	155.09	231.93	3.21	..	..
Chad	493.60	0.50	..	110.61	249.24	3.21	..	..
Comoros	370.20	0.56	..	165.50	208.80	1.75	10.50	8.62
Côte d'Ivoire	492.60	0.48	102.22	115.96	235.28	3.50	..	..
Djibouti	177.70	0.56	..	69.06	98.87	..	..	..
Egypt	7.10	0.30	..	0.44	1.93	7.68	12.29	3.03
Gabon	493.60	0.60	98.25	138.19	296.74	3.21	..	..
Gambia	41.83	0.29	83.33	2.78	10.43	13.44	28.00	22.51
Guinea	7,023.00	0.42	..	400.78	2,924.91	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	494.30	0.40	..	7.97	197.95	3.50	..	..
Indonesia	11,851.80	0.36	..	424.79	3,802.42	6.26	11.66	7.00
Iran	25,890.70	0.31	122.31	111.59	5,626.22	14.76	11.00	-5.78
Iraq	1,166.00	0.46	..	0.44	535.19	5.75	13.13	11.06
Jordan	0.71	0.44	..	0.19	0.31	4.85	9.01	3.23
Kazakhstan	179.10	0.59	..	0.00	89.20	..	..	..
Kuwait	0.28	..	..	..	..	2.02	4.56	..
Kyrgyz Republic	53.58	0.39	..	0.00	19.05	4.87	16.25	13.97
Lebanon	1,507.50	0.58	..	145.87	871.47	5.83	7.35	5.51
Libya	1.28	0.57	..	..	0.72	2.50	6.00	3.31
Malaysia	3.26	0.45	100.59	0.99	1.42	2.97	4.61	4.59
Maldives	..	0.57	..	..	8.79	3.81	11.14	5.90
Mali	492.60	0.44	..	116.28	215.19	3.50	..	..
Mauritania	299.50	0.35	..	15.19	105.59	..	..	..
Morocco	8.38	0.43	97.54	3.78	3.61	3.91	..	..
Mozambique	31.10	0.55	..	0.58	16.48	8.80	15.33	11.74
Niger	492.60	0.45	..	145.69	224.00	3.50	..	..
Nigeria	158.00	0.54	118.83	1.50	83.29	7.95	16.72	10.25
Oman	0.38	..	..	0.11	..	2.39	5.41	..
Pakistan	101.30	0.28	102.31	4.02	26.83	7.17	11.99	4.22
Palestine	3.55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.64	0.68	..	..	2.49	1.42	5.11	4.64
Saudi Arabia	3.75	0.48	102.35	1.18	1.81	..	..	..
Senegal	493.60	0.47	..	172.46	230.62	3.50	..	..
Sierra Leone	4,511.60	0.44	126.53	28.22	1,904.95	8.91	20.56	8.84
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	5.79	0.52	..	0.00	2.47	..	..	..
Suriname	3.30	0.61	..	0.00	2.02	7.09	11.98	9.00
Syria	152.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	4.92	0.41	..	0.00	1.97	6.58	24.33	19.15
Togo	491.20	0.46	98.85	134.03	226.12	3.50	..	..
Tunisia	1.70	0.39	95.60	0.37	0.63	..	..	..
Turkey	2.19	0.58	..	0.00	1.10	15.76	..	..
Turkmenistan	2.85	0.57	..	0.00	1.63	..	..	..
U.A.E.	3.67	0.71	..	1.39	2.59	..	..	..
Uganda	2,589.30	0.40	110.91	186.43	1,047.02	11.84	23.25	17.94
Uzbekistan	2,310.70	0.36	..	0.00	761.30	..	..	..
Yemen	214.90	0.37	..	5.64	79.95	15.25	22.08	13.15

Table 2.16: Money Supply

Country	Narrow Money						Broad Money					
	Annual % Change					Growth Rate (%) 2004-2013	Annual % Change					Growth Rate (%) 2004-2013
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013		1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	
Afghanistan	39.8	..	21.0	9.8	9.9	..	40.6	..	21.3	8.8	9.4	..
Albania	..	20.4	0.0	1.7	7.7	8.3	..	12.0	9.2	5.0	2.3	10.0
Algeria	8.6	19.5	22.7	5.0	5.8	17.1	11.4	14.1	17.9	8.7	8.2	12.7
Azerbaijan	..	12.9	31.9	24.2	13.0	34.8	..	73.4	32.1	20.7	15.0	34.2
Bahrain	22.2	4.6	14.5	-1.0	7.1	13.0	-11.6	10.2	3.4	4.1	8.2	12.7
Bangladesh	9.6	18.7	7.9	9.8	8.4	16.8	10.4	19.3	16.9	17.0	14.9	17.0
Benin	23.9	34.9	7.9	0.3	23.7	10.2	28.6	26.0	8.2	6.2	17.4	12.0
Brunei	..	-0.9	10.9	1.4	4.0	3.2	..	47.7	10.1	0.9	1.5	5.5
Burkina Faso	-1.7	7.2	19.9	16.0	8.3	8.2	-0.5	7.5	13.7	16.9	10.9	11.2
Cameroon	-6.8	17.4	12.8	-2.7	12.8	10.2	-0.7	19.1	10.1	-0.1	11.4	9.3
Chad	-0.2	18.8	11.2	14.9	8.0	16.3	-1.0	19.4	14.2	13.4	8.6	16.5
Comoros	6.0	21.0	14.5	15.8	0.6	8.8	3.9	14.5	9.6	16.0	2.8	9.7
Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	-3.4	14.8	3.7	12.7	12.4	-2.6	-1.8	10.7	6.9	11.4	12.0
Djibouti	8.6	-7.8	-3.3	9.6	15.6	13.8	3.6	1.1	-4.5	15.0	6.9	11.1
Egypt	16.6	5.3	15.1	14.3	27.1	16.5	28.7	11.6	6.7	12.3	18.9	13.1
Gabon	6.3	19.3	32.5	-1.2	17.2	15.9	3.7	18.3	27.1	10.0	10.9	14.4
Gambia	13.8	37.4	10.8	10.8	27.8	12.6	8.4	34.8	11.2	7.3	14.6	14.6
Guinea	..	..	11.0	..	..	..	-17.4	514.1	18.2	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	63.6	49.2	-15.8	19.1	18.0	574.6	60.7	55.9	-11.9	14.9	19.9
Indonesia	14.5	37.7	17.7	16.9	10.3	15.1	44.6	16.6	16.4	15.0	12.8	14.6
Iran	18.1	24.7	..	..	..	..	18.0	22.4	-33.3	32.6	16.8	7.7
Iraq	..	..	21.9	2.1	15.8	..	..	..	20.7	4.1	15.9	..
Jordan	9.4	14.2	11.1	-1.1	16.3	11.4	8.3	7.6	2.7	-2.0	14.2	12.4
Kazakhstan	..	14.7	24.7	-2.2	-4.8	24.7	..	45.0	15.0	7.9	10.2	28.1
Kuwait	..	7.0	11.9	16.8	13.4	12.6	..	6.3	8.2	6.5	9.8	12.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	11.7	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	56.7	5.7	7.2	15.7	7.3	10.3	55.1	9.8	5.5	7.0	6.9	10.0
Libya	26.4	4.5	28.3	11.5	8.6	21.8	19.0	3.1	24.0	12.6	6.3	19.6
Malaysia	15.6	7.7	13.8	13.2	12.5	12.2	-43.7	10.0	14.6	8.8	6.8	9.9
Maldives	18.7	11.3	20.0	5.1	23.4	18.5	18.6	4.2	20.0	4.9	18.4	17.7
Mali	-10.8	9.9	18.4	17.5	2.7	7.8	-4.9	12.5	15.6	15.3	6.0	8.7
Mauritania	13.1	..	25.1	11.8	..	..	12.7	..	21.6	10.5	..	..
Morocco	37.3	7.9	8.5	4.2	4.1	9.7	21.5	8.4	7.3	4.3	4.0	10.2
Mozambique	35.8	22.3	7.1	32.4	13.0	20.0	37.2	38.3	7.8	29.4	16.3	20.9
Niger	-11.7	12.3	5.7	34.0	10.8	16.8	-4.1	12.8	6.0	31.4	10.0	16.3
Nigeria	29.5	62.1	16.3	10.8	6.1	22.8	32.7	48.1	13.0	16.8	13.2	25.7
Oman	13.1	7.5	4.4	15.2	12.4	18.6	10.0	6.0	12.2	10.7	8.5	15.4
Pakistan	17.3	10.1	11.4	19.4	17.3	17.8	11.6	12.1	12.0	17.0	14.7	15.1
Palestine	..	18.9	..	..	..	..	..	24.9	4.0	6.8	10.7	8.4
Qatar	19.2	6.5	29.4	4.6	15.7	24.1	-4.6	10.7	17.1	22.9	19.6	25.8
Saudi Arabia	11.6	5.7	21.7	20.5	9.1	16.2	4.6	4.5	13.3	16.5	8.4	14.2
Senegal	-11.5	5.7	6.5	7.8	11.7	9.1	-4.8	10.8	6.8	6.8	7.9	9.4
Sierra Leone	64.3	4.4	25.2	18.1	8.3	23.7	74.0	12.1	29.6	22.0	10.7	23.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	46.4	42.2	22.2	30.7	14.1	24.3	48.8	36.9	17.7	39.1	13.1	24.9
Suriname	3.9	104.4	18.0	21.8	3.7	16.8	4.2	80.5	21.4	21.3	11.0	19.7
Syria	24.9	17.7	..	..	..	..	26.1	19.0	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	46.9	27.3	22.8	17.9	33.7	..	63.3	33.1	19.5	19.7	33.8
Togo	19.2	22.4	18.7	5.5	-1.9	12.8	9.5	15.4	15.6	9.1	7.0	14.0
Tunisia	6.1	9.9	19.5	5.6	4.9	11.6	7.6	14.1	9.3	7.7	6.9	10.9
Turkey	59.0	60.9	14.7	8.5	21.6	20.1	53.1	40.7	15.2	10.4	21.2	19.5
Turkmenistan	..	58.5	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	-2.7	12.6	13.4	13.3	26.8	20.6	-8.2	15.3	5.0	4.4	22.5	18.1
Uganda	50.0	16.8	7.0	15.8	8.4	16.6	60.2	18.1	12.4	14.9	9.5	18.5
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	19.3	26.2	11.3	1.1	12.4	..	25.3	0.4	22.0	13.7	14.4
IDB-56	19.2	23.9	16.9	12.9	12.4	17.4	20.6	20.1	9.5	14.6	13.4	16.3
Of which:												
SSA-22*	25.2	42.3	16.3	12.4	8.2	20.7	26.7	41.9	13.6	17.4	12.5	22.6
MENA-19*	..	20.8	17.6	11.7	15.0	17.1	..	17.4	4.9	14.4	14.5	15.2
ASIA-8*	14.8	24.8	14.9	15.8	11.7	15.5	22.1	15.3	15.4	14.4	12.3	14.2
CIT-7*	..	20.0	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	21.4	22.1	14.0	14.5	9.1	17.8	21.6	32.5	14.8	19.4	13.2	18.3
Non-LDMC-31*	..	24.1	17.1	12.7	12.7	17.4	..	19.1	9.1	14.2	13.5	16.1
Oil Exporters-22*	..	17.2	19.2	12.5	11.4	17.8	..	18.0	6.0	15.7	12.7	16.5
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	25.0	32.7	14.2	13.4	13.4	16.7	33.4	22.7	14.4	13.1	14.4	15.8
OIC-57	19.2	23.9	16.9	12.9	12.4	17.4	20.6	20.0	9.5	14.6	13.4	16.3

Figure 2.3: Broad Money Supply (M2)

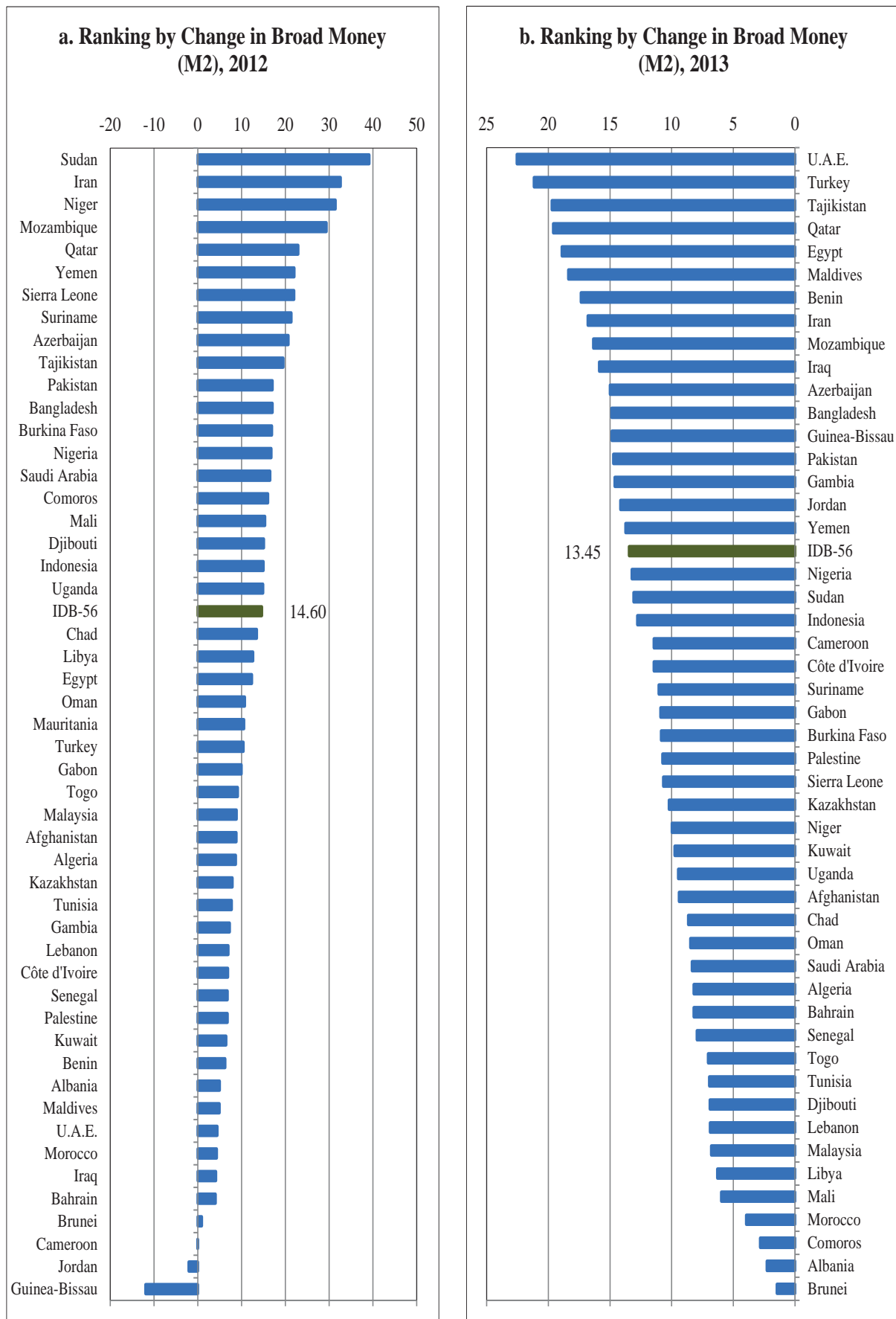


Table 2.17: Financial Depth and Efficiency

Country	Domestic credit provided by banking sector (% of GDP)		Liquid liabilities (M3) (% of GDP)		Quasi-liquid liabilities (% of GDP)		Bank liquid reserves to bank assets ratio (%)		Interest rate spread**		Risk premium on lending***	
	1990	2013	1990	2013	1990	2013	1990	2013	1990	2013	1990	2013
Afghanistan	..	-3.9	..	..	..	..	..	60.06	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	66.9	..	..	..	..	..	13.9	..	5.7	..	5.6
Algeria	78.4	3.0	73.5	43.5	30.2	2.4	..	59.3	..	6.3	..	7.8
Azerbaijan	..	25.5	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	..	8.3	..	16.3
Bahrain	-1.0	78.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	4.9	..	5.1
Bangladesh	22.4	57.9	..	..	..	..	..	12.1	4.0	1.8	..	..
Benin	21.1	21.5	25.1	41.8	5.5	15.5	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	20.8	..	64.3	..	42.2	..	11.2	..	5.3	..	..
Burkina Faso	12.2	25.4	19.0	32.2	6.7	14.8	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Cameroon	30.9	15.5	..	..	..	..	..	27.9	11.0	..	..	..
Chad	11.5	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	27.7	7.8	..	..	..
Comoros	20.6	26.9	22.9	..	6.9	..	..	36.3	..	8.8	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	44.5	26.9	28.8	35.7	10.9	11.7	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Djibouti	40.6	33.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	99.8	86.2	..	..	..	..	..	26.8	7.0	4.6	..	1.3
Gabon	20.0	11.7	..	..	..	..	..	26.1	3.8	..	..	..
Gambia	3.4	50.1	20.7	..	8.8	..	..	24.7	15.2	14.6	9.0	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	77.5	18.6	..	39.4	..	6.3	..	..	13.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.7	45.6	..	36.8	..	24.4	..	21.6	3.3	5.4	..	..
Iran	64.4	..	59.8	..	32.2	13.0	..	..	..	-3.8	..	..
Iraq	..	-1.4	..	..	..	..	..	99.7	..	7.4	..	..
Jordan	106.3	111.9	126.8	..	75.2	..	..	..	2.2	4.2	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	39.1	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.7	..	2.5	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.4	..	11.4
Lebanon	132.6	187.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.1	1.5	21.1	2.9
Libya	103.5	-51.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	3.5	1.5	..
Malaysia	72.7	142.6	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	3.1	1.6	2.7	1.6
Maldives	33.0	86.9	..	59.5	..	4.3	..	37.1	..	7.3	..	2.2
Mali	13.7	20.9	20.5	33.6	5.5	9.2	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Mauritania	47.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	..	..	..
Morocco	38.5	115.5	54.6	..	16.5	..	..	3.3	0.5	..	..	..
Mozambique	15.6	29.3	..	..	..	..	..	18.7	..	6.5	..	11.2
Niger	16.2	11.8	..	24.1	..	4.7	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Nigeria	21.9	22.3	21.8	..	9.5	..	..	31.1	5.5	8.8	..	5.9
Oman	15.0	35.7	..	..	..	..	..	15.1	1.4	3.0	..	..
Pakistan	50.9	49.0	39.8	..	10.0	..	..	12.9	..	4.8	..	2.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33.6	73.9	50.8	..	35.6	..	..	5.3	3.5	3.7	..	..
Saudi Arabia	12.9	-7.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.6	35.1	22.8	42.8	9.7	15.6	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	36.3	14.5	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	12.0	11.7	5.0	12.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	21.7	24.0	..	..	..	..	..	34.3	..	..	..	..
Suriname	109.2	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	19.4	..	4.9	..	..
Syria	56.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	19.0	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	17.8	..	23.8
Togo	21.3	36.0	..	45.2	..	21.1	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Tunisia	62.5	83.4	..	69.1	..	40.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	19.5	84.3	..	52.8	..	37.5	..	17.1	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	23.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	16.3	..	..	..	..	..	21.1	7.4	11.4	-2.3	13.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	51.8	33.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.8	..	5.4
IDB-56	43.9	46.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Of which:												
SSA-22*	25.5	22.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.6	..	..	..
MENA-19*	44.6	44.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	49.3	65.3	..	..	..	..	..	18.9	..	4.3	..	..
CIT-7*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	24.7	36.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-LDMC-31*	45.4	47.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil Exporters-22*	51.2	35.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	34.2	64.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	44.0	46.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:												
World	127.4	166.6	..	..	..	..	..	17.3	5.5	6.0	..	..
Developed Countries	..	210.2	..	..	..	..	..	10.1	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	58.8	106.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	27.2	31.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** Lending rate minus deposit rate.

*** Prime rate minus treasury bill rate.

PART III
EXTERNAL SECTOR
ECONOMIC INDICATORS



Figure 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services

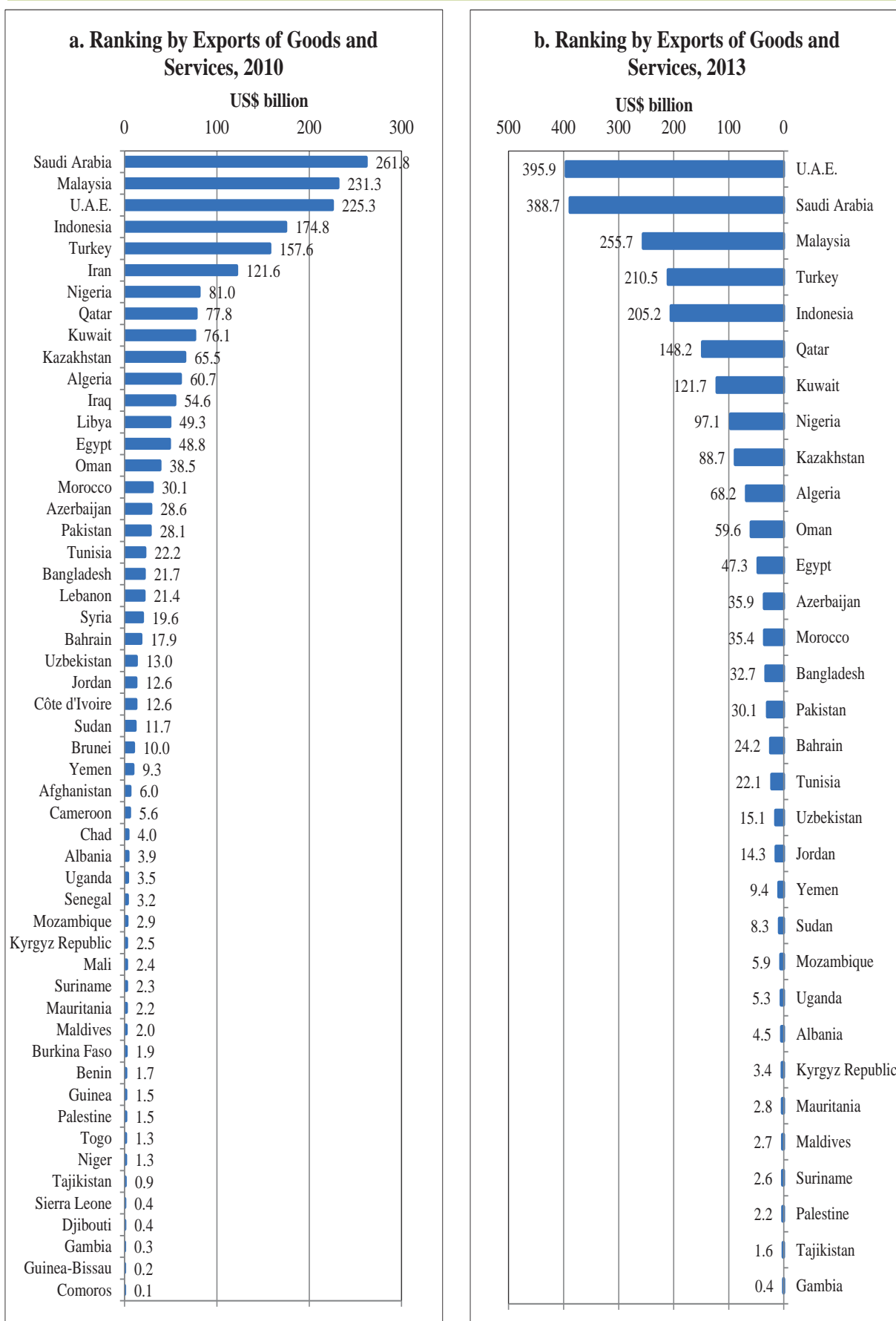


Table 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services

Country	Exports of Goods & Services (US\$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	1994-2003	2004-2013
Afghanistan	..	..	4,411	5,976	6,316	5,841	..	..	..
Albania	354	704	3,533	3,856	4,391	4,101	4,500	20.6	12.1
Algeria	13,462	22,560	48,140	60,679	76,507	75,373	68,242	10.5	6.3
Azerbaijan	..	2,118	22,876	28,590	37,227	36,915	35,911	..	23.6
Bahrain	4,119	7,176	15,705	17,880	22,946	22,853	24,245	6.4	8.3
Bangladesh	2,064	7,214	17,047	21,654	26,990	27,591	32,743	8.5	15.0
Benin	364	528	1,446	1,658	1,662	1,877	..	0.7	..
Brunei	..	3,328	8,087	9,958	13,293	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	349	237	1,053	1,889	2,815	3,289	..	..	..
Cameroon	2,508	2,668	5,419	5,645	7,511	7,385	..	5.2	..
Chad	271	234	3,252	4,011	4,887	4,711	..	5.2	..
Comoros	35	..	78	87	100	87	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	3,503	4,370	12,347	12,601	13,704	12,036	..	4.3	..
Djibouti	..	193	399	421	420	457	..	2.1	..
Egypt	9,895	16,864	44,609	48,831	47,053	48,601	47,317	4.5	6.1
Gabon	2,730	3,498	..	..	..	9,879	..	0.5	..
Gambia	173	..	278	271	306	334	358	..	7.8
Guinea	829	734	1,122	1,534	1,510	2,087	..	1.4	..
Guinea-Bissau	26	67	155	171	283	153	..	10.1	..
Indonesia	29,295	70,622	133,156	174,766	221,690	211,113	205,204	3.9	11.1
Iran	19,741	30,258	96,400	121,641	153,495	104,720	..	7.8	..
Iraq	..	..	41,623	54,594	82,506	97,040	..	..	..
Jordan	2,511	3,539	10,929	12,628	13,147	13,572	14,269	3.9	10.2
Kazakhstan	..	10,341	48,027	65,511	89,532	91,759	88,676	..	15.7
Kuwait	8,268	21,301	65,994	76,140	112,952	128,480	121,718	5.5	13.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	573	2,556	2,506	3,411	3,151	3,377	..	16.6
Lebanon	..	..	21,605	21,369	25,614	28,373	..	..	..
Libya	11,468	12,210	37,440	49,345	19,100	61,178	..	6.3	..
Malaysia	32,665	112,370	186,424	231,315	264,777	260,011	255,663	5.2	6.6
Maldives	179	457	1,712	2,007	2,352	2,346	2,745	7.2	21.4
Mali	420	644	2,128	2,436	2,801	3,343	..	10.7	..
Mauritania	471	401	1,529	2,202	2,891	2,802	2,838	-2.7	19.8
Morocco	6,239	10,453	26,381	30,130	35,475	34,876	35,375	5.5	8.6
Mozambique	229	689	2,759	2,944	3,847	4,956	5,918	15.7	11.9
Niger	533	321	1,097	1,270	1,344	..	..	2.4	..
Nigeria	14,550	20,965	58,385	80,975	99,756	98,087	97,128	8.8	9.5
Oman	..	11,770	29,272	38,499	49,241	55,012	59,628	9.8	16.2
Pakistan	6,835	10,119	22,314	28,057	31,329	31,372	30,071	3.7	7.4
Palestine	..	1,012	1,211	1,497	1,803	1,924	2,201	..	15.6
Qatar	..	11,957	50,009	77,811	121,394	142,922	148,174	..	24.3
Saudi Arabia	47,381	82,259	202,056	261,832	376,224	399,420	388,725	7.0	10.9
Senegal	1,453	1,307	3,115	3,212	3,788	4,292	..	2.4	..
Sierra Leone	210	55	374	423	546	1,346	..	-3.2	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	1,834	8,649	11,658	10,494	5,125	8,348	19.4	6.6
Suriname	869	490	1,689	2,326	2,668	2,870	2,573	1.1	11.7
Syria	5,030	6,845	15,682	19,606	13,071	..	..	4.4	..
Tajikistan	..	..	1,218	885	1,158	1,644	1,577	..	0.1
Togo	663	424	1,197	1,296	2,191	..	..	2.3	..
Tunisia	5,203	8,607	19,917	22,236	22,603	22,250	22,086	3.9	5.7
Turkey	21,042	51,378	145,496	157,566	184,571	207,131	210,545	7.0	9.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	22,331	52,005	201,959	225,275	314,835	364,551	395,888	9.3	16.1
Uganda	..	663	3,354	3,467	4,293	4,898	5,284	2.1	18.4
Uzbekistan	..	3,265	11,771	13,023	15,027	12,588	15,089	-0.9	13.9
Yemen	1,490	4,008	7,092	9,261	9,910	8,351	9,434	9.3	..
IDB-56	280,255	615,636	1,654,475	2,035,420	2,567,753	2,706,188	2,730,934	7.1	11.5
Of which:									
SSA-22*	29,815	39,834	108,135	138,171	165,148	171,333	169,454	6.5	9.4
MENA-19*	178,180	354,202	1,081,519	1,306,819	1,682,444	1,829,233	1,867,643	8.0	12.2
ASIA-8*	71,906	204,599	374,839	476,059	569,416	555,464	544,706	5.0	8.9
CIT-7*	..	17,000	89,982	114,371	150,745	150,158	149,131	..	16.5
LDMC-25*	10,257	21,598	67,231	82,738	96,116	94,792	104,479	7.9	13.4
Non-LDMC-31*	269,998	594,038	1,587,244	1,952,682	2,471,637	2,611,396	2,626,455	7.1	11.4
Oil Exporters-22*	195,792	421,931	1,168,155	1,458,343	1,869,961	1,981,739	1,994,862	7.7	11.8
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	84,463	193,705	486,320	577,077	697,792	724,449	736,072	6.1	10.6
OIC-57	280,255	616,308	1,655,414	2,036,539	2,569,180	2,707,901	2,732,475	7.1	11.5
Memo:									
World	4,260,531	7,940,643	15,924,040	18,968,720	22,438,886	22,662,355	23,316,288	4.9	7.9
Developed Countries	3,158,981	5,328,325	9,422,052	10,718,233	12,375,721	12,155,190	12,492,534	4.1	5.6
Developing Countries	988,655	2,440,573	5,943,676	7,541,493	9,136,751	9,559,220	9,877,939	6.7	11.0
LDCs	23,708	42,959	152,343	192,910	235,905	242,674	259,375	7.9	14.1

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services

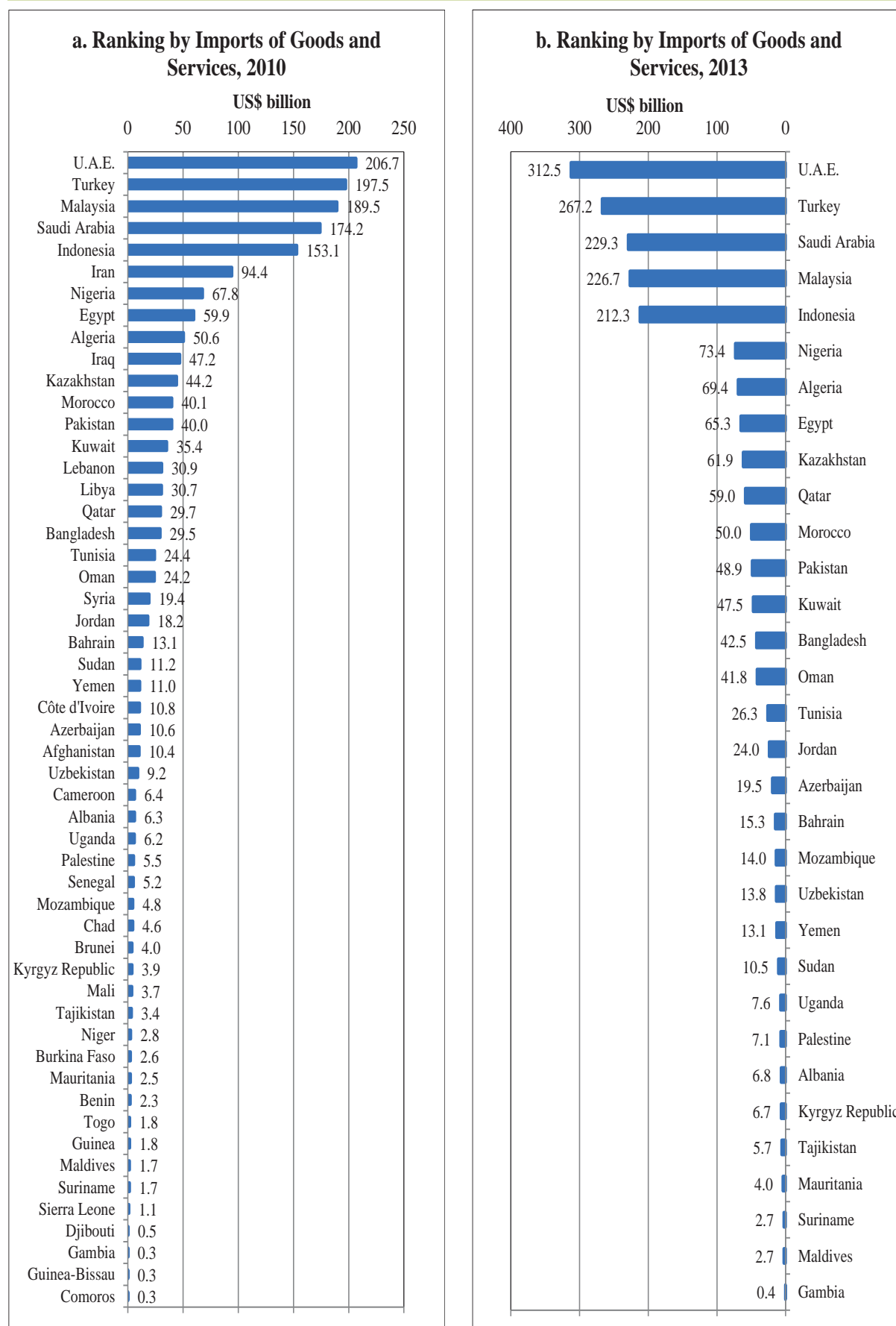


Table 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services

Country	Imports of Goods & Services (US\$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	1994-2003	2004-2013
Afghanistan	..	..	9,703	10,387	11,487	13,899	..	..	..
Albania	485	1,499	6,500	6,313	7,324	6,399	6,787	14.3	8.0
Algeria	10,107	11,710	49,048	50,648	59,401	62,338	69,367	3.4	14.6
Azerbaijan	..	2,024	9,903	10,592	15,895	17,622	19,493	..	13.0
Bahrain	3,999	5,132	11,354	13,095	13,884	14,719	15,271	4.0	5.5
Bangladesh	3,960	9,673	23,073	29,471	37,878	37,749	42,474	6.2	14.5
Benin	454	708	2,234	2,290	2,304	2,586	..	2.8	..
Brunei	..	2,413	3,717	3,954	4,783	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	758	658	1,942	2,557	3,512	3,875	..	..	..
Cameroon	2,475	2,501	6,339	6,408	8,214	8,160	..	8.2	..
Chad	488	481	3,884	4,630	5,060	5,378	..	17.1	..
Comoros	89	..	254	271	306	323	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	3,445	3,629	9,694	10,783	9,467	10,630	..	3.2	..
Djibouti	..	278	578	493	674	698	..	0.9	..
Egypt	14,091	22,895	53,842	59,862	61,381	68,801	65,322	2.4	9.5
Gabon	1,812	1,656	..	..	..	5,431	..	-0.2	..
Gambia	198	..	343	319	364	439	352	..	4.2
Guinea	953	872	1,391	1,800	2,678	3,136	..	-0.7	..
Guinea-Bissau	88	102	289	299	341	255	..	1.7	..
Indonesia	27,511	56,003	111,610	153,089	197,323	213,887	212,303	0.6	13.0
Iran	22,292	18,213	86,903	94,351	94,858	80,037	..	8.7	..
Iraq	..	..	43,848	47,192	51,757	63,446	..	..	..
Jordan	3,569	5,796	16,459	18,242	21,301	22,975	23,956	4.2	10.0
Kazakhstan	..	8,970	38,984	44,235	51,323	61,562	61,856	..	12.0
Kuwait	7,169	11,372	32,271	35,354	41,610	45,339	47,481	2.2	9.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	654	3,676	3,905	5,074	6,498	6,716	0.7	20.8
Lebanon	..	..	29,945	30,861	32,823	33,093	..	..	..
Libya	8,960	5,024	27,065	30,686	15,586	32,586	..	1.9	..
Malaysia	31,765	94,350	144,873	189,464	217,258	224,682	226,679	2.2	7.4
Maldives	159	452	1,480	1,693	2,267	2,366	2,667	6.9	15.3
Mali	830	927	2,812	3,745	3,851	3,954	..	4.9	..
Mauritania	520	603	2,067	2,517	3,243	4,153	4,046	3.0	13.2
Morocco	7,783	12,546	37,307	40,083	49,538	49,551	50,029	4.4	11.0
Mozambique	996	1,492	4,466	4,751	7,532	12,069	13,986	8.6	20.4
Niger	728	456	2,529	2,807	3,061	..	..	2.9	..
Nigeria	6,909	12,017	49,476	67,786	86,226	77,403	73,406	6.2	14.7
Oman	3,342	6,351	21,534	24,166	28,564	34,309	41,780	6.1	15.6
Pakistan	10,205	12,148	35,152	40,017	46,896	48,894	48,883	-0.1	7.6
Palestine	..	3,270	5,067	5,462	6,532	7,114	7,111	..	9.5
Qatar	..	4,570	28,371	29,717	43,793	54,693	58,953	..	20.7
Saudi Arabia	43,880	52,932	162,069	174,203	197,978	215,206	229,292	2.1	13.3
Senegal	1,840	1,742	5,272	5,201	6,420	7,522	..	4.2	..
Sierra Leone	215	250	755	1,138	2,491	2,552	..	3.8	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	877	2,014	10,435	11,161	10,281	10,109	10,533	10.9	5.9
Suriname	840	462	1,676	1,657	2,242	2,588	2,715	3.4	9.9
Syria	2,955	5,390	16,667	19,409	21,130	..	..	0.7	..
Tajikistan	..	..	3,062	3,364	4,239	5,273	5,667	..	14.7
Togo	847	602	1,690	1,828	3,394	..	..	3.1	..
Tunisia	6,039	9,311	21,091	24,351	25,909	26,400	26,274	4.0	7.5
Turkey	25,524	62,288	151,364	197,475	253,378	249,589	267,227	6.9	10.4
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	13,781	39,383	187,140	206,661	251,961	280,647	312,499	7.8	16.1
Uganda	686	1,409	5,228	6,178	7,427	7,719	7,621	..	17.5
Uzbekistan	..	..	9,438	9,176	10,510	8,840	13,793	..	..
Yemen	2,170	3,294	10,001	11,049	10,522	13,464	13,085	6.7	10.4
IDB-56	275,790	500,517	1,505,871	1,757,147	2,063,250	2,206,508	2,296,939	4.6	11.9
Of which:									
SSA-22*	25,207	32,394	111,678	136,964	166,846	174,273	172,643	5.3	12.7
MENA-19*	175,658	279,477	991,345	1,112,867	1,281,906	1,376,866	1,468,829	5.5	12.4
ASIA-8*	74,440	175,499	331,284	429,731	520,133	549,176	541,156	1.8	10.1
CIT-7*	..	..	71,564	77,585	94,365	106,194	114,312	..	14.4
LDMC-25*	16,856	29,934	102,230	117,318	140,938	159,011	157,774	5.9	14.4
Non-LDMC-31*	258,935	470,584	1,403,641	1,639,829	1,922,313	2,047,497	2,139,165	4.5	11.7
Oil Exporters-22*	173,174	302,423	980,250	1,113,365	1,264,209	1,368,932	1,433,892	4.8	12.1
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	102,617	198,094	525,620	643,782	799,041	837,576	863,047	4.3	11.5
OIC-57	275,790	501,261	1,507,322	1,758,805	2,065,455	2,209,031	2,299,287	4.6	11.9
Memo:									
World	4,259,448	7,948,904	15,538,564	18,499,022	21,872,754	22,107,482	22,606,159	5.0	7.6
Developed Countries	3,189,561	5,540,883	9,520,575	10,878,810	12,648,934	12,409,662	12,507,443	5.0	5.1
Developing Countries	951,617	2,285,911	5,546,468	7,039,690	8,483,531	8,907,658	9,277,765	5.1	11.7
LDCs	35,461	53,349	201,273	222,067	271,375	297,434	316,201	6.2	14.6

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 3.3: Trade Openness

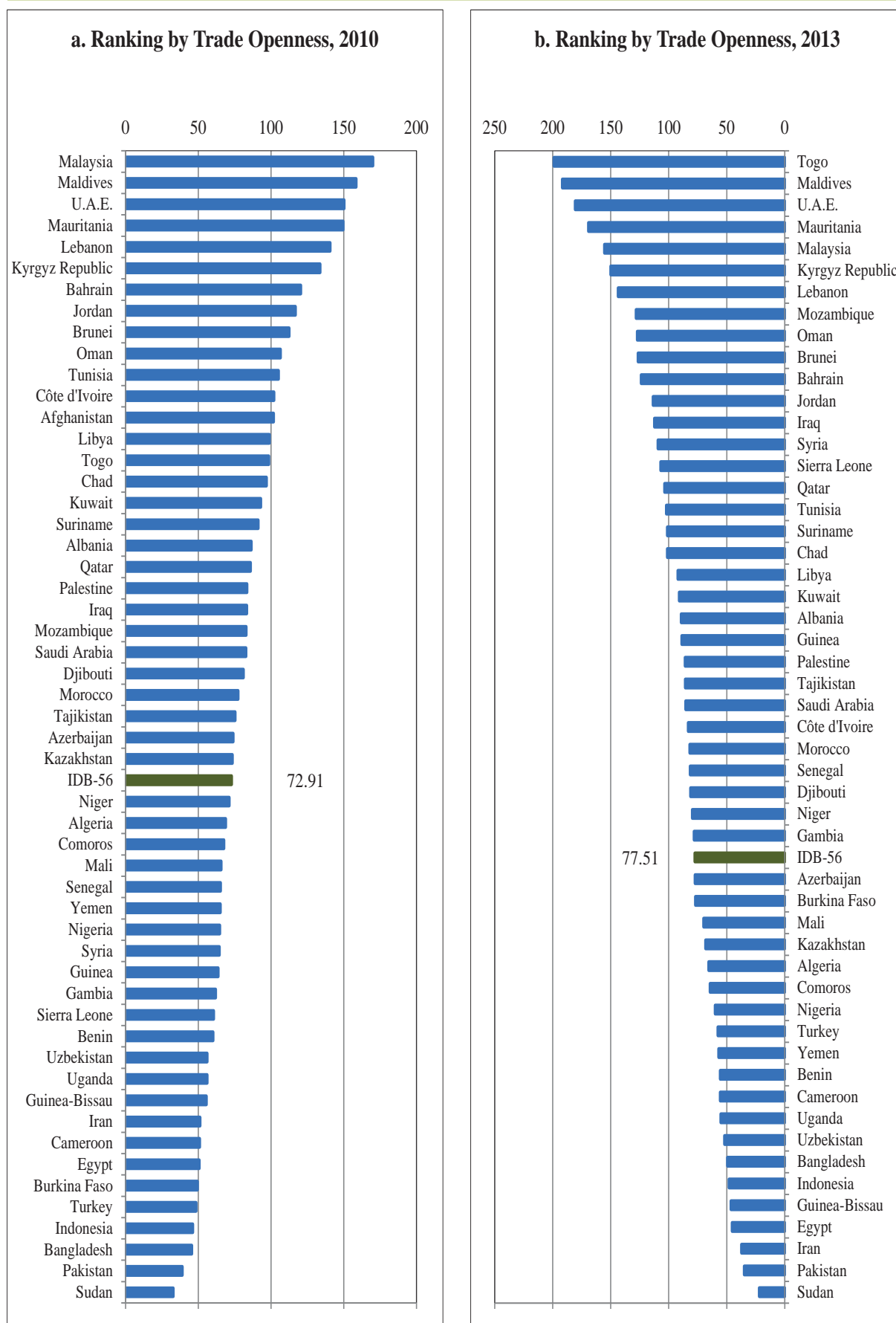


Table 3.3: Trade Openness

Country	Trade Openness**								
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	112	102	92	96.9	..
Albania	38	61	83	86	83	86	92	87.2	89.2
Algeria	38	63	71	77	71	69	68	66.5	65.5
Azerbaijan	..	79	97	89	74	74	81	79.4	77.3
Bahrain	165	136	138	146	118	120	127	123.7	123.8
Bangladesh	19	33	43	48	40	45	53	51.4	49.4
Benin	44	52	63	61	56	60	54	59.1	55.7
Brunei	..	96	96	110	110	112	108	114.6	126.5
Burkina Faso	35	34	36	40	36	49	62	67.0	77.1
Cameroon	42	56	60	66	50	51	59	59.6	55.6
Chad	47	52	104	99	94	97	95	99.1	101.2
Comoros	51	..	57	63	63	68	64	66.6	64.5
Côte d'Ivoire	58	75	92	91	96	102	96	92.9	83.2
Djibouti	..	85	105	109	93	81	88	84.9	81.3
Egypt	67	42	74	74	52	51	47	46.1	45.4
Gabon	78	94	..	..	..	..	..	63.6	..
Gambia	53	..	79	71	69	62	74	84.3	78.1
Guinea	61	50	59	61	47	64	75	85.7	88.8
Guinea-Bissau	19	46	54	53	54	56	68	48.0	46.4
Indonesia	45	77	56	59	45	46	50	48.4	48.0
Iran	46	47	57	54	50	51	47	33.5	37.4
Iraq	..	..	83	96	75	83	99	107.4	112.3
Jordan	151	110	146	144	115	117	119	118.1	113.4
Kazakhstan	..	105	92	94	75	73	75	75.7	68.3
Kuwait	84	87	92	93	93	93	96	94.9	91.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	90	138	146	133	134	137	149.0	150.0
Lebanon	..	..	155	175	149	141	146	144.7	143.7
Libya	66	45	108	92	94	99	85	97.9	92.2
Malaysia	135	212	193	177	164	170	167	159.1	155.4
Maldives	122	103	119	123	147	158	194	180.8	191.7
Mali	50	59	64	72	55	66	62	71.1	70.0
Mauritania	61	78	107	131	125	150	138	179.9	169.2
Morocco	49	62	82	90	70	77	86	88.0	82.0
Mozambique	41	51	81	79	75	83	91	116.6	128.1
Niger	48	45	47	55	67	71	69	78.5	79.7
Nigeria	61	71	69	73	64	65	76	66.8	60.0
Oman	29	93	109	109	105	107	111	114.4	127.1
Pakistan	33	29	39	49	36	39	37	37.3	35.0
Palestine	..	102	105	95	93	84	85	88.1	86.0
Qatar	..	93	96	89	80	86	96	102.7	103.6
Saudi Arabia	78	72	95	96	85	83	86	86.4	85.4
Senegal	53	65	73	79	66	65	71	84.6	81.7
Sierra Leone	48	35	38	37	46	61	104	89.9	106.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	29	34	36	32	33	27	19.0	22.0
Suriname	227	82	106	106	86	91	113	108.9	101.3
Syria	72	62	77	74	60	65	53	75.6	109.3
Tajikistan	..	..	146	115	86	75	83	90.6	85.7
Togo	84	79	91	88	91	98	151	172.3	198.9
Tunisia	83	83	105	115	94	105	106	107.8	102.0
Turkey	23	43	50	53	48	49	57	57.9	57.7
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	71	88	137	149	153	150	163	168.1	180.6
Uganda	18	34	47	51	52	56	64	58.0	55.1
Uzbekistan	..	24	40	39	63	56	56	41.7	52.0
Yemen	91	67	67	72	60	65	65	66.4	57.0
IDB-56	51	68	79	82	72	73	77	77.5	77.5
Of which:									
SSA-22*	49	60	60	64	57	60	65	75.8	69.1
MENA-19*	49	59	81	85	76	76	81	81.6	83.9
ASIA-8*	55	94	82	84	68	71	72	70.4	67.7
CIT-7*	..	..	80	80	68	67	69	67.0	63.8
LDMC-25*	30	42	53	56	54	57	62	77.8	70.9
Non-LDMC-31*	53	70	81	84	73	74	78	77.5	77.9
Oil Exporters-22*	65	79	94	94	84	85	87	87.8	88.6
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	36	54	60	65	55	56	61	61.9	61.1
OIC-57	51	68	79	83	72	73	77	77.5	77.5
Memo:									
World	38	48	60	63	53	58	62	61.6	61.6
Developed Countries	36	43	54	57	48	52	57	55.9	56.6
Developing Countries	49	67	77	79	65	69	72	71.0	69.7
LDCs	38	51	69	74	63	67	71	70.9	69.0

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** Total trade (Exports(GS) + Imports(GS)) as % of GDP.

Figure 3.4: Merchandise Exports

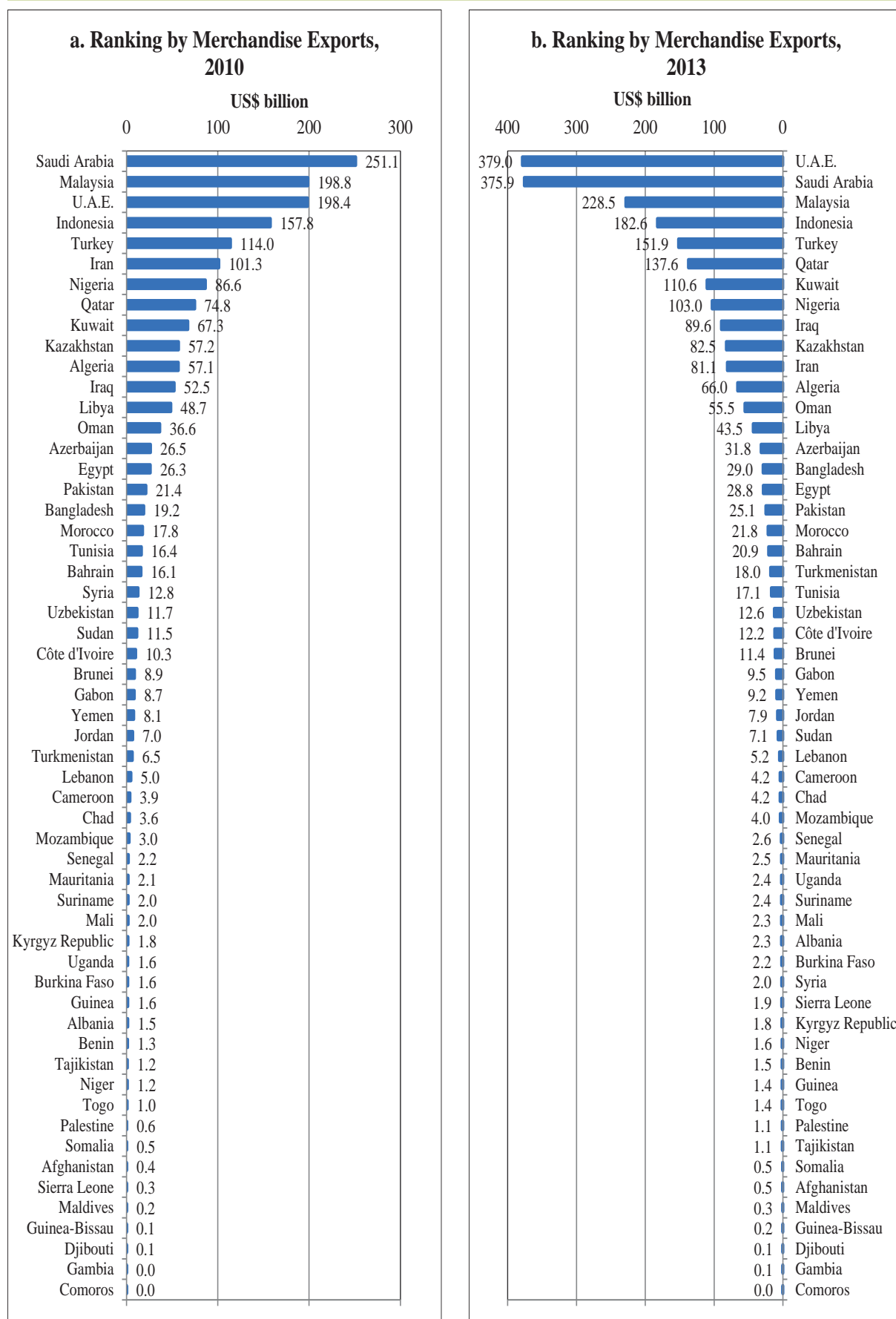


Table 3.4: Merchandise Exports

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b) (US\$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1995	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	1995-2003	2004-2013
Afghanistan	166	137	403	388	376	429	515	-4.8	2.6
Albania	202	261	1,088	1,550	1,948	1,968	2,332	11.1	16.5
Algeria	9,357	22,031	45,194	57,051	73,436	71,866	65,998	11.2	6.5
Azerbaijan	636	1,745	21,097	26,476	34,495	32,374	31,776	23.3	23.5
Bahrain	4,113	6,195	11,874	16,059	19,650	19,768	20,927	6.3	10.5
Bangladesh	3,407	6,389	15,111	19,163	24,314	24,998	28,964	7.5	14.9
Benin	420	392	1,225	1,282	1,251	1,350	1,500	0.4	11.4
Brunei	2,379	3,877	7,200	8,907	12,465	13,001	11,447	7.5	9.5
Burkina Faso	276	209	900	1,591	2,312	2,144	2,160	0.4	23.0
Cameroon	1,539	1,823	3,552	3,878	4,517	4,275	4,200	2.6	5.0
Chad	243	184	2,800	3,600	4,800	4,600	4,200	3.5	6.3
Comoros	11	14	15	21	26	20	20	18.1	6.7
Côte d'Ivoire	3,737	3,628	10,280	10,284	12,635	10,861	12,159	2.4	7.1
Djibouti	14	32	77	85	93	118	120	8.2	14.4
Egypt	3,444	5,276	24,182	26,332	31,582	29,417	28,779	9.3	12.6
Gabon	2,718	2,602	5,356	8,686	9,766	9,661	9,524	-0.6	10.0
Gambia	16	16	66	35	95	100	90	-9.0	37.6
Guinea	702	666	1,119	1,568	1,527	1,386	1,386	-0.8	7.5
Guinea-Bissau	24	62	122	127	242	130	190	12.5	11.0
Indonesia	45,443	62,117	116,510	157,779	203,497	190,032	182,552	3.3	11.7
Iran	18,360	28,345	78,830	101,316	130,544	102,853	81,096	7.6	7.4
Iraq	496	20,380	41,929	52,483	83,226	94,391	89,550	49.1	19.6
Jordan	1,769	1,899	6,366	7,023	7,963	7,877	7,920	6.9	8.4
Kazakhstan	5,227	8,652	43,196	57,244	88,108	92,282	82,510	10.8	16.6
Kuwait	12,944	19,399	51,937	67,294	98,186	114,351	110,621	5.1	13.7
Kyrgyz Republic	412	504	1,673	1,756	1,979	1,894	1,791	1.0	13.4
Lebanon	656	714	4,187	5,021	5,664	5,615	5,170	11.9	11.7
Libya	9,364	12,725	36,951	48,673	18,996	60,946	43,500	4.9	4.8
Malaysia	73,778	98,230	157,195	198,791	226,993	227,449	228,516	4.2	6.6
Maldives	85	109	169	198	346	314	331	7.4	7.6
Mali	443	545	1,698	1,996	2,374	2,610	2,339	10.4	10.9
Mauritania	509	343	1,364	2,074	2,776	2,624	2,463	-6.3	21.1
Morocco	6,881	7,432	14,069	17,765	21,650	21,417	21,793	2.4	9.2
Mozambique	174	364	2,147	3,000	3,604	4,100	4,024	25.5	11.1
Niger	273	283	1,000	1,150	1,250	1,500	1,550	0.6	17.7
Nigeria	12,342	20,975	56,742	86,568	125,641	115,000	103,000	7.2	12.5
Oman	5,917	10,852	27,651	36,600	47,092	52,138	55,497	9.8	16.2
Pakistan	8,158	9,201	17,555	21,413	25,344	24,614	25,121	3.2	6.9
Palestine	394	401	518	576	720	1,001	1,143	-4.8	14.9
Qatar	3,557	11,594	48,007	74,810	114,298	133,717	137,633	18.4	25.1
Saudi Arabia	49,030	77,480	192,314	251,143	364,698	388,401	375,933	7.3	11.3
Senegal	993	920	2,017	2,161	2,542	2,532	2,640	1.7	7.8
Sierra Leone	42	13	231	342	351	1,125	1,922	8.6	27.8
Somalia	170	193	435	450	520	540	540	5.8	12.2
Sudan	556	1,631	9,080	11,529	8,982	4,066	7,086	23.7	5.2
Suriname	483	396	1,402	2,026	2,467	2,695	2,394	0.0	13.9
Syria	3,563	4,633	9,694	12,796	10,000	4,000	2,000	7.7	-10.2
Tajikistan	749	785	992	1,173	1,234	1,333	1,142	0.0	2.1
Togo	383	364	903	976	1,179	1,200	1,350	2.5	10.0
Tunisia	5,475	5,850	14,445	16,427	17,847	17,007	17,060	4.3	6.6
Turkey	21,599	27,485	102,139	113,979	134,915	152,537	151,869	8.4	9.7
Turkmenistan	1,939	2,506	5,000	6,500	13,000	16,500	18,000	13.2	15.3
U.A.E.	27,753	49,835	174,725	198,362	302,000	349,000	379,000	9.4	15.9
Uganda	460	403	1,568	1,619	2,159	2,357	2,408	-1.3	15.5
Uzbekistan	3,430	2,817	10,735	11,695	13,254	11,210	12,643	-4.7	13.7
Yemen	1,917	4,078	6,259	8,100	9,700	8,100	9,200	7.8	7.8
IDB-56	359,130	549,995	1,393,292	1,769,889	2,330,628	2,447,794	2,399,591	6.7	11.8
Of which:									
SSA-22*	26,046	35,661	102,697	143,021	188,641	172,299	164,870	5.5	11.3
MENA-19*	186,590	316,606	891,269	1,111,809	1,492,169	1,634,403	1,604,688	8.5	12.4
ASIA-8*	133,899	180,457	315,545	408,665	495,801	483,532	479,840	4.0	8.9
CIT-7*	12,595	17,271	83,780	106,394	154,018	157,560	150,193	7.6	17.1
LDMC-25*	12,841	19,037	51,893	64,959	74,750	70,571	79,072	6.2	11.3
Non-LDMC-31*	346,289	530,958	1,341,399	1,704,930	2,255,878	2,377,223	2,320,520	6.7	11.8
Oil Exporters-22*	245,930	400,570	1,035,053	1,323,610	1,778,857	1,885,320	1,836,925	7.4	12.0
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	113,200	149,425	358,239	446,279	551,770	562,474	562,666	5.2	11.0
OIC-57	359,585	550,515	1,394,081	1,770,790	2,331,676	2,449,209	2,400,967	6.7	11.8
Memo:									
World	5,120,686	6,383,370	12,517,137	15,241,233	18,312,978	18,375,056	18,851,493	4.1	7.9
Developed Countries	3,576,097	4,188,590	7,059,107	8,226,091	9,605,448	9,345,172	9,603,492	3.1	5.3
Developing Countries	1,431,144	2,046,818	4,992,976	6,412,445	7,898,269	8,205,849	8,438,150	6.2	11.2
LDCs	23,795	35,865	128,641	162,924	200,818	204,103	213,884	7.9	14.0

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 3.5: Merchandise Imports

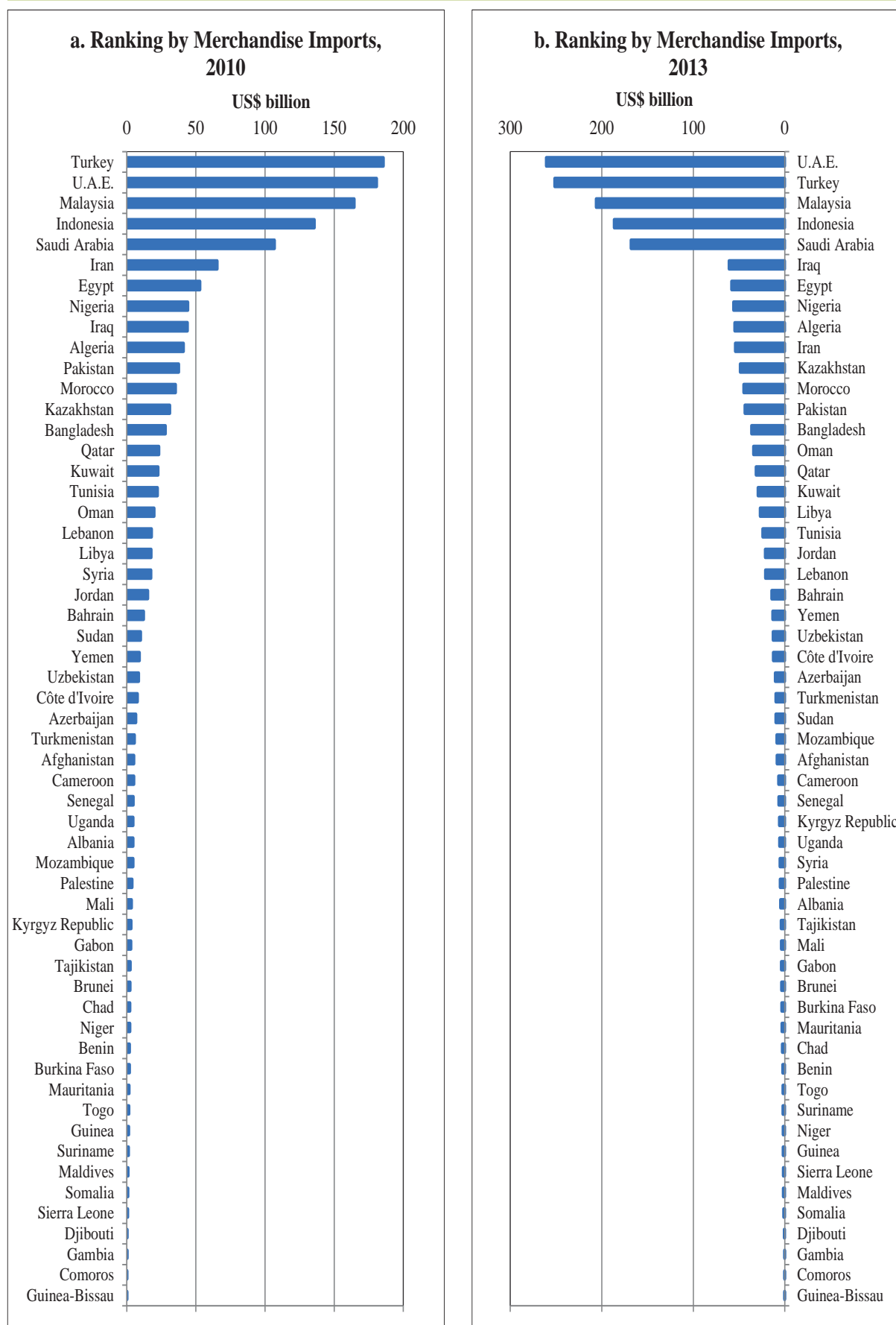


Table 3.5: Merchandise Imports

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f) (US\$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1995	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	1995-2003	2004-2013
Afghanistan	387	1,176	3,336	5,154	6,390	9,069	8,724	25.6	18.2
Albania	714	1,089	4,548	4,603	5,396	4,880	4,881	13.0	8.9
Algeria	10,782	9,152	39,258	41,000	47,220	50,369	54,910	3.4	13.8
Azerbaijan	668	1,172	6,119	6,597	9,733	9,642	10,553	15.0	12.2
Bahrain	3,679	4,634	10,100	12,260	12,730	12,830	14,360	4.4	6.2
Bangladesh	6,694	8,883	22,050	27,959	36,214	34,173	36,377	5.2	14.9
Benin	719	547	2,064	2,054	2,129	2,200	2,400	0.8	10.8
Brunei	2,078	1,098	2,449	2,538	3,629	3,572	3,612	-8.4	12.1
Burkina Faso	484	611	1,870	2,048	2,406	3,200	3,600	5.6	12.9
Cameroon	1,079	1,484	4,442	5,133	6,800	6,515	7,000	7.8	12.6
Chad	488	316	2,000	2,400	2,700	3,000	2,800	10.4	14.3
Comoros	62	43	210	233	277	273	284	-0.2	15.8
Côte d'Ivoire	2,946	2,482	6,960	7,849	6,720	9,770	12,729	0.1	8.6
Djibouti	177	207	451	374	511	564	719	3.0	10.1
Egypt	11,739	13,964	44,912	53,003	62,282	69,866	58,295	0.1	16.1
Gabon	884	952	2,501	2,983	3,665	3,629	3,880	2.9	13.4
Gambia	182	189	304	285	344	380	350	-5.6	4.5
Guinea	819	612	1,060	1,405	2,106	2,254	2,100	-1.8	12.9
Guinea-Bissau	133	60	183	178	218	199	218	-7.7	9.7
Indonesia	40,645	43,595	96,829	135,663	177,436	191,691	186,629	-1.0	14.5
Iran	13,882	13,626	50,755	65,404	68,319	63,155	54,204	6.1	7.2
Iraq	665	13,210	38,437	43,915	47,803	56,234	61,000	32.7	14.3
Jordan	3,696	4,597	14,075	15,262	18,301	20,691	21,549	5.0	10.2
Kazakhstan	3,805	4,927	28,409	31,107	38,010	44,538	48,872	9.4	13.3
Kuwait	7,790	7,156	19,892	22,675	25,090	27,259	29,403	2.2	8.4
Kyrgyz Republic	522	554	2,974	3,223	4,261	5,373	6,069	-1.8	21.3
Lebanon	7,278	6,227	16,232	17,970	20,163	21,147	21,234	-1.2	11.6
Libya	5,033	3,731	12,859	17,674	8,000	22,000	27,000	-3.9	17.6
Malaysia	77,046	81,290	123,575	164,586	187,573	196,197	206,251	0.8	7.4
Maldives	268	389	966	1,095	1,412	1,555	1,734	5.7	10.1
Mali	774	806	2,486	3,428	3,352	3,463	3,900	5.4	12.4
Mauritania	455	454	1,337	1,727	2,453	2,971	3,250	1.6	13.7
Morocco	10,023	11,533	32,882	35,379	44,263	44,790	45,007	4.1	10.8
Mozambique	727	1,162	3,764	4,600	6,306	6,177	8,800	11.6	16.3
Niger	345	395	2,200	2,290	2,190	1,930	2,100	3.4	13.8
Nigeria	8,222	8,721	33,906	44,235	56,000	51,000	56,000	3.3	14.9
Oman	4,249	5,039	17,851	19,775	23,619	28,118	34,331	4.9	16.0
Pakistan	11,704	11,070	31,584	37,537	43,578	43,813	43,775	0.1	8.8
Palestine	1,658	2,383	3,601	3,959	4,221	4,697	5,111	-1.2	8.7
Qatar	3,398	3,252	24,922	23,240	28,396	30,787	31,417	4.6	16.6
Saudi Arabia	28,085	30,237	95,552	106,863	131,587	155,593	168,181	2.9	14.4
Senegal	1,412	1,553	4,713	4,782	5,909	6,434	6,730	6.3	8.9
Sierra Leone	134	152	519	769	1,714	1,601	1,777	10.1	24.6
Somalia	268	343	750	840	1,200	1,200	1,300	8.4	8.3
Sudan	1,185	1,553	9,691	10,045	9,546	9,475	9,918	8.8	6.7
Suriname	583	526	1,390	1,397	1,638	1,993	2,174	0.5	11.2
Syria	4,709	3,815	15,443	17,562	16,800	7,300	5,400	0.3	-2.7
Tajikistan	810	644	2,570	2,657	3,206	3,778	4,139	0.4	14.0
Togo	556	562	1,509	1,683	2,062	2,100	2,300	1.1	11.2
Tunisia	7,903	8,566	19,096	22,215	23,952	24,471	24,266	4.0	8.0
Turkey	35,707	54,150	140,869	185,541	240,839	236,544	251,651	5.2	10.2
Turkmenistan	1,365	1,786	6,800	5,700	7,600	9,900	10,000	10.2	16.6
U.A.E.	23,778	35,009	164,251	180,726	210,945	234,845	260,824	7.6	15.5
Uganda	1,038	1,536	4,247	4,664	5,631	6,044	5,818	2.2	15.1
Uzbekistan	2,750	2,697	9,023	8,689	10,472	12,034	12,998	-5.1	16.8
Yemen	1,582	2,326	9,185	9,255	10,034	11,260	13,273	8.6	11.9
IDB-56	358,763	418,243	1,199,964	1,436,187	1,705,347	1,818,544	1,906,175	3.2	11.9
Of which:									
SSA-22*	23,088	24,740	87,169	104,004	124,237	124,380	137,973	4.1	12.7
MENA-19*	185,637	232,608	770,173	893,677	1,044,563	1,121,956	1,181,415	4.7	12.3
ASIA-8*	139,404	148,026	282,180	375,931	457,869	482,063	489,276	0.5	10.6
CIT-7*	10,634	12,869	60,443	62,575	78,678	90,145	97,512	5.7	13.9
LDMC-25*	21,879	27,456	84,041	97,106	116,789	123,371	133,791	5.5	13.0
Non-LDMC-31*	336,883	390,787	1,115,922	1,339,081	1,588,558	1,695,173	1,772,385	3.0	11.9
Oil Exporters-22*	211,880	242,858	748,892	870,642	995,295	1,084,367	1,144,906	3.6	12.1
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	146,883	175,385	451,071	565,546	710,052	734,177	761,269	2.7	11.7
OIC-57	359,291	418,817	1,201,139	1,437,639	1,707,031	1,820,422	1,907,916	3.2	11.9
Memo:									
World	5,185,977	6,597,292	12,657,133	15,371,542	18,346,962	18,430,577	18,744,953	4.4	7.5
Developed Countries	3,579,834	4,597,925	7,652,843	8,924,004	10,447,671	10,174,181	10,186,665	4.5	4.8
Developing Countries	1,502,759	1,906,371	4,656,454	6,014,084	7,329,334	7,663,797	7,968,413	4.2	11.8
LDCs	33,912	43,301	153,834	168,973	208,171	226,397	244,554	6.3	14.7

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.6: Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade (2000=100)							
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	126.6	128.7	128.4	138.9	143.6	145.2	136.9	134.7
Albania	93.0	91.1	92.1	91.2	94.7	94.0	95.0	94.5
Algeria	187.0	178.5	232.4	156.8	176.7	202.8	215.0	214.7
Azerbaijan	150.3	153.1	189.9	127.0	155.3	191.4	197.8	194.6
Bahrain	129.5	127.2	142.7	110.9	125.4	127.1	122.7	122.4
Bangladesh	75.2	68.1	58.6	65.0	59.3	54.7	58.6	58.2
Benin	105.8	107.0	105.8	107.9	120.2	128.6	119.9	117.2
Brunei	191.6	187.0	243.5	167.8	180.4	209.8	224.1	214.5
Burkina Faso	87.0	90.7	90.8	95.8	120.6	139.2	125.7	120.1
Cameroon	134.8	134.8	144.2	137.2	151.9	162.9	156.7	154.6
Chad	173.7	175.3	213.4	145.6	176.6	212.1	216.7	212.5
Comoros	58.5	66.0	63.9	68.4	76.2	85.7	88.4	82.7
Côte d'Ivoire	133.3	137.6	140.7	149.9	162.7	160.4	145.8	142.0
Djibouti	86.2	84.7	86.1	80.7	80.1	83.9	86.9	86.1
Egypt	135.8	131.1	150.1	138.7	142.5	151.0	154.9	153.2
Gabon	178.3	181.2	228.7	162.3	193.9	226.2	227.7	225.9
Gambia	99.8	100.3	105.2	101.8	101.8	94.9	96.9	100.0
Guinea	133.2	131.7	122.6	97.7	108.0	110.1	102.3	97.7
Guinea-Bissau	79.8	73.0	72.9	85.1	84.7	80.9	81.8	79.7
Indonesia	113.5	117.1	125.5	119.9	127.2	134.0	129.1	121.7
Iran	159.4	161.0	187.2	132.1	156.5	184.8	188.0	189.9
Iraq	177.2	177.5	218.4	148.7	182.3	218.0	224.6	221.7
Jordan	88.5	92.4	118.0	120.4	85.4	76.5	83.7	75.9
Kazakhstan	174.5	181.9	216.3	161.7	197.0	233.3	232.3	229.7
Kuwait	179.8	183.4	226.0	151.9	182.6	220.0	222.6	223.3
Kyrgyz Republic	103.1	102.7	103.9	106.2	109.9	112.7	110.4	109.0
Lebanon	95.5	97.2	97.4	103.1	101.4	98.8	99.3	97.8
Libya	168.8	169.6	206.5	141.4	167.7	197.6	203.5	199.7
Malaysia	101.7	101.7	103.4	99.2	99.8	100.5	100.9	100.5
Maldives	94.4	90.6	83.4	90.9	93.1	86.7	85.6	88.8
Mali	112.5	115.6	120.3	135.5	161.5	180.9	158.4	148.5
Mauritania	133.3	128.8	150.6	136.5	172.3	167.8	150.4	158.5
Morocco	100.4	98.4	131.9	136.0	133.2	138.1	113.6	112.8
Mozambique	119.9	114.2	106.5	95.0	107.2	105.5	98.9	94.6
Niger	145.4	193.8	164.4	154.6	155.2	168.5	173.8	173.4
Nigeria	175.8	176.7	216.6	154.4	184.3	220.5	225.9	222.2
Oman	179.2	176.0	252.6	147.9	191.2	229.7	246.5	240.2
Pakistan	70.0	65.5	57.6	64.8	64.7	61.8	59.3	59.3
Palestine	76.7	79.6	69.3	79.4	79.0	74.7	74.5	74.0
Qatar	184.9	184.3	247.2	165.7	181.3	210.2	221.6	219.2
Saudi Arabia	175.7	178.1	211.6	147.1	173.0	210.6	215.0	214.4
Senegal	97.9	98.4	97.6	97.1	100.8	107.7	109.1	109.0
Sierra Leone	71.5	68.3	62.8	73.0	71.0	62.1	57.5	60.3
Somalia	107.5	107.8	103.8	103.4	100.3	98.8	106.1	112.8
Sudan	173.1	179.8	224.2	165.2	197.9	235.3	..	..
Suriname	118.5	117.4	119.6	122.1	139.5	141.6	140.7	127.0
Syria	124.6	128.8	144.3	130.3	138.1	147.1	149.4	150.1
Tajikistan	108.6	103.7	96.4	91.8	110.2	113.4	94.9	92.7
Togo	21.2	22.9	30.8	28.8	29.7	30.7	30.2	28.9
Tunisia	90.9	91.2	97.7	97.4	96.7	95.5	96.6	96.2
Turkey	93.3	95.9	92.3	96.2	91.8	89.0	88.9	90.4
Turkmenistan	188.4	177.9	245.9	174.8	189.1	222.0	243.0	236.0
U.A.E.	149.1	151.5	174.7	147.9	164.4	185.4	185.3	185.3
Uganda	97.8	99.7	101.1	108.9	114.4	122.2	111.7	106.5
Uzbekistan	137.9	137.3	161.6	137.2	160.5	181.2	170.1	169.3
Yemen	150.5	148.9	169.0	134.9	148.7	162.0	170.1	165.4
IDB-56	138.9	140.1	159.5	133.0	146.5	162.9	166.5	165.9
Of which:								
SSA-22*	191.1	199.5	239.9	196.8	237.7	283.4	313.2	327.9
MENA-19*	150.2	151.7	177.5	141.2	157.8	179.1	184.7	185.2
ASIA-8*	103.3	103.2	105.0	102.3	104.1	105.8	104.5	101.8
CIT-7*	183.1	191.3	242.9	184.1	227.8	283.3	307.7	320.4
LDMC-25*	68.4	66.1	65.7	62.7	64.6	63.0	62.4	59.2
Non-LDMC-31*	139.9	140.9	160.8	132.8	146.2	162.9	165.9	164.7
Oil Exporters-22*	159.1	161.7	191.3	149.4	170.0	196.1	202.3	203.8
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	107.7	108.8	115.5	112.2	116.1	119.6	119.3	117.2
OIC-57	138.8	140.0	159.5	133.0	146.5	162.8	166.4	165.8

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.7: Structure of Merchandise Exports

Country	Percentage of Merchandise Exports														
	Food			Agriculture raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2012	2013	1990	2012	2013	1990	2012	2013	1990	2012	2013	1990	2012	2013
Afghanistan	..	17.4	13.6	..	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	14.2
Albania	..	4.6	4.5	..	2.4	2.3	..	26.6	31.0	..	10.9	9.8	..	55.2	52.3
Algeria	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.5	97.1	96.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.6	2.2	2.5
Azerbaijan	..	3.5	3.6	..	0.1	0.1	..	93.4	93.0	..	0.5	0.5	..	2.4	2.2
Bahrain	2.8	..	..	0.2	..	..	0.0	..	..	52.8	..	..	44.1	..	..
Bangladesh	14.3	..	..	6.8	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	77.5	..	..
Benin	..	40.3	36.9	..	48.5	49.1	..	0.0	0.0	..	2.2	2.9	..	8.9	11.0
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.5	95.7	96.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.9	3.0
Burkina Faso	..	..	31.2	..	..	44.4	..	..	11.6	..	..	2.7	..	..	10.2
Cameroon	20.4	17.2	..	14.3	15.7	..	49.9	55.6	..	6.9	1.6	..	8.5	9.3	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	46.8	38.5	..	11.5	10.2	..	30.9	25.0	..	0.3	0.4	..	10.5	25.0
Djibouti	39.1	..	..	4.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.8	..	..
Egypt	9.7	14.3	16.4	9.5	2.5	2.1	29.4	31.5	26.9	8.9	6.0	5.1	42.5	45.5	48.7
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	55.0	92.0	..	6.0	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.2	..	38.5	6.4
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	11.2	17.9	17.7	5.0	5.9	5.8	44.0	33.6	31.6	4.4	6.3	7.1	35.5	36.2	37.8
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	10.6	18.5	20.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	38.2	11.3	7.3	50.8	69.6	71.9
Kazakhstan	..	3.4	3.2	..	0.1	0.2	..	70.6	76.2	..	13.0	10.1	..	12.9	10.2
Kuwait	0.7	..	0.4	0.1	..	0.1	92.6	..	94.2	0.2	..	0.2	6.4	..	5.1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	24.7	28.5	..	5.0	3.8	..	20.1	20.6	..	10.0	5.3	..	38.5	39.2
Lebanon	..	19.9	21.4	..	0.7	0.7	..	2.9	10.0	..	12.1	12.6	..	64.2	55.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	11.7	12.5	11.0	13.8	2.4	2.2	18.3	20.4	22.2	2.1	2.3	3.3	53.8	61.7	60.8
Maldives	..	98.2	98.4	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	1.7	1.5	..	0.1	0.0
Mali	36.1	20.3	..	62.3	52.0	..	..	0.3	..	0.0	3.4	..	1.6	23.6	..
Mauritania	..	26.7	22.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	15.0	3.0	..	58.3	75.0	..	0.0	0.0
Morocco	26.1	17.2	..	2.9	1.1	..	3.6	4.0	..	15.1	12.1	..	52.3	65.4	..
Mozambique	..	16.5	16.7	..	4.5	3.7	..	27.8	33.5	..	39.0	31.0	..	12.2	15.0
Niger	..	10.5	8.0	..	3.1	1.6	..	19.4	31.5	..	56.2	51.5	..	3.0	7.2
Nigeria	..	5.3	5.1	..	7.3	3.2	..	84.0	87.6	..	0.4	0.6	..	2.9	3.4
Oman	1.5	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.9	83.5	82.5	1.0	3.5	4.8	5.2	10.8	10.1
Pakistan	9.3	17.1	20.0	10.2	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.1	0.3	2.0	2.1	78.7	75.8	74.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	84.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	15.7	..	..
Saudi Arabia	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.7	88.4	87.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	7.1	10.5	11.3
Senegal	53.2	31.2	..	2.7	2.0	..	12.3	16.6	..	9.3	4.8	..	22.5	45.4	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	16.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	1.5	..	..	8.2	..	..	74.1	..	..
Syria	13.7	..	..	4.5	..	..	45.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	35.7	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	23.0	16.6	23.0	21.5	9.7	9.1	0.0	2.0	1.2	44.7	14.9	2.7	9.1	56.8	64.0
Tunisia	11.0	9.3	9.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	17.3	16.8	15.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	69.1	71.3	73.1
Turkey	22.4	10.8	11.2	3.0	0.5	0.4	2.3	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	67.9	77.7	78.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	46.5	66.1	..	6.1	5.9	..	6.7	1.1	..	1.1	0.9	..	34.2	25.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	6.3	6.2	..	0.1	0.2	..	89.5	75.9	..	0.1	0.1	..	4.0	10.7
IDB-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Of which:															
SSA-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	11.0	14.7	14.0	9.3	3.8	3.6	29.2	27.0	26.8	2.8	3.9	4.7	47.6	50.2	50.6
CIT-7*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-LDMC-31*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil Exporters-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:															
World	10.2	8.6	8.8	3.0	1.7	1.6	10.1	14.0	15.0	3.6	4.5	4.0	71.1	67.5	67.3
Developed Countries	9.1	8.8	9.2	2.8	1.7	1.7	4.3	9.9	10.5	3.3	4.4	4.1	78.3	70.1	69.9
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.8: Structure of Merchandise Imports

Country	Percentage of Merchandise Imports														
	Food			Agriculture raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2012	2013	1990	2012	2013	1990	2012	2013	1990	2012	2013	1990	2012	2013
Afghanistan	..	4.3	7.5	..	..	..	..	24.5	17.0	..	..	..	..	6.6	7.0
Albania	..	17.3	17.7	..	0.9	1.0	..	19.9	17.2	..	2.8	2.6	..	59.0	61.5
Algeria	23.7	19.9	19.1	4.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	9.7	7.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	68.4	67.4	70.1
Azerbaijan	..	14.6	15.7	..	2.0	2.3	..	0.9	1.5	..	1.9	1.2	..	80.2	78.7
Bahrain	16.5	..	..	0.9	..	..	2.1	..	..	2.2	..	..	74.2	..	..
Bangladesh	19.0	..	..	5.4	..	..	16.5	..	..	3.1	..	..	55.9	..	..
Benin	..	37.9	31.3	..	2.9	1.9	..	21.1	11.0	..	0.7	0.4	..	36.5	55.3
Brunei	19.2	14.0	15.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	9.6	7.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	77.9	72.6	75.1
Burkina Faso	..	..	12.1	..	..	0.4	..	..	26.1	..	..	0.5	..	..	60.8
Cameroon	18.5	19.4	..	0.5	1.4	..	1.5	30.4	..	1.5	0.8	..	78.0	47.9	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	20.0	14.6	..	0.7	0.5	..	31.0	25.8	..	1.0	0.9	..	47.0	57.7
Djibouti	29.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	7.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	47.7	..	..
Egypt	31.5	22.4	17.7	7.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	18.7	14.2	2.4	5.0	5.1	56.3	50.9	55.9
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	33.2	37.3	..	1.1	0.8	..	27.0	23.6	..	1.0	0.8	..	37.7	37.4
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.1	8.3	8.8	4.7	2.6	2.7	8.9	22.4	24.4	4.3	3.1	3.1	76.9	62.4	60.0
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	25.9	17.4	17.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	18.2	32.5	26.4	1.5	2.0	2.3	51.9	45.4	51.1
Kazakhstan	..	9.3	9.1	..	0.6	0.5	..	10.9	11.2	..	2.1	1.3	..	76.7	77.6
Kuwait	17.1	..	15.3	0.9	..	0.5	0.7	..	0.7	1.8	..	2.4	79.4	..	81.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.6	14.1	..	1.5	1.5	..	21.9	21.6	..	1.0	1.2	..	60.5	61.2
Lebanon	..	16.2	16.5	..	1.0	1.0	..	29.6	24.6	..	2.0	1.9	..	51.2	56.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.3	8.5	7.7	1.4	2.5	2.1	5.3	14.4	16.5	3.6	5.1	6.0	82.2	69.0	67.2
Maldives	..	21.2	22.5	..	2.0	1.8	..	31.3	29.0	..	2.1	1.8	..	43.3	44.9
Mali	25.5	13.7	..	0.6	0.4	..	19.5	28.7	..	1.1	0.5	..	52.7	56.6	..
Mauritania	..	15.2	11.0	..	0.4	0.3	..	26.6	20.1	..	0.2	0.2	..	57.6	68.4
Morocco	9.8	12.4	..	6.1	1.9	..	16.9	27.7	..	6.2	4.2	..	61.0	53.7	..
Mozambique	..	13.0	10.7	..	0.9	0.9	..	23.8	29.4	..	9.5	5.3	..	52.7	53.7
Niger	..	31.7	32.9	..	2.6	2.6	..	3.5	4.4	..	1.6	1.6	..	60.5	58.2
Nigeria	..	22.7	17.8	..	0.7	2.8	..	2.4	20.2	..	2.1	1.8	..	72.0	57.3
Oman	18.5	10.3	9.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	4.2	7.7	21.5	0.7	6.8	7.0	69.1	51.3	61.8
Pakistan	17.4	11.1	10.3	4.0	3.8	4.3	20.9	36.6	35.1	3.6	2.6	2.9	54.1	45.6	47.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	17.4	..	9.1	0.7	..	0.5	0.7	..	1.0	3.1	..	5.6	78.1	..	82.9
Saudi Arabia	14.8	13.9	14.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.4	2.9	4.8	4.3	81.0	78.2	78.6
Senegal	28.7	24.1	..	1.8	1.5	..	15.9	28.7	..	2.3	3.1	..	51.3	42.5	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	11.3	..	..	0.2	..	..	17.9	..	..	1.8	..	..	68.5	..	..
Syria	31.1	..	..	1.9	..	..	3.0	..	..	1.4	..	..	61.6	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	22.4	15.1	14.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	8.3	21.8	21.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	66.8	60.6	62.2
Tunisia	10.6	9.1	10.6	4.3	2.0	1.8	9.0	17.4	17.8	4.4	3.6	3.3	71.6	66.1	66.4
Turkey	8.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	2.5	2.5	20.8	9.1	8.6	5.5	8.3	7.2	61.0	57.8	61.7
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	10.8	11.5	..	1.1	1.4	..	22.6	23.0	..	1.1	1.1	..	60.5	61.2
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	32.5	28.7	..	0.6	0.9	..	27.3	1.5	..	0.4	0.5	..	36.0	36.8
IDB-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Of which:															
SSA-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	8.6	8.7	8.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	9.0	20.2	21.6	3.8	3.9	4.4	75.4	62.5	61.1
CIT-7*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-LDMC-31*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil Exporters-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:															
World	9.0	7.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	1.5	10.7	18.7	18.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	71.1	65.1	65.9
Developed Countries	9.4	7.9	8.5	3.1	1.3	1.3	10.9	18.7	17.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	70.7	65.3	67.2
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.9: Tariff

Country	Year	All Products			Primary products			Manufactured products		
		Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted Mean tariff	Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted Mean tariff	Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted Mean tariff
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan	2012	..	6.5	6.8	..	8.3	7.4	..	6.2	6.3
Albania	2012	93.4	1.7	1.1	71.1	3.5	1.7	100.0	1.4	0.7
Algeria	2009	..	14.2	8.6	..	14.5	7.8	..	14.2	8.9
Azerbaijan	2012	..	8.3	4.5	..	9.4	4.0	..	8.1	4.6
Bahrain	2012	73.6	4.3	5.7	73.6	6.2	9.6	73.4	3.9	3.3
Bangladesh	2008	15.9	13.9	13.0	55.7	16.3	8.8	3.7	13.6	14.0
Benin	2012	39.5	13.4	15.8	61.4	15.6	14.1	32.9	13.0	16.6
Brunei	2010	95.3	3.8	4.1	97.8	0.2	0.1	94.8	4.4	5.0
Burkina Faso	2012	39.4	12.3	8.4	59.0	11.3	7.5	33.5	12.4	9.0
Cameroon	2012	13.3	18.9	12.7	54.5	21.6	9.4	1.1	18.5	14.2
Chad	2011	13.9	17.5	14.9	54.9	21.7	17.7	1.3	17.0	14.4
Comoros	2012	..	7.5	6.0	..	8.7	6.3	..	7.3	5.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2012	33.8	12.9	6.8	56.7	15.1	5.0	26.8	12.5	9.2
Djibouti	2012	100.0	19.3	17.6	100.0	14.2	13.7	100.0	20.7	20.0
Egypt	2009	99.3	12.6	8.1	98.9	37.6	6.4	99.4	9.4	9.5
Gabon	2009	100.0	18.7	14.5	100.0	21.2	15.1	100.0	18.4	14.3
Gambia	2012	14.1	15.6	12.5	55.2	15.8	12.2	1.6	15.6	12.9
Guinea	2012	38.6	13.5	11.9	58.3	15.7	13.9	32.8	13.3	10.2
Guinea-Bissau	2012	97.6	13.4	9.8	96.2	15.3	10.8	98.0	13.0	8.7
Indonesia	2011	96.6	5.0	2.6	99.2	3.4	1.5	96.1	5.2	3.4
Iran	2011	..	25.4	21.8	..	22.3	15.4	..	25.7	23.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2009	100.0	9.7	5.2	99.9	14.2	3.9	100.0	9.0	6.1
Kazakhstan	2012	..	6.3	3.0	..	5.6	0.9	..	6.4	3.6
Kuwait	2012	93.3	4.4	4.4	70.7	3.8	3.7	100.0	4.4	4.5
Kyrgyz Republic	2012	99.9	3.3	2.4	99.9	4.2	0.7	100.0	3.2	3.8
Lebanon	2007	..	5.6	4.8	..	8.2	5.0	..	5.2	5.1
Libya	2006	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2009	83.8	6.8	4.0	83.6	10.1	5.0	83.8	6.1	3.7
Maldives	2009	97.0	21.7	20.6	90.3	17.5	18.4	99.0	22.8	22.6
Mali	2012	40.4	12.7	8.4	59.9	12.8	7.9	34.6	12.7	8.8
Mauritania	2007	39.9	12.6	10.1	58.2	11.1	9.2	34.7	12.9	11.0
Morocco	2012	100.0	4.6	3.4	100.0	13.2	5.2	100.0	3.7	2.2
Mozambique	2010	14.0	7.7	4.8	54.9	8.7	4.7	1.5	7.5	4.7
Niger	2012	96.6	13.1	9.7	99.1	14.2	10.3	95.9	12.9	9.3
Nigeria	2010	19.5	10.9	10.6	56.6	11.8	9.1	8.2	10.7	10.8
Oman	2012	93.4	4.1	4.1	71.1	3.7	4.3	100.0	4.2	4.1
Pakistan	2009	98.6	14.8	9.5	98.1	14.5	6.5	98.7	14.8	12.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2012	93.4	4.3	4.1	71.1	3.5	4.0	100.0	4.4	4.1
Saudi Arabia	2012	93.4	4.4	4.3	71.1	4.0	4.0	100.0	4.4	4.4
Senegal	2012	100.0	13.1	8.0	100.0	14.2	6.9	100.0	12.9	9.6
Sierra Leone	2012	100.0	12.8	9.9	100.0	16.4	11.9	100.0	12.4	9.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2011	..	13.3	14.7	..	16.6	10.8	..	12.9	15.8
Suriname	2010	27.6	11.6	11.9	56.7	18.3	15.0	18.8	10.4	10.4
Syria	2010	..	6.7	6.1	..	6.5	6.1	..	6.7	6.1
Tajikistan	2012	..	5.0	5.2	..	4.5	1.4	..	5.0	7.3
Togo	2012	14.3	13.7	11.1	56.9	14.5	10.0	1.3	13.5	11.7
Tunisia	2008	58.3	21.9	16.0	66.7	26.8	12.0	56.0	21.4	18.2
Turkey	2011	50.0	2.5	2.7	65.4	13.9	6.6	45.5	1.2	1.2
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.4	2.9	..	14.7	12.6	..	3.8	1.1
U.A.E.	2012	93.4	4.3	3.8	71.1	3.9	3.8	100.0	4.4	4.0
Uganda	2012	10.1	12.0	6.7	33.1	15.6	6.2	3.6	11.5	6.9
Uzbekistan	2012	..	11.4	5.1	..	10.7	2.2	..	11.4	6.6
Yemen	2012	..	6.1	6.2	..	8.0	6.7	..	5.9	6.0
Memo:										
World	2012	78.1	6.8	2.9	80.5	8.8	2.1	77.4	6.5	3.4
Developed Countries	2012	88.4	3.9	1.7	79.8	5.0	1.5	91.0	3.7	1.8
Developing Countries	2012	74.7	8.6	5.0	80.4	11.1	3.0	73.0	8.2	6.1
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 3.6: Intra-MCs Exports

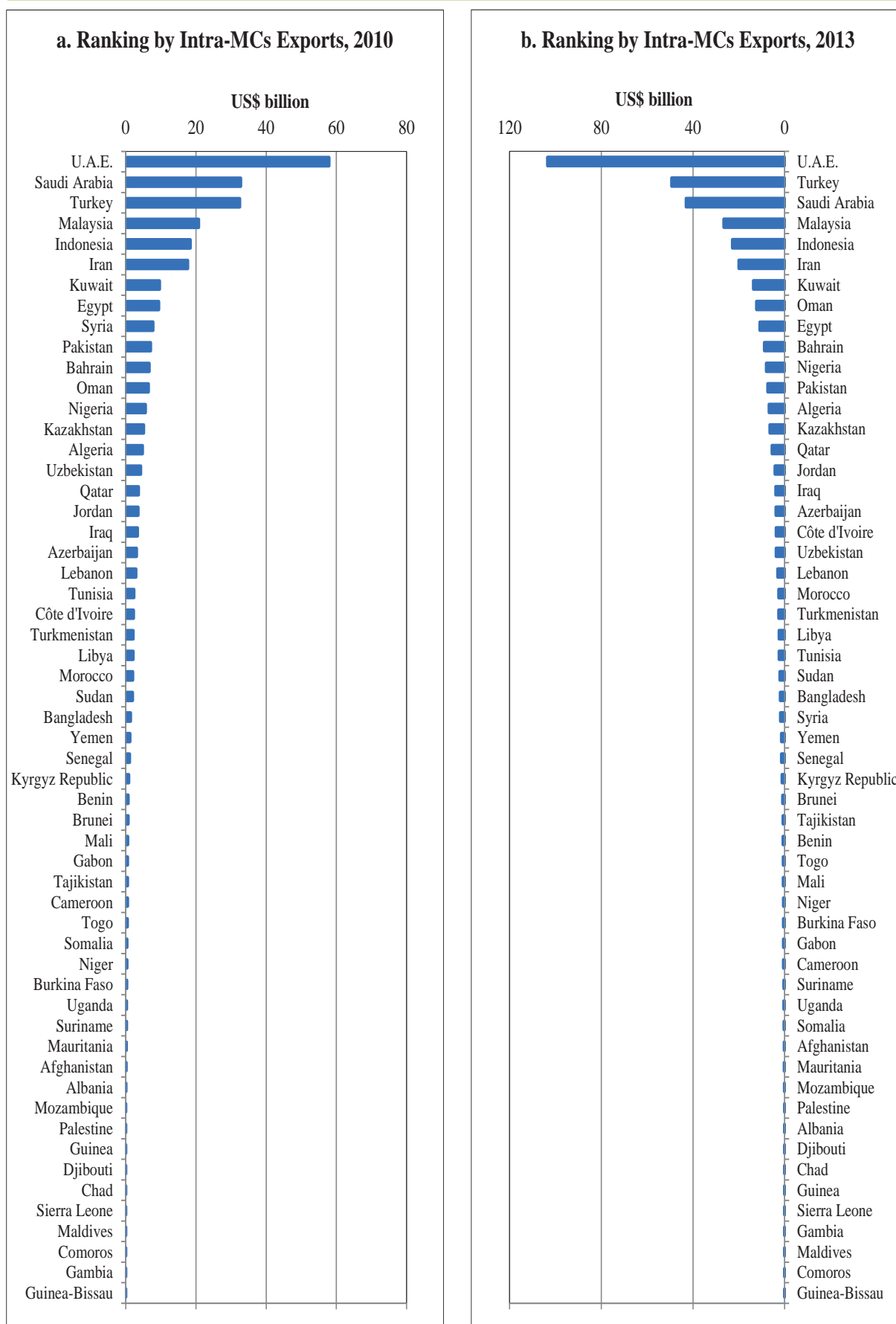


Table 3.10: Intra- MCs Exports

Country	Intra-MCs Exports (US\$ million)						% of total exports					
	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	80.1	43.9	189.6	213.3	233.5	255.1	48.2	32.0	48.8	56.8	54.4	49.5
Albania	6.6	3.2	121.1	153.6	139.9	119.2	3.3	1.2	7.8	7.9	7.1	5.1
Algeria	549.0	1,708.3	4,814.9	5,417.4	5,948.0	6,880.9	5.9	7.8	8.4	7.4	8.3	10.4
Azerbaijan	242.8	232.4	3,109.3	3,454.4	4,420.3	3,900.9	38.2	13.3	11.7	10.0	13.7	12.3
Bahrain	1,160.6	1,710.2	6,761.7	8,476.4	7,842.3	8,895.1	28.2	27.6	42.1	43.1	39.7	42.5
Bangladesh	209.2	249.4	1,438.4	1,528.2	1,670.4	1,959.3	6.1	3.9	7.5	6.3	6.7	6.8
Benin	79.5	115.9	767.3	647.7	715.2	801.7	18.9	29.6	59.9	51.8	53.0	53.4
Brunei	72.8	74.8	722.6	1,072.7	505.6	1,009.2	3.1	1.9	8.1	8.6	3.9	8.8
Burkina Faso	112.1	45.7	343.8	560.1	488.2	651.2	40.5	21.9	21.6	24.2	22.8	30.1
Cameroon	100.5	79.0	557.1	669.6	608.7	613.8	6.5	4.3	14.4	14.8	14.2	14.6
Chad	4.7	18.4	55.8	39.6	60.1	72.3	1.9	10.0	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.7
Comoros	0.1	0.3	8.2	10.1	7.7	7.7	0.8	1.8	39.7	39.2	39.2	39.3
Côte d'Ivoire	715.8	987.5	2,287.2	2,544.2	3,145.0	3,806.1	19.2	27.2	22.2	20.1	29.0	31.3
Djibouti	4.4	17.8	61.0	69.9	71.0	78.8	31.6	56.2	71.6	75.4	60.2	65.8
Egypt	603.3	854.7	9,470.8	10,515.4	10,418.0	10,853.6	17.5	16.2	36.0	33.3	35.4	37.7
Gabon	66.6	41.7	567.1	640.7	646.2	631.8	2.5	1.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6
Gambia	0.8	2.0	4.4	25.7	25.2	23.1	5.0	12.5	12.7	27.2	25.2	25.6
Guinea	52.0	65.0	65.4	68.0	65.2	46.7	7.4	9.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Indonesia	3,091.5	5,176.2	18,418.9	22,876.9	23,106.2	22,850.9	6.8	8.3	11.7	11.2	12.2	12.5
Iran	2,352.0	3,029.8	17,707.5	23,228.1	22,738.9	20,036.5	12.8	10.7	17.5	17.8	22.1	24.7
Iraq	483.6	1,453.3	3,385.8	3,396.2	4,004.7	3,949.8	97.5	7.1	6.5	4.1	4.2	4.4
Jordan	984.1	825.6	3,580.2	3,918.5	3,977.4	4,274.9	55.6	43.5	51.0	49.2	50.5	54.0
Kazakhstan	474.9	681.6	5,157.4	6,638.5	7,791.9	6,527.5	9.1	7.9	9.0	7.5	8.4	7.9
Kuwait	1,666.4	2,829.1	9,664.5	13,351.6	14,689.9	13,696.1	12.9	14.6	14.4	13.6	12.8	12.4
Kyrgyz Republic	173.1	176.6	900.8	1,166.2	1,269.9	1,251.3	42.0	35.0	51.3	58.9	67.1	69.9
Lebanon	365.9	355.8	2,958.8	3,290.1	3,046.8	3,139.0	55.8	49.8	58.9	58.1	54.3	60.7
Libya	1,050.1	1,287.2	2,156.1	1,046.2	2,993.3	2,524.2	11.2	10.1	4.4	5.5	4.9	5.8
Malaysia	4,301.8	4,873.3	20,807.6	24,854.4	25,020.3	26,619.4	5.8	5.0	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.6
Maldives	0.7	1.3	9.6	7.9	11.8	11.2	0.8	1.2	4.9	2.3	3.8	3.4
Mali	334.7	118.4	630.0	947.6	644.5	694.1	75.6	21.7	31.6	39.9	24.7	29.7
Mauritania	62.6	67.2	248.0	325.8	294.4	252.1	12.3	19.6	12.0	11.7	11.2	10.2
Morocco	652.8	448.5	2,029.3	2,573.1	2,853.7	2,710.5	9.5	6.0	11.4	11.9	13.3	12.4
Mozambique	4.2	14.5	80.8	187.7	180.0	170.6	2.4	4.0	2.7	5.2	4.4	4.2
Niger	116.4	33.7	431.1	243.6	444.4	659.1	42.6	11.9	37.5	19.5	29.6	42.5
Nigeria	858.0	1,535.8	5,667.4	6,371.2	7,863.8	8,045.6	7.0	7.3	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.8
Oman	774.7	1,304.8	6,509.1	7,901.6	10,532.2	12,331.1	13.1	12.0	17.8	16.8	20.2	22.2
Pakistan	1,580.3	1,822.9	7,155.9	8,952.6	8,609.5	7,492.4	19.4	19.8	33.4	35.3	35.0	29.8
Palestine	..	20.9	65.9	69.0	120.5	146.3	..	5.2	11.4	9.6	12.0	12.8
Qatar	393.4	644.7	3,704.9	5,844.0	6,922.1	5,568.4	11.1	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.0
Saudi Arabia	6,790.3	9,025.3	32,793.4	43,192.3	41,918.9	43,056.0	13.8	11.6	13.1	11.8	10.8	11.5
Senegal	269.5	229.0	1,134.0	1,153.4	1,174.9	1,454.2	27.1	24.9	52.5	45.4	46.4	55.1
Sierra Leone	1.6	0.5	29.4	44.3	78.2	40.8	3.7	3.5	8.6	12.6	6.9	2.1
Somalia	132.6	181.1	435.2	506.6	507.9	384.0	78.0	93.8	96.7	97.4	94.1	71.1
Sudan	168.5	267.0	1,991.0	1,428.8	2,251.0	2,197.7	30.3	16.4	17.3	15.9	55.4	31.0
Suriname	2.0	2.3	272.9	552.0	500.4	457.1	0.4	0.6	13.5	22.4	18.6	19.1
Syria	1,049.6	1,279.6	7,830.8	6,304.8	3,601.1	1,913.8	29.5	27.6	61.2	63.0	90.0	95.7
Tajikistan	77.7	188.4	563.0	672.6	770.3	802.0	10.4	24.0	48.0	54.5	57.8	70.2
Togo	57.8	115.2	508.8	536.7	630.0	732.2	15.1	31.6	52.1	45.5	52.5	54.2
Tunisia	613.2	601.4	2,368.2	2,338.4	2,324.5	2,479.8	11.2	10.3	14.4	13.1	13.7	14.5
Turkey	3,677.9	3,522.0	32,497.4	37,319.0	55,223.8	49,395.0	17.0	12.8	28.5	27.7	36.2	32.5
Turkmenistan	639.3	434.9	2,160.2	2,440.6	2,084.3	2,648.6	33.0	17.4	33.2	18.8	12.6	14.7
U.A.E.	4,432.4	8,823.0	57,916.4	78,397.3	95,132.7	103,494.6	16.0	17.7	29.2	26.0	27.3	27.3
Uganda	15.6	17.0	285.5	418.0	517.4	434.6	3.4	4.2	17.6	19.4	21.9	18.0
Uzbekistan	778.4	573.6	4,334.5	5,555.2	3,875.3	3,752.4	22.7	20.4	37.1	41.9	34.6	29.7
Yemen	200.8	258.2	1,230.7	1,301.7	1,216.7	1,515.6	10.5	6.3	15.2	13.4	15.0	16.5
IDB-56	42,690.2	58,470.7	288,967.4	355,461.0	395,934.9	398,317.0	11.9	10.6	16.3	15.3	16.2	16.6
Of which:												
SSA-22*	3,158.8	3,953.4	16,159.4	17,440.8	20,419.8	21,799.1	12.1	11.1	11.3	9.2	11.9	13.2
MENA-19*	27,800.0	39,982.4	207,446.2	257,881.1	295,505.6	296,861.2	14.9	12.6	18.7	17.3	18.1	18.5
ASIA-8*	9,338.5	12,244.2	49,015.5	60,058.0	59,657.7	60,654.7	7.0	6.8	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.6
CIT-7*	2,392.9	2,290.7	16,346.3	20,081.1	20,351.8	19,002.0	19.0	13.3	15.4	13.0	12.9	12.7
LDMC-25*	2,159.6	2,248.1	11,478.5	12,174.1	13,449.2	14,642.8	16.8	11.8	17.7	16.3	19.1	18.5
Non-LDMC-31*	40,530.6	56,222.6	277,488.9	343,286.9	382,485.7	383,674.2	11.7	10.6	16.3	15.2	16.1	16.5
Oil Exporters-22*	27,922.0	40,918.3	197,370.4	246,632.1	267,351.2	272,305.4	11.4	10.2	14.9	13.9	14.2	14.8
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	14,768.1	17,552.3	91,597.0	108,828.9	128,583.7	126,011.6	13.0	11.7	20.5	19.7	22.9	22.4
OIC-57	42,696.6	58,475.9	288,982.1	355,480.7	395,954.3	398,343.3	11.9	10.6	16.3	15.2	16.2	16.6
Memo:												
World	5,120,685.7	6,383,370.2	15,241,233.4	18,312,977.7	18,375,055.6	18,851,492.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed Countries	2,630,861.4	3,174,470.5	5,642,183.3	6,543,798.3	6,242,588.3	6,397,903.1	73.6	75.8	68.6	68.1	66.8	66.6
Developing Countries	601,589.5	828,398.9	3,515,960.1	4,401,351.0	4,702,773.6	4,940,303.7	42.0	40.5	54.8	55.7	57.3	58.5
LDCs	876.6	1,054.7	6,498.6	7,251.2	8,303.4	10,055.8	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.7

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.11: Intra-MCs Imports

Country	Intra-MCs Imports (US\$ million)						% of total imports					
	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	85.6	579.0	2,560.9	2,875.3	3,676.3	4,003.9	22.1	49.2	49.7	45.0	40.5	45.9
Albania	61.4	73.6	383.2	419.4	439.8	488.5	8.6	6.8	8.3	7.8	9.0	10.0
Algeria	816.9	669.5	4,061.0	4,639.5	4,859.6	6,269.4	7.6	7.3	9.9	9.8	9.6	11.4
Azerbaijan	320.2	306.6	1,326.9	1,925.8	2,297.4	2,340.5	48.0	26.2	20.1	19.8	23.8	22.2
Bahrain	1,816.1	1,930.5	4,332.1	5,668.4	5,201.1	6,058.8	49.4	41.7	35.3	44.5	40.5	42.2
Bangladesh	543.0	1,182.8	6,304.0	8,188.8	8,467.8	8,560.1	8.1	13.3	22.5	22.6	24.8	23.5
Benin	125.0	83.1	384.5	366.8	383.5	419.8	17.4	15.2	18.7	17.2	17.4	17.5
Brunei	345.8	258.9	468.7	731.6	803.6	968.9	16.6	23.6	18.5	20.2	22.5	26.8
Burkina Faso	139.4	208.2	717.4	755.8	1,094.5	1,202.0	28.8	34.1	35.0	31.4	34.2	33.4
Cameroon	172.7	410.4	1,280.6	1,464.4	1,820.0	1,429.1	16.0	27.7	24.9	21.5	27.9	20.4
Chad	107.3	53.1	545.9	651.9	730.5	654.6	22.0	16.8	22.7	24.1	24.3	23.4
Comoros	2.8	6.4	79.5	95.0	96.4	100.0	4.4	14.9	34.1	34.3	35.3	35.2
Côte d'Ivoire	540.9	844.6	2,830.6	2,355.8	3,420.9	4,306.8	18.4	34.0	36.1	35.1	35.0	33.8
Djibouti	14.0	30.0	108.7	143.4	155.8	187.4	7.9	14.6	29.1	28.1	27.6	26.1
Egypt	972.7	1,636.8	9,783.5	12,793.2	14,577.9	11,927.1	8.3	11.7	18.5	20.5	20.9	20.5
Gabon	57.0	60.2	336.2	446.7	483.6	1,064.6	6.4	6.3	11.3	12.2	13.3	27.4
Gambia	25.0	39.4	84.8	101.6	118.7	106.9	13.7	20.8	29.8	29.6	31.2	30.5
Guinea	132.8	141.9	231.2	346.9	371.5	346.0	16.2	23.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5
Guinea-Bissau	18.6	10.0	59.4	64.0	58.9	82.3	14.0	16.7	33.3	29.4	29.5	37.8
Indonesia	2,802.1	6,066.6	17,690.8	23,300.7	27,767.4	30,534.1	6.9	13.9	13.0	13.1	14.5	16.4
Iran	1,648.2	2,480.9	23,691.3	25,786.0	23,708.2	20,414.7	11.9	18.2	36.2	37.7	37.5	37.7
Iraq	468.5	3,694.2	24,314.2	25,541.8	28,152.0	29,072.0	70.5	28.0	55.4	53.4	50.1	47.7
Jordan	1,162.4	788.4	6,246.4	7,711.1	8,623.2	7,595.1	31.4	17.1	40.9	42.1	41.7	35.2
Kazakhstan	684.2	346.1	2,097.5	2,455.1	2,685.7	2,799.3	18.0	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.7
Kuwait	1,390.2	1,551.4	5,197.5	6,708.6	7,171.0	7,378.2	17.8	21.7	22.9	26.7	26.3	25.1
Kyrgyz Republic	275.5	200.5	611.5	671.1	815.0	948.1	52.7	36.2	19.0	15.8	15.2	15.6
Lebanon	965.3	1,071.9	3,784.7	4,671.1	4,819.1	4,526.9	13.3	17.2	21.1	23.2	22.8	21.3
Libya	854.7	552.5	4,271.4	2,743.2	6,167.2	7,038.2	17.0	14.8	24.2	34.3	28.0	26.1
Malaysia	1,972.3	4,101.4	17,045.3	22,737.2	22,297.3	20,550.9	2.6	5.0	10.4	12.1	11.4	10.0
Maldives	40.9	95.7	329.5	446.6	599.7	593.1	15.3	24.6	30.1	31.6	38.6	34.2
Mali	274.9	309.8	1,331.3	1,244.6	1,372.1	1,343.4	35.5	38.4	38.8	37.1	39.6	34.4
Mauritania	53.6	74.0	313.9	468.0	595.1	592.0	11.8	16.3	18.2	19.1	20.0	18.2
Morocco	1,334.1	2,063.9	6,246.5	8,659.3	8,641.5	8,526.2	13.3	17.9	17.7	19.6	19.3	18.9
Mozambique	29.9	57.4	449.4	647.8	654.5	1,121.2	4.1	4.9	9.8	10.3	10.6	12.7
Niger	99.5	239.4	532.7	630.1	631.5	701.5	28.9	60.6	23.3	28.8	32.7	33.4
Nigeria	455.2	638.6	3,942.0	4,241.2	4,406.8	5,443.9	5.5	7.3	8.9	7.6	8.6	9.7
Oman	1,341.8	1,886.3	6,890.0	8,904.3	10,564.2	13,760.0	31.6	37.4	34.8	37.7	37.6	40.1
Pakistan	3,605.6	5,036.0	17,027.9	21,280.5	21,687.8	21,242.5	30.8	45.5	45.4	48.8	49.5	48.5
Palestine	..	77.6	270.1	318.8	343.7	372.3	..	3.3	6.8	7.6	7.3	7.3
Qatar	490.7	692.7	5,268.6	9,516.5	5,538.8	9,069.2	14.4	21.3	22.7	33.5	18.0	28.9
Saudi Arabia	2,941.3	3,239.8	14,735.2	18,704.4	22,369.9	22,317.3	10.5	10.7	13.8	14.2	14.4	13.3
Senegal	164.4	390.2	866.9	1,199.0	1,437.8	1,646.7	11.6	25.1	18.1	20.3	22.3	24.5
Sierra Leone	17.2	15.6	362.6	808.4	755.1	838.2	12.8	10.3	47.2	47.2	47.2	47.2
Somalia	70.2	113.6	306.9	617.7	432.9	649.1	26.2	33.1	36.5	51.5	36.1	49.9
Sudan	433.0	445.6	3,513.6	3,260.6	3,317.6	3,451.4	36.5	28.7	35.0	34.2	35.0	34.8
Suriname	7.3	2.7	9.6	13.5	15.3	16.8	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Syria	769.9	725.3	7,068.0	6,605.6	2,884.3	2,136.4	16.3	19.0	40.2	39.3	39.5	39.6
Tajikistan	223.1	376.2	718.5	758.9	1,191.1	1,278.8	27.5	58.4	27.0	23.7	31.5	30.9
Togo	100.1	114.9	298.3	211.8	219.6	211.7	18.0	20.4	17.7	10.3	10.5	9.2
Tunisia	779.8	917.1	2,459.7	2,850.3	3,815.0	4,296.5	9.9	10.7	11.1	11.9	15.6	17.7
Turkey	4,621.8	6,290.8	27,945.3	31,413.3	31,687.9	32,069.8	12.9	11.6	15.1	13.0	13.4	12.7
Turkmenistan	399.7	648.9	2,380.0	2,787.2	3,117.2	3,642.0	29.3	36.3	41.8	36.7	31.5	36.4
U.A.E.	4,110.8	5,410.3	29,935.1	33,097.5	39,316.7	36,941.7	17.3	15.5	16.6	15.7	16.7	14.2
Uganda	70.3	130.5	916.8	1,148.8	1,403.1	1,221.6	6.8	8.5	19.7	20.4	23.2	21.0
Uzbekistan	695.9	740.5	1,870.6	2,211.1	2,511.7	1,869.8	25.3	27.5	21.5	21.1	20.9	14.4
Yemen	644.5	985.6	3,599.0	4,311.1	4,252.5	5,377.7	40.7	42.4	38.9	43.0	37.8	40.5
IDB-56	42,296.1	61,097.8	280,417.6	332,717.4	355,027.2	362,104.7	11.8	14.6	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.0
Of which:												
SSA-22*	3,103.8	4,417.0	19,493.0	21,270.5	23,960.3	27,120.1	13.4	17.9	18.7	17.1	19.3	19.7
MENA-19*	27,129.7	36,665.3	190,099.6	220,644.1	232,693.8	235,147.4	14.6	15.8	21.3	21.1	20.7	19.9
ASIA-8*	9,402.6	17,323.0	61,436.7	79,574.2	85,315.2	86,470.3	6.7	11.7	16.3	17.4	17.7	17.7
CIT-7*	2,660.0	2,692.4	9,388.3	11,228.6	13,057.9	13,367.0	25.0	20.9	15.0	14.3	14.5	13.7
LDMC-25*	3,690.7	5,960.6	25,497.2	30,333.1	33,175.0	36,009.8	16.9	21.7	26.3	26.0	26.9	26.9
Non-LDMC-31*	38,605.4	55,137.1	254,920.3	302,384.4	321,852.2	326,094.9	11.5	14.1	19.0	19.0	19.0	18.4
Oil Exporters-22*	20,946.7	30,234.8	169,093.8	194,984.4	206,086.8	205,494.6	9.9	12.4	19.4	19.6	19.0	17.9
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	21,349.4	30,862.9	111,323.8	137,733.0	148,940.4	156,610.1	14.5	17.6	19.7	19.4	20.3	20.6
OIC-57	42,301.8	61,101.3	280,550.3	332,837.8	355,093.6	362,161.3	11.8	14.6	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.0
Memo:												
World	5,185,976.5	6,597,292.0	15,371,542.5	18,346,962.3	18,430,576.5	18,744,953.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed Countries	2,612,618.6	3,145,618.7	5,374,897.6	6,216,648.0	5,947,714.1	6,008,401.6	73.0	68.4	60.2	59.5	58.5	59.0
Developing Countries	569,222.3	825,556.7	3,334,821.7	4,130,426.4	4,369,568.0	4,588,622.9	37.9	43.3	55.5	56.4	57.0	57.6
LDCs	614.9	1,091.6	6,187.7	7,152.5	8,092.3	9,050.6	1.8	2.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.7

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.12: Total Intra-MCs Trade (% of Total Trade)

Country	1995	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	30.0	47.4	52.2	56.7	48.6	49.6	45.6	41.2	46.1
Albania	7.4	5.7	8.0	7.3	16.3	8.2	7.8	8.5	8.4
Algeria	6.8	7.6	7.5	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.3	8.8	10.9
Azerbaijan	43.2	18.5	16.1	9.2	13.5	13.4	12.2	16.0	14.7
Bahrain	38.2	33.6	37.1	39.1	38.7	39.2	43.7	40.0	42.4
Bangladesh	7.4	9.4	14.1	15.5	13.5	16.4	16.1	17.1	16.1
Benin	18.0	21.2	25.3	23.1	25.1	34.5	30.0	31.0	31.3
Brunei	9.4	6.7	24.7	22.5	13.5	10.4	11.2	7.9	13.1
Burkina Faso	33.1	31.0	29.4	29.3	29.1	29.2	27.9	29.6	32.2
Cameroon	10.4	14.8	19.6	16.6	18.5	20.4	18.9	22.5	18.2
Chad	15.3	14.3	8.3	8.1	9.8	10.0	9.2	10.4	10.4
Comoros	3.9	11.7	34.6	27.7	36.4	34.6	34.8	35.5	35.4
Côte d'Ivoire	18.8	30.0	29.5	30.4	26.2	28.2	25.3	31.8	32.6
Djibouti	9.7	20.1	42.2	28.0	44.5	37.0	35.3	33.2	31.7
Egypt	10.4	12.9	18.5	22.2	25.3	24.3	24.8	25.2	26.2
Gabon	3.4	2.9	8.4	5.8	9.3	7.7	8.1	8.5	12.7
Gambia	13.0	20.2	30.2	33.3	30.3	27.9	29.1	30.0	29.5
Guinea	12.2	16.2	10.2	11.2	12.3	10.0	11.4	12.0	11.3
Guinea-Bissau	12.3	8.8	21.8	22.9	26.6	19.8	14.3	18.1	20.5
Indonesia	6.8	10.6	13.5	13.6	12.9	12.3	12.1	13.3	14.5
Iran	12.4	13.1	21.0	22.4	21.2	24.8	24.6	28.0	29.9
Iraq	82.0	15.3	23.5	24.5	28.4	28.7	22.1	21.3	21.9
Jordan	39.3	24.8	41.0	39.7	41.0	44.1	44.3	44.1	40.3
Kazakhstan	12.8	7.6	10.5	9.6	8.2	8.2	7.2	7.7	7.1
Kuwait	14.7	16.5	17.6	16.0	17.5	16.5	16.3	15.4	15.1
Kyrgyz Republic	48.0	35.6	28.6	25.2	29.1	30.4	29.4	28.7	28.0
Lebanon	16.8	20.6	30.0	30.5	27.8	29.3	30.8	29.4	29.0
Libya	13.2	11.2	7.3	6.4	9.8	9.7	14.0	11.0	13.6
Malaysia	4.2	5.0	8.6	10.2	10.3	10.4	11.5	11.2	10.8
Maldives	11.8	19.5	27.1	24.8	22.4	26.2	25.9	32.7	29.3
Mali	50.1	31.7	33.3	33.5	32.3	36.2	38.3	33.2	32.7
Mauritania	12.0	17.7	15.3	13.3	13.9	14.8	15.2	15.9	14.8
Morocco	11.8	13.2	14.3	16.3	13.5	15.6	17.0	17.4	16.8
Mozambique	3.8	4.7	6.1	8.7	6.7	7.0	8.4	8.1	10.1
Niger	34.9	40.3	34.1	34.7	25.1	28.0	25.4	31.4	37.3
Nigeria	6.4	7.3	6.4	7.3	9.8	7.3	5.8	7.4	8.5
Oman	20.8	20.1	23.0	23.9	25.0	23.8	23.8	26.3	29.0
Pakistan	26.1	33.8	35.4	42.2	39.4	41.0	43.9	44.3	41.7
Palestine	..	3.5	5.0	5.3	6.0	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.3
Qatar	12.7	9.0	11.3	9.7	10.9	9.2	10.8	7.6	8.7
Saudi Arabia	12.6	11.4	13.4	12.0	13.2	13.3	12.5	11.8	12.0
Senegal	18.0	25.0	24.9	29.5	27.3	28.8	27.8	29.1	33.1
Sierra Leone	10.6	9.8	32.4	35.1	35.7	35.3	41.3	30.6	23.8
Somalia	46.3	55.0	58.2	54.7	67.0	57.5	65.4	54.1	56.1
Sudan	34.6	22.4	18.1	22.9	24.6	25.5	25.3	41.1	33.2
Suriname	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	3.6	8.3	13.8	11.0	10.4
Syria	22.0	23.7	44.3	45.8	49.0	49.1	48.2	57.4	54.7
Tajikistan	19.3	39.5	37.1	32.0	38.7	33.5	32.2	38.4	39.4
Togo	16.8	24.8	26.1	31.1	24.4	30.4	23.1	25.7	25.9
Tunisia	10.4	10.5	12.2	15.1	14.1	12.5	12.4	14.8	16.4
Turkey	14.5	12.0	15.1	18.5	19.1	20.2	18.3	22.3	20.2
Turkmenistan	31.4	25.3	22.3	23.2	33.2	37.2	25.4	19.7	22.5
U.A.E.	16.6	16.8	21.9	20.9	24.8	23.2	21.7	23.0	21.9
Uganda	5.7	7.6	18.7	19.5	17.3	19.1	20.1	22.9	20.1
Uzbekistan	23.9	23.8	24.7	22.8	22.9	30.4	32.7	27.5	21.9
Yemen	24.2	19.4	26.0	29.2	29.0	27.8	28.4	28.3	30.7
IDB-56	11.8	12.3	16.1	16.7	18.0	17.8	17.1	17.6	17.7
Of which:									
SSA-22*	12.7	13.9	13.2	13.9	16.1	14.4	12.4	15.0	16.2
MENA-19*	14.8	14.0	17.6	18.1	19.9	19.8	18.9	19.2	19.1
ASIA-8*	6.9	9.0	13.1	14.8	14.1	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.2
CIT-7*	21.8	16.5	15.0	12.9	15.0	15.2	13.5	13.5	13.1
LDMC-25*	16.8	17.7	20.7	22.2	21.7	22.8	22.2	24.0	23.8
Non-LDMC-31*	11.6	12.1	15.9	16.5	17.8	17.5	16.8	17.3	17.3
Oil Exporters-22*	10.7	11.1	15.1	15.2	17.2	16.7	15.9	15.9	16.0
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	13.9	14.9	18.4	20.3	19.8	20.1	19.5	21.4	21.3
OIC-57	11.8	12.3	16.1	16.7	18.0	17.8	17.0	17.6	17.6
Memo:									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed Countries	73.3	71.9	68.6	67.0	66.8	64.2	63.6	62.5	62.7
Developing Countries	39.9	41.8	51.2	52.6	53.7	55.1	56.0	57.2	58.1
LDCs	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.13a: Intra-Exports by Regional Groupings

US\$ million (2003)											
Exports to	AMU-5	ASEAN-3	CIS-6	COMESA-6	ECO-10	ECOWAS-12	GCC-6	SAARC-4	ECCAS-3	IDB-56	World
AMU-5	1,257.6	295.9	46.7	797.7	2,415.4	186.4	190.0	50.4	32.0	4,976.3	56,425.5
ASEAN-3	265.7	5,033.3	117.4	777.0	2,165.0	544.8	3,063.4	1,570.7	21.7	13,125.0	169,909.8
CIS-6	38.7	24.2	1,096.9	6.6	2,676.3	7.0	418.3	267.7	0.1	3,447.3	23,682.4
COMESA-6	677.7	120.1	2.3	339.1	1,267.2	63.4	817.6	77.8	8.5	3,736.4	25,130.7
ECO-10	1,383.8	648.0	2,419.4	786.8	7,695.8	284.2	4,803.7	1,505.1	32.5	18,430.3	116,797.3
ECOWAS-12	167.7	924.5	0.1	8.1	286.6	2,665.4	27.0	105.5	382.3	4,543.2	34,142.6
GCC-6	1,386.6	4,084.2	446.0	1,637.0	10,871.4	687.1	11,743.9	5,017.5	37.0	35,310.3	213,227.5
SAARC-4	52.3	165.6	20.3	105.1	840.6	124.5	1,825.6	641.7	6.0	3,439.9	18,629.5
ECCAS-3	80.5	10.0	0.1	3.3	30.8	76.5	5.4	21.5	138.9	362.5	5,945.7
IDB-56	5,184.6	11,386.4	3,037.5	4,627.5	24,622.7	4,566.7	22,435.2	8,434.3	658.8	84,762.4	640,156.3

Percentage (2003)											
Exports to	AMU-5	ASEAN-3	CIS-6	COMESA-6	ECO-10	ECOWAS-12	GCC-6	SAARC-4	ECCAS-3	IDB-56	World
AMU-5	2.23	0.52	0.08	1.41	4.28	0.33	0.34	0.09	0.06	8.82	100
ASEAN-3	0.16	2.96	0.07	0.46	1.27	0.32	1.80	0.92	0.01	7.72	100
CIS-6	0.16	0.10	4.63	0.03	11.30	0.03	1.77	1.13	0.00	14.56	100
COMESA-6	2.70	0.48	0.01	1.35	5.04	0.25	3.25	0.31	0.03	14.87	100
ECO-10	1.18	0.55	2.07	0.67	6.59	0.24	4.11	1.29	0.03	15.78	100
ECOWAS-12	0.49	2.71	0.00	0.02	0.84	7.81	0.08	0.31	1.12	13.31	100
GCC-6	0.65	1.92	0.21	0.77	5.10	0.32	5.51	2.35	0.02	16.56	100
SAARC-4	0.28	0.89	0.11	0.56	4.51	0.67	9.80	3.44	0.03	18.46	100
ECCAS-3	1.35	0.17	0.00	0.05	0.52	1.29	0.09	0.36	2.34	6.10	100
IDB-56	0.81	1.78	0.47	0.72	3.85	0.71	3.50	1.32	0.10	13.24	100

US\$ million (2013)											
Exports to	AMU-5	ASEAN-3	CIS-6	COMESA-6	ECO-10	ECOWAS-12	GCC-6	SAARC-4	ECCAS-3	IDB-56	World
AMU-5	5,547.4	1,042.1	118.7	2,084.5	4,020.4	1,133.1	753.2	493.4	204.8	14,847.4	150,814.0
ASEAN-3	887.8	23,111.8	210.5	2,675.4	7,273.7	2,468.4	9,632.3	5,927.0	146.9	50,479.6	422,514.7
CIS-6	638.6	2,123.6	6,607.6	202.2	14,569.0	5.8	689.7	841.2	0.5	18,882.7	147,861.9
COMESA-6	3,061.5	840.3	31.8	2,324.9	1,974.2	216.0	5,711.1	291.2	49.2	16,096.5	81,912.6
ECO-10	7,731.1	3,141.7	14,872.1	6,890.5	43,605.5	1,490.6	16,467.2	6,007.9	247.1	96,061.7	406,461.8
ECOWAS-12	546.9	3,710.3	5.0	56.9	504.1	9,096.5	479.0	200.5	2,000.2	16,955.8	130,286.3
GCC-6	5,928.6	20,642.0	1,375.0	10,236.6	63,784.5	2,557.4	54,125.5	22,341.6	132.5	187,041.4	1,079,610.8
SAARC-4	161.5	518.2	125.9	359.3	3,878.8	327.9	3,234.0	2,967.5	29.0	9,718.0	54,930.9
ECCAS-3	67.6	475.0	0.1	10.6	75.0	192.4	23.8	43.8	432.8	1,317.9	17,924.0
IDB-56	24,955.4	53,316.1	16,638.5	25,452.9	123,240.4	17,383.7	92,746.7	35,508.0	3,253.6	398,317.0	2,399,591.3

Percentage (2013)											
Exports to	AMU-5	ASEAN-3	CIS-6	COMESA-6	ECO-10	ECOWAS-12	GCC-6	SAARC-4	ECCAS-3	IDB-56	World
AMU-5	3.68	0.69	0.08	1.38	2.67	0.75	0.50	0.33	0.14	9.84	100
ASEAN-3	0.21	5.47	0.05	0.63	1.72	0.58	2.28	1.40	0.03	11.95	100
CIS-6	0.43	1.44	4.47	0.14	9.85	0.00	0.47	0.57	0.00	12.77	100
COMESA-6	3.74	1.03	0.04	2.84	2.41	0.26	6.97	0.36	0.06	19.65	100
ECO-10	1.90	0.77	3.66	1.70	10.73	0.37	4.05	1.48	0.06	23.63	100
ECOWAS-12	0.42	2.85	0.00	0.04	0.39	6.98	0.37	0.15	1.54	13.01	100
GCC-6	0.55	1.91	0.13	0.95	5.91	0.24	5.01	2.07	0.01	17.32	100
SAARC-4	0.29	0.94	0.23	0.65	7.06	0.60	5.89	5.40	0.05	17.69	100
ECCAS-3	0.38	2.65	0.00	0.06	0.42	1.07	0.13	0.24	2.41	7.35	100
IDB-56	1.04	2.22	0.69	1.06	5.14	0.72	3.87	1.48	0.14	16.60	100

Table 3.13b: Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings

US\$ million (2003)											
Imports from	AMU-5	ASEAN-3	CIS-6	COMESA-6	ECO-10	ECOWAS-12	GCC-6	SAARC-4	ECCAS-3	IDB-56	World
AMU-5	1,294.9	377.9	18.7	838.0	1,166.0	181.3	1,192.0	46.2	60.3	4,991.4	43,592.0
ASEAN-3	262.6	4,916.0	56.5	123.3	421.5	889.4	3,583.5	116.6	4.9	10,505.9	125,883.1
CIS-6	66.3	160.8	1,210.5	2.3	2,515.1	2.1	406.5	15.6	0.0	3,159.2	17,783.4
COMESA-6	678.3	541.5	6.2	326.3	609.4	6.6	1,363.2	93.3	1.5	3,791.4	21,853.7
ECO-10	2,527.4	2,316.4	2,692.8	1,335.7	7,836.2	286.1	8,845.6	989.5	32.1	23,046.1	127,910.8
ECOWAS-12	195.6	360.0	5.3	58.8	171.3	2,545.5	426.9	61.6	63.0	3,862.3	22,090.3
GCC-6	193.3	2,977.3	326.1	953.7	4,133.3	30.6	10,182.1	1,323.7	5.4	20,244.1	117,337.5
SAARC-4	48.6	1,595.1	257.5	81.3	1,705.3	78.2	4,414.9	776.1	15.6	8,036.4	25,766.1
ECCAS-3	46.4	28.6	0.4	10.4	39.7	416.5	42.2	8.8	190.6	780.0	4,159.2
IDB-56	5,149.8	12,829.4	3,324.8	4,199.5	18,274.8	4,438.6	30,180.1	2,941.6	373.0	80,211.0	507,304.2

Percentage (2003)											
Imports from	AMU-5	ASEAN-3	CIS-6	COMESA-6	ECO-10	ECOWAS-12	GCC-6	SAARC-4	ECCAS-3	IDB-56	World
AMU-5	2.97	0.87	0.04	1.92	2.67	0.42	2.73	0.11	0.14	11.45	100
ASEAN-3	0.21	3.91	0.04	0.10	0.33	0.71	2.85	0.09	0.00	8.35	100
CIS-6	0.37	0.90	6.81	0.01	14.14	0.01	2.29	0.09	0.00	17.76	100
COMESA-6	3.10	2.48	0.03	1.49	2.79	0.03	6.24	0.43	0.01	17.35	100
ECO-10	1.98	1.81	2.11	1.04	6.13	0.22	6.92	0.77	0.03	18.02	100
ECOWAS-12	0.89	1.63	0.02	0.27	0.78	11.52	1.93	0.28	0.29	17.48	100
GCC-6	0.16	2.54	0.28	0.81	3.52	0.03	8.68	1.13	0.00	17.25	100
SAARC-4	0.19	6.19	1.00	0.32	6.62	0.30	17.13	3.01	0.06	31.19	100
ECCAS-3	1.12	0.69	0.01	0.25	0.95	10.01	1.01	0.21	4.58	18.75	100
IDB-56	1.02	2.53	0.66	0.83	3.60	0.87	5.95	0.58	0.07	15.81	100

US\$ million (2013)											
Imports from	AMU-5	ASEAN-3	CIS-6	COMESA-6	ECO-10	ECOWAS-12	GCC-6	SAARC-4	ECCAS-3	IDB-56	World
AMU-5	5,498.2	1,088.8	1,049.4	3,660.2	8,537.5	371.1	5,892.2	176.2	46.0	26,722.2	154,433.8
ASEAN-3	1,119.3	22,281.1	2,077.5	913.2	3,538.6	3,817.6	19,875.0	540.9	131.4	52,053.9	396,491.9
CIS-6	104.6	271.2	4,777.9	46.8	11,338.6	4.0	1,087.3	97.7	0.1	12,878.4	92,631.0
COMESA-6	1,951.9	2,203.1	329.6	2,639.9	6,801.3	52.1	8,502.7	517.4	14.7	23,925.7	102,034.0
ECO-10	2,326.6	7,764.4	10,285.5	2,209.8	34,026.6	452.6	42,099.1	4,322.6	62.2	90,609.4	450,984.6
ECOWAS-12	946.5	1,871.9	6.2	276.3	1,287.2	9,906.1	2,008.0	255.4	127.3	16,649.1	94,204.2
GCC-6	763.0	11,114.7	621.8	6,694.5	19,251.7	214.0	48,095.9	4,822.7	23.7	95,525.1	538,515.4
SAARC-4	546.5	6,563.5	1,472.5	375.7	5,918.8	137.8	20,637.9	3,003.3	40.6	34,399.6	90,609.9
ECCAS-3	226.3	149.8	0.0	58.0	285.7	1,705.7	52.7	65.1	644.2	3,148.2	13,679.6
IDB-56	12,646.8	51,245.1	15,576.0	18,214.6	93,704.1	16,983.5	142,160.7	11,859.5	1,087.1	362,104.7	1,906,175.4

Percentage (2013)											
Imports from	AMU-5	ASEAN-3	CIS-6	COMESA-6	ECO-10	ECOWAS-12	GCC-6	SAARC-4	ECCAS-3	IDB-56	World
AMU-5	3.56	0.71	0.68	2.37	5.53	0.24	3.82	0.11	0.03	17.30	100
ASEAN-3	0.28	5.62	0.52	0.23	0.89	0.96	5.01	0.14	0.03	13.13	100
CIS-6	0.11	0.29	5.16	0.05	12.24	0.00	1.17	0.11	0.00	13.90	100
COMESA-6	1.91	2.16	0.32	2.59	6.67	0.05	8.33	0.51	0.01	23.45	100
ECO-10	0.52	1.72	2.28	0.49	7.54	0.10	9.33	0.96	0.01	20.09	100
ECOWAS-12	1.00	1.99	0.01	0.29	1.37	10.52	2.13	0.27	0.14	17.67	100
GCC-6	0.14	2.06	0.12	1.24	3.57	0.04	8.93	0.90	0.00	17.74	100
SAARC-4	0.60	7.24	1.63	0.41	6.53	0.15	22.78	3.31	0.04	37.96	100
ECCAS-3	1.65	1.10	0.00	0.42	2.09	12.47	0.39	0.48	4.71	23.01	100
IDB-56	0.66	2.69	0.82	0.96	4.92	0.89	7.46	0.62	0.06	19.00	100

Table 3.14: Direction of Trade: Exports to Major Petroleum and Gas Exporters

Country	Developed Economies (US\$ million)				Developing Economies (US\$ million)				Transition Economies (US\$ million)			
	2000	2011	2012	2013	2000	2011	2012	2013	2000	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.4	34.1	27.9	30.3	4.9	22.9	9.1	12.5
Albania	..	2.3	2.8	4.1	1.3	6.1	19.7	20.9	0.5	4.5	5.1	11.7
Algeria	24.8	59.9	12.4	0.0	50.4	102.2	115.8	153.8	0.2	2.2	3.1	4.9
Azerbaijan	0.7	1.6	2.8	2.3	26.7	292.8	837.8	618.7	134.3	1,080.2	975.3	966.4
Bahrain	27.9	52.8	33.1	33.8	935.1	6,394.5	6,008.3	6,761.1	0.0	11.8	10.0	8.8
Bangladesh	25.7	132.0	135.2	170.5	103.3	410.5	457.3	591.5	14.9	216.2	275.5	395.3
Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.6	193.7	215.0	237.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brunei	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.3	6.9	14.3	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	9.1	49.8	48.2	24.1	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.3
Cameroon	0.2	1.1	0.2	61.3	31.7	80.6	58.8	51.8	0.8	7.9	6.1	5.4
Chad	..	0.0	0.0	..	1.4	2.8	6.7	2.6	0.1	0.0	..	0.0
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.8	4.0	79.0	5.6	132.1	750.9	1,079.1	1,187.6	62.2	6.0	2.2	121.9
Djibouti	..	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	20.2	35.1	35.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	..
Egypt	3.9	28.3	20.0	27.8	419.6	4,684.9	5,220.3	5,552.3	4.8	398.9	276.5	357.5
Gabon	2.7	63.2	63.0	61.8	4.3	63.0	63.3	61.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Gambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Guinea	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	11.8	6.1	2.8	58.7	136.5	80.0	33.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Indonesia	39.7	67.6	87.1	72.7	1,898.8	5,361.8	5,310.7	5,373.2	59.4	871.7	875.8	936.9
Iran	11.4	6.4	8.5	8.5	864.7	5,711.2	3,433.4	3,756.7	76.8	382.2	549.0	549.9
Iraq	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	125.9	333.6	221.9	204.6	..	0.1	0.1	1.7
Jordan	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.7	511.7	2,442.2	2,554.4	3,043.4	0.8	23.4	21.3	8.8
Kazakhstan	5.3	1.7	8.3	5.1	224.7	1,125.7	763.1	608.6	1,710.2	7,514.5	6,747.2	5,806.5
Kuwait	0.5	6.8	2.5	10.3	320.3	1,880.2	1,895.3	1,899.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	14.7	131.4	121.1	138.6	113.4	799.6	759.7	691.1
Lebanon	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	216.3	1,933.5	1,820.7	1,865.7	1.6	23.5	14.6	19.5
Libya	0.0	0.7	2.4	39.9	9.9	341.1	489.9	629.5	0.1	2.2	1.0	0.7
Malaysia	47.8	95.7	93.2	102.9	1,553.6	8,550.8	7,955.0	7,913.1	75.9	941.2	747.4	691.6
Maldives	..	0.0	0.1	..	0.1	4.4	10.6	8.7	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	6.2	500.3	72.0	219.3	0.0	14.5	13.4	11.5
Mauritania	1.8	13.9	6.6	6.8	32.4	89.2	111.4	97.2	6.1	26.1	14.9	16.0
Morocco	19.2	100.5	118.6	83.8	205.7	755.9	688.9	640.1	56.8	360.9	379.6	278.0
Mozambique	0.0	3.6	9.4	4.7	2.2	61.0	32.3	42.7	3.8	38.8	53.2	37.9
Niger	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	28.0	209.0	237.2	344.4	0.0	70.0	0.2	24.4
Nigeria	1.5	156.7	16.0	242.4	96.5	452.2	132.9	187.5	2.3	22.9	21.9	26.4
Oman	0.8	0.2	2.3	0.6	729.2	5,854.4	8,219.4	9,596.9	4.0	20.3	19.6	17.5
Pakistan	27.1	59.2	43.7	51.0	1,042.4	3,046.4	3,961.0	2,863.2	15.9	197.3	190.4	210.9
Palestine	..	0.6	0.8	0.9	7.4	29.2	57.0	65.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Qatar	2.3	3.0	20.0	7.6	455.2	2,054.8	2,240.6	1,502.4	0.2	42.3	35.1	25.4
Saudi Arabia	14.7	57.4	8.5	15.7	1,756.5	9,886.9	9,740.5	10,504.0	1.6	199.3	247.3	256.3
Senegal	0.1	1.7	1.2	4.0	4.1	67.6	75.8	130.1	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.5
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	0.0	15.4	2.7	2.9	0.0	2.6	0.2	0.3
Somalia	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	171.7	454.8	424.3	259.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Sudan	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	114.2	1,271.6	2,102.7	2,009.3	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.5
Suriname	64.9	113.0	127.1	112.9	1.1	544.3	496.2	453.2	..	0.2	0.2	0.2
Syria	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	396.7	5,169.3	3,210.0	1,737.9	13.4	32.1	11.9	3.2
Tajikistan	..	39.7	38.8	25.4	14.1	114.6	102.3	118.1	298.6	152.5	154.7	132.1
Togo	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	31.2	49.3	51.7	84.9	..	8.8	5.8	11.1
Tunisia	4.1	9.1	8.2	7.1	408.2	1,426.7	1,474.3	1,525.4	7.1	19.2	23.3	27.9
Turkey	80.2	379.5	450.7	618.7	1,559.6	21,988.6	38,203.2	30,780.0	755.2	6,940.6	7,752.4	8,006.7
Turkmenistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	146.0	809.0	828.3	900.3	840.8	351.9	477.5	481.8
U.A.E.	7.9	23.9	52.8	64.9	5,002.4	54,121.6	64,099.3	67,636.7	101.1	261.1	424.3	589.6
Uganda	1.7	1.2	3.1	1.6	4.5	188.5	240.1	203.5	0.6	21.1	12.8	15.9
Uzbekistan	..	0.2	1.0	1.7	51.8	214.8	0.0	0.0	872.3	4,426.6	4,911.3	4,554.6
Yemen	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	156.9	986.0	1,000.2	1,060.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
IDB-56	420.6	1,493.3	1,464.3	1,861.9	19,922.5	151,289.3	176,595.5	173,758.8	5,301.4	25,659.2	26,119.8	25,358.4
Of which:												
SSA-22*	10.0	247.2	180.4	389.5	707.6	4,539.3	4,997.1	5,186.3	136.4	359.1	218.5	307.9
MENA-19*	198.9	732.4	743.2	923.3	14,131.5	126,096.6	150,693.4	148,916.1	1,023.9	8,720.7	9,772.0	10,158.8
ASIA-8*	205.7	467.9	486.9	510.3	4,604.1	17,959.1	18,232.8	17,251.1	171.0	2,249.5	2,098.5	2,247.4
CIT-7*	6.0	45.7	53.8	38.7	479.3	2,694.4	2,672.3	2,405.3	3,970.1	14,329.8	14,030.8	12,644.2
LDMC-25*	30.8	195.0	197.2	215.4	741.9	4,902.8	5,439.3	5,710.7	502.9	1,513.2	1,387.6	1,385.3
Non-LDMC-31*	389.8	1,298.3	1,267.1	1,646.5	19,180.6	146,386.4	171,156.2	168,048.1	4,798.5	24,146.0	24,732.2	23,973.1
Oil Exporters-22*	125.1	511.5	391.0	658.1	11,941.4	98,885.8	105,494.8	108,179.3	3,898.6	15,673.5	15,442.5	14,448.2
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	295.5	981.8	1,073.3	1,203.8	7,981.1	52,403.5	71,100.8	65,579.5	1,402.8	9,985.6	10,677.3	10,910.1
OIC-57	420.7	1,493.3	1,464.3	1,861.9	19,925.6	151,322.5	176,657.4	173,828.1	5,301.5	25,659.5	26,120.3	25,359.5
Memo:												
World	30,896.3	87,354.5	84,070.0	88,286.0	135,620.6	698,924.3	782,785.6	810,630.3	47,919.7	344,781.6	365,000.8	379,354.3
Developed Countries	27,628.9	74,964.4	72,923.9	75,757.5	81,114.3	286,767.6	322,114.9	339,368.7	25,846.5	188,774.3	199,305.4	202,455.1
Developing Countries	3,088.7	11,032.5	9,870.7	11,401.1	52,036.4	395,899.1	442,914.5	455,225.4	8,111.4	88,917.8	97,785.8	109,920.5
LDCs	125.6	347.4	414.4	849.5	846.8	6,965.7	6,851.4	6,593.6	105.7	784.1	746.3	896.9

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.15: Direction of Trade: Imports from Major Petroleum and Gas Exporters

Country	Developed Economies (US\$ million)				Developing Economies (US\$ million)				Transition Economies (US\$ million)			
	2000	2011	2012	2013	2000	2011	2012	2013	2000	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	0.0	1.4	3.6	5.4	107.7	709.9	775.1	982.7	133.1	609.1	1,252.4	1,032.4
Albania	5.5	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.6	19.5	18.1	124.5	13.2	99.7	119.6	72.2
Algeria	12.1	22.2	26.9	30.8	53.4	967.8	942.5	1,908.4	273.0	268.3	1,215.4	1,025.2
Azerbaijan	6.0	37.5	21.3	35.9	78.2	268.8	304.0	305.1	306.9	1,858.4	1,719.0	1,971.5
Bahrain	2.8	9.5	8.7	34.1	1,693.9	5,180.7	4,667.6	5,386.8	1.1	7.6	8.5	14.3
Bangladesh	21.7	26.4	25.5	109.7	422.6	2,712.5	3,268.4	2,975.1	95.8	273.2	356.9	305.4
Benin	0.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	15.7	40.1	41.6	45.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brunei	0.6	4.9	6.4	9.0	3.7	15.3	8.9	12.0	0.0	0.2	..	..
Burkina Faso	0.1	0.5	2.0	1.1	52.1	64.9	52.5	65.3	5.9	17.7	2.9	12.1
Cameroon	2.6	7.9	27.8	14.1	284.3	821.0	1,152.3	809.4	4.8	6.8	20.1	20.3
Chad	..	4.4	4.9	4.0	8.0	82.4	92.1	75.6	..	2.0	14.6	1.4
Comoros	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	49.7	36.7	37.5	..	..	..	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	5.7	4.1	9.9	9.1	713.9	1,675.8	2,642.2	3,356.8	62.5	9.0	25.7	84.1
Djibouti	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	12.0	29.3	27.8	37.7	0.2	17.4	4.2	0.2
Egypt	28.1	162.9	131.7	104.9	868.3	6,753.9	8,021.3	6,589.0	329.9	2,401.7	3,559.0	2,073.1
Gabon	1.8	12.9	8.4	10.1	8.5	25.1	25.2	21.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Gambia	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.1	10.5	11.5	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	12.5	50.9	54.5	50.7	3.1	11.4	12.2	11.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	35.4	168.2	180.7	172.1	3,621.9	11,043.1	14,556.7	14,696.0	79.4	1,126.5	1,894.2	1,895.6
Iran	14.8	27.9	27.8	24.0	1,304.4	19,588.9	17,901.5	15,421.0	988.3	3,055.0	2,676.6	2,344.0
Iraq	0.2	9.8	8.5	11.4	1,174.3	4,589.8	2,052.5	1,908.5	400.3	281.0	568.8	684.5
Jordan	2.3	6.5	15.1	8.1	401.2	5,307.7	5,928.3	5,086.4	69.4	598.1	607.2	317.2
Kazakhstan	2.3	76.1	43.4	40.9	65.5	185.5	144.5	142.9	2,275.5	12,811.2	15,899.2	17,221.7
Kuwait	6.9	21.2	99.9	13.2	922.7	3,786.0	4,206.4	4,158.5	3.3	62.4	96.7	39.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.7	15.7	18.9	19.8	24.3	189.9	1,840.4	2,303.3	2,620.3
Lebanon	7.6	12.0	11.4	8.9	302.1	1,623.5	1,758.6	1,720.8	226.4	474.5	336.7	642.5
Libya	0.7	1.9	19.1	8.7	68.3	238.2	380.4	421.1	18.2	95.4	285.0	394.2
Malaysia	49.7	177.4	228.6	394.9	1,547.6	8,861.5	11,008.9	10,135.2	193.0	364.9	417.2	1,181.1
Maldives	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	33.7	316.3	471.7	384.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.5
Mali	0.5	1.7	2.5	1.7	10.5	69.2	52.9	32.5	4.3	27.3	26.6	31.7
Mauritania	0.2	2.8	6.3	6.7	13.4	95.8	156.3	146.5	0.3	19.3	14.8	13.5
Morocco	24.7	124.6	214.2	125.1	1,700.9	6,044.2	6,203.9	6,020.5	255.1	2,131.9	2,551.0	1,901.9
Mozambique	0.5	5.6	3.3	8.5	20.7	264.3	143.0	428.2	0.0	28.6	15.4	65.8
Niger	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.8	178.2	252.4	199.8	229.6	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.1
Nigeria	20.3	343.6	363.6	710.6	94.0	1,242.7	1,648.0	1,704.8	176.7	260.8	258.1	319.2
Oman	3.0	11.5	42.4	13.8	1,644.8	7,327.1	9,054.0	11,953.8	1.7	114.3	111.1	138.4
Pakistan	5.5	13.1	33.5	20.9	4,036.7	16,196.8	16,918.9	17,032.1	77.3	173.4	259.7	292.5
Palestine	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	41.4	55.8	77.3	19.9	4.3	1.8	0.8
Qatar	4.6	57.0	205.9	49.7	466.8	7,100.5	3,619.2	6,591.1	1.3	13.2	104.7	22.0
Saudi Arabia	52.1	94.2	202.5	154.1	997.9	7,280.5	9,020.6	6,258.5	160.9	1,220.7	1,527.4	924.8
Senegal	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.4	234.0	625.6	853.9	947.9	11.0	38.7	128.3	86.4
Sierra Leone	0.2	5.2	4.9	5.4	0.6	63.4	59.2	65.7	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Somalia	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.2	91.5	322.2	171.3	275.8	0.4	..	1.1	0.7
Sudan	0.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	243.0	1,749.3	1,386.5	1,594.2	9.1	107.0	231.3	196.4
Suriname	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.2	4.2	6.3	6.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
Syria	5.5	5.5	2.4	1.7	256.4	3,967.6	1,719.1	1,279.0	107.1	955.5	398.8	297.0
Tajikistan	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	21.6	188.6	329.0	361.6	152.9	793.6	1,065.5	1,143.7
Togo	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.1	5.5	22.3	22.2	23.4	5.3	3.5	12.9	24.4
Tunisia	1.4	16.1	28.4	9.2	534.7	1,092.2	1,720.5	2,029.3	160.2	1,398.0	1,088.2	671.6
Turkey	257.2	796.3	916.8	984.3	4,092.6	18,816.5	20,333.4	20,112.0	4,226.2	25,948.0	28,681.1	26,823.8
Turkmenistan	0.2	1.5	1.4	16.0	302.9	1,047.6	1,206.7	1,241.0	258.0	1,214.8	1,524.4	1,758.2
U.A.E.	82.5	299.0	332.4	380.3	2,324.0	13,440.6	14,058.8	14,521.2	148.0	772.5	1,464.1	2,516.8
Uganda	11.5	1.7	1.6	3.7	79.3	766.0	1,039.9	894.2	3.8	211.0	166.6	39.4
Uzbekistan	0.1	1.5	1.2	1.5	158.0	130.0	19.9	..	551.0	3,294.7	4,032.7	4,139.2
Yemen	0.6	3.5	1.4	21.0	719.1	3,183.6	2,891.1	3,518.4	16.6	167.3	283.4	249.5
IDB-56	684.1	2,597.8	3,291.6	3,581.4	32,033.5	166,372.0	173,462.0	174,239.0	12,022.3	65,195.2	77,347.4	75,629.6
Of which:												
SSA-22*	46.8	402.6	445.2	785.3	2,083.7	8,323.0	9,869.5	10,853.8	289.3	764.7	937.2	909.6
MENA-19*	507.1	1,681.7	2,295.8	1,983.6	19,527.0	116,330.7	114,535.5	114,961.7	7,406.9	39,969.8	45,565.6	41,080.4
ASIA-8*	114.2	392.2	478.5	712.6	9,778.1	39,859.5	47,015.0	46,224.1	578.6	2,547.8	4,180.8	4,712.8
CIT-7*	16.0	121.3	72.1	99.9	644.6	1,858.8	2,042.0	2,199.4	3,747.6	21,912.9	26,663.8	28,926.8
LDMC-25*	41.3	68.8	69.5	182.0	2,304.8	11,729.4	12,212.8	13,284.8	652.9	4,175.5	5,896.4	5,842.9
Non-LDMC-31*	642.7	2,529.0	3,222.2	3,399.4	29,728.7	154,642.6	161,249.3	160,954.2	11,369.4	61,019.7	71,450.9	69,786.6
Oil Exporters-22*	297.2	1,374.0	1,771.5	2,039.4	12,659.6	86,987.1	84,443.8	81,961.2	6,285.0	29,223.3	36,322.7	37,463.5
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	386.9	1,223.8	1,520.1	1,542.0	19,373.9	79,384.9	89,018.2	92,277.8	5,737.3	35,971.9	41,024.7	38,166.0
OIC-57	685.3	2,598.0	3,291.7	3,581.5	32,123.7	166,450.1	173,558.4	174,371.9	12,022.4	65,196.4	77,350.3	75,630.1
Memo:												
World	60,021.7	167,494.2	167,118.1	138,602.0	308,104.1	1,399,312.1	1,525,197.3	1,446,301.0	121,830.0	627,508.6	644,317.5	609,671.6
Developed Countries	56,567.3	151,320.3	147,667.4	119,328.0	184,564.6	594,526.4	621,909.5	552,874.9	79,661.9	398,453.0	392,244.6	373,892.8
Developing Countries	3,153.2	13,928.0	17,245.3	17,029.4	122,518.9	799,805.3	898,699.7	888,833.6	23,523.9	139,068.3	154,099.6	148,220.5
LDCs	182.0	442.9	477.9	698.5	2,981.0	19,161.8	17,833.7	17,884.5	374.3	2,076.2	2,850.4	2,464.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.16a: Top Five Export Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Afghanistan	Pakistan	33.2	India	28.0
	Tajikistan	7.6	United States	6.2
	Iran	2.6	Germany	2.4
	U.A.E.	2.5	Finland	2.4
	Turkey	1.5	Russian Federation	2.3
Albania	Turkey	3.5	Italy	46.2
	Libya	0.7	China	9.8
	Senegal	0.4	Spain	9.2
	U.A.E.	0.14	India	5.7
	Tunisia	0.09	Germany	4.1
Algeria	Turkey	4.0	Spain	15.7
	Tunisia	2.5	Italy	13.7
	Morocco	1.6	United Kingdom	10.9
	Egypt	1.0	France	10.3
	Indonesia	0.5	United States	8.1
Azerbaijan	Indonesia	5.1	Italy	30.3
	Turkey	1.6	France	9.6
	Tunisia	1.2	United States	6.3
	Iraq	1.1	Germany	5.0
	Malaysia	1.0	India	4.2
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	12.3	India	5.8
	U.A.E.	7.6	United States	5.4
	Qatar	6.8	Korea	5.2
	Oman	2.4	Japan	4.4
	Malaysia	2.2	Singapore	3.2
Bangladesh	Turkey	3.2	United States	18.2
	U.A.E.	1.0	Germany	14.5
	Saudi Arabia	0.5	United Kingdom	9.4
	Iran	0.3	France	6.0
	Malaysia	0.3	Spain	5.0
Benin	Nigeria	12.3	India	15.4
	Mali	11.3	China	14.8
	Lebanon	10.7	Vietnam	3.2
	U.A.E.	3.5	Portugal	1.6
	Niger	3.5	South Africa	1.6
Brunei	Indonesia	5.5	Japan	41.7
	Malaysia	3.2	Korea	17.0
	Nigeria	0.12	Australia	7.8
	U.A.E.	0.02	India	6.9
	Egypt	0.01	Vietnam	5.4
Burkina Faso	Indonesia	6.2	Switzerland	28.4
	Mali	5.6	China	14.0
	Côte d'Ivoire	3.5	Japan	3.6
	Turkey	2.4	South Africa	3.0
	Niger	2.0	Singapore	2.8
Cameroon	Chad	6.1	Portugal	15.4
	Gabon	3.6	Spain	10.2
	Malaysia	1.0	Netherlands	8.3
	Turkey	0.7	China	7.6
	Nigeria	0.6	United States	6.1

Table 3.16b: Top Five Export Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Chad	Bangladesh	0.8	United States	78.7
	Turkey	0.5	Japan	5.7
	Indonesia	0.3	India	4.4
	Morocco	0.1	China	3.7
	Nigeria	0.06	France	1.7
Comoros	Turkey	29.7	France	24.3
	U.A.E.	4.5	Singapore	15.7
	Saudi Arabia	4.0	Greece	4.8
	Egypt	0.4	Germany	3.4
	Pakistan	0.3	United States	3.2
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	8.3	Ghana	8.7
	Gabon	5.6	Netherlands	8.4
	Burkina Faso	3.6	United States	6.7
	Mali	2.6	Germany	6.0
	Malaysia	2.4	France	5.1
Djibouti	U.A.E.	22.8	Ethiopia	9.9
	Yemen	19.2	India	4.2
	Egypt	8.7	France	3.4
	Oman	3.6	United States	2.8
	Pakistan	2.7	Hong Kong	2.2
Egypt	Saudi Arabia	6.2	Italy	7.7
	Turkey	4.8	India	6.8
	Libya	4.6	United States	4.4
	U.A.E.	2.4	China	4.4
	Lebanon	2.3	Germany	4.4
Gabon	Malaysia	4.3	United States	36.4
	Nigeria	0.4	China	15.9
	Morocco	0.4	France	6.6
	Guinea	0.3	Trinidad and Tobago	5.6
	Turkey	0.2	Spain	5.1
Gambia	Mali	9.4	China	41.6
	Guinea	8.7	India	18.0
	Senegal	5.0	Thailand	2.2
	Guinea-Bissau	1.5	United Kingdom	2.0
	Egypt	0.2	Vietnam	2.0
Guinea	Morocco	0.7	India	30.1
	Turkey	0.6	Spain	9.7
	Mali	0.4	Korea	8.0
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.3	Ireland	6.7
	Azerbaijan	0.3	Ukraine	6.4
Guinea-Bissau	Pakistan	0.3	India	91.7
	Gambia	0.2	Singapore	2.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.1	United States	2.6
	Senegal	0.1	Portugal	1.4
	Tunisia	0.0	Spain	0.3
Indonesia	Malaysia	5.8	Japan	14.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.9	China	12.4
	U.A.E.	0.9	Singapore	9.1
	Turkey	0.8	United States	8.6
	Pakistan	0.8	India	7.1

Table 3.16c: Top Five Export Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Iran	Turkey	14.6	China	35.7
	Pakistan	1.9	India	14.2
	Syria	1.9	Japan	9.8
	U.A.E.	1.9	Korea	7.8
	Saudi Arabia	1.6	Taiwan	1.7
Iraq	Morocco	1.4	India	20.8
	Syria	1.1	United States	18.8
	Turkey	0.7	China	16.9
	Egypt	0.5	Korea	10.0
	Jordan	0.2	Italy	5.2
Jordan	Iraq	16.3	United States	14.7
	Saudi Arabia	11.7	India	7.2
	U.A.E.	3.6	Israel	2.2
	Indonesia	3.3	China	1.7
	Algeria	1.9	Bulgaria	0.7
Kazakhstan	Turkey	3.1	Italy	18.4
	Uzbekistan	1.4	China	17.4
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.8	Netherlands	11.8
	Iran	0.7	Russian Federation	7.0
	Tajikistan	0.6	France	6.4
Kuwait	Pakistan	3.0	Korea	17.2
	Egypt	2.5	India	16.1
	Indonesia	1.3	Japan	12.3
	Bangladesh	0.8	United States	11.6
	Yemen	0.7	China	8.8
Kyrgyz Republic	Kazakhstan	26.8	Russian Federation	11.8
	Uzbekistan	25.0	China	5.3
	U.A.E.	6.5	Switzerland	3.9
	Afghanistan	4.5	France	1.3
	Turkey	3.1	Germany	1.2
Lebanon	Saudi Arabia	9.7	South Africa	7.0
	Syria	9.6	Switzerland	6.6
	U.A.E.	9.5	United States	2.0
	Iraq	6.3	Korea	1.7
	Turkey	4.5	Belgium	1.7
Libya	Tunisia	0.9	Italy	25.4
	U.A.E.	0.8	Germany	13.1
	Syria	0.8	France	10.8
	Turkey	0.8	Spain	6.8
	Indonesia	0.7	China	5.9
Malaysia	Indonesia	4.6	Singapore	13.9
	U.A.E.	1.8	China	13.5
	Pakistan	0.7	Japan	11.1
	Bangladesh	0.7	United States	8.1
	Saudi Arabia	0.5	Thailand	5.5
Maldives	Iran	1.9	France	18.4
	Malaysia	0.6	Thailand	18.4
	Saudi Arabia	0.6	United Kingdom	10.5
	U.A.E.	0.1	Sri Lanka	8.7
	Algeria	0.1	Italy	7.5

Table 3.16d: Top Five Export Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Mali	U.A.E.	8.5	South Africa	29.8
	Malaysia	5.2	China	19.9
	Burkina Faso	3.6	Switzerland	6.5
	Indonesia	2.9	Korea	1.9
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	France	1.7
Mauritania	Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	China	54.6
	Nigeria	2.0	Italy	7.9
	Cameroon	2.0	Japan	4.6
	U.A.E.	1.8	United States	4.0
	Senegal	0.3	Spain	3.6
Morocco	Turkey	1.9	France	21.8
	Pakistan	1.1	Spain	19.1
	Senegal	1.1	Brazil	6.0
	Algeria	1.0	United States	4.3
	Egypt	0.8	Italy	3.8
Mozambique	Indonesia	1.1	South Africa	27.3
	Turkey	1.0	Netherlands	8.1
	U.A.E.	0.4	China	7.8
	Bahrain	0.3	India	7.7
	Malaysia	0.3	Belgium	6.5
Niger	Nigeria	21.6	France	34.7
	Burkina Faso	18.2	Korea	8.0
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	United States	3.4
	U.A.E.	0.4	China	3.4
	Malaysia	0.4	Ghana	1.6
Nigeria	Indonesia	2.6	United States	13.9
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.4	India	12.1
	Cameroon	0.9	Brazil	9.2
	Senegal	0.7	Spain	7.1
	Malaysia	0.2	Netherlands	6.5
Oman	U.A.E.	11.3	China	34.4
	Saudi Arabia	2.6	Japan	10.2
	Pakistan	1.7	Korea	9.1
	Qatar	1.0	India	5.6
	Iran	0.8	Taiwan	4.0
Pakistan	Afghanistan	8.0	United States	14.9
	U.A.E.	7.1	China	10.6
	Bangladesh	2.9	United Kingdom	5.7
	Saudi Arabia	2.0	Germany	4.3
	Turkey	1.6	Italy	2.6
Palestine	Jordan	6.6	Israel	83.9
	U.A.E.	1.6	Belgium	1.1
	Saudi Arabia	1.3	United States	0.5
	Kuwait	0.9	France	0.4
	Qatar	0.9	Canada	0.4
Qatar	Indonesia	1.1	Japan	28.8
	Malaysia	0.8	Korea	20.2
	U.A.E.	0.6	India	11.4
	Turkey	0.3	China	6.6
	Oman	0.3	Singapore	6.2

Table 3.16e: Top Five Export Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Saudi Arabia	Indonesia	1.4	Taiwan	14.4
	Pakistan	1.3	China	12.4
	U.A.E.	1.2	United States	12.3
	Bahrain	1.1	Japan	11.8
	Jordan	1.0	Korea	8.9
Senegal	Mali	19.0	India	7.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	4.7	Switzerland	6.0
	Guinea	4.5	France	5.0
	U.A.E.	4.3	Spain	3.2
	Gambia	3.6	Italy	2.5
Sierra Leone	Turkey	1.3	China	78.6
	Benin	0.2	Belgium	9.0
	Lebanon	0.1	United States	2.3
	Nigeria	0.1	Romania	1.4
	Guinea	0.1	Australia	1.0
Somalia	Oman	48.0	India	17.3
	Yemen	19.2	China	6.9
	Pakistan	2.7	France	2.0
	Turkey	0.4	Brazil	0.9
	Brunei	0.3	Italy	0.3
Sudan	U.A.E.	24.6	China	51.8
	Saudi Arabia	3.5	Japan	7.4
	Egypt	0.7	India	2.4
	Jordan	0.5	Ethiopia	2.0
	Indonesia	0.4	Canada	1.2
Suriname	U.A.E.	18.8	Canada	21.3
	Malaysia	0.1	United States	14.8
	Indonesia	0.1	Belgium	12.5
	Egypt	0.0	Guyana	5.0
	Turkey	0.0	Norway	4.7
Syria	Iraq	51.9	Italy	0.8
	Saudi Arabia	13.4	Germany	0.7
	Kuwait	8.4	United States	0.3
	U.A.E.	7.2	France	0.3
	Libya	4.5	Bulgaria	0.2
Tajikistan	Turkey	35.7	China	9.9
	Kazakhstan	6.8	Russian Federation	4.7
	Afghanistan	6.7	Greece	3.4
	Iran	6.7	Italy	2.8
	Bangladesh	6.6	Norway	2.2
Togo	Burkina Faso	11.1	Ghana	8.0
	Lebanon	10.0	India	7.9
	Benin	8.3	China	6.8
	Niger	7.1	Belgium	6.0
	Nigeria	5.4	Cuba	1.8
Tunisia	Libya	5.1	France	26.4
	Algeria	2.9	Italy	18.5
	Turkey	1.3	Germany	9.0
	Morocco	1.1	Spain	4.7
	Bangladesh	0.8	Switzerland	4.0

Table 3.16f: Top Five Export Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Turkey	Iraq	7.9	Germany	9.0
	U.A.E.	3.3	United Kingdom	5.8
	Iran	2.8	Russian Federation	4.6
	Egypt	2.1	Italy	4.4
	Saudi Arabia	2.1	France	4.2
Turkmenistan	Turkey	4.8	China	51.6
	U.A.E.	2.8	Ukraine	16.7
	Iran	2.2	Italy	3.7
	Kazakhstan	1.6	United Kingdom	2.7
	Bangladesh	1.0	Poland	2.4
U.A.E.	Iran	9.0	Japan	14.3
	Oman	2.7	Taiwan	13.2
	Pakistan	2.3	India	12.5
	Iraq	2.2	Korea	5.9
	Turkey	1.5	Thailand	5.5
Uganda	U.A.E.	7.9	Kenya	10.6
	Sudan	5.0	Congo D.R.	9.9
	Tunisia	0.8	Rwanda	9.8
	Indonesia	0.7	South Sudan	8.3
	Malaysia	0.6	Germany	5.1
Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan	15.0	China	33.5
	Turkey	14.1	Russian Federation	21.1
	Indonesia	0.4	France	2.9
	Egypt	0.1	Thailand	2.3
	Uganda	0.0	Japan	1.8
Yemen	U.A.E.	4.9	China	28.4
	Saudi Arabia	3.2	Korea	15.4
	Kuwait	2.7	Thailand	14.5
	Sudan	1.2	India	8.3
	Malaysia	1.2	Japan	5.9

Table 3.17a: Top Five Import Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Afghanistan	Pakistan	23.7	United States	17.4
	Iran	7.7	Russian Federation	8.2
	Kazakhstan	3.6	India	5.5
	U.A.E.	3.6	China	4.3
	Turkey	2.9	Germany	3.0
Albania	Turkey	6.1	Italy	34.9
	Libya	1.9	Greece	9.7
	Egypt	0.4	China	7.2
	Algeria	0.36	Germany	4.6
	Indonesia	0.32	Serbia	3.0
Algeria	Turkey	3.8	China	12.4
	U.A.E.	1.5	France	11.4
	Saudi Arabia	1.1	Italy	10.3
	Tunisia	0.9	Spain	9.3
	Egypt	0.9	Germany	5.2
Azerbaijan	Turkey	15.3	Russian Federation	15.7
	Kazakhstan	2.9	United Kingdom	10.8
	Iran	1.8	Germany	7.5
	U.A.E.	0.8	China	5.8
	Turkmenistan	0.4	Ukraine	5.4
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	31.2	China	9.5
	U.A.E.	4.5	United States	7.8
	Turkey	1.5	Japan	5.8
	Qatar	0.8	India	5.2
	Pakistan	0.8	Australia	4.0
Bangladesh	Malaysia	5.7	China	20.1
	Indonesia	3.1	India	15.1
	Kuwait	2.7	Singapore	5.7
	U.A.E.	2.6	Korea	3.6
	Saudi Arabia	2.4	Japan	3.4
Benin	Malaysia	6.5	China	33.3
	Togo	2.0	France	8.3
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.8	United States	7.2
	Turkey	1.3	Thailand	4.7
	Pakistan	1.3	Netherlands	4.5
Brunei	Malaysia	21.9	Singapore	19.1
	Indonesia	4.4	United States	11.9
	U.A.E.	0.27	China	11.2
	Turkey	0.11	Japan	5.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.05	Thailand	5.0
Burkina Faso	Côte d'Ivoire	14.1	France	13.7
	Niger	5.5	China	5.9
	Togo	4.6	Ghana	4.6
	Senegal	1.8	Netherlands	4.5
	Mali	1.1	India	4.2
Cameroon	Nigeria	10.8	China	23.2
	Turkey	1.6	France	14.0
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.5	Belgium	5.6
	Malaysia	1.0	United States	5.1
	Mauritania	0.9	India	4.4

Table 3.17b: Top Five Import Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Chad	Cameroon	12.3	France	20.7
	Gabon	3.4	China	11.7
	Nigeria	2.2	United States	11.0
	Senegal	1.6	Portugal	5.7
	Turkey	0.63	Belgium	5.0
Comoros	Pakistan	16.1	France	17.2
	U.A.E.	11.2	China	13.0
	Turkey	2.2	India	6.8
	Malaysia	1.9	Kenya	6.3
	Saudi Arabia	1.4	Germany	2.7
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	25.1	France	13.2
	Morocco	1.2	China	9.5
	Senegal	1.0	Bahamas	7.0
	Malaysia	0.9	India	3.3
	Turkey	0.9	Netherlands	2.6
Djibouti	Indonesia	9.2	China	32.9
	U.A.E.	4.3	India	12.6
	Pakistan	3.7	United States	5.9
	Malaysia	3.3	France	3.5
	Turkey	2.2	Ethiopia	3.0
Egypt	Turkey	4.6	China	12.0
	Saudi Arabia	4.0	United States	7.8
	Kuwait	3.8	Germany	5.4
	Indonesia	1.6	Italy	5.3
	U.A.E.	1.3	Ukraine	4.2
Gabon	Côte d'Ivoire	16.2	France	21.3
	Cameroon	5.0	China	9.8
	Turkey	2.1	United States	6.9
	Morocco	0.8	Belgium	5.5
	Tunisia	0.6	Netherlands	5.2
Gambia	Senegal	8.1	China	27.9
	Côte d'Ivoire	4.9	Brazil	8.5
	Indonesia	3.7	India	6.7
	Turkey	3.5	United Kingdom	4.0
	Malaysia	2.3	Netherlands	3.3
Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	China	13.2
	Senegal	2.6	Netherlands	12.4
	U.A.E.	1.5	France	11.3
	Indonesia	1.2	Belgium	5.4
	Lebanon	1.2	United States	4.7
Guinea-Bissau	Senegal	27.7	Portugal	28.1
	Malaysia	1.7	Cuba	5.1
	Indonesia	1.7	India	4.1
	Pakistan	1.6	China	3.9
	Turkey	1.4	Spain	3.5
Indonesia	Malaysia	6.2	China	17.3
	Saudi Arabia	3.3	Singapore	17.2
	Nigeria	1.6	Japan	9.4
	Azerbaijan	1.1	Korea	6.0
	U.A.E.	0.9	Thailand	5.6

Table 3.17c: Top Five Import Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Iran	U.A.E.	27.4	China	15.4
	Turkey	4.6	Korea	7.1
	Malaysia	1.2	Germany	6.2
	Kazakhstan	1.0	Russian Federation	3.3
	Indonesia	0.8	France	3.0
Iraq	Turkey	25.3	China	13.9
	Syria	12.2	United States	4.8
	Jordan	3.4	Italy	4.4
	Iran	2.4	Korea	4.0
	Egypt	1.3	Germany	3.8
Jordan	Saudi Arabia	18.7	China	10.4
	Turkey	3.5	United States	6.3
	U.A.E.	3.4	India	5.1
	Egypt	3.3	Italy	4.8
	Syria	1.2	Germany	3.8
Kazakhstan	Turkey	2.0	Russian Federation	35.2
	Uzbekistan	1.8	China	23.1
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.7	Germany	5.5
	Turkmenistan	0.4	Ukraine	4.3
	Malaysia	0.1	United States	2.9
Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	7.8	China	10.8
	U.A.E.	4.0	United States	10.4
	Syria	3.7	Japan	7.6
	Iran	1.7	Germany	5.3
	Turkey	1.3	Korea	4.6
Kyrgyz Republic	Kazakhstan	9.8	Russian Federation	33.3
	Turkey	3.1	China	22.2
	Uzbekistan	1.5	United States	4.9
	Iran	0.2	Japan	3.9
	Egypt	0.2	Germany	3.5
Lebanon	Turkey	4.4	China	11.9
	Egypt	3.7	Italy	8.4
	Kuwait	2.7	France	8.1
	U.A.E.	2.5	United States	5.6
	Saudi Arabia	1.9	Germany	5.1
Libya	Turkey	11.0	Italy	13.6
	Egypt	6.0	China	11.4
	Tunisia	3.6	Germany	5.8
	Syria	1.6	Korea	5.2
	U.A.E.	0.9	France	4.8
Malaysia	Indonesia	4.3	China	16.4
	U.A.E.	2.3	Singapore	12.3
	Saudi Arabia	1.0	Japan	8.7
	Qatar	0.5	United States	7.9
	Kuwait	0.3	Thailand	6.0
Maldives	U.A.E.	21.0	Singapore	17.0
	Malaysia	6.1	India	8.5
	Bahrain	2.7	China	7.6
	Indonesia	1.9	Thailand	6.2
	Oman	0.6	Sri Lanka	4.2

Table 3.17d: Top Five Import Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Mali	Senegal	14.4	France	15.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	13.1	China	10.8
	Morocco	1.6	Germany	4.9
	Togo	0.9	India	4.5
	Turkey	0.8	Belgium	3.7
Mauritania	Morocco	3.7	China	15.7
	U.A.E.	3.2	Netherlands	13.0
	Turkey	2.8	France	8.1
	Indonesia	2.5	United States	6.7
	Senegal	1.6	Belgium	5.1
Morocco	Saudi Arabia	6.2	Spain	13.5
	Turkey	3.1	France	12.9
	Iraq	3.0	United States	7.5
	Algeria	2.8	China	6.9
	Egypt	1.1	Italy	5.3
Mozambique	Bahrain	4.7	South Africa	24.7
	Kuwait	2.6	India	13.6
	U.A.E.	1.6	China	11.7
	Indonesia	1.2	Portugal	4.4
	Pakistan	0.8	United States	3.0
Niger	Nigeria	8.2	China	15.3
	Togo	5.9	France	13.4
	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1	India	5.8
	Turkey	2.5	Belgium	4.9
	Benin	2.4	United States	3.8
Nigeria	U.A.E.	2.5	China	25.5
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.3	United States	13.5
	Indonesia	1.2	India	5.5
	Turkey	0.9	France	4.2
	Malaysia	0.8	United Kingdom	4.1
Oman	U.A.E.	25.9	Japan	10.3
	Saudi Arabia	4.4	India	9.9
	Qatar	1.8	China	5.5
	Turkey	1.2	United States	5.0
	Kuwait	1.1	Brazil	3.7
Pakistan	U.A.E.	17.7	China	15.1
	Kuwait	9.0	Japan	4.5
	Saudi Arabia	8.8	India	4.3
	Malaysia	4.4	United States	3.8
	Indonesia	2.8	Germany	3.3
Palestine	Turkey	2.9	Israel	79.9
	Jordan	2.0	Germany	2.0
	Saudi Arabia	1.1	China	1.9
	Egypt	0.7	Korea	1.1
	U.A.E.	0.2	France	0.8
Qatar	U.A.E.	10.4	United States	18.1
	Saudi Arabia	7.9	United Kingdom	6.4
	Bahrain	2.4	China	6.2
	Oman	1.6	Germany	5.0
	Egypt	1.1	Italy	4.9

Table 3.17e: Top Five Import Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Saudi Arabia	Turkey	2.2	United States	13.2
	U.A.E.	2.2	China	13.0
	Egypt	1.4	India	8.2
	Indonesia	1.2	Germany	7.5
	Syria	1.0	Korea	6.1
Senegal	Nigeria	11.7	France	17.7
	Turkey	2.9	China	8.2
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.3	Netherlands	5.8
	U.A.E.	1.5	India	5.5
	Morocco	1.1	Spain	4.5
Sierra Leone	Côte d'Ivoire	35.8	Canada	6.4
	U.A.E.	2.2	Netherlands	5.8
	Senegal	1.9	United States	5.1
	Malaysia	1.1	Japan	4.2
	Egypt	1.1	Germany	4.1
Somalia	Oman	21.2	India	20.3
	Yemen	7.4	China	14.4
	Pakistan	6.8	Thailand	2.6
	Turkey	6.3	Brazil	2.3
	Malaysia	3.2	France	1.8
Sudan	Saudi Arabia	7.4	China	21.8
	U.A.E.	6.6	India	7.9
	Egypt	6.0	Germany	3.4
	Turkey	3.0	Australia	2.7
	Malaysia	1.9	Japan	2.5
Suriname	Malaysia	0.3	United States	26.3
	Indonesia	0.2	Trinidad and Tobago	24.6
	Turkey	0.2	Netherlands	16.6
	Pakistan	0.0	China	6.7
	U.A.E.	0.0	Brazil	3.4
Syria	Saudi Arabia	10.6	China	10.3
	Turkey	7.8	Italy	5.8
	U.A.E.	3.9	Russian Federation	5.4
	Egypt	3.8	Korea	5.1
	Iran	3.4	Ukraine	4.1
Tajikistan	Kazakhstan	10.6	China	38.4
	Turkey	5.4	Russian Federation	17.0
	Iran	4.1	United States	1.8
	Turkmenistan	2.4	Ukraine	1.8
	Algeria	2.3	Lithuania	1.7
Togo	Malaysia	3.7	China	26.4
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.1	Belgium	14.7
	Turkey	1.0	United States	10.4
	Indonesia	0.8	Netherlands	7.2
	Morocco	0.5	France	5.9
Tunisia	Algeria	4.9	France	18.3
	Turkey	3.4	Italy	14.5
	Azerbaijan	3.2	Germany	7.2
	Libya	1.7	China	6.3
	Saudi Arabia	1.1	Spain	4.6

Table 3.17f: Top Five Import Partners 2013

Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Turkey	Iran	4.1	Russian Federation	10.0
	U.A.E.	2.1	China	9.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	Germany	9.6
	Indonesia	0.8	Italy	5.1
	Kazakhstan	0.7	United States	5.0
Turkmenistan	Turkey	20.0	Russian Federation	15.5
	U.A.E.	7.9	China	11.2
	Iran	4.4	Germany	6.7
	Kazakhstan	2.0	Ukraine	5.6
	Azerbaijan	1.5	United States	4.4
U.A.E.	Oman	2.3	China	14.7
	Turkey	2.2	India	14.3
	Saudi Arabia	1.9	United States	10.8
	Malaysia	1.8	United Kingdom	6.2
	Pakistan	1.0	Germany	5.3
Uganda	U.A.E.	11.6	India	16.9
	Saudi Arabia	2.7	Kenya	16.2
	Bahrain	1.2	China	10.7
	Indonesia	1.1	Japan	4.5
	Egypt	1.0	South Africa	4.0
Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan	9.1	Russian Federation	22.7
	Turkey	4.6	China	21.2
	Malaysia	0.6	Korea	15.9
	Indonesia	0.1	Germany	4.7
	Pakistan	0.0	Ukraine	2.8
Yemen	U.A.E.	14.6	China	13.6
	Saudi Arabia	6.0	India	8.4
	Kuwait	4.8	United States	3.6
	Turkey	4.2	Brazil	3.4
	Malaysia	3.2	Netherlands	2.9

Table 3.18: Exports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of Commodities Exported				Concentration Index				Diversification Index			
	2000	2011	2012	2013	2000	2011	2012	2013	2000	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	53	55	78	101	0.36	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.82	0.77	0.77	0.78
Albania	105	166	171	183	0.24	0.22	0.26	0.29	0.76	0.69	0.70	0.71
Algeria	101	98	98	95	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.83	0.72	0.72	0.74
Azerbaijan	140	168	158	182	0.57	0.89	0.86	0.87	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78
Bahrain	187	217	234	232	0.43	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.80	0.75	0.72	0.72
Bangladesh	132	212	215	216	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.84	0.88	0.80	0.83
Benin	67	115	118	120	0.59	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.81	0.77	0.76	0.77
Brunei	92	120	113	162	0.59	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.84
Burkina Faso	88	94	141	135	0.52	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.75	0.82	0.82	0.82
Cameroon	98	174	172	191	0.44	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.80	0.68	0.71	0.69
Chad	24	65	77	70	0.73	0.91	0.80	0.92	0.77	0.79	0.75	0.81
Comoros	7	6	5	5	0.76	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.77
Côte d'Ivoire	164	161	159	187	0.32	0.38	0.34	0.30	0.81	0.70	0.70	0.67
Djibouti	62	75	90	86	0.12	0.30	0.25	0.19	0.53	0.62	0.59	0.58
Egypt	228	246	244	244	0.25	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.64	0.55	0.54	0.52
Gabon	73	134	136	136	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.87	0.82	0.82	0.83
Gambia	26	50	57	51	0.36	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.75
Guinea	51	88	98	87	0.58	0.48	0.51	0.49	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.79
Guinea-Bissau	9	16	14	16	0.59	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.67	0.76	0.77	0.77
Indonesia	243	241	243	243	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.49	0.56	0.55	0.55
Iran	227	247	252	251	0.78	0.61	0.62	0.59	0.82	0.73	0.73	0.73
Iraq	78	125	139	132	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.83	0.88	0.88	0.87
Jordan	211	222	222	217	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.59	0.65	0.65	0.67
Kazakhstan	188	223	230	225	0.48	0.61	0.59	0.65	0.82	0.75	0.73	0.74
Kuwait	174	231	230	231	0.64	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.85	0.78	0.78	0.78
Kyrgyz Republic	136	184	179	202	0.33	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.77	0.65	0.57	0.64
Lebanon	187	221	226	225	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.12	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.60
Libya	80	128	132	129	0.79	0.80	0.83	0.80	0.81	0.78	0.79	0.79
Malaysia	249	257	254	253	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.45
Maldives	25	46	37	54	0.28	0.66	0.57	0.70	0.77	0.71	0.76	0.78
Mali	105	125	132	161	0.63	0.57	0.52	0.53	0.81	0.78	0.87	0.84
Mauritania	26	69	62	78	0.47	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.83
Morocco	202	227	229	237	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.72	0.69	0.65	0.67
Mozambique	90	151	139	146	0.30	0.37	0.29	0.26	0.79	0.73	0.76	0.74
Niger	59	101	96	86	0.60	0.38	0.36	0.47	0.85	0.82	0.78	0.84
Nigeria	132	219	210	229	0.92	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.88	0.80	0.79	0.80
Oman	179	220	224	235	0.80	0.58	0.49	0.59	0.79	0.69	0.67	0.68
Pakistan	167	226	216	214	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.80	0.70	0.72	0.72
Palestine	136	140	160	157	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.61	0.65	0.66	0.66
Qatar	153	202	210	220	0.60	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.84	0.75	0.77	0.78
Saudi Arabia	241	250	248	251	0.72	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.82	0.77	0.76	0.76
Senegal	142	189	196	208	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.19	0.77	0.75	0.71	0.71
Sierra Leone	27	123	116	116	0.53	0.27	0.31	0.44	0.65	0.69	0.80	0.84
Somalia	33	19	29	23	0.65	0.55	0.84	0.90	0.80	0.76	0.77	0.78
Sudan	77	89	98	120	0.48	0.80	0.52	0.68	0.82	0.82	0.79	0.82
Suriname	68	115	139	138	0.51	0.48	0.56	0.55	0.78	0.76	0.77	0.77
Syria	166	234	220	205	0.63	0.25	0.14	0.15	0.78	0.61	0.62	0.64
Tajikistan	82	114	113	119	0.49	0.48	0.54	0.48	0.84	0.79	0.87	0.85
Togo	103	122	124	116	0.29	0.24	0.20	0.18	0.75	0.76	0.71	0.72
Tunisia	190	217	220	218	0.21	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.67	0.54	0.48	0.49
Turkey	244	249	250	252	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.58	0.48	0.44	0.48
Turkmenistan	89	113	118	115	0.48	0.42	0.50	0.49	0.77	0.76	0.80	0.81
U.A.E.	254	258	260	259	0.53	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.68	0.55	0.54	0.55
Uganda	86	192	191	200	0.38	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.86	0.76	0.73	0.72
Uzbekistan	165	179	175	165	0.35	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.76	0.66	0.74	0.75
Yemen	115	165	158	175	0.85	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.85	0.74	0.73	0.75
IDB-56	256	256	256	256	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.51	0.47	0.48	0.47
Of which:												
SSA-22*	245	250	251	252	0.63	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.79	0.71	0.69	0.68
MENA-19*	255	256	256	256	0.55	0.50	0.51	0.49	0.68	0.55	0.56	0.55
ASIA-8*	255	256	255	255	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.42
CIT-7*	239	248	249	249	0.31	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.71	0.68	0.68	0.69
LDMC-25*	245	255	254	255	0.24	0.25	0.19	0.20	0.71	0.64	0.60	0.61
Non-LDMC-31*	256	256	256	256	0.38	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.51	0.48	0.49	0.48
Oil Exporters-22*	256	256	256	256	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.57
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	256	256	256	256	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.48	0.40	0.40	0.39
OIC-57	256	256	256	256	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.51	0.47	0.48	0.47
Memo:												
World	260	260	260	260	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	--	--	--	--
Developed Countries	260	260	260	259	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.18	0.19	0.19
Developing Countries	260	260	260	260	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.20
LDCs	251	259	258	259	0.33	0.44	0.42	0.41	0.72	0.67	0.66	0.66

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.19: Imports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of Commodities Imported				Concentration Index				Diversification Index			
	2000	2011	2012	2013	2000	2011	2012	2013	2000	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	179	225	211	227	0.15	0.23	0.18	0.12	0.71	0.57	0.55	0.51
Albania	217	235	231	227	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.41
Algeria	230	236	234	237	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.48	0.48	0.46	0.45
Azerbaijan	198	225	227	234	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.48
Bahrain	230	243	244	245	0.08	0.29	0.19	0.20	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.40
Bangladesh	238	251	248	250	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.54
Benin	172	207	204	204	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.53	0.59	0.59	0.59
Brunei	197	232	211	230	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.48	0.48	0.45	0.44
Burkina Faso	182	204	217	220	0.17	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.50	0.52	0.51	0.50
Cameroon	207	226	221	230	0.17	0.09	0.16	0.10	0.48	0.43	0.43	0.41
Chad	146	220	220	225	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.49
Comoros	71	155	151	151	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.57
Côte d'Ivoire	213	215	220	232	0.25	0.24	0.26	0.19	0.52	0.51	0.48	0.48
Djibouti	155	199	201	205	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.50	0.52	0.57	0.53
Egypt	247	253	254	249	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.37
Gabon	200	225	225	224	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.47
Gambia	145	154	170	169	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.57	0.62	0.60	0.60
Guinea	184	216	217	216	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.52
Guinea-Bissau	85	148	136	139	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.53	0.58	0.57	0.59
Indonesia	257	256	255	257	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.34
Iran	243	249	253	252	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.41
Iraq	206	244	245	243	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.59	0.50	0.47	0.47
Jordan	224	238	238	238	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.13	0.41	0.33	0.35	0.33
Kazakhstan	242	252	252	253	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.41	0.37	0.35	0.34
Kuwait	182	253	253	253	0.46	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.55	0.42	0.42	0.42
Kyrgyz Republic	197	225	225	233	0.12	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.48	0.44	0.49	0.48
Lebanon	243	248	248	245	0.12	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.41	0.45	0.45	0.42
Libya	219	239	248	249	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44
Malaysia	254	258	257	257	0.27	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.42	0.32	0.31	0.33
Maldives	154	180	188	187	0.09	0.18	0.24	0.18	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.47
Mali	201	209	209	220	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.50
Mauritania	182	200	210	218	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.45	0.56	0.55	0.56
Morocco	238	249	249	250	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.41	0.32	0.34	0.32
Mozambique	214	233	230	234	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.44	0.49	0.48	0.51
Niger	157	197	194	200	0.21	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.54	0.51	0.54	0.54
Nigeria	236	248	249	254	0.06	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.42
Oman	234	245	250	251	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.42
Pakistan	227	247	246	245	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.53	0.45	0.44	0.45
Palestine	211	209	209	206	0.11	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.50	0.57	0.57	0.58
Qatar	214	255	247	256	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.08	0.42	0.45	0.48	0.48
Saudi Arabia	248	241	244	244	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.37	0.31	0.31	0.30
Senegal	216	230	229	230	0.13	0.19	0.21	0.15	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.42
Sierra Leone	158	219	214	214	0.24	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.50	0.63	0.63	0.63
Somalia	106	156	156	145	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.69	0.68	0.73	0.75
Sudan	209	230	231	240	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.43
Suriname	150	190	201	201	0.25	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.43
Syria	228	249	244	242	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.46
Tajikistan	151	224	227	228	0.24	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.71	0.51	0.55	0.54
Togo	181	195	198	192	0.14	0.24	0.30	0.40	0.57	0.58	0.63	0.60
Tunisia	242	247	245	244	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.37
Turkey	250	250	252	251	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.26	0.31	0.32	0.32
Turkmenistan	213	236	237	237	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.50
U.A.E.	257	258	259	259	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.32	0.37	0.35	0.35
Uganda	216	232	229	229	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.49	0.46	0.46	0.45
Uzbekistan	223	232	232	225	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.49
Yemen	215	224	224	229	0.08	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.47	0.58	0.56	0.55
IDB-56	255	256	256	256	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.23
Of which:												
SSA-22*	247	254	254	254	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.38
MENA-19*	255	255	255	255	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.27
ASIA-8*	255	255	255	255	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.33	0.29	0.29	0.29
CIT-7*	252	254	254	253	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.33
LDMC-25*	251	255	255	256	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.45	0.45	0.43	0.43
Non-LDMC-31*	255	256	255	255	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23
Oil Exporters-22*	255	256	255	255	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	255	256	256	256	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.29
OIC-57	255	256	256	256	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.23
Memo:												
World	260	260	260	260	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	--	--	--	--
Developed Countries	260	260	260	260	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.11
Developing Countries	260	260	260	260	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.14
LDCs	258	259	259	260	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.42

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.20: Balance of Payments

Country	Goods and Services (BoP) (US\$ million)				Net Income (US\$ million)			Net Current Transfer (US\$ million)			Current Account Balance (US\$ billion)		
	Exports		Imports		2005	2010	2012-2013	2005	2010	2012-2013	2005	2010	2014
	2005	2012-2013	2005	2012-2013									
Afghanistan	..	3,581	..	11,260	..	146	324	..	124	649	0.2	0.5	1.0
Albania	1,461	3,844	3,500	6,154	174	-118	28	1,294	1,223	903	-0.5	-1.3	-1.5
Algeria	48,841	68,242	24,640	65,636	-5,088	-387	-4,522	2,067	2,665	2,785	21.2	12.2	-6.8
Azerbaijan	8,140	35,912	6,810	19,493	-1,646	-3,467	-4,128	484	509	-60	0.2	14.8	11.3
Bahrain	13,397	24,228	10,287	15,217	-412	-2,373	-4,285	-1,223	-1,642	-2,166	1.5	0.8	2.4
Bangladesh	11,187	31,570	15,055	41,386	-794	-1,496	-2,257	4,774	11,728	14,439	0.0	0.5	0.3
Benin	772	1,877	1,145	2,587	-18	-53	-67	164	155	200	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8
Brunei	6,857	13,365	2,522	6,756	73	..	-450	-376	..	-476	4.5	5.6	5.5
Burkina Faso	545	..	1,394	..	-21	-6	..	235	493	..	-0.6	-0.2	-1.0
Cameroon	4,235	8,026	4,347	8,843	-620	-239	-615	236	146	304	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	-1.0	-1.1
Comoros	57	90	138	322	..	-1	-2	..	145	193	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	8,523	..	7,368	..	-653	-914	..	-462	-439	..	0.0	0.5	-1.0
Djibouti	288	470	361	898	21	17	26	73	105	93	0.0	-0.1	-0.5
Egypt	30,716	48,601	34,326	68,801	-35	-5,912	-6,564	5,748	12,439	19,791	2.9	-4.3	-1.3
Gabon	5,602	..	2,393	..	-958	..	..	-269	..	..	2.0	1.3	2.5
Gambia	187	334	269	439	-32	-8	-19	72	113	182	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Guinea	926	1,990	1,028	2,833	-48	-77	-405	-10	17	88	0.0	-0.5	-1.2
Guinea-Bissau	95	153	148	254	-9	-2	-33	51	60	51	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Indonesia	95,227	205,033	86,816	211,272	-12,927	-20,698	-26,850	4,793	4,630	3,959	1.6	5.2	-27.6
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	27.3	17.0
Iraq	24,053	97,040	26,097	63,446	-4,527	1,593	1,059	3,236	-2,507	-5,112	1.9	4.1	7.0
Jordan	6,714	14,269	11,859	23,956	336	-214	-339	2,616	3,822	6,667	-2.3	-1.4	-3.7
Kazakhstan	30,387	88,678	25,459	61,862	-5,697	-19,376	-25,345	-413	-489	-1,589	-1.0	1.4	0.6
Kuwait	50,077	121,718	23,768	47,481	7,182	8,462	12,165	-3,421	-12,521	-16,620	30.1	37.0	73.2
Kyrgyz Republic	946	3,091	1,396	6,723	-88	-305	-290	500	1,391	2,238	0.1	-0.3	-1.1
Lebanon	13,225	18,990	16,849	32,694	-186	-509	463	1,063	2,450	2,259	-2.9	-5.1	-6.0
Libya	29,383	46,198	13,523	42,521	-281	-30	-533	-634	-1,828	-3,252	17.4	14.6	-13.4
Malaysia	161,353	259,011	130,577	231,286	-6,318	-8,083	-11,170	-4,477	-6,770	-4,822	20.7	27.1	14.6
Maldives	485	2,835	869	2,355	-31	-311	-370	142	-199	-286	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5
Mali	1,375	..	1,833	..	-207	-419	..	228	538	..	-0.4	-1.2	-1.1
Mauritania	..	2,838	..	4,044	..	..	-196	..	..	141	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1
Morocco	16,592	32,614	20,543	47,425	-384	-1,242	-1,771	5,375	7,270	8,738	1.1	-3.7	-7.7
Mozambique	2,087	5,245	2,891	12,404	-360	-336	-52	403	692	1,319	-1.1	-1.1	-8.0
Niger	565	1,434	1,049	2,742	-10	-47	-119	182	448	329	-0.3	-1.1	-2.0
Nigeria	56,994	98,087	32,627	77,403	-2,991	-19,512	-22,238	15,152	20,782	21,906	36.5	14.5	21.8
Oman	19,631	59,310	11,174	41,850	-1,022	-3,579	-3,239	-2,257	-5,704	-9,104	5.2	5.9	8.0
Pakistan	19,103	30,078	29,273	49,055	-2,515	-3,187	-3,953	9,079	13,793	18,602	-1.5	-3.9	..
Palestine	717	2,300	3,618	7,302	574	1,098	1,306	1,175	2,176	2,284	..	..	..
Qatar	..	148,111	..	58,953	..	..	-11,325	..	..	-15,245	7.5	24.0	57.4
Saudi Arabia	192,122	387,644	87,716	229,901	432	7,044	10,766	-14,778	-27,921	-35,869	90.1	66.8	117.3
Senegal	2,355	..	3,695	..	-90	-150	..	754	1,550	..	-0.8	-0.6	-1.6
Sierra Leone	262	2,197	453	2,656	-51	-49	-138	137	179	214	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4,971	8,348	7,449	10,533	-1,474	-4,167	-4,010	1,446	2,167	1,713	-2.7	-1.3	-4.4
Suriname	1,416	2,567	1,541	2,709	-40	-104	-122	22	87	67	-0.1	0.5	-0.2
Syria	11,512	..	11,101	..	-863	-1,514	..	751	949	..	-0.6	-1.7	..
Tajikistan	1,254	1,644	1,682	5,273	-41	-79	-69	450	2,189	3,450	0.0	-0.1	-0.4
Togo	811	..	1,168	..	-35	-23	..	188	356	..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Tunisia	14,568	21,976	14,701	26,285	-1,479	-1,925	-1,820	1,312	1,935	2,250	-0.3	-2.1	-3.8
Turkey	106,331	210,479	123,395	267,416	-5,839	-7,214	-9,354	1,454	1,523	1,181	-21.4	-45.4	-47.6
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	-2.3	-0.9
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.4	7.2	46.3
Uganda	1,542	5,136	2,354	7,642	-249	-298	-710	1,037	1,313	1,217	-0.3	-1.9	-2.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	2.4	0.1
Yemen	6,785	9,567	5,954	13,028	-1,612	-1,819	-1,694	1,406	2,123	3,625	0.6	-1.1	-0.6
IDB-56	1,014,671	2,128,722	817,163	1,841,095	-50,857	-91,885	-122,917	39,777	42,266	27,236	245.6	189.4	234.5
Of which:													
SSA-22*	92,192	..	72,109	..	-7,804	-26,285	..	19,616	28,820	..	30.2	4.7	-4.6
MENA-19*	584,664	1,311,288	439,553	1,051,911	-13,204	-8,521	-19,687	3,890	-14,770	-37,789	189.7	134.9	237.9
ASIA-8*	295,627	548,040	266,653	556,079	-22,552	-33,734	-44,848	13,957	23,393	32,132	25.0	35.3	-6.9
CIT-7*	42,188	133,170	38,848	99,505	-7,297	-23,344	-29,804	2,315	4,823	4,943	0.6	14.6	8.1
LDMC-25*	38,212	84,700	53,950	134,681	-4,573	-8,387	-8,775	13,405	27,864	32,138	-7.2	-11.5	-28.0
Non-LDMC-31*	976,459	2,044,022	763,213	1,706,415	-46,283	-83,498	-114,141	26,372	14,402	-4,902	252.8	200.9	262.5
Oil Exporters-22*	673,694	..	444,155	..	-25,150	-48,320	..	6,072	-10,695	..	266.1	242.6	338.5
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	340,977	703,538	373,008	841,908	-25,707	-43,564	-54,764	33,706	52,961	59,681	-20.5	-53.2	-104.1
OIC-57	1,015,365	2,130,263	818,081	1,843,443	-50,896	-91,872	-122,879	39,945	42,637	27,580	245.5	189.2	234.0
Memo:													
World	12,745,476	23,127,187	12,558,727	22,382,733	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.6	306.3	355.2
Developed Countries	7,901,655	12,390,756	8,342,212	12,405,357	147,724	311,031	360,807	-237,915	-335,696	-364,243	-385.4	-16.7	125.2
Developing Countries	3,869,902	8,860,946	3,450,720	8,400,441	-185,030	-269,519	-363,548	164,329	236,994	196,338	435.0	323.0	229.9
LDCs	82,950	215,641	96,436	264,556	-11,580	-19,542	-23,132	19,902	41,223	43,912	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.21: Debt Indicators

Country	Present Value of Debt		Total External Debt						Total Debt Service			
	% of GNI	% of XGS	(US\$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
	2013	2013	1990	2013	1990	2013	1990	2013	1990	2013	1990	2013
Afghanistan	3.4	..	..	2.6	..	12.3	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Albania	44.9	142.9	..	7.8	..	60.1	..	191.2	..	3.2	..	10.1
Algeria	1.5	4.2	28.2	5.2	47.0	2.5	208.0	7.3	14.7	0.3	65.1	0.7
Azerbaijan	8.7	16.4	..	9.2	..	13.3	..	25.0	..	3.6	..	6.8
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	7.7	34.7	12.3	27.8	39.9	19.5	577.3	87.7	2.4	1.0	34.6	5.2
Benin	15.5	..	1.1	2.4	58.3	28.7	297.7	..	1.9	1.4	9.9	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	15.4	..	0.8	2.6	26.9	23.2	226.9	..	1.1	0.7	9.4	..
Cameroon	9.9	..	6.6	4.9	61.5	17.1	260.8	..	4.8	0.7	20.5	..
Chad	1.8	..	0.5	2.2	29.9	17.2	187.5	..	0.7	0.8	4.3	..
Comoros	33.3	..	0.2	0.1	74.1	22.3	484.5	..	0.4	0.1	2.9	..
Côte d'Ivoire	16.5	..	17.3	11.3	187.3	37.9	484.5	..	13.7	4.2	35.4	..
Djibouti	..	..	0.2	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	11.4	..	33.0	44.4	78.4	16.7	306.6	..	7.3	1.3	28.6	..
Gabon	15.7	..	4.0	4.3	74.6	25.0	144.8	..	3.3	6.5	6.4	..
Gambia	42.2	..	0.4	0.5	126.6	59.0	217.5	..	12.9	3.1	22.2	..
Guinea	27.9	..	2.5	1.2	98.5	20.8	294.8	..	6.7	1.1	20.1	..
Guinea-Bissau	91.7	..	0.7	0.3	297.7	32.3	2,661.0	..	3.6	0.2	32.3	..
Indonesia	25.4	102.9	69.8	259.1	64.0	30.8	235.1	124.8	9.1	4.8	33.5	19.4
Iran	0.9	3.1	9.0	7.6	7.8	2.1	44.7	7.1	0.6	0.1	3.2	0.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	63.1	139.6	8.3	24.0	211.2	71.9	323.2	159.1	15.9	3.0	24.4	6.7
Kazakhstan	62.0	135.6	..	148.5	..	74.6	..	163.1	..	15.0	..	34.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	63.0	139.0	..	6.8	..	98.4	..	217.3	..	5.6	..	12.4
Lebanon	63.0	..	1.8	30.9	51.6	68.9	..	..	2.9	7.8	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	54.3	59.7	15.3	213.1	36.4	70.7	44.4	77.8	10.3	3.2	12.6	3.5
Maldives	24.3	..	0.1	0.8	40.2	42.0	42.4	..	4.6	3.7	4.8	..
Mali	22.7	..	2.5	3.4	102.6	33.3	557.9	..	2.8	0.9	15.3	..
Mauritania	40.0	..	2.1	3.6	220.0	91.7	445.4	..	15.2	4.2	30.7	..
Morocco	26.3	80.8	25.0	39.3	100.8	38.7	395.9	118.7	6.4	5.0	28.4	15.3
Mozambique	30.0	84.5	4.6	6.9	193.6	45.0	1,528.0	126.6	2.8	0.9	22.2	2.6
Niger	23.3	..	1.8	2.7	72.5	36.3	317.7	..	4.1	0.6	17.8	..
Nigeria	0.6	3.2	33.4	13.8	120.0	2.8	226.5	14.0	12.0	0.1	22.6	0.5
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14.6	118.7	20.6	56.5	49.3	22.8	297.1	184.7	4.6	3.3	27.4	26.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	18.1	..	3.8	5.2	68.0	34.9	244.2	..	5.9	2.7	21.1	..
Sierra Leone	31.6	..	1.2	1.4	202.9	31.1	559.3	..	3.6	0.6	10.0	..
Somalia	..	..	2.4	3.1	283.9	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..
Sudan	54.2	303.0	14.8	22.4	129.4	47.9	2,886.6	268.2	0.4	0.5	9.7	3.5
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	17.1	4.8	143.0	..	..	..	10.3	..	..	..
Tajikistan	27.9	..	..	3.5	..	41.8	..	..	..	5.0	..	..
Togo	24.2	..	1.3	0.9	80.1	24.4	184.0	..	5.4	1.5	12.3	..
Tunisia	40.9	84.6	7.7	25.8	64.7	55.5	145.1	114.7	12.0	5.9	27.0	11.8
Turkey	43.3	163.3	49.4	388.2	33.4	47.9	225.1	180.6	5.0	7.6	33.8	28.7
Turkmenistan	0.8	..	..	0.5	..	1.3	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	20.2	80.6	2.6	4.4	61.6	21.0	1,465.6	83.5	3.4	0.4	81.4	1.6
Uzbekistan	10.3	..	..	10.6	..	18.1	..	..	..	1.2	..	..
Yemen	11.3	41.1	6.4	7.7	113.2	22.1	415.9	80.0	3.0	0.8	11.1	2.8
IDB-56	24.6	..	..	1,423.1	..	30.8	..	104.5	..	3.8	..	13.2
Of which:												
SSA-22*	9.7	..	104.5	98.3	109.3	13.5	..	51.1	6.9	0.6	..	1.7
MENA-19*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	27.2	..	..	559.9	52.7	35.8	..	101.6	7.6	3.8	..	10.8
CIT-7*	38.1	..	..	186.9	..	48.0	..	128.8	..	8.8	..	25.4
LDMC-25*	20.2	..	61.9	113.2	78.3	28.9	..	110.2	2.8	1.1	..	4.6
Non-LDMC-31*	..	..	..	1,309.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil Exporters-22*	17.9	..	..	510.6	..	23.6	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	30.6	..	223.0	912.5	55.6	37.3	..	142.9	6.2	5.2	..	20.0
OIC-57	24.6	..	..	1,425.4	..	30.8	..	104.6	..	3.8	..	13.2
Memo:												
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	20.2	..	123.6	202.6	87.5	27.7	..	82.6	3.1	1.5	..	4.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 3.7: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports

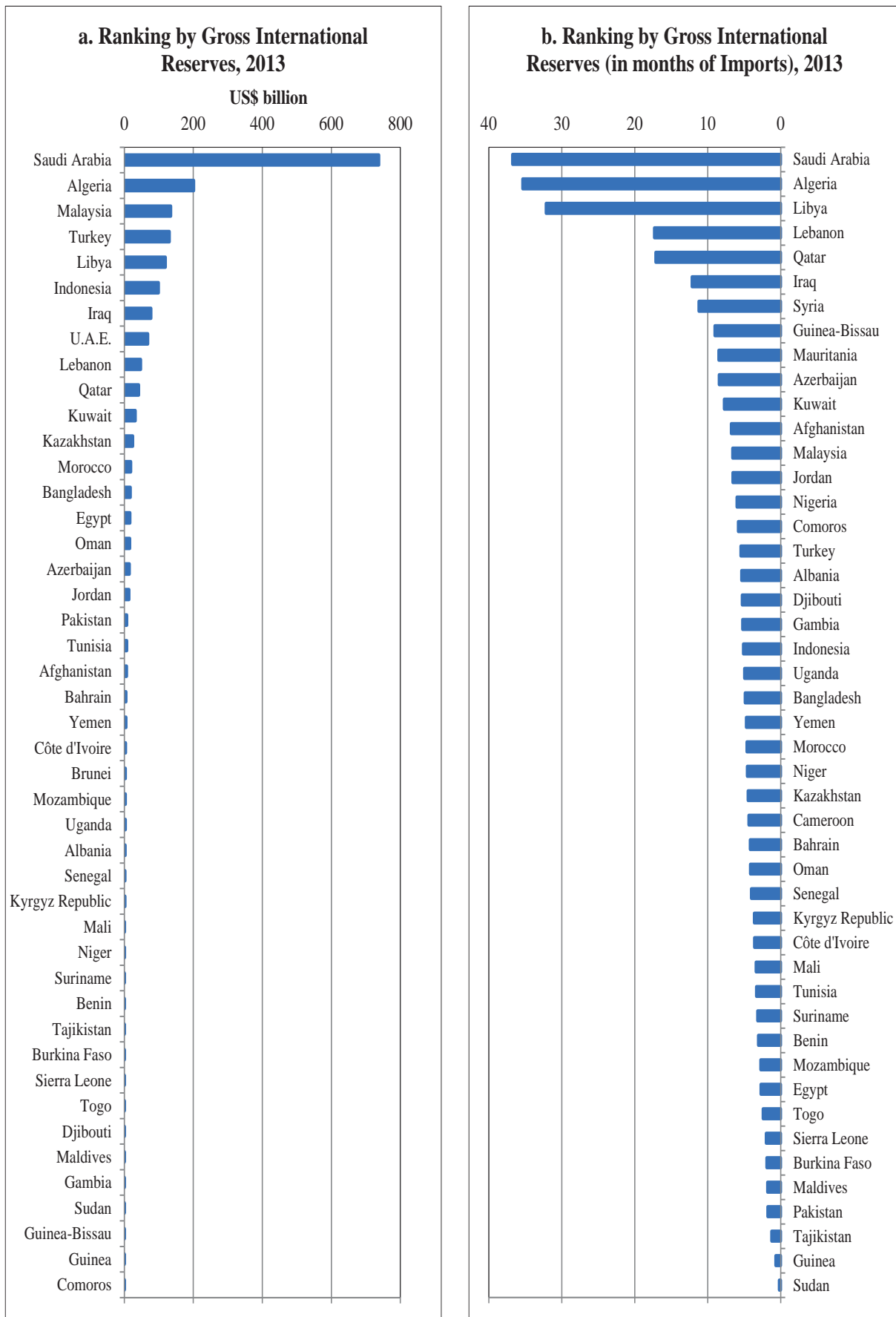


Table 3.22: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports

Country	Gross International Reserves**						In months of Imports			
	(US\$ million)						(months)			
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	638	..	5,162	6,345	7,152	7,289	8.5	7.8	7.5	6.8
Albania	..	646	2,541	2,471	2,600	2,773	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.4
Algeria	2,703	13,556	170,461	191,369	200,587	201,437	37.2	37.7	37.6	35.4
Azerbaijan	..	680	6,409	10,274	11,277	15,176	5.9	7.4	7.3	8.5
Bahrain	1,293	1,605	5,299	4,774	5,454	5,528	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.2
Bangladesh	660	1,516	11,175	9,175	12,754	18,088	3.7	2.9	3.9	4.9
Benin	69	459	1,200	887	713	695	6.3	4.4	3.3	3.1
Brunei	..	408	1,563	2,584	3,449	3,575	..	9.2	12.3	..
Burkina Faso	305	243	1,068	957	1,025	628	4.7	3.7	3.6	1.9
Cameroon	37	220	3,643	3,199	3,381	..	6.0	4.7	4.8	4.4
Chad	132	114	632	951	1,156	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	30	43	146	156	195	174	6.1	6.0	7.0	5.8
Côte d'Ivoire	21	674	3,624	4,316	3,928	4,243	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.6
Djibouti	94	68	249	244	249	425	5.3	4.3	3.7	5.3
Egypt	3,620	13,785	37,029	18,638	15,672	16,536	7.3	3.4	2.7	2.7
Gabon	279	194	1,736	2,157	2,352	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	55	109	202	223	236	211	7.1	6.7	6.3	5.2
Guinea	..	168	126	114	167	183	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
Guinea-Bissau	18	67	156	220	165	186	5.9	8.9	7.8	9.0
Indonesia	8,657	29,353	96,211	110,137	112,798	99,387	6.9	6.6	6.4	5.1
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	8,340	7,882	50,622	61,033	70,327	77,747	12.3	12.7	12.5	12.2
Jordan	1,139	3,441	13,633	12,095	8,831	13,826	8.3	6.6	4.5	6.6
Kazakhstan	..	2,099	28,265	29,215	28,299	24,692	7.1	6.2	5.5	4.5
Kuwait	2,929	7,779	24,805	29,682	33,110	32,410	7.7	8.2	8.6	7.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	262	1,720	1,831	2,067	2,238	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.6
Lebanon	4,210	8,475	44,476	47,859	52,531	47,856	17.1	18.0	19.6	17.3
Libya	7,225	13,730	106,144	110,539	124,648	119,714	55.1	55.1	39.8	32.2
Malaysia	10,659	28,651	106,528	133,572	139,731	134,854	6.3	7.2	7.3	6.6
Maldives	24	123	364	349	318	382	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
Mali	198	382	1,344	1,379	1,341	1,306	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.4
Mauritania	59	49	288	502	969	..	..	2.9	2.8	8.5
Morocco	2,338	5,017	23,609	20,611	17,535	19,258	6.8	5.3	4.5	4.7
Mozambique	232	742	2,265	2,592	2,962	3,353	4.4	3.2	2.9	2.8
Niger	226	81	760	673	1,015	1,167	3.1	2.8	4.2	4.6
Nigeria	4,129	10,099	35,885	36,264	47,548	..	5.6	5.3	7.0	6.0
Oman	1,784	2,460	13,025	14,366	14,401	15,951	5.8	5.4	4.5	4.2
Pakistan	1,046	2,087	17,256	17,698	13,688	7,651	4.8	4.4	3.4	1.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	952	1,163	31,182	16,809	33,185	42,082	17.1	4.1	7.0	17.1
Saudi Arabia	13,437	20,847	459,313	556,571	673,740	737,797	29.6	32.3	36.3	36.8
Senegal	22	388	2,047	1,946	2,082	2,253	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0
Sierra Leone	5	49	409	439	478	533	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	138	1,036	193	193	193	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Suriname	42	133	691	817	1,009	775	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.2
Syria	447	355	20,632	..	..	..	12.1	11.5	11.4	11.2
Tajikistan	..	94	403	519	631	661	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Togo	358	141	715	774	442	507	4.5	4.4	2.3	2.4
Tunisia	867	1,871	9,764	7,785	8,718	7,550	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.4
Turkey	7,626	23,515	85,959	87,937	119,183	131,054	4.6	4.2	5.5	5.5
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	4,891	13,632	32,785	37,269	47,035	68,203	..	..	..	..
Uganda	44	808	2,706	2,617	3,169	3,338	4.8	4.1	4.9	5.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	441	2,914	5,939	4,525	6,151	5,344	6.7	4.5	5.5	4.7
IDB-56	92,291	223,315	1,473,205	1,629,171	1,863,351	1,957,299	11.5	11.2	12.0	11.8
Of which:										
SSA-22*	6,324	15,236	60,239	60,803	73,762	73,230	5.0	4.6	5.3	4.9
MENA-19*	64,241	142,026	1,134,677	1,243,382	1,453,815	1,566,528	15.9	15.3	16.6	16.9
ASIA-8*	21,726	62,271	238,950	280,675	290,900	272,001	6.2	6.4	6.3	5.5
CIT-7*	..	3,781	39,338	44,311	44,874	45,540	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.1
LDMC-25*	3,622	8,958	40,115	37,611	45,626	51,755	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.9
Non-LDMC-31*	88,669	214,357	1,433,090	1,591,560	1,817,725	1,905,544	12.1	11.8	12.7	12.5
Oil Exporters-22*	60,254	138,511	1,126,670	1,268,093	1,465,027	1,557,066	16.2	16.0	17.1	17.3
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	32,038	84,804	346,535	361,077	398,324	400,233	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.3
OIC-57	92,320	223,620	1,473,987	1,629,973	1,864,215	1,958,082	11.5	11.2	12.0	11.8
Memo:										
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	..	1,126,660	3,297,855	3,706,569	4,012,733	3,781,839	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.5
Developing Countries	286,876	958,956	6,504,507	7,199,812	7,731,916	8,318,178	11.2	10.9	11.2	11.0
LDCs	5,820	15,326	89,129	98,657	116,456	124,794	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.0

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings. ** includes gold.

Figure 3.8: Foreign Direct Investment

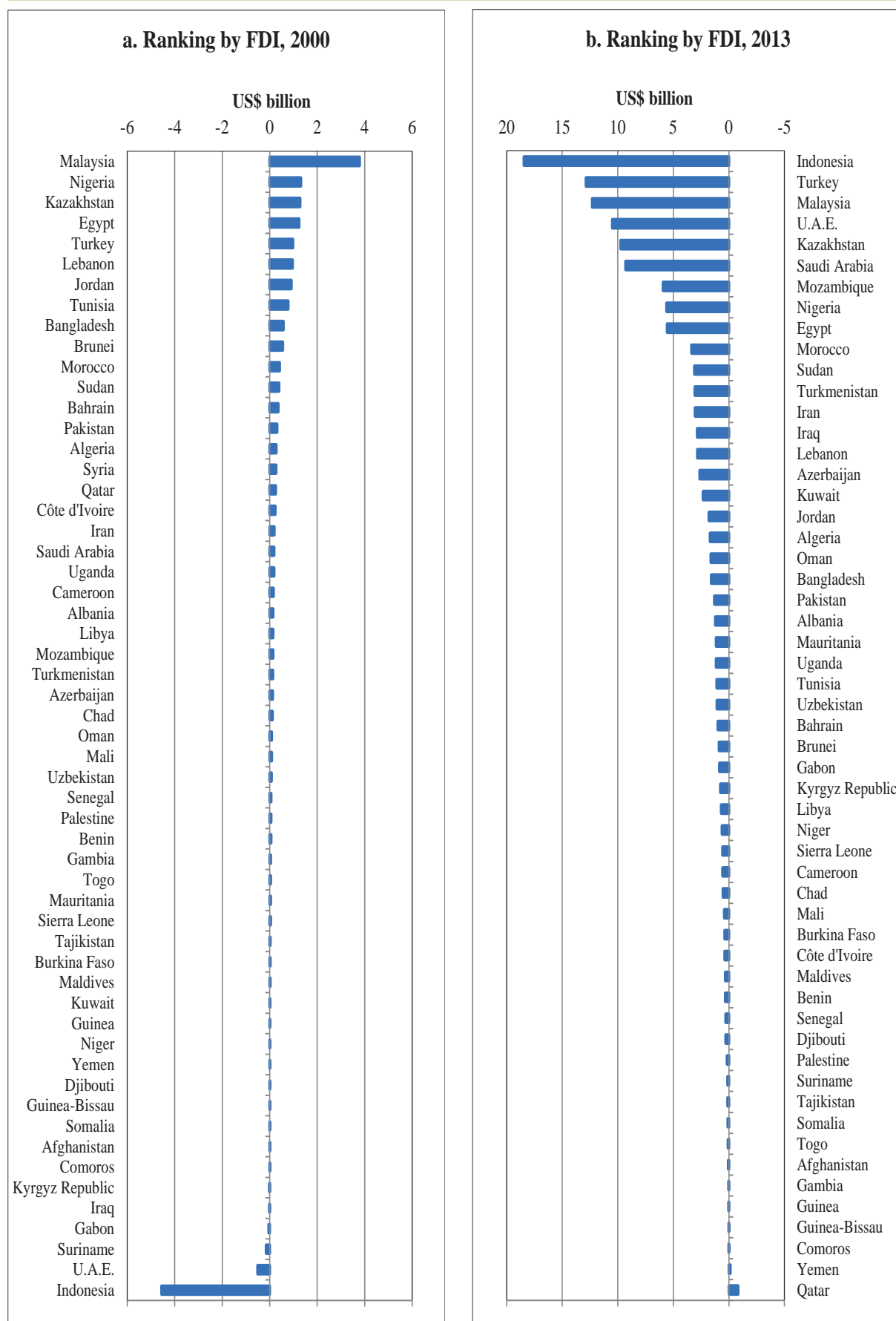


Table 3.23: Net Financial Flows

Country	Net Resources Flows (US\$ million)				Official Development Assistance Commitments (US\$ million)				Foreign Direct Investment (US\$ million)			
	2000	2011	2012	2013	2000	2011	2012	2013	2000	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	157	6,994	6,743	5,343	121	6,758	6,407	6,645	0	83	94	69
Albania	231	889	765	84	344	455	284	384	144	876	855	1,225
Algeria	-402	1,564	-2,554	1,089	260	316	295	575	280	2,581	1,499	1,691
Azerbaijan	672	1,662	1,035	1,129	173	272	270	132	130	1,465	2,005	2,632
Bahrain	1,491	..	..	..	117	..	..	..	364	781	891	989
Bangladesh	1,235	2,006	3,132	2,756	1,268	5,602	2,669	5,378	579	1,136	1,293	1,599
Benin	232	720	591	680	327	581	619	646	60	161	282	320
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	550	1,208	865	895
Burkina Faso	187	1,038	1,196	1,021	446	977	1,169	1,129	23	144	329	374
Cameroon	218	653	578	333	436	1,051	1,035	869	159	652	526	572
Chad	-225	476	501	533	336	619	636	446	115	282	343	538
Comoros	-2	53	125	73	19	46	90	130	0	23	10	14
Côte d'Ivoire	715	1,978	1,108	-153	388	1,756	2,960	1,582	235	302	322	371
Djibouti	92	188	111	135	86	166	275	332	3	78	110	286
Egypt	3,266	4,168	5,698	8,310	1,679	1,421	2,841	7,607	1,235	-483	6,881	5,553
Gabon	76	529	382	1,352	79	81	78	60	-43	696	696	856
Gambia	45	147	113	145	48	153	271	146	44	36	25	25
Guinea	329	180	355	464	181	430	474	802	10	956	606	25
Guinea-Bissau	85	111	50	100	95	79	65	92	1	25	7	15
Indonesia	2,359	10,698	8,111	7,196	2,035	1,799	1,412	2,939	-4,550	19,241	19,138	18,444
Iran	17	-4,278	-1,887	-1,253	153	126	120	114	194	4,277	4,662	3,050
Iraq	109	2,582	2,259	1,836	83	1,523	1,794	765	-3	2,082	2,376	2,852
Jordan	574	1,208	2,199	1,992	574	1,589	2,581	2,194	913	1,474	1,497	1,798
Kazakhstan	751	3,181	892	3,226	303	166	98	85	1,283	13,760	13,785	9,739
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	3,260	3,931	2,329
Kyrgyz Republic	223	590	491	556	260	503	418	428	-2	694	293	758
Lebanon	50	173	818	797	162	487	616	900	964	3,485	3,674	2,833
Libya	..	916	-339	-289	..	378	192	187	141	..	1,425	702
Malaysia	-307	7,428	10,252	8,669	1,190	157	92	60	3,788	12,198	10,074	12,306
Maldives	11	-49	-14	-32	35	42	48	68	22	256	284	325
Mali	314	1,274	971	1,349	539	1,181	625	2,445	82	556	398	410
Mauritania	223	490	963	483	267	578	484	697	40	589	1,383	1,154
Morocco	616	5,226	4,394	7,988	693	1,552	3,721	2,917	422	2,568	2,728	3,358
Mozambique	1,176	2,670	2,173	3,078	1,184	2,050	1,763	2,739	139	2,663	5,629	5,935
Niger	184	601	946	727	328	784	1,144	1,077	8	1,066	841	631
Nigeria	-1,994	4,330	6,351	4,659	371	2,087	3,299	2,835	1,310	8,915	7,127	5,609
Oman	202	..	..	..	151	..	..	..	83	1,563	1,040	1,626
Pakistan	170	4,218	2,730	1,499	1,188	3,322	4,185	3,118	309	1,326	859	1,307
Palestine	554	2,444	2,025	2,604	681	2,176	1,940	2,645	62	214	244	177
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	-87	327	-840
Saudi Arabia	-979	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	183	16,308	12,182	9,298
Senegal	482	1,263	1,137	178	710	958	1,131	1,246	63	338	276	298
Sierra Leone	185	440	512	557	286	425	453	607	39	950	548	579
Somalia	101	1,102	1,007	997	80	1,232	895	834	0	102	107	107
Sudan	320	1,191	781	1,155	285	1,681	1,098	1,287	392	2,692	2,488	3,094
Suriname	23	301	90	107	22	15	28	19	-148	70	62	113
Syria	211	593	1,566	3,771	123	317	830	2,355	270	804	..	..
Tajikistan	117	361	440	434	178	489	416	456	24	70	233	108
Togo	60	405	346	460	53	577	335	308	41	728	94	84
Tunisia	660	882	2,468	1,386	578	1,085	1,895	1,463	779	1,148	1,603	1,096
Turkey	8,723	27,810	17,083	16,807	688	3,596	4,221	4,674	982	16,171	13,224	12,866
Turkmenistan	290	304	-230	238	20	29	19	40	131	3,399	3,117	3,061
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-506	7,679	9,602	10,488
Uganda	828	1,657	1,795	1,831	938	1,568	1,602	1,892	181	894	1,205	1,146
Uzbekistan	448	37	536	717	95	378	668	952	75	1,651	674	1,077
Yemen	336	439	674	810	438	916	943	1,450	6	-518	-531	-134
IDB-56	25,438	103,840	91,467	97,926	21,111	54,528	59,503	70,751	11,873	145,440	144,978	136,407
Of which:												
SSA-22*	3,631	21,494	22,092	20,157	7,481	19,060	20,499	22,202	2,903	22,848	23,354	22,445
MENA-19*	15,427	43,726	34,403	45,847	6,398	15,480	21,988	27,846	6,637	65,158	67,994	60,304
ASIA-8*	3,649	31,595	31,043	25,536	5,859	17,696	14,842	18,226	549	35,519	32,668	35,058
CIT-7*	2,730	7,025	3,928	6,385	1,372	2,292	2,173	2,478	1,784	21,915	20,962	18,599
LDMC-25*	7,248	26,789	27,163	26,437	9,188	30,571	25,970	33,927	1,933	14,218	16,593	17,940
Non-LDMC-31*	18,190	77,051	64,304	71,489	11,922	23,957	33,533	36,825	9,940	131,222	128,385	118,467
Oil Exporters-22*	3,522	27,753	27,603	36,131	6,428	13,272	17,267	21,401	9,642	83,766	84,247	75,416
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	21,916	76,086	63,863	61,795	14,682	41,256	42,236	49,350	2,231	61,674	60,731	60,991
OIC-57	25,494	104,016	91,851	98,038	21,193	54,660	59,662	70,908	11,940	145,686	145,254	136,647
Memo:												
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,414,999	1,700,082	1,330,273	1,451,965
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,142,368	880,406	516,664	565,626
Developing Countries	134,804	501,364	473,281	428,491	64,158	165,629	171,399	187,003	266,644	724,840	729,449	778,372
LDCs	13,535	48,717	49,477	49,886	15,605	52,658	47,783	61,913	4,136	22,111	24,429	27,956

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.24: Business Environment: Enterprise Surveys

Economy	Year	Finance	Gender	Informality	Infrastructure	Innovation and Technology	Regulations and Taxes					Trade		Workforce
		Proportion of investments financed by banks (%) -- Average	Percent of firms with female participation in ownership -- Average	Percent of firms identifying practices of competitors in the informal sector as a major constraint -- Average	Losses due to electrical outages (% of annual sales) -- Average	Percent of firms with an internationally-recognized quality certification -- Average	Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) -- Average	Number of visits or required meetings with tax officials -- Average	Days to obtain an operating license -- Average	Days to obtain an import license -- Average	Days to clear direct exports through customs -- Average	Days to clear imports from customs -- Average	Percent of firms offering formal training -- Average	
Afghanistan	2014	35.3	68.4	41.5	11.5	11.3	6.9	1.6	9.8	1.5	45.9	96.8	51.0	
Albania	2013	3.9	6.9	40.2	4.2	0.7	3.5	-6.9	6.7	5.5	12.8	92.0	50.1	
Algeria	2007	..	11.3	66.8	3.3	3.4	..	..	25.1	3.4	46.7	98.5	46.8
Azerbaijan	2013	20.8	14.2	18.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	3.6	0.2	2.0	4.0	99.5	8.8	
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2013	15.6	65.0	39.4	64.5	13.6	4.7	-4.6	3.3	3.2	7.3	79.2	28.7	
Benin	2009	..	60.2	79.3	4.9	0.9	12.2	17.2	24.5	1.7	61.4	91.9	40.7	
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2009	..	66.1	75.0	9.8	0.3	6.2	8.4	22.2	2.2	75.7	97.2	52.0	
Cameroon	2009	..	68.7	90.1	9.8	0.9	3.9	13.4	7.0	4.7	45.9	96.5	35.3	
Chad	2009	..	56.5	89.8	19.6	0.7	12.0	11.3	20.8	3.5	59.7	94.0	46.6	
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	2009	..	73.7	73.6	2.0	0.4	9.2	8.8	1.6	7.2	30.5	98.7	19.3	
Djibouti	2013	..	75.9	22.2	1.6	2.1	6.6	-0.6	5.3	1.4	25.2	87.6	63.3	
Egypt	2008	..	29.1	46.7	..	..	..	..	8.8	3.8	46.3	89.9	24.8
Gabon	2009	..	57.8	76.0	4.6	1.7	13.7	14.9	2.8	18.8	30.9	95.1	58.7	
Gambia	2006	..	46.7	60.3	21.0	2.6	8.7	-8.4	7.3	3.2	30.7	98.4	52.2	
Guinea	2006	..	75.8	62.8	31.5	9.9	11.7	-16.9	2.6	3.4	39.4	96.5	43.4	
Guinea-Bissau	2006	..	67.6	53.7	5.2	1.2	9.9	10.8	2.9	3.9	44.0	97.1	45.8	
Indonesia	2009	..	84.3	65.1	0.9	0.2	9.9	-3.2	1.6	1.4	4.4	97.8	2.3	
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	2011	28.4	94.1	49.3	41.0	2.4	8.5	-51.5	6.5	2.0	40.0	99.5	23.5	
Jordan	2013	5.6	39.2	20.6	0.2	2.8	3.9	-4.0	5.3	2.0	28.1	85.7	42.3	
Kazakhstan	2013	30.7	..	34.7	0.5	0.1	4.2	-3.0	5.5	2.6	11.2	98.2	35.6	
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	2013	3.9	..	43.2	0.9	0.5	2.2	-0.7	12.0	2.1	28.9	90.6	48.2	
Lebanon	2013	7.7	26.7	57.1	50.5	0.4	1.6	-1.3	4.1	1.8	27.4	85.9	51.6	
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2007	..	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	7.8	2.8	21.4	64.8	29.7
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2010	..	68.5	75.4	2.7	0.8	4.1	41.4	2.0	2.1	26.3	95.5	30.9	
Mauritania	2006	..	61.7	65.2	3.3	3.2	8.7	-3.6	5.8	1.9	35.2	95.5	52.6	
Morocco	2007	..	4.1	47.7	0.8	..	..	..	11.4	4.7	55.7	72.9	51.7
Mozambique	2007	..	61.9	75.5	1.6	0.4	6.8	2.2	3.3	2.6	30.8	97.8	19.5	
Niger	2009	..	63.4	86.0	18.5	0.2	11.2	3.9	22.9	1.8	60.4	97.3	93.2	
Nigeria	2007	..	83.4	60.1	25.2	9.6	10.7	1.1	6.1	3.7	20.9	99.5	9.9	
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	2007	..	76.7	12.4	31.7	5.2	2.4	-3.0	1.9	2.9	40.0	92.0	5.8	
Palestine	2013	10.1	45.4	50.7	8.7	3.1	7.6	-0.8	4.4	2.9	35.3	84.2	56.6	
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2007	..	74.5	74.1	11.5	1.4	9.5	-0.2	2.9	1.8	40.5	96.0	29.5	
Sierra Leone	2009	..	68.2	80.3	13.7	7.2	7.9	15.4	7.3	2.3	42.5	97.8	..	
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	2010	..	49.6	85.3	0.7	1.4	4.4	-1.3	6.4	2.5	35.7	95.8	18.9	
Syria	2009	..	..	52.6	..	..	..	..	12.2	2.9	42.7	73.2	50.0
Tajikistan	2013	7.6	6.9	34.5	6.1	0.5	7.8	11.1	21.9	3.3	31.0	93.1	31.9	
Togo	2009	..	71.6	80.5	7.3	0.1	9.5	10.5	2.7	1.7	43.5	84.2	60.4	
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2013	5.4	20.9	40.0	1.7	0.3	8.1	7.6	19.0	1.4	24.2	77.4	12.0	
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2013	9.2	65.5	95.2	6.3	0.4	2.4	-34.0	6.5	3.9	21.6	94.3	12.5	
Uzbekistan	2013	7.7	11.7	15.8	5.7	..	10.8	10.9	19.9	1.5	9.3	98.9	18.6	
Yemen	2013	16.3	65.4	43.0	38.8	11.8	-4.7	-5.0	1.9	4.0	39.1	94.2	26.2	

Table 3.25: Business Environment: Doing Business Indicators

Country	Ease of Doing Business Rank		Starting a Business		Registering Property		Getting Credit			Protecting Investors	Trading Across Borders		Enforcing Contracts		Resolving Insolvency
	2015	2015	Procedures (number)	Time (days)	Procedures (number)	Time (days)	Strength of legal rights index (0-10)	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	Extent of disclosure index (0-10)	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	Procedures (number)	Time (days)	Time (years)
							2015	2015	2015		2015	2015			
Afghanistan	183.0	3	7.0	9	250.0	9.0	..	..	1.0	5,045.0	5,680.0	46	1,642.0	2.0
Albania	68.0	5	4.5	6	22.0	7.0	16.7	..	7.0	745.0	730.0	39	525.0	2.0	
Algeria	154.0	13	22.0	10	55.0	2.0	2.0	..	5.0	1,270.0	1,330.0	45	630.0	2.5	
Azerbaijan	80.0	3	5.0	3	8.5	2.0	28.7	..	7.0	3,460.0	3,450.0	40	277.0	1.5	
Bahrain	53.0	7	9.0	2	31.0	1.0	..	48.3	8.0	810.0	870.0	48	635.0	2.5	
Bangladesh	173.0	9	19.5	8	244.0	6.0	0.9	..	6.0	1,281.0	1,515.0	41	1,442.0	4.0	
Benin	151.0	7	12.0	4	120.0	6.0	10.0	..	7.0	1,052.0	1,487.0	41	750.0	4.0	
Brunei	101.0	15	101.0	7	298.0	4.0	56.6	..	4.0	705.0	770.0	47	540.0	2.5	
Burkina Faso	167.0	3	13.0	4	67.0	6.0	2.0	..	7.0	2,305.0	4,330.0	37	446.0	4.0	
Cameroon	158.0	5	15.0	5	86.0	6.0	5.4	..	7.0	1,379.0	2,267.0	42	800.0	2.8	
Chad	185.0	9	60.0	6	44.0	6.0	2.1	..	7.0	6,615.0	9,025.0	41	743.0	4.0	
Comoros	159.0	8	15.0	4	30.0	6.0	..	..	7.0	1,295.0	1,295.0	43	506.0	N/P
Côte d'Ivoire	147.0	4	7.0	6	30.0	6.0	3.2	..	7.0	1,390.0	1,960.0	32	525.0	2.2	
Djibouti	155.0	7	14.0	6	39.0	1.0	0.3	..	4.0	885.0	910.0	40	1,225.0	2.3	
Egypt	112.0	7	8.0	8	63.0	2.0	5.8	21.8	8.0	625.0	790.0	42	1,010.0	2.5	
Gabon	144.0	7	50.0	6	103.0	6.0	50.8	..	7.0	2,145.0	2,275.0	38	1,070.0	5.0	
Gambia	138.0	7	26.0	5	66.0	4.0	..	..	2.0	1,040.0	745.0	33	407.0	2.0
Guinea	169.0	6	8.0	6	44.0	6.0	..	..	7.0	915.0	1,480.0	49	276.0	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	179.0	9	9.0	8	51.0	6.0	1.0	..	7.0	1,448.0	2,006.0	40	1,715.0	N/P	
Indonesia	114.0	10	52.5	5	27.4	4.0	46.4	..	10.0	571.8	646.8	40	471.0	1.9	
Iran	130.0	6	12.0	9	35.0	2.0	45.0	33.8	7.0	1,350.0	1,555.0	40	505.0	4.5	
Iraq	156.0	10	29.0	5	51.0	1.0	..	..	4.0	3,550.0	3,650.0	51	520.0	N/P
Jordan	117.0	7	12.0	7	21.0	..	2.2	..	4.0	825.0	1,235.0	39	689.0	3.0	
Kazakhstan	77.0	6	10.0	4	11.0	3.0	..	51.7	7.0	5,285.0	5,265.0	36	370.0	1.5	
Kuwait	86.0	12	31.0	8	47.0	2.0	..	32.0	4.0	1,085.0	1,250.0	50	566.0	4.2	
Kyrgyz Republic	102.0	2	8.0	3	5.0	8.0	..	38.2	7.0	4,760.0	6,000.0	38	260.0	4.0	
Lebanon	104.0	5	9.0	8	25.0	2.0	20.3	..	9.0	1,080.0	1,365.0	37	721.0	3.0	
Libya	188.0	10	35.0	N/P	N/P	..	0.5	..	1.0	1,140.0	1,255.0	43	690.0	N/P	
Malaysia	18.0	3	5.5	8	13.5	7.0	56.2	78.6	10.0	525.0	560.0	29	425.0	1.0	
Maldives	116.0	5	9.0	6	57.0	2.0	17.3	..	..	1,625.0	1,610.0	41	665.0	1.5
Mali	146.0	5	11.0	5	29.0	6.0	3.6	..	7.0	2,440.0	4,540.0	36	620.0	3.6	
Mauritania	176.0	7	9.0	4	49.0	2.0	4.6	..	6.0	1,640.0	1,523.0	46	370.0	N/P	
Morocco	71.0	5	11.0	8	40.0	2.0	..	21.1	6.0	595.0	970.0	40	510.0	3.5	
Mozambique	127.0	9	13.0	6	40.0	1.0	5.7	..	5.0	1,100.0	1,600.0	30	760.0	5.0	
Niger	168.0	6	15.0	4	35.0	6.0	1.0	..	7.0	4,475.0	4,500.0	39	545.0	5.0	
Nigeria	170.0	9	30.8	12	69.6	6.0	0.1	5.8	4.0	1,564.0	1,959.5	40	509.8	2.0	
Oman	66.0	5	7.0	2	16.0	1.0	20.6	..	8.0	765.0	700.0	51	598.0	4.0	
Pakistan	128.0	10	19.0	6	50.0	3.0	7.3	4.5	6.0	765.0	1,005.0	46	993.1	2.7	
Palestine	143.0	9	44.0	8	56.0	..	9.0	..	6.0	1,750.0	1,425.0	44	540.0	N/P	
Qatar	50.0	8	8.5	7	13.0	1.0	23.3	..	5.0	927.0	1,050.0	43	570.0	2.8	
Saudi Arabia	49.0	9	20.5	5	8.0	2.0	..	47.0	8.0	1,285.0	1,309.0	40	635.0	2.8	
Senegal	161.0	4	6.0	5	71.0	6.0	1.0	..	7.0	1,225.0	1,940.0	43	740.0	3.0	
Sierra Leone	140.0	6	12.0	7	56.0	5.0	1.0	..	6.0	1,185.0	1,575.0	39	515.0	2.3	
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	160.0	10	36.0	6	9.0	3.0	..	1.3	..	2,630.0	3,400.0	53	810.0	2.0	
Suriname	162.0	13	84.0	6	106.0	2.0	..	..	1.0	1,050.0	1,190.0	44	1,715.0	5.0
Syria	175.0	7	13.0	4	19.0	1.0	7.7	..	7.0	1,995.0	2,410.0	55	872.0	4.1	
Tajikistan	166.0	4	39.0	6	37.0	1.0	..	7.0	8.0	9,050.0	10,650.0	35	430.0	1.7	
Togo	149.0	6	10.0	5	295.0	6.0	3.0	..	7.0	1,015.0	1,190.0	40	588.0	3.0	
Tunisia	60.0	10	11.0	4	39.0	2.0	30.2	..	5.0	805.0	910.0	39	565.0	1.3	
Turkey	55.0	7	6.5	6	6.0	3.0	63.6	..	9.0	990.0	1,235.0	35	420.0	3.3	
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	22.0	6	8.0	2	2.0	2.0	6.8	28.3	10.0	665.0	625.0	49	524.0	3.2	
Uganda	150.0	15	32.0	11	43.0	6.0	..	4.9	3.0	2,800.0	3,375.0	38	490.0	2.2	
Uzbekistan	141.0	7	7.5	13	55.0	1.0	..	17.8	7.0	5,090.0	6,452.0	41	195.0	2.0	
Yemen	137.0	6	40.0	6	19.0	..	1.2	..	6.0	1,065.0	1,560.0	36	645.0	3.0	

N/P: No Practice.

Table 3.26: Private Sector Investment

Country	Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)		Energy (US\$ million)		Telecommunications (US\$ million)		Transport (US\$ million)		Water and Sanitation (US\$ million)	
	1990	2013	1990-2000	2001-2013	1990-2000	2001-2013	1990-2000	2001-2013	1990-2000	2001-2013
Afghanistan	..	4.2	..	1.6	..	1,682.8	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	37.6	..	942.2	102.2	1,415.1	..	338.5	..	8.0
Algeria	56.1	16.7	2,300.0	3,632.0	..	6,494.2	..	286.0	..	2,082.0
Azerbaijan	..	25.5	..	375.2	196.6	1,897.3	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	29.8	69.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.7	41.8	573.4	2,844.6	477.8	6,376.7	..	..	..	..
Benin	19.1	24.9	..	590.0	90.4	1,093.4	..	489.0	..	..
Brunei	..	35.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.9	26.1	5.6	..	27.4	1,155.8	63.3	..	..	..
Cameroon	26.4	14.8	..	999.8	107.7	1,825.1	120.8	..	..	..
Chad	6.5	5.8	..	..	6.8	785.5	..	..	..	..
Comoros	16.2	23.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	36.5	18.4	475.8	519.0	827.4	2,300.9	381.3	36.4	..	..
Djibouti	45.4	31.1	..	..	..	..	50.0	526.0	..	..
Egypt	25.4	27.8	634.0	1,461.7	2,410.4	16,449.6	492.2	1,823.2	..	475.0
Gabon	12.9	13.7	294.0	..	20.7	484.9	46.7	181.3	..	..
Gambia	11.0	15.4	..	..	..	41.6	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	36.4	..	126.3	980.1	..	159.0	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	14.0	..	..	..	143.0	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	48.1	37.9	9,586.1	10,061.7	10,988.8	25,342.4	2,150.3	3,879.2	955.2	220.0
Iran	24.7	12.2	..	808.2	28.0	3,797.8	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	6.5	..	1,720.0	..	7,384.1	..	500.0	..	..
Jordan	62.3	72.3	..	2,441.0	666.8	2,484.2	182.0	1,380.0	..	1,312.0
Kazakhstan	..	35.6	2,080.3	65.7	1,738.5	7,256.9	..	262.0	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	100.8	282.5	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	79.4	98.6	..	..	582.1	91.7	150.0	3.0	..	..
Libya	30.4	13.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	69.4	124.0	7,471.9	10,538.3	5,083.0	9,662.4	11,989.9	5,196.6	7,607.0	2,537.4
Maldives	12.4	44.7	..	..	..	84.0	..	478.0	..	..
Mali	12.8	22.8	365.9	..	..	1,315.3	..	55.4	..	..
Mauritania	36.2	..	..	..	42.5	416.7	..	..	..	..
Morocco	17.6	70.2	8,278.0	4,439.0	3,375.0	9,741.9	..	400.0	..	..
Mozambique	17.6	28.9	..	1,205.8	29.0	1,018.4	441.0	414.6	25.5	..
Niger	12.3	14.2	..	..	13.1	644.0	..	..	..	3.4
Nigeria	8.7	12.6	..	2,306.3	144.7	26,757.2	..	7,759.0	..	..
Oman	20.6	42.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	24.2	16.0	5,937.0	7,742.2	733.7	16,356.1	318.3	2,236.5	..	..
Palestine	..	..	150.0	..	351.8	969.8	..	..	..	..
Qatar	37.0	39.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	14.9	40.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	26.4	33.0	124.0	74.9	353.2	2,627.9	..	585.4	20.0	..
Sierra Leone	3.2	5.7	..	31.2	10.0	229.5	..	130.0	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	1.0	12.4	..	10.0	..	..
Sudan	5.1	10.4	..	..	18.3	3,906.7	..	30.0	..	120.7
Suriname	37.8	27.0	..	..	..	60.0	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.5	..	..	..	..	1,245.2	..	82.0	..	..
Tajikistan	..	17.9	..	956.0	1.2	468.6	..	..	..	..
Togo	22.6	32.2	67.7	786.0	5.0	123.8	..	571.9	..	..
Tunisia	55.1	75.7	918.0	30.0	..	5,055.2	..	840.0	..	95.0
Turkey	16.7	70.2	6,635.2	42,255.6	7,868.7	29,960.3	410.0	11,101.4	942.0	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	20.0	219.4	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	25.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	15.5	..	1,352.5	180.8	2,603.4	..	404.0	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	542.5	3,251.4	..	25.0	..	..
Yemen	5.2	6.3	..	15.8	45.0	1,173.1	190.0	220.0	..	..
IDB-56	28.4	41.4	45,933.2	98,196.3	37,317.2	207,668.0	16,985.8	40,403.8	9,549.7	6,853.5
Of which:										
SSA-22*	16.4	14.1	1,369.4	7,865.5	2,004.3	48,465.5	1,103.1	11,352.5	45.5	124.1
MENA-19*	24.8	43.6	18,915.2	56,803.3	15,327.8	84,847.1	1,424.2	16,635.6	942.0	3,964.0
ASIA-8*	43.8	51.4	23,568.4	31,188.3	17,283.3	59,564.4	14,458.5	11,790.3	8,562.2	2,757.4
CIT-7*	..	..	2,080.3	2,339.1	2,701.8	14,791.1	..	625.5	..	8.0
LDMC-25*	14.6	24.9	1,323.0	7,858.4	1,880.4	28,134.9	744.3	4,073.8	45.5	124.1
Non-LDMC-31*	29.5	42.5	44,610.3	90,337.9	35,436.8	179,533.2	16,241.5	36,330.0	9,504.2	6,729.4
Oil Exporters-22*	28.4	36.3	13,256.0	22,442.0	11,189.6	94,891.5	13,220.9	16,401.4	7,607.0	5,215.1
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	28.4	49.4	32,677.3	75,754.3	26,127.6	112,776.5	3,764.9	24,002.4	1,942.7	1,638.4
OIC-57	28.4	41.4	45,983.2	98,196.3	37,427.9	207,771.5	16,985.8	40,403.8	9,549.7	6,853.5
Memo:										
World	100.6	128.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	..	158.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	42.3	88.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	12.9	24.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.27: IDB Group Project Financing in 1435H (04/11/2013-24/10/2014)**

Country	OCR-based project Financing			Other windows project financing (APIF, IBP, ICD and UIF)			Total project financing plus Technical Assistance		
	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	1	11.4	17.0	1	11.4	17.0
Azerbaijan	1	145.7	224.4	..	..	..	2	145.9	224.6
Bahrain	1	32.0	48.0	..	..	..	1	32.0	48.0
Bangladesh	7	245.3	374.0	1	20.5	30.5	8	265.9	404.5
Benin	4	121.6	184.7	..	..	..	4	121.6	184.7
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	0.2	0.3
Burkina Faso	6	118.7	181.5	..	..	..	8	119.0	182.0
Cameroon	5	152.2	234.9	..	..	..	5	152.2	234.9
Chad	4	93.2	142.8	..	..	..	4	93.2	142.8
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	3	40.2	61.8	..	..	..	4	40.2	61.9
Djibouti	1	3.3	5.0	..	..	..	1	3.3	5.0
Egypt	5	714.3	1,097.0	..	..	..	5	714.3	1,097.0
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	6	47.1	71.7	1	7.4	11.0	8	54.7	83.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran	1	11.5	17.3	..	..	..	1	11.5	17.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1	16.2	25.0	1	3.4	5.0	3	19.6	30.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	1	6.7	10.0	2	6.9	10.3
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2	14.2	21.6	1	1.0	1.5	4	15.2	23.2
Lebanon	3	159.9	242.2	..	..	..	3	159.9	242.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	1	1.1	1.6	1	1.1	1.6
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	5	43.8	67.4	..	..	..	6	45.2	69.4
Mauritania	1	40.0	60.0	..	..	..	4	40.1	60.2
Morocco	2	204.7	310.0	..	..	..	3	204.9	310.3
Mozambique	3	11.3	17.4	..	..	..	4	11.3	17.4
Niger	3	41.0	62.9	..	..	..	4	45.0	68.9
Nigeria	7	134.4	207.0	1	20.2	30.0	10	155.2	238.0
Oman	1	117.3	176.0	..	..	..	2	117.5	176.3
Pakistan	1	143.0	220.0	..	..	..	1	143.0	220.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2.5	4.0
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	1	78.4	120.0	5	52.7	78.3	7	131.4	198.6
Senegal	7	178.0	282.0	1	13.5	20.0	14	191.7	302.3
Sierra Leone	2	31.1	46.7	..	..	..	3	31.3	47.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0.6	1.0
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	5	49.5	75.8	..	..	..	7	49.5	75.8
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1.3	2.0
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	2	14.2	21.5	..	..	..	2	14.2	21.5
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	2	8.2	12.2	2	8.2	12.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	1	7.4	11.0	1	7.4	11.0
Uganda	3	132.3	203.8	..	..	..	3	132.3	203.8
Uzbekistan	5	166.6	251.5	1	3.0	4.5	6	169.7	256.0
Yemen	1	13.0	20.0	..	..	..	5	13.6	20.9
Non-Member Countries	..	..	..	2	17.6	26.1	2	17.6	26.1
Regional Projects	..	..	..	1	10.1	15.0	20	12.7	19.0
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	99	3,314.1	5,073.8	21	184.3	273.7	179	3,514.4	5,372.1
Of which:									
SSA-22*	62	1,202.4	1,851.1	3	41.1	61.0	85	1,251.1	1,923.7
MENA-19*	16	1,347.3	2,055.5	10	83.2	123.5	39	1,435.6	2,186.9
ASIA-8*	13	437.8	669.8	2	21.6	32.1	19	459.7	702.2
CIT-7*	8	326.5	497.5	3	10.8	16.0	14	337.7	514.1
LDMC-25*	57	1,148.3	1,763.0	4	42.4	63.0	85	1,200.7	1,841.5
Non-LDMC-31*	42	2,165.9	3,310.8	14	114.2	169.6	72	2,283.4	3,485.4
Oil Exporters-22*	33	1,549.6	2,376.7	11	102.6	152.4	57	1,655.3	2,533.9
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	66	1,764.6	2,697.1	7	54.0	80.2	100	1,828.8	2,793.0

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects.

** Figures are net cancellation and include APIF, IBP, ICD and UIF.

Figure 3.9: Ranking of IDB Member Countries by IDB Financing

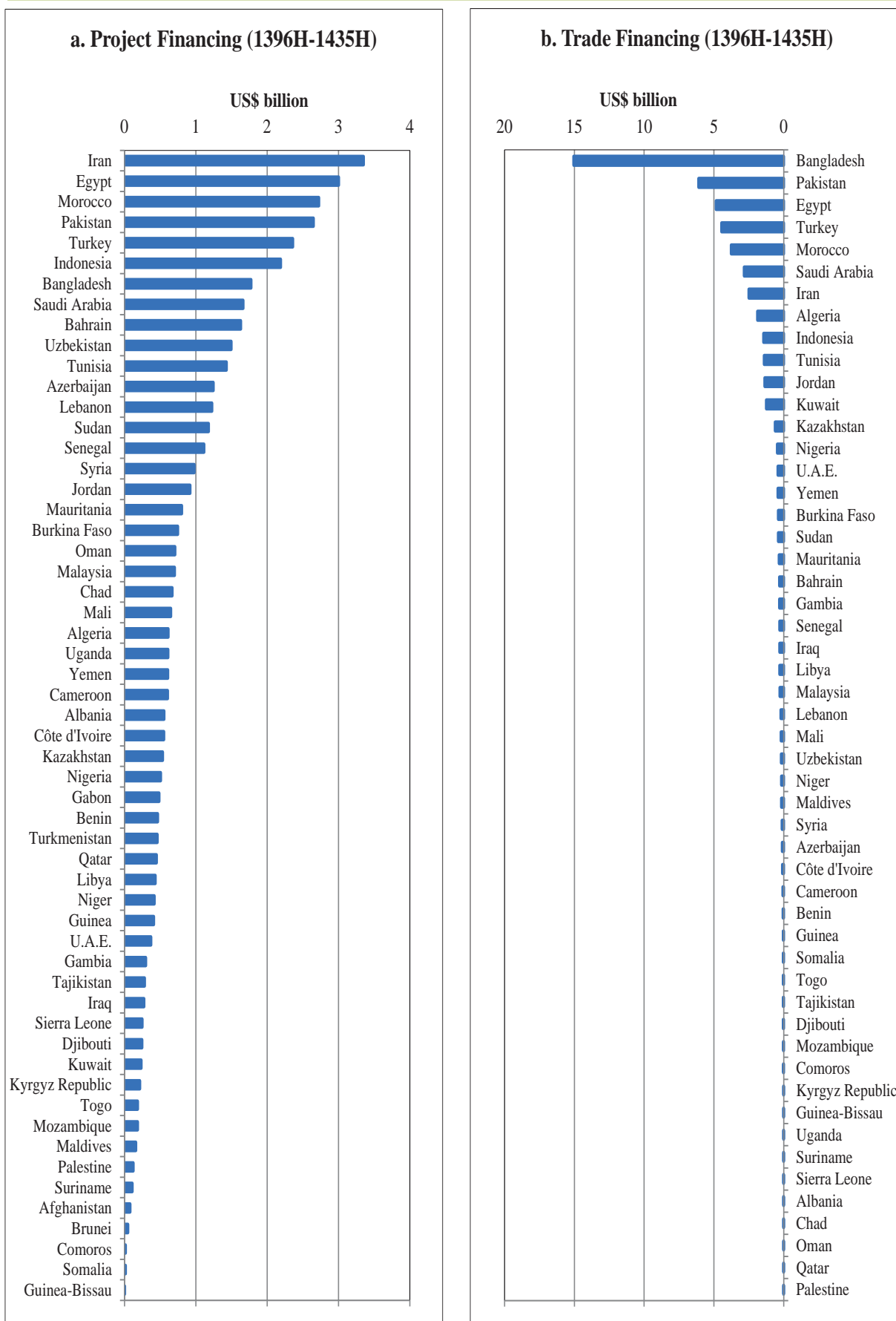


Table 3.28: IDB Group Trade Financing in 1435H (04/11/2013-24/10/2014)**

Country	Trade Financing (ITFC)			Trade Financing from Other Windows / Funds / Entities			Total Trade Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	1	3.2	5.0	..	..	..	1	3.2	5.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	7	943.1	1,450.0	..	..	..	7	943.1	1,450.0
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3	97.6	147.0	..	..	..	3	97.6	147.0
Cameroon	1	11.7	18.0	..	..	..	1	11.7	18.0
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	1	13.0	20.0	..	..	..	1	13.0	20.0
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	1	18.5	27.4	1	18.5	27.4
Djibouti	1	19.5	30.0	..	..	..	1	19.5	30.0
Egypt	6	620.2	955.0	..	..	..	6	620.2	955.0
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	4	40.1	62.0	1	5.5	8.2	5	45.6	70.2
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	1	38.8	60.0	1	6.7	10.0	2	45.5	70.0
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1	129.8	200.0	..	..	..	1	129.8	200.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	1	8.1	12.0	1	8.1	12.0
Kuwait	1	67.0	100.0	..	..	..	1	67.0	100.0
Kyrgyz Republic	1	6.5	10.0	1	6.7	10.0	2	13.2	20.0
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maldives	..	..	..	1	6.7	10.0	1	6.7	10.0
Mali	1	16.2	25.0	..	..	..	1	16.2	25.0
Mauritania	1	42.9	65.0	..	..	..	1	42.9	65.0
Morocco	3	314.9	485.0	..	..	..	3	314.9	485.0
Mozambique	..	..	..	1	3.4	5.0	1	3.4	5.0
Niger	1	13.1	20.0	..	..	..	1	13.1	20.0
Nigeria	3	50.8	78.0	1	67.3	100.0	4	118.1	178.0
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	1	322.9	494.0	1	10.1	15.0	2	333.0	509.0
Palestine	1	0.7	1.0	..	..	..	1	0.7	1.0
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2	46.5	72.0	3	11.7	17.4	5	58.2	89.4
Senegal	1	19.4	30.0	..	..	..	1	19.4	30.0
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	1	6.1	9.0	1	6.1	9.0
Togo	1	13.4	20.0	..	..	..	1	13.4	20.0
Tunisia	2	206.8	320.0	..	..	..	2	206.8	320.0
Turkey	7	288.6	445.0	1	16.8	25.0	8	305.5	470.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	1	7.1	11.0	1	6.1	9.0	2	13.2	20.0
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	5	21.9	32.5	5	21.9	32.5
Yemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Member Countries	1	7.8	12.0	2	7.4	11.0	3	15.2	23.0
Regional Projects	..	..	..	1	27.7	41.1	1	27.7	41.1
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	54	3,341.8	5,135.0	23	230.7	342.6	77	3,572.4	5,477.6
Of which:									
SSA-22*	18	337.6	515.0	4	94.7	140.6	22	432.3	655.6
MENA-19*	24	1,681.8	2,589.0	5	34.6	51.4	29	1,716.3	2,640.4
ASIA-8*	9	1,304.8	2,004.0	3	23.6	35.0	12	1,328.4	2,039.0
CIT-7*	2	9.7	15.0	8	42.8	63.5	10	52.5	78.5
LDMC-25*	23	1,225.4	1,880.0	5	28.4	42.2	28	1,253.8	1,922.2
Non-LDMC-31*	30	2,108.6	3,243.0	15	167.2	248.3	45	2,275.7	3,491.3
Oil Exporters-22*	15	806.7	1,239.0	12	133.5	198.3	27	940.1	1,437.3
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	38	2,527.3	3,884.0	8	62.1	92.2	46	2,589.4	3,976.2

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects.

** Figures are net cancellation and include APIF, IBP, ICD and UIF.

Table 3.29: Special Assistance, T.A. & Total IDB Group Financing in 1435H (04/11/2013-24/10/2014)

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.
Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria	1	11.4	17.0
Azerbaijan	1	0.1	0.2	3	149.1	229.6
Bahrain	1	32.0	48.0
Bangladesh	15	1,209.0	1,854.5
Benin	4	121.6	184.7
Brunei	2	0.2	0.3	2	0.2	0.3
Burkina Faso	2	0.3	0.5	11	216.6	329.0
Cameroon	6	163.9	252.9
Chad	4	93.2	142.8
Comoros	1	13.0	20.0
Côte d'Ivoire	1	0.1	0.1	5	58.7	89.3
Djibouti	2	22.9	35.0
Egypt	11	1,334.6	2,052.0
Gabon
Gambia	5	45.6	70.2
Guinea	1	0.2	0.3	8	54.7	83.0
Guinea-Bissau
Indonesia	2	45.5	70.0
Iran	1	11.5	17.3
Iraq	1	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	1	0.1	0.2
Jordan	1	0.1	0.1	4	149.5	230.1
Kazakhstan	1	0.2	0.3	3	15.0	22.3
Kuwait	1	0.0	0.0	2	67.0	100.0
Kyrgyz Republic	1	0.0	0.1	6	28.5	43.2
Lebanon	3	159.9	242.2
Libya
Malaysia	1	1.1	1.6
Maldives	1	6.7	10.0
Mali	1	1.3	2.1	7	61.3	94.4
Mauritania	3	0.1	0.2	5	83.0	125.2
Morocco	1	0.2	0.3	6	519.8	795.3
Mozambique	1	0.0	0.0	5	14.7	22.4
Niger	1	3.9	6.0	5	58.1	88.9
Nigeria	2	0.7	1.0	14	273.4	416.0
Oman	1	0.2	0.3	2	117.5	176.3
Pakistan	3	476.0	729.0
Palestine	1	0.2	0.3	2	2.5	4.0	4	3.3	5.3
Qatar
Saudi Arabia	1	0.2	0.3	12	189.6	288.0
Senegal	6	0.2	0.2	15	211.0	332.3
Sierra Leone	1	0.2	0.3	3	31.3	47.0
Somalia	1	0.1	0.2	1	0.6	1.0	2	0.8	1.2
Sudan
Suriname	2	0.0	0.1	7	49.5	75.8
Syria	1	0.0	0.0	2	1.3	2.0	3	1.3	2.0
Tajikistan	1	6.1	9.0
Togo	3	27.5	41.5
Tunisia	2	206.8	320.0
Turkey	10	313.7	482.2
Turkmenistan
U.A.E.	3	20.6	31.0
Uganda	3	132.3	203.8
Uzbekistan	11	191.5	288.5
Yemen	4	0.6	0.9	5	13.6	20.9
Non-Member Countries	30	4.0	6.2	..	..	..	35	36.8	55.3
Regional Projects	19	2.6	4.0	21	40.4	60.1
Special Programs
Net Approvals	34	4.5	6.9	59	15.9	24.5	290	7,091.3	10,856.5
Of which:									
SSA-22*	1	0.1	0.2	20	7.6	11.7	108	1,683.6	2,579.5
MENA-19*	3	0.3	0.5	13	5.1	7.9	71	3,152.2	4,827.7
ASIA-8*	4	0.2	0.4	31	1,788.1	2,741.2
CIT-7*	3	0.4	0.6	24	390.2	592.6
LDMC-25*	2	0.3	0.5	24	10.0	15.5	115	2,454.8	3,764.1
Non-LDMC-31*	2	0.1	0.2	16	3.3	5.0	119	4,559.3	6,976.9
Oil Exporters-22*	2	0.1	0.2	13	3.1	4.8	86	2,595.6	3,971.4
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	2	0.3	0.5	27	10.2	15.7	148	4,418.5	6,769.6
Gross Approvals	34	4.5	6.9	59	15.9	24.5	291	7,104.4	10,876.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.30: IDB Group Project Financing (1396H-1435H) (01/01/1976-24/10/2014)**

Country	OCR-based project Financing			Other windows project financing (APIF, IBP, ICD and UIF)			Total project financing plus Technical Assistance		
	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.
Afghanistan	5	44.4	66.7	..	..	..	13	52.3	77.8
Albania	25	360.4	550.5	1	1.4	2.2	31	362.5	553.8
Algeria	26	342.2	451.9	16	115.0	157.2	53	460.2	613.1
Azerbaijan	22	767.8	1,165.8	13	49.2	75.2	50	819.6	1,244.8
Bahrain	35	981.4	1,459.2	29	120.5	167.3	74	1,103.6	1,629.0
Bangladesh	76	1,101.1	1,656.7	10	77.7	114.0	95	1,182.2	1,775.9
Benin	46	312.9	458.4	..	..	..	71	318.4	465.3
Brunei	2	4.6	6.2	2	31.9	40.0	7	36.8	46.8
Burkina Faso	72	501.1	732.3	..	..	..	113	512.2	746.7
Cameroon	42	408.8	601.9	..	..	..	56	411.9	605.9
Chad	52	437.1	661.5	..	..	..	83	442.1	668.4
Comoros	4	8.3	9.9	..	..	..	19	12.4	15.8
Côte d'Ivoire	26	367.6	551.8	..	..	..	29	368.6	553.3
Djibouti	30	109.6	163.2	3	49.3	77.5	51	161.9	245.0
Egypt	41	1,780.6	2,682.9	25	215.6	314.5	84	1,999.8	3,002.5
Gabon	18	327.2	484.3	..	..	..	22	328.8	486.5
Gambia	44	192.0	278.4	2	9.2	14.2	68	204.7	297.5
Guinea	60	278.7	387.3	1	7.4	11.0	97	294.6	409.5
Guinea-Bissau	1	1.4	1.5	..	..	..	9	3.0	3.6
Indonesia	99	1,438.8	2,134.9	6	33.5	51.5	118	1,474.5	2,189.7
Iran	54	2,097.9	3,126.0	20	157.3	218.2	90	2,259.6	3,350.8
Iraq	7	187.9	271.3	..	..	..	15	188.8	272.6
Jordan	52	590.8	829.2	11	61.2	85.0	90	657.0	921.0
Kazakhstan	14	298.6	460.2	10	47.5	71.5	35	347.9	534.2
Kuwait	6	58.0	86.4	9	104.8	146.1	30	164.4	234.8
Kyrgyz Republic	23	129.2	192.4	3	11.0	16.9	45	144.1	215.1
Lebanon	50	767.3	1,107.8	10	85.6	116.3	70	854.2	1,225.8
Libya	15	271.6	364.4	3	41.7	62.7	28	316.3	431.2
Malaysia	23	370.3	513.0	11	135.2	186.9	41	506.5	701.2
Maldives	22	86.0	124.1	2	21.5	33.4	37	109.4	160.1
Mali	73	437.9	635.0	..	..	..	106	448.6	649.6
Mauritania	68	503.9	748.0	4	19.8	30.3	118	541.2	802.4
Morocco	66	1,822.2	2,699.6	3	13.2	19.2	93	1,839.7	2,724.9
Mozambique	25	125.3	182.7	..	..	..	36	127.1	185.5
Niger	53	265.4	381.4	1	9.7	15.0	103	291.3	418.9
Nigeria	18	290.7	447.6	2	38.5	58.0	29	330.8	507.9
Oman	33	508.2	690.2	1	11.1	15.0	44	521.6	708.3
Pakistan	61	1,528.2	2,301.2	15	235.3	346.1	87	1,765.4	2,650.0
Palestine	22	69.6	99.0	1	3.9	6.0	41	84.4	121.9
Qatar	9	221.7	341.8	10	74.2	107.0	20	296.0	448.9
Saudi Arabia	14	615.3	935.6	58	494.0	723.3	99	1,112.3	1,663.2
Senegal	79	733.0	1,080.5	2	15.7	23.6	118	757.9	1,116.0
Sierra Leone	32	164.3	240.6	..	..	..	61	170.0	248.1
Somalia	3	7.3	9.4	..	..	..	15	11.6	15.7
Sudan	80	705.6	1,039.9	17	91.4	131.4	125	801.3	1,177.5
Suriname	10	71.4	108.1	..	..	..	14	71.6	108.4
Syria	28	631.9	908.6	10	42.6	63.3	50	678.2	977.5
Tajikistan	32	178.2	259.4	4	12.1	18.5	55	193.8	283.1
Togo	23	127.7	183.4	..	..	..	29	129.2	185.6
Tunisia	53	956.1	1,392.1	6	22.3	33.3	72	980.6	1,428.7
Turkey	79	1,505.4	2,197.8	15	111.7	154.8	107	1,621.3	2,358.4
Turkmenistan	9	294.8	460.4	..	..	..	13	295.6	461.5
U.A.E.	13	170.4	243.6	15	86.1	126.7	36	257.2	371.3
Uganda	25	391.2	594.2	1	8.4	12.8	46	403.2	611.9
Uzbekistan	31	965.7	1,471.2	6	15.4	23.1	42	981.8	1,495.4
Yemen	48	304.0	428.3	15	109.0	167.9	101	421.9	608.1
Non-Member Countries	7	21.9	33.2	11	56.4	85.6	21	81.7	124.0
Regional Projects	10	253.7	388.5	10	255.3	386.2	393	571.6	867.8
Special Programs	..	..	..	4	62.5	85.0	4	62.5	85.0
Grand Total	1,996	28,494.6	42,081.6	398	3,165.1	4,593.6	3,702	31,947.7	47,083.6
Of which:									
SSA-22*	874	6,697.0	9,873.3	33	249.4	373.7	1,404	7,070.9	10,416.7
MENA-19*	651	13,882.5	20,315.7	257	1,869.8	2,683.9	1,197	15,816.9	23,092.2
ASIA-8*	298	4,644.9	6,910.9	46	535.1	771.9	412	5,198.7	7,710.0
CIT-7*	156	2,994.7	4,560.0	37	136.6	207.3	271	3,145.4	4,788.0
LDMC-25*	998	7,215.2	10,614.4	66	446.1	672.5	1,655	7,818.9	11,505.1
Non-LDMC-31*	981	21,003.8	31,045.5	307	2,344.9	3,364.4	1,629	23,413.2	34,501.7
Oil Exporters-22*	596	11,915.7	17,698.3	240	1,817.7	2,633.2	1,131	13,789.5	20,410.8
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	1,383	16,303.3	23,961.6	133	973.3	1,403.7	2,153	17,442.5	25,596.0

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional,

** Figures are net cancellation and include APIF, IBP, ICD and UIF.

Table 3.31: IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H-1435H) (01/01/1976-24/10/2014)**

Country	Trade Financing			Trade Financing from Other Windows / Funds / Entities			Total Trade Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1	3.3	5.0	..	..	..	1	3.3	5.0
Algeria	..	..	..	188	1,490.0	1,887.7	188	1,490.0	1,887.7
Azerbaijan	12	34.7	52.0	2	39.0	60.0	14	73.8	112.0
Bahrain	6	40.5	62.0	15	183.8	256.5	21	224.3	318.5
Bangladesh	65	6,468.7	9,941.0	163	3,652.5	5,108.2	228	10,121.2	15,049.2
Benin	2	29.1	45.0	4	16.5	20.0	6	45.6	65.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	8	227.1	350.8	3	33.7	47.3	11	260.7	398.1
Cameroon	4	46.0	71.0	..	..	..	4	46.0	71.0
Chad	..	..	..	1	2.1	3.2	1	2.1	3.2
Comoros	1	13.0	20.0	3	5.9	7.5	4	18.9	27.5
Côte d'Ivoire	1	16.9	27.4	3	50.1	76.3	4	66.9	103.7
Djibouti	1	19.5	30.0	1	7.6	12.0	2	27.2	42.0
Egypt	26	2,064.5	3,162.0	111	1,213.0	1,694.9	137	3,277.5	4,856.9
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	24	171.3	264.5	15	37.3	52.7	39	208.6	317.2
Guinea	..	..	..	6	37.9	48.8	6	37.9	48.8
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	2	11.6	15.0	2	11.6	15.0
Indonesia	25	449.7	696.0	32	554.0	762.3	57	1,003.8	1,458.3
Iran	29	381.1	594.1	144	1,347.6	1,910.7	173	1,728.7	2,504.8
Iraq	..	..	..	35	264.9	301.3	35	264.9	301.3
Jordan	6	389.4	596.5	66	645.7	771.3	72	1,035.1	1,367.8
Kazakhstan	10	338.2	520.0	8	71.3	108.0	18	409.5	628.0
Kuwait	4	210.7	324.0	45	632.3	927.5	49	842.9	1,251.5
Kyrgyz Republic	1	6.5	10.0	1	6.7	10.0	2	13.2	20.0
Lebanon	..	..	..	11	157.9	221.5	11	157.9	221.5
Libya	..	..	..	10	230.0	299.8	10	230.0	299.8
Malaysia	1	9.2	15.0	40	192.0	266.7	41	201.2	281.7
Maldives	6	89.0	139.0	3	20.3	30.0	9	109.3	169.0
Mali	2	31.9	49.0	8	102.2	152.4	10	134.1	201.4
Mauritania	9	178.5	274.7	7	53.6	73.5	16	232.1	348.2
Morocco	17	1,321.9	2,038.0	106	1,296.0	1,734.3	123	2,617.9	3,772.3
Mozambique	1	9.8	15.0	2	13.2	20.0	3	23.0	35.0
Niger	3	29.2	45.0	19	106.1	133.4	22	135.3	178.4
Nigeria	13	193.6	301.0	5	115.3	172.0	18	308.9	473.0
Oman	..	..	..	1	1.4	2.0	1	1.4	2.0
Pakistan	6	651.4	1,000.0	240	3,771.8	5,096.0	246	4,423.2	6,096.0
Palestine	1	0.7	1.0	..	..	..	1	0.7	1.0
Qatar	..	..	..	1	1.0	1.5	1	1.0	1.5
Saudi Arabia	16	398.7	617.0	142	1,535.1	2,220.1	158	1,933.8	2,837.1
Senegal	2	35.4	55.0	24	176.9	247.6	26	212.3	302.6
Sierra Leone	1	3.2	5.0	1	3.2	5.0	2	6.4	10.0
Somalia	..	..	..	4	36.1	46.2	4	36.1	46.2
Sudan	4	82.0	126.1	27	195.4	266.3	31	277.4	392.4
Suriname	..	..	..	1	7.4	10.0	1	7.4	10.0
Syria	2	2.6	4.0	23	105.6	125.5	25	108.2	129.5
Tajikistan	1	8.8	14.0	3	19.1	29.0	4	27.9	43.0
Togo	2	26.5	40.0	1	4.2	6.0	3	30.6	46.0
Tunisia	4	224.8	349.0	157	784.6	1,063.9	161	1,009.4	1,412.9
Turkey	40	904.1	1,386.7	286	2,317.5	3,069.8	326	3,221.6	4,456.5
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	10	66.5	102.5	17	237.0	327.7	27	303.5	430.2
Uganda	..	..	..	5	11.3	13.9	5	11.3	13.9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	14	124.7	191.6	14	124.7	191.6
Yemen	..	..	..	42	355.2	425.3	42	355.2	425.3
Non-Member Countries	7	87.9	137.5	3	11.6	17.4	10	99.5	154.9
Regional Projects	..	..	..	1	27.7	41.1	1	27.7	41.1
Special Programs	..	..	..	1	14.8	20.0	1	14.8	20.0
Grand Total	374	15,265.9	23,485.8	2,053	22,331.7	30,410.6	2,427	37,597.6	53,896.4
Of which:									
SSA-22*	78	1,113.0	1,719.5	141	1,020.2	1,419.1	219	2,133.2	3,138.6
MENA-19*	161	6,005.4	9,236.8	1,400	12,798.6	17,241.2	1,561	18,804.0	26,478.0
ASIA-8*	103	7,668.1	11,791.0	479	8,198.0	11,273.2	582	15,866.1	23,064.2
CIT-7*	25	391.5	601.0	28	260.9	398.6	53	652.3	999.6
LDMC-25*	134	7,430.3	11,425.1	345	4,908.6	6,773.2	479	12,338.9	18,198.3
Non-LDMC-31*	233	7,747.7	11,923.2	1,703	17,369.0	23,558.8	1,936	25,116.7	35,482.0
Oil Exporters-22*	132	3,844.6	5,916.1	858	8,201.7	11,265.9	990	12,046.2	17,182.0
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	235	11,333.4	17,432.2	1,190	14,076.0	19,066.1	1,425	25,409.4	36,498.3

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional,

** Figures are net cancellation and include APIF, IBP, ICD and UIF.

**Table 3.32: Special Assistance, T.A. & Total IDB Group Financing (1396H-1435H)
(01/01/1976-24/10/2014)**

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.	No.	ID mill.	US mill.
Afghanistan	21	11.4	15.8	8	7.9	11.0	34	63.7	93.5
Albania	3	1.0	1.4	5	0.8	1.1	35	366.9	560.2
Algeria	7	4.5	5.6	11	3.0	4.0	248	1,954.7	2,506.4
Azerbaijan	4	1.5	2.0	15	2.6	3.8	68	894.9	1,358.7
Bahrain	..	..	..	10	1.7	2.6	95	1,327.9	1,947.5
Bangladesh	12	28.8	35.7	9	3.4	5.2	335	11,332.2	16,860.7
Benin	1	1.3	1.4	25	5.5	6.9	78	365.3	531.7
Brunei	..	..	..	3	0.4	0.6	7	36.8	46.8
Burkina Faso	9	8.3	8.8	41	11.1	14.5	133	781.2	1,153.7
Cameroon	3	1.3	1.7	14	3.1	4.0	63	459.2	678.7
Chad	10	9.9	10.8	31	5.0	6.9	94	454.1	682.3
Comoros	3	0.9	1.1	15	4.1	5.9	26	32.2	44.4
Côte d'Ivoire	5	1.0	1.2	3	1.0	1.5	38	436.5	658.2
Djibouti	10	1.7	2.3	18	3.0	4.2	63	190.8	289.2
Egypt	4	1.1	1.5	18	3.6	5.2	225	5,278.4	7,861.0
Gabon	..	..	..	4	1.7	2.2	22	328.8	486.5
Gambia	4	1.7	1.8	22	3.6	4.9	111	415.0	616.6
Guinea	6	6.1	7.8	36	8.5	11.3	109	338.7	466.1
Guinea-Bissau	3	1.1	1.3	8	1.6	2.1	14	15.7	19.9
Indonesia	4	2.9	4.4	13	2.2	3.4	179	2,481.2	3,652.5
Iran	7	10.0	13.3	16	4.3	6.6	270	3,998.3	5,868.9
Iraq	13	4.2	5.7	8	0.9	1.3	63	457.9	579.6
Jordan	1	0.2	0.3	27	5.0	6.8	163	1,692.3	2,289.1
Kazakhstan	6	1.4	1.9	11	1.8	2.6	59	758.8	1,164.2
Kuwait	4	6.5	7.5	15	1.6	2.3	83	1,013.8	1,493.8
Kyrgyz Republic	7	1.7	2.4	19	3.9	5.8	54	159.0	237.5
Lebanon	21	7.0	9.8	10	1.2	1.7	102	1,019.1	1,457.1
Libya	3	3.2	4.3	10	3.0	4.2	41	549.5	735.2
Malaysia	5	8.8	11.5	7	0.9	1.4	87	716.5	994.4
Maldives	3	0.6	0.8	13	1.9	2.6	49	219.3	329.9
Mali	12	14.9	16.5	33	10.7	14.6	128	597.6	867.5
Mauritania	7	9.7	11.1	46	17.5	24.1	141	783.1	1,161.7
Morocco	4	1.2	1.5	24	4.3	6.1	220	4,458.8	6,498.7
Mozambique	5	1.8	2.2	11	1.8	2.8	44	151.9	222.7
Niger	18	10.2	12.2	49	16.2	22.5	143	436.9	609.4
Nigeria	30	5.9	7.9	9	1.5	2.3	77	645.6	988.8
Oman	2	0.4	0.5	10	2.3	3.1	47	523.4	710.8
Pakistan	11	8.5	11.7	11	1.8	2.7	344	6,197.0	8,757.7
Palestine	43	41.4	53.5	18	10.8	16.9	85	126.5	176.5
Qatar	..	..	..	1	0.1	0.1	21	296.9	450.4
Saudi Arabia	4	0.3	0.4	27	3.0	4.2	261	3,046.4	4,500.7
Senegal	7	12.9	14.2	37	9.2	11.9	151	983.0	1,432.9
Sierra Leone	4	2.8	3.6	29	5.7	7.5	67	179.2	261.7
Somalia	48	11.5	16.2	12	4.2	6.3	67	59.1	78.1
Sudan	20	19.4	23.5	28	4.3	6.2	176	1,098.1	1,593.4
Suriname	2	0.1	0.2	4	0.2	0.3	17	79.2	118.6
Syria	7	0.6	0.9	12	3.7	5.6	82	787.0	1,107.9
Tajikistan	9	1.1	1.5	19	3.6	5.2	68	222.8	327.7
Togo	2	1.4	1.7	6	1.5	2.2	34	161.2	233.2
Tunisia	4	3.3	4.2	13	2.2	3.2	237	1,993.3	2,845.8
Turkey	6	17.3	20.7	13	4.2	5.7	439	4,860.2	6,835.6
Turkmenistan	1	0.2	0.3	4	0.8	1.1	14	295.8	461.8
U.A.E.	..	..	..	8	0.7	0.9	63	560.7	801.5
Uganda	9	3.4	4.5	20	3.7	4.9	60	417.9	630.3
Uzbekistan	8	1.4	1.9	5	0.8	1.1	64	1,107.9	1,688.9
Yemen	10	8.4	10.6	38	8.9	11.9	153	785.6	1,044.1
Non-Member Countries	962	213.3	291.3	3	3.5	5.2	993	394.5	570.2
Regional Projects	70	45.3	62.9	373	62.5	93.1	464	644.6	971.9
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	77.3	105.0
Net Approvals	1,484	564.5	737.6	1,308	288.0	408.4	7,613	70,109.9	101,717.6
Of which:									
SSA-22*	216	126.9	151.7	497	124.5	169.7	1,839	9,331.0	13,707.0
MENA-19*	140	109.5	140.3	289	64.7	92.5	2,898	34,730.5	49,710.5
ASIA-8*	58	61.1	80.0	68	18.7	27.1	1,052	21,125.9	30,854.1
CIT-7*	38	8.4	11.4	78	14.1	20.7	362	3,806.1	5,799.0
LDMC-25*	283	212.2	261.2	591	157.5	218.3	2,417	20,369.9	29,964.7
Non-LDMC-31*	169	93.7	122.2	341	64.5	91.7	3,734	48,623.6	70,105.9
Oil Exporters-22*	151	89.6	112.4	295	56.1	79.3	2,272	25,925.3	37,705.2
Non-Oil Exporters-34*	301	216.3	271.0	637	165.9	230.7	3,879	43,068.2	62,365.3
Gross Approvals	1,529	572.0	748.0	1,399	311.6	441.1	8,697	78,209.7	113,095.4

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

TECHNICAL NOTE

Technical Note

A. AGGREGATION RULES

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules based on the World Bank's approach were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the data source, except for OIC countries and regional and economic groupings which are computed by the IDB staff.

B. REGIONAL AND ECONOMIC GROUPINGS

Sub-Saharan Africa Member Countries (SSA-22)	Middle East and North Africa Member Countries (MENA-19)	Asian Member Countries (ASIA-8)	Countries in Transition (CIT-7)	Least Developed Member Countries (LDMC-25)	Non Least Developed Member Countries (Non-LDMC-31)	Oil Exporting Member Countries - 22	Non-Oil Exporting Member Countries -34
Benin	Algeria	Afghanistan	Albania	Afghanistan	Albania	Algeria	Afghanistan
Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Bangladesh	Azerbaijan	Bangladesh	Algeria	Azerbaijan	Albania
Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei	Kazakhstan	Benin	Azerbaijan	Cameroon	Bahrain
Chad	Iran	Indonesia	Kyrgyz Rep.	Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Chad	Bangladesh
Comoros	Iraq	Malaysia	Tajikistan	Chad	Brunei	Côte d'Ivoire	Benin
Côte d'Ivoire	Jordan	Maldives	Turkmenistan	Comoros	Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei
Djibouti	Kuwait	Pakistan	Uzbekistan	Djibouti	Côte d'Ivoire	Gabon	Burkina Faso
Gabon	Lebanon	Suriname		Gambia	Egypt	Iran	Comoros
Gambia	Libya			Guinea	Gabon	Iraq	Djibouti
Guinea	Morocco			Guinea-Bissau	Indonesia	Kazakhstan	Gambia
Guinea-Bissau	Oman			Kyrgyz Rep.	Iran	Kuwait	Guinea
Mali	Palestine			Maldives	Iraq	Libya	Guinea-Bissau
Mauritania	Qatar			Mali	Jordan	Malaysia	Indonesia
Mozambique	Saudi Arabia			Mauritania	Kazakhstan	Nigeria	Jordan
Niger	Syria			Mozambique	Kuwait	Qatar	Kyrgyz Rep.
Nigeria	Tunisia			Niger	Lebanon	Saudi Arabia	Lebanon
Senegal	Turkey			Palestine	Libya	Sudan	Maldives
Sierra-Leone	U.A.E			Senegal	Malaysia	Syria	Mali
Somalia	Yemen			Sierra-Leone	Morocco	Turkmenistan	Mauritania
Sudan				Somalia	Nigeria	U.A.E.	Morocco
Togo				Sudan	Oman	Uzbekistan	Mozambique
Uganda				Tajikistan	Pakistan	Yemen	Niger
				Togo	Qatar		Oman
				Uganda	Saudi Arabia		Pakistan
				Yemen	Suriname		Palestine
					Syria		Senegal
					Tunisia		Sierra Leone
					Turkey		Somalia
					Turkmenistan		Suriname
					U.A.E.		Tajikistan
					Uzbekistan		Togo
							Tunisia
							Turkey
							Uganda

GLOSSARY

Glossary

Adult literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who can, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

Agricultural raw materials (exports or imports) comprise SITC section 2 (crude materials except fuels) excluding divisions 22, 27 (crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones), and 28 (metalliferous ores and scrap).

Arable land (in hectares) includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded.

Bank liquid reserves to bank assets ratio (%) is the ratio of domestic currency holdings and deposits with the monetary authorities to claims on other governments, nonfinancial public enterprises, the private sector, and other banking institutions.

Basic Capabilities Index (BCI), developed by Social Watch is an alternative way to monitor the situation of poverty in the world. The BCI, like other alternative (non-monetary) ways of measuring poverty, is based on a person's capability of accessing a series of services that are indispensable for survival and human dignity. The indicators that make up the BCI are among the most basic of those used to measure the Millennium Development Goals.

Carbon dioxide emissions are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

Concentration index also named Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration).

Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Current account balance (BoP) is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

Deposit interest rate (%) is the rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits.

Diversification index signals whether the structure of exports or imports by product of a given country or group of countries differ from the structure of product of the world. This index, ranging from 0 to 1, reveals the extent of the differences between the structure of trade of the country or country group and the world average. The index value closer to 1 indicates a bigger difference from the world average.

Domestic credit provided by banking sector (% of GDP) includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits).

Domestic credit to private sector refers to financial resources provided to the private sector, such as through loans, purchases of nonequity securities, and trade credits and other accounts receivable, that establish a claim for repayment. For some countries these claims include credit to public enterprises.

Expenditures for research and development are current and capital expenditures (both public and private) on creative work undertaken systematically to increase knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture, and society, and the use of knowledge for new applications. R&D covers basic research, applied research, and experimental development.

Exports of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude compensation of employees and investment income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

External debt stocks are debt owed to nonresidents, repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. It is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and use of IMF credit.

Food (exports or imports) comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

Food production index covers food crops that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

Forest area is land under natural or planted stands of trees of at least 5 meters in situ, whether productive or not, and excludes tree stands in agricultural production systems (for example, in fruit plantations and agroforestry systems) and trees in urban parks and gardens.

Fuels (exports or imports) comprise mineral fuels.

Global Competitive Index (GCI) provides a weighted average of over 100 different variables (ranging from socio-economic to demographic), where each variable is considered to reflect one aspect of competitiveness. Approximately two-thirds of these come from the Executive Opinion Survey (EOS), and one third comes from publicly available sources (i.e. The World Bank, The World Health Organization, and UNESCO).

GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

GDP (constant 2000) estimates are obtained by expressing values in terms of the base year (2000) prices.

GDP per capita (constant 2000) is the GDP value expressed in 2000 prices, divided by midyear population.

GDP PPP per capita is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates divided by midyear population.

General government final consumption expenditure (formerly general government consumption) includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

GINI Index measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or, in some cases, consumption expenditure) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality.

Global Competitiveness Index (GCI) is based on 12 pillars of competitiveness, providing a comprehensive picture of the competitiveness landscape in countries around the world at all stages of development. The pillars are: institutions, infrastructure, macroeconomic environment, health and primary education, higher education and training, goods market efficiency, labour market efficiency, financial market development, technological readiness, market size, business sophistication, and innovation.

GNI (formerly GNP), Atlas method is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. To smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates, a special Atlas method of conversion is used by the World Bank.

GNI (formerly GNP) per capita, Atlas method is the gross national income, converted to U.S. dollars using the World Bank Atlas method, divided by the midyear population.

Goods exports (BoP) refer to all movable goods (including nonmonetary gold) involved in a change of ownership from residents to nonresidents. The category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods, repairs on goods, and goods procured in ports by carriers.

Goods imports (BoP) refer to all movable goods (including nonmonetary gold) involved in a change of ownership from nonresidents to residents. The category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods, repairs on goods, and goods procured in ports by carriers.

Gross capital formation (% of GDP) (formerly gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and “work in progress.”

Gross domestic product, deflator (Index) is derived by dividing current price GDP by constant price GDP and is considered to be an alternate measure of inflation.

Gross domestic savings are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

Growth of Real GDP is the percentage change of the constant price of GDP.

High-technology exports are products with high R&D intensity, such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

Hospital beds include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

Household final consumption expenditure, etc. (formerly private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

Human Development Index (HDI) is a composite measure of life expectancy, literacy, education and standards of living for countries worldwide. It is a standard means of measuring well-being, especially child welfare.

Imports of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude compensation of employees and investment income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments.

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

Interest rate spread is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus the interest rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits.

International reserves in months of imports are the reserve stock of the year, divided by the average monthly merchandise imports of the current year.

International reserves including gold consist of the sum of the country's foreign exchange, its reserve position in the IMF, the U.S. dollar value of SDR (special drawing rights) holdings by its monetary authorities and its reserves in monetary gold.

Internet users: are people with access to the worldwide network.

Investment in telecom projects with private participation covers infrastructure projects in telecommunications that have reached financial closure and directly or indirectly serve the public. Movable assets are excluded. The types of projects included are operations and management contracts, operations and management contracts with major capital expenditure, greenfield projects (in which a private entity or a public-private joint venture builds and operates a new facility), and divestitures. Investment commitments are the sum of investments in facilities and investments in government assets.

Lending interest rate (%) is the rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers.

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Life time risk of maternal death is the probability that a 15-year-old female will die eventually from a maternal cause assuming that current levels of fertility and mortality (including maternal mortality) do not change in the future, taking into account competing causes of death.

Liquid liabilities (M3) are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

Manufactures (exports or imports) comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

Maternal mortality rate is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

Merchandise exports show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Merchandise imports show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Mobile cellular telephone subscriptions are subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology, which provide access to the public switched telephone network. Post-paid and prepaid subscriptions are included.

Money and quasi money (M2) comprise the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

Money Supply (M1) is the sum of currency outside banks and demand deposits other than those of central government.

National poverty rate is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

Net current transfers (BoP) are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

Net enrollment ratio (primary) is the ratio of children of official primary school age based on the International Standard Classification of Education 1997 who are enrolled in primary school to the population of the corresponding official primary school age. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

Net enrollment ratio (secondary) is the ratio of children of official secondary school age, based on the International Standard Classification of Education 1997, who are enrolled in secondary school to the population of the corresponding official secondary school age. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

Net income (BoP) refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

Nurses and midwives include professional nurses, professional midwives, auxiliary nurses, auxiliary midwives, enrolled nurses, enrolled midwives and other associated personnel, such as dental nurses and primary care nurses.

OCR is Ordinary Capital Resources of the Islamic Development Bank.

Official Development Assistance commitment is a firm written obligation by a government or official agency, backed by the appropriation or availability of the necessary funds, to provide resources of a specified amount under specified financial terms and conditions and for specified purposes for the benefit of a recipient country or a multilateral agency.

Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, end of period) refers to the exchange rate determined by national authorities or to the rate determined in the legally sanctioned exchange market. It is calculated at the end of period (local currency units relative to the U.S. dollar).

OIC - Organization of the Islamic Cooperation is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 countries (Guyana and the 56 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

Ores and metals (exports or imports) comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

Patent applications are worldwide patent applications filed through the Patent Cooperation Treaty procedure or with a national patent office for exclusive rights for an invention--a product or process that provides a new way of doing something or offers a new technical solution to a problem. A patent provides protection for the invention to the owner of the patent for a limited period, generally 20 years.

Personal computers: are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

Physicians are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

Population below \$1.25 a day is the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.25 a day at 2005 international prices.

Population below \$2 a day is the percentage of the population living on less than \$2.00 a day at 2005 international prices.

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

Population with access to safe drinking water is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

Poverty gap is the mean shortfall from the poverty line (counting the nonpoor as having zero shortfall), expressed as a percentage of the poverty line. This measure reflects the depth of poverty as well as its incidence.

PPP conversion factor (GDP) to market exchange rate ratio is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amount of goods and services in the domestic market as a U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. The ratio of PPP conversion factor to market exchange rate is the result obtained by dividing the PPP conversion factor by the market exchange rate. The ratio, also referred to as the national price level, makes it possible to compare the cost of the bundle of goods that make up gross domestic product (GDP) across countries. It tells how many dollars are needed to buy a dollar's worth of goods in the country as compared to the United States.

PPP conversion factor, GDP (LCU per international \$) is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. This conversion factor is for GDP.

PPP GDP is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP as the U.S. dollar has in the United States.

Present value of external debt is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

Present value of external debt (% of exports of goods, services and income) is the present value of external debt divided by a three-year average of exports.

Present value of external debt (% of GNI) is the present value of external debt divided by a three-year average of GNI.

Private health expenditure includes direct household (out-of-pocket) spending, private insurance, charitable donations, and direct service payments by private corporations.

Public health expenditure consists of recurrent and capital spending from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowings and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations), and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds.

Quasi-liquid liabilities are equal the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

Real effective exchange rate index (2005 = 100) is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

Real interest rate (%) is the lending interest rate adjusted for inflation as measured by the GDP deflator.

Researchers in R&D are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods, or systems and in the management of the projects concerned. Postgraduate PhD students (ISCED97 level 6) engaged in R&D are included.

Revenue, excluding grants is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here.

Risk premium on lending (prime rate minus treasury bill rate, %) is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime private sector customers minus the “risk free” treasury bill interest rate at which short-term government securities are issued or traded in the market.

Scientific and technical journal articles refer to the number of scientific and engineering articles published in the following fields: physics, biology, chemistry, mathematics, clinical medicine, biomedical research, engineering and technology, and earth and space sciences.

Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, all products (%) is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods.

Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, manufactured products (%) is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68.

Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, primary products (%) is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).

Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, all products (%) is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country.

Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, manufactured products (%) is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68.

Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, primary products (%) is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).

Technicians in R&D and equivalent staff are people whose main tasks require technical knowledge and experience in engineering, physical and life sciences (technicians), or social sciences and humanities (equivalent staff). They participate in R&D by performing scientific and technical tasks involving the application of concepts and operational methods, normally under the supervision of researchers.

Telephone lines are fixed telephone lines that connect a subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched telephone network and that have a port on a telephone exchange. Integrated services digital network channels and fixed wireless subscribers are included.

Terms of trade is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and income) is total debt service to exports of goods, services and income.

Total debt service (% of GNI) is total debt service to gross national income.

Total enrollment is the number of pupils of the school-age group for primary education, enrolled either in primary or secondary education, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditure. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

Total labour force comprises people ages 15 and older who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, in general the labor force includes the armed forces, the unemployed, and first-time job-seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

Total population is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

Trademark applications filed are applications to register a trademark with a national or regional Intellectual Property (IP) office. A trademark is a distinctive sign which identifies certain goods or services as those produced or provided by a specific person or enterprise. A trademark provides protection to the owner of the mark by ensuring the exclusive right to use it to identify goods or services, or to authorize another to use it in return for payment. The period of protection varies, but a trademark can be renewed indefinitely beyond the time limit on payment of additional fees.

Under-5 mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.

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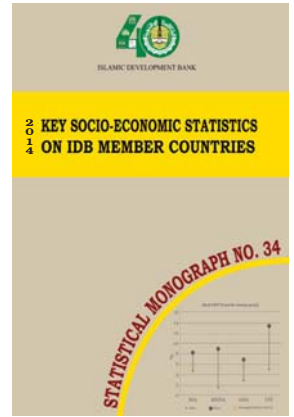
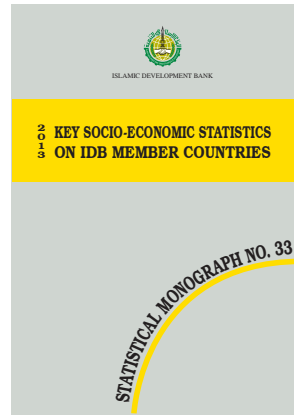
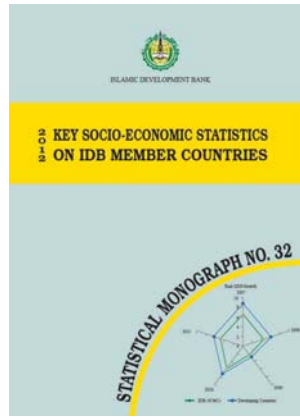
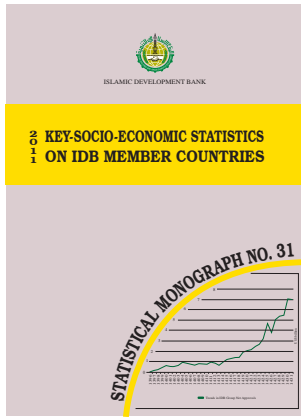
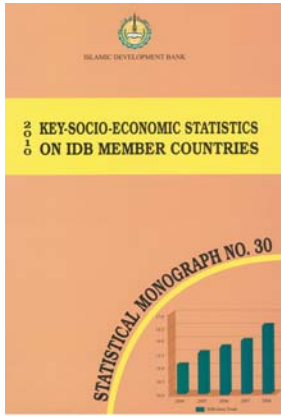
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