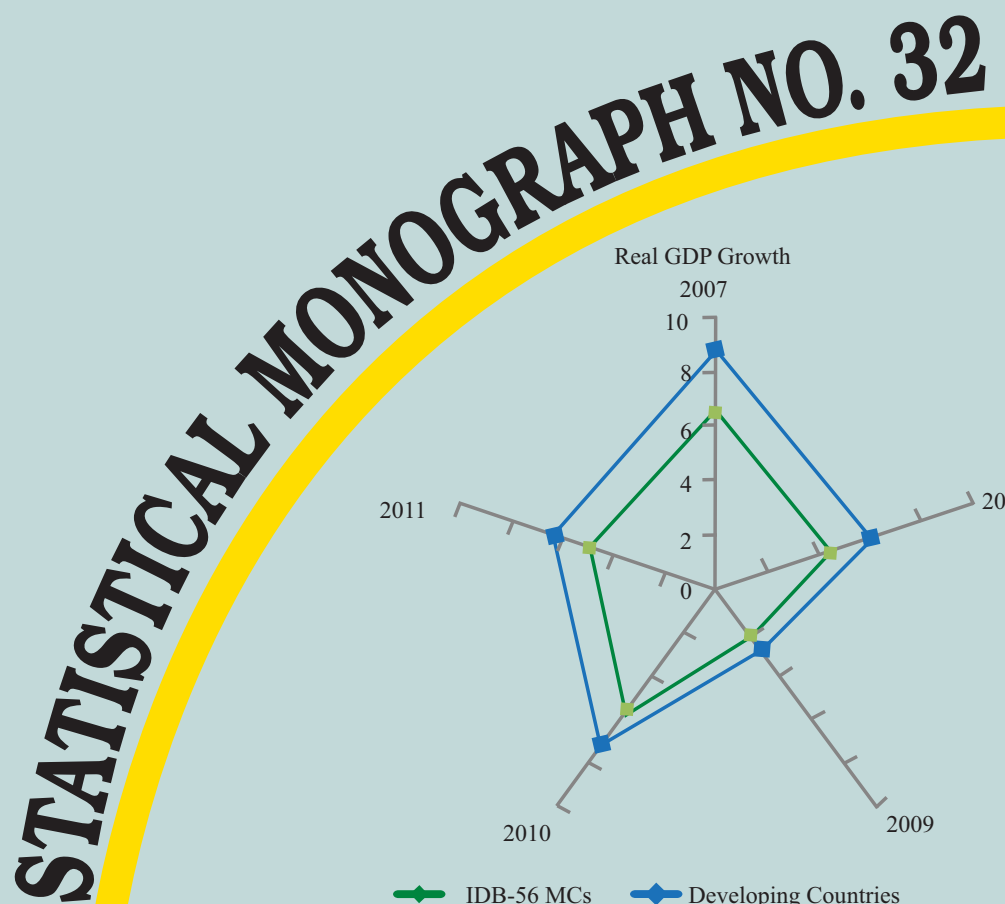




ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

# 2012 KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES





# KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES

**STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 32**

DATA RESOURCES AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT  
Rabi-II 1433H (March 2012)

ISSN 1658-4457



## PREFACE

This “Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries” (Statistical Monograph No. 32) presents data on various socio-economic indicators of member countries. Its value-addition is in the provision of aggregate statistics which are not available in any other international statistical publications. The Monograph covers the period 1990 to 2011 — depending on the availability of data on the indicators concerned — enabling users to monitor the progress and performance of member countries either individually or collectively towards achieving the Millennium Development Goals, the IDB 1440H Vision, and the OIC Ten-Year Programme of Action, all of these contain a set of targets and goals to be attained within a specified timeframe.

Like in previous years, aggregate statistics are computed for four regional groupings (Asia, MENA, CIT and SSA) and two economic groupings of IDB member countries (LDMCs and Non-LDMCs), in addition to those for OIC economies, developing countries, least developed countries, high-income countries, and the world.

Efforts have been made to cover 200+ indicators which are grouped under three main headings: Demographic and Human Development Indicators (Part I), Macro-economic Indicators (Part II) and External Sector Economic Indicators (Part III). Part I provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, wage, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development. Part II provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings. Part III provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt, and financial flows.

The sources of the data in the Monograph are from the World Bank’s World Development Indicators online, and online databases of several international institutions including the IMF, UNCTAD, FAO, UNDP, and OECD.

Under the overall supervision of the Director of Data Resource and Statistics Department, Dr. Abdullateef Bello, the team that prepared the Monograph are Abu Camara, Thiekoro Doumbia, Mohamed S. El-Goussi and Abdul Rashid.

We valued your suggestions and comments for improvement and we request that you send them to: [datarsd@isdb.org](mailto:datarsd@isdb.org).

## DATA RESOURCES AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT



## CONTENTS

Symbols, Acronyms and Abbreviations .....	vii
Data Sources .....	viii
Highlights .....	ix

### **PART I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

1.1 Population .....	3
1.2 Population Structure .....	4
1.3 Mortality Indicators .....	5
1.4 Vital Statistics .....	7
1.5 Health Expenditures .....	8
1.6 Health Indicators .....	9
1.7 Poverty Indicators .....	11
1.8 Education Indicators.....	12
1.9 Human Development Indicators .....	14
1.10 Information and Communication Technology Indicators .....	16
1.11 Science and Technology .....	17
1.12 Employment Indicators .....	18
1.13 Wage, Productivity and Competitiveness .....	19
1.14 Environment Indicators .....	21
1.15 Land Use Indicators .....	22
1.16 Food Production .....	23
1.17 Agricultural Production Indices .....	25
1.18 Food Production Indices .....	26

### **PART II: MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

2.1 Nominal Gross Domestic Product .....	29
2.2 Gross Domestic Product (PPP) .....	30
2.3 Growth of Real Gross Domestic Product .....	31
2.4 Structure of Gross Domestic Product .....	32
2.5 Sectoral Growth Rates .....	33
2.6 Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product .....	34
2.7 Per Capita Gross Domestic Product, PPP .....	35
2.8 Per Capita Income .....	37
2.9 Structure of Demand .....	38
2.10 Investment, Saving and Resource Gap .....	39
2.11 Growth of Demand .....	40
2.12 Government Finance .....	41
2.13 Inflation (CPI) .....	42

2.14	GDP Implicit Deflator .....	43
2.15	Prices and Exchange Rates .....	44
2.16	Money Supply .....	45
2.17	Financial Depth and Efficiency .....	47

### **PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

3.1	Exports of Goods and Services .....	51
3.2	Imports of Goods and Services .....	53
3.3	Trade Openness .....	55
3.4	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b) .....	57
3.5	Merchandise Import (c.i.f) .....	59
3.6	Terms of Trade .....	60
3.7	Structure of Merchandise Exports .....	61
3.8	Structure of Merchandise Imports .....	62
3.9	Tariff.....	63
3.10	Intra-IDB Exports .....	65
3.11	Intra-IDB Imports.....	66
3.12	Total Intra-Trade as % of Total Trade.....	67
3.13a	Intra-Exports by Regional Groupings .....	68
3.13b	Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings .....	69
3.14	Direction of Trade: Exports .....	70
3.15	Direction of Trade: Imports .....	71
3.16	Top-5 Export Partners 2010.....	72
3.17	Top-5 Import Partners 2010.....	78
3.18	Exports Concentration & Diversification .....	84
3.19	Imports Concentration & Diversification .....	85
3.20	Balance of Payments .....	87
3.21	International Reserves and Ratio to Imports .....	89
3.22	Net Financial Flows.....	90
3.23	Debt Indicators.....	91
3.24	Business Environment: Enterprise Surveys.....	92
3.25	Business Environment: Doing Business Indicators.....	93
3.26	Private Sector Investment .....	94
3.27	IDB Group Project Financing (1396H-1432H) .....	96
3.28	IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H-1432H) .....	97
3.29	Special Assistance, T.A & Total IDB Group Financing (1396H-1432H) .....	98
	Technical Note .....	101
	Glossary .....	105

## SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

### Symbols

..	Data not available.
0.0	The figure exists, but in rounding is set equal to zero.
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year.
%	Percentage
'000	Thousands

### Acronyms and Abbreviations

c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
CIT	Countries in Transition
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
ID	Islamic Dinar
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
MENA	Middle East and North Africa
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
XGS	Export of goods and services



## DATA SOURCES

### Data Sources

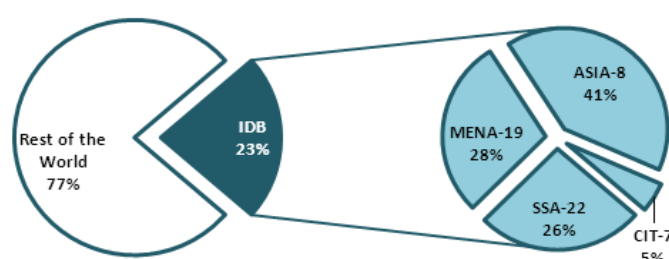
1. FAO, FAOSTAT Online, January 2012.
2. IMF, Direction of Trade Statistic, online database, November 2011.
3. IMF, International Financial Statistics, online database, November 2011.
4. IMF, World Economic Outlook, online database, October 2011.
5. OECD, International Development Statistics, online database, December 2011.
6. Social Watch, Basic Capabilities Index, 2011
7. UNCTAD, Handbook of Statistics, online database, December 2011.
8. UNDP, Human Development Report, 2011.
9. UNESCO, Statistics online database, January 2012.
10. World Bank, Global Development Finance, online database, December 2011.
11. World Bank, World Development Indicators, online database, December 2011.
12. World Population Prospects, January 2012.

## PART I: SOCIAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

## Population

The total number of people living in IDB member countries reached 1.6 billion in 2011 and is projected to reach 1.7 billion in 2015. Member countries accounted for an estimated 23 percent of the 7 billion people living worldwide. Asian member countries had the largest population (41 percent of total member countries' population), followed by countries in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) 28 percent, Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) 26 percent, and Countries in Transition (CITs) 5 percent (see Figure 1). Four countries had a population in excess of 100 million, (Indonesia 240 million, Pakistan 175 million, Bangladesh 167 million and Nigeria 160 million). Least Developed Member Countries (LDMCs) accounted for 29 percent of the total member countries' population as compared to 71 percent for non-LDMCs.

Figure 1: 2011 Mid-Year Population



The member countries' population grew at an annual average of 1.8 percent over the period 2002-2011. The population of SSA region increased the fastest (2.2 percent), followed by MENA region (1.7 percent), Asia (1.6 percent), and CITs (1.1 percent). LDMCs averaged 1.8 percent increase in population per year, as against 1.7 percent for Non-LDMCs. In comparison, worldwide population increased by 1.1 percent per year on average — 1.9 percent in least developed countries (LDCs), 1.1 percent in developing countries, and 0.6 percent in high-income countries. At country level, population growth ranged from 0.4 percent per annum in Albania to 9.5 percent per annum in Qatar, in 2002-2011. Qatar's population more than doubled from 0.7 million in 2002 to 1.8 million in 2011. The number of people living in three other MENA member countries also increased over the same period: Bahrain (4.8 percent per year), U.A.E. (4.7 percent), and Kuwait (4.2 percent). Population increased rapidly in a number of LDMCs too, because of high fertility rates and increased life expectancy<sup>1</sup>, but only slightly — less than 1 percent per annum — in Albania (0.4 percent per year), Turkey (0.5 percent), Lebanon (0.8 percent) Kazakhstan (0.8 percent), Tunisia (0.9 percent) and Azerbaijan (0.9 percent).

In 2010, the ratio of males to females in member countries as a whole was 103:100, with large differences among regions and countries. In MENA region males outnumbered females (109:100), with males representing more than two-third of the population in Qatar (75.7 percent) and U.A.E. (69.5 percent) and more than 55 percent of the population in Bahrain (62.4 percent), Kuwait (59.7), Oman (58.7 percent) and Saudi Arabia (55.4 percent). On the other hand, Sierra Leone, Lebanon, Mozambique and Kazakhstan had the lowest ratio of males to females — below 96:100.

<sup>1</sup> including Uganda (3 percent per year), Gambia (3 percent), Chad (2.9 percent), Sierra Leone (2.8 percent), Niger (2.7 percent), Yemen (2.7 percent) and Afghanistan (2.7 percent)

For every hundred people of working and productive age (15-64 years old) there were on average 63 people of non-working and non-productive age (young or old) in member countries in 2010. Of the total dependency ratio, youth dependency accounted for 89 percent and old-age dependency for 11 percent. Youth dependency was the highest in SSA member countries (80:100) followed by Asian member countries (50:100), MENA member countries (46:100), and CITs (42:100). It varied from 16:100 in Qatar to 100:100 in Niger. In comparison, average youth dependency ratios were 71:100 in LDCs, 44:100 in developing countries, 26:100 high-income countries, and 41:100 worldwide. Compared to the world (53 people per square kilometer), member countries, as a group, were less densely populated in 2011 (50 people per square kilometer) with large disparities, however, between countries. Bahrain, Bangladesh and Maldives were the most densely populated countries with over 1,000 people per square kilometer; and Mauritania, Suriname and Libya were the least densely populated, with less than 5 people per square kilometer.

### Vital Statistics

**Both average crude birth and average crude death rates declined in member countries between 1990 and 2009.** As a result of birth rates declining faster than death rates — from 35 to 27 per 1,000 people for the average crude birth rate as compared to 11 to 8 per 1,000 people for the average crude death rate — the population natural growth declined from 24 per 1,000 people in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 people in 2009. Fertility rate, the number of children born to a woman by the end of her childbearing year, averaged 3 births per woman in member countries in 2009, down from 5 births per woman in 1990. Nine countries had above 5 births per woman, including Niger (7 births), Afghanistan, Somalia, Mali, Uganda, Chad, Burkina Faso and Nigeria (6 births each). The SSA region had the highest fertility rate at 5 births per woman.

Under-five mortality improved noticeably in member countries between 1990 and 2010. For every 1,000 live births, 66 died before reaching the age of 5 in 2010 as compared to 114 in 1990. Only Cameroon and Somalia recorded no improvement in under-five mortality. The five countries with the lowest under-five mortality rates were Malaysia (6 per 1,000 live births), U.A.E. (7), Brunei (7), Qatar (8) and Oman (9). The five countries with the highest under-five mortality rates were Somalia (180 per 1,000 live births), Mali (178), Burkina Faso (176), Sierra Leone (174) and Chad (173). Infant mortality rates also declined from an average of 78 per 1,000 live births in 1990 to 47 per 1,000 live births in 2010, with the same country-level pattern as in the case of under-five mortality. As for maternal mortality, it was highest in Afghanistan, Somalia and Chad; and lowest in Qatar, Kuwait and U.A.E.

### Education

**According to the most recent data, adult literacy is roughly 71.4 percent in IDB member countries as a whole, as compared to 83.7 percent worldwide.** However, disparities exist between males and females and at the country level. The female literacy rate in member countries as a whole is currently 63.8 percent while male literacy rate is 78 percent. Countries in SSA, together, had the lowest literacy rate averaging 57 percent, followed by Asia (71.9 percent) and MENA (78 percent). CITs had the highest adult literacy rate (99.3 percent) with almost no difference between males and females. At the level of individual countries, literacy rates ranged from 26.2 percent in Mali to 99.7 percent in Kazakhstan and Tajikistan.

With regard to enrollments into primary and secondary schools, males outnumbered females in most member countries. Males' net primary school enrollments exceeded females' by two percentage points or more in 22 countries; and females' net primary school enrollments

**Table 1: Disparity between male and female education indicators in member countries**

Difference between Male and Female Rates	Adult Literacy	Net Primary School Enrollment	Net Secondary School Enrollment
Greater than 10 percent points	28	10	4
Between 2 and 10 percentage points	15	12	14
Between -2 and 2 percentage points	8	20	9
Lower than -2 percentage points	0	7	11
Missing data	5	7	18
<b>Total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>

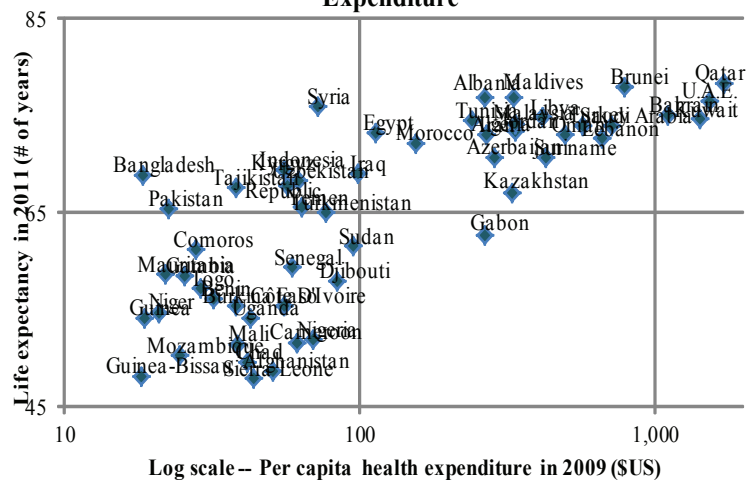
exceeded males’ by two percentage points or more in seven countries<sup>2</sup>. As for secondary school net enrollment, male’s rate exceeded female’s by two percentage points or more in 18 countries, while female’s rate exceeded their male counterparts by two percentage points or more in 11 countries<sup>3</sup> (see Table 1).

**Health and Life Expectancy**

**In 2011, life expectancy at birth in member countries averaged 65 years compared to 59 years in 1990 — an increase of 6 years over 2 decades.** People could expect to live longer in the MENA region (73 years), followed by CITs (68 years), and Asia (67 years) and SSA (54 years on average). In 2009, member countries spent on average 4.7 percent of their total output (GDP) in health as compared to 4.3 percent in 2005 and 4 percent in 2000. Health expenditure as a percentage of GDP in individual member countries ranged from 2.3 percent in Turkmenistan to 13.1 percent in Sierra Leone. The average per capita health expenditure also increased from US\$161 in 2000 to US\$347 in 2009 with country level figures ranging from US\$18 in Guinea Bissau to US\$1,715 in Qatar.

As depicted in Figure 2, countries with high per capita health expenditures also have high life expectancies. Qatar, UAE, Bahrain and Kuwait all had per capita health expenditures above US\$1,000 and life expectancy above 75 years. People could also expect to live beyond 75 years in countries with relatively average per capita health expenditures (Brunei, Albania and Maldives). Many SSA countries have both low per capita health expenditures and life expectancy (below 65 years). Other countries are characterized by low per capita health expenditures but average to high life expectancy<sup>4</sup>.

**Figure 2: Life Expectancy and Per Capita Health Expenditure**



<sup>2</sup> These include: Bangladesh, Senegal, U.A.E., Mauritania, Kuwait, Uganda and Gambia.

<sup>3</sup> These are Suriname, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Lebanon, Palestine, Bahrain, Malaysia, Bangladesh, Brunei, Algeria and Jordan.

<sup>4</sup> These include: Iraq, Syria, Kyrgyz Republic, Indonesia, Tajikistan, Bangladesh, etc.

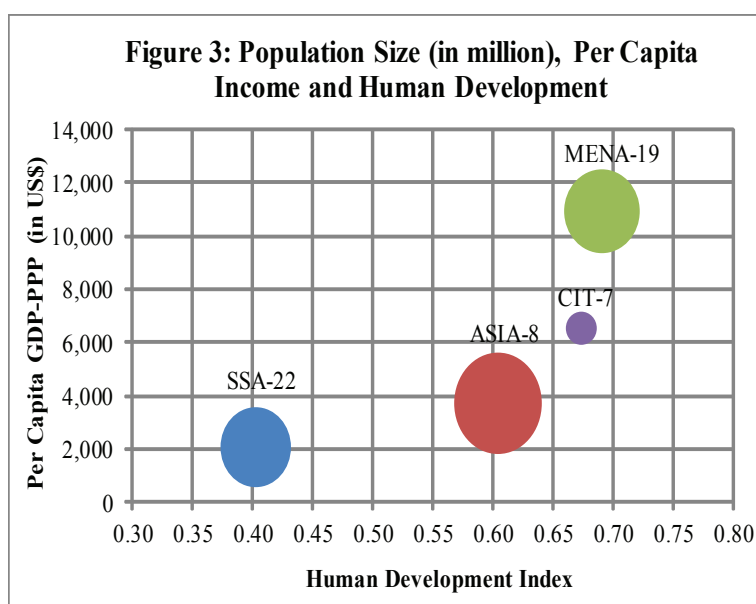
Access to basic health facilities such as safe water and sanitation increased generally across countries. The percentage of population with access to safe water averaged 78 percent in 2008 and those with access to sanitation averaged 56 percent. At regional level, countries in SSA had the lowest percentage of population with access to safe water (61 percent) and sanitation (30 percent). During 2000-2009, member countries had average of 0.8 physicians, 1.7 nurses and 1.2 hospital beds per 1,000 people, as compared to 1.4 physicians, 3.0 nurses and 2.9 hospital beds per 1,000 people worldwide. CITs performed the best on these indicators, with an average of 2.9 physicians, 8.2 nurses and 5.7 hospital beds per 1,000 people — more or less comparable to high-income countries. SSA countries had on average 0.2 physician, 1.0 nurse and 0.6 hospital bed per 1,000 people — much below the figures for developing countries.

### Poverty and Human Development

**The proportion of people living below national poverty lines ranged from 3.8 percent in Malaysia and Tunisia to 66.4 percent in Sierra Leone during 2000-2010.** In terms of \$1.25-a-day poverty line, ten countries had poverty rates of less than 2 percent (Malaysia, Kazakhstan, Jordan, Albania, Azerbaijan, Iran, Maldives, Syria, Kyrgyz Republic, and Egypt) with Nigeria having the highest poverty rate at 64.4 percent. At \$2-a-day, poverty rates ranged from 1.5 percent in Kazakhstan to 83.9 percent in Nigeria.

SSA countries appear to be lagging behind in terms of human development, with an average human development index (HDI) of 0.402 in 2011 vis-à-vis an average of 0.551 for all member countries. The average HDI for MENA countries was 0.691, 0.674 for CITs and 0.604 for Asia. LDMCs' HDI averaged 0.425 as against 0.670 for non-LDMCs.

**Figure 3** shows the distribution of population size, per capita income and human development for the most current year. It provides a picture of the level of welfare, human development and population size in regional groupings.



### ICT and Science and Technology

**ICTs penetration has been expanding rapidly in member countries.** Telephone subscribers increased more than eight folds from 8.3 per 100 people in 2000 to 68.9 in 2009, mainly because of the explosion in the number of mobile telephone subscribers (more than 20 folds) from 3 per 100 people in 2000 to 72.1 per 100 people in 2010. The use of personal computers also increased substantially from an average of 1.5 personal computers per 100 people in 2000 to an average of 5.3 personal computers in 2005-2008. The number of internet users substantially increased too, averaging 15.3 per 100 people in 2009 as against 1.3 per 100 people in 2000.

Between 2000 and 2007, the number of researchers in R&D in member countries for which data were available, ranged from 8 per one million people in Niger to 1,588 per one million people

in Tunisia. Similarly, the number of technicians in R&D ranged from 10 per one million people (Niger) to 378 per one million people (Egypt) in 2000-2008. The value of high technology exports ranged from US\$256 thousand (Burkina Faso) to US\$51.6 billion (Malaysia) in 2009, and the number of trademark applications filed ranged from 649 for Brunei to 71,466 for Turkey.

### Employment

**The total labor force in member countries increased from 371 million in 1990 to 613 million in 2009 with 2.5 percent annual growth rate.** Between 1990 and 2009, annual growth rates of labor force at country level ranged from 0.3 percent in Maldives to 8 percent in U.A.E.

The sectoral distribution of labor force varied considerably from one country or gender to another. In particular, during 2000-2009, the percentage of males in agriculture in total male employment ranged from 1.9 percent in Bahrain to 82.8 percent in Burkina Faso; for females, it ranged from zero percent in Qatar and Kuwait to 89.9 percent in Mozambique. During the same period, the percentage of male in industry in total male employment varied from 3.3 percent in Chad to 58.3 percent in Qatar while that of females ranged from 0.4 percent in Mozambique to 31.8 percent in Maldives. Similarly, the percentage of male in the services sector in total male employment varied from 12.5 percent in Burkina Faso to 82.4 percent in Oman, while that of females varied from 9.2 percent in Yemen to 98.4 percent in Saudi Arabia.

### Land Use and Environment

**The share of arable land of member countries in total land area increased marginally by about 1 percentage point from 8.4 percent in 1990 to 9.2 percent in 2009.** The permanent cropland also slightly increased from 1.4 percent of the total land area in 1990 to 1.7 percent in 2009. Non-agricultural land (i.e. others) accounted for the lion's share of the total land area at around 89-90 percent since 1990.

The share of forest area of member countries in total land area decreased from 15.1 percent in 1990 to 13.6 percent in 2005 and 13.2 percent in 2010, with the average deforestation of 0.45 percent per annum over the period 2000-2010. The total carbon dioxide emissions of member countries increased significantly to 3,777 million metric tons in 2008 from 1,449 million metric tons in 1990. Similarly, the per capita carbon dioxide emissions increased from 1.9 metric tons in 1990 to 2.9 metric tons in 2008.

### Food and Agricultural Production

**In 2009, Indonesia (66.4 million metric tons) and Bangladesh (4.4 million metric tons) were the top-2 rice producing member countries.** Together, they accounted for 79 percent of total member countries rice production that year. As for wheat, the top-3 producing member countries were Pakistan (23.3 million metric tons), Turkey (19.7 million metric tons) and Iran (15 million metric tons). Their production represented 52 percent of total member countries production. The top maize producer was Indonesia (with 18.4 million metric tons)—32 percent of total member countries production.

Agricultural and food production indices have generally increased. In particular, the agricultural production index for member countries increased from 63.8 in 1990 to 97.2 in 2000 and 110.1 in 2009; and the food production index increased from 63.4 in 1990 to 86.5 in 2000 and 111.7 in 2009.

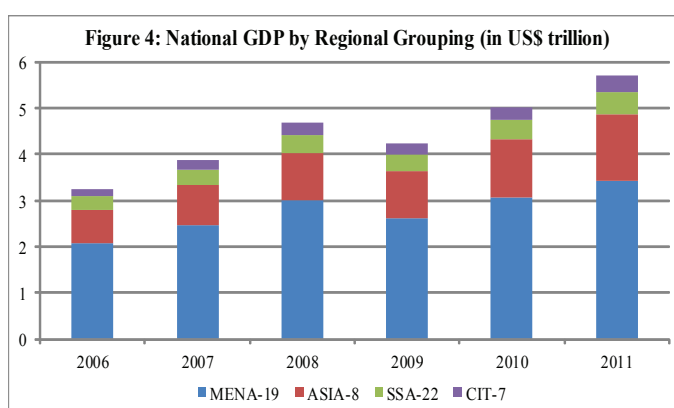
## PART II: MACROECONOMIC TRENDS

### Output

In 2011, the total output of member countries expressed in nominal terms was US\$5.7 trillion, up from US\$5.0 trillion in 2010. After adjusting for purchasing power, total Gross Domestic Product (GDP) was US\$8.6 trillion. Member countries accounted for 8.1 percent of global output as compared to 5.0 percent in 2000.

Indonesia overtook Turkey as the largest economy in 2011, with current GDP at US\$834 billion as compared to US\$763 billion for Turkey. Of the ten largest economies, six were in the MENA region, three were from Asia, and one from sub-Saharan Africa<sup>5</sup>. Together, these economies accounted for almost three-quarters of total member countries' output.

Not surprisingly, the economies in the MENA region accounted for 60 percent of total member countries' GDP. Asian economies represented 25 percent of total output, whereas economies in sub-Saharan Africa and the group of countries-in-transition accounted for 8 percent and 6 percent of total GDP, respectively (see Figure 4). Together, the 25 LDMCs produced 6 percent of total GDP as compared to 94 percent for the group of non-LDMCs.



### Growth

During the past ten years, the GDP of member countries in real terms grew at an average of 5.5 percent per year as compared to 3.5 percent per year during the previous ten years. In 2002-2011, as depicted in Table 2 below, nine countries — most of them oil-producing — posted average growth rates of 7 percent or more, and no country experienced economic contraction<sup>6</sup>. In contrast, in 1992-2001, only four countries posted average growth rates of 7 percent or more, and eight countries registered negative average growth rates (see Table 2).

During 1992-2001 and 2002-2011, there was a slight difference between oil and non-oil producing countries in terms of average growth rate. Non-oil producing countries marginally outperformed oil producing ones during the 1992-2001 (3.4 percent vs. 3.2 percent) whereas the former slightly underperformed the latter during 2002-2011 (5.2 percent vs. 5.6 percent) when oil and/or gas producing countries benefited from rising oil and gas demand and prices. Many oil and/or gas producing countries expanded their production capacities to satisfy global demand and reaped the benefits of high oil and gas revenues.

<sup>5</sup> MENA: Turkey (US\$763 bn.), Saudi Arabia (US\$560 bn.), Iran (US\$475 bn.), U.A.E. (US\$358 bn.), Egypt (US\$232 bn.) and Algeria (US\$183 bn.)

Asia: Indonesia (US\$834 bn.), Malaysia (US\$248 bn.) and Pakistan (US\$204 bn.)

Sub-Saharan Africa: Nigeria (US\$247 bn.)

<sup>6</sup> The following countries more than doubled the size of their economies, in real terms, during the past ten years—average yearly growth rate are in brackets: Azerbaijan (16.5%), Qatar (16.1%), Turkmenistan (11.6%), Uzbekistan (7.9%), Uganda (7.7%), Mozambique (7.4%), Tajikistan (7.2%), Kazakhstan (7.2%) and Nigeria (7.2%).

	1992-2001			2002-2011		
	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total
<b>7% or more</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>
5% to less than 7%	5	3	8	5	12	17
3% to less than 5%	4	14	18	6	12	18
0% to less than 3%	7	7	14	3	4	7
<b>Negative</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Missing data	1	3	4	2	3	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>Average Growth Rate (%)</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>

Qatar's growth, for example, accelerated from an already impressive average of 9.2 percent in 1992-2001 to an average of 16.1 percent in 2002-2011. Azerbaijan and Turkmenistan also posted extraordinary average growth rates of 16.5 and 11.6 percent during 2002-2001, respectively, as compared to -0.5 percent and -0.6 percent, respectively, during 1992-2001.

	2009			2010			2011		
	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total
<b>7% or more</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>
5% to less than 7%	2	5	7	4	8	12	6	12	18
3% to less than 5%	6	11	17	8	12	20	2	9	11
0% to less than 3%	4	7	11	2	5	7	5	8	13
<b>Negative</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
Missing data	0	2	2	0	2	2	1	2	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>Average Growth Rate (%)</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>

**Table 3** summarizes the distribution of growth performance during the past three years. In 2009, in the midst of the global economic crisis, four oil producing countries and three non-oil producing countries posted growth rates of 7 percent or more (**Table 2**)<sup>7</sup>. Member countries recovered in 2010 from the global economic crisis with a growth rate of 5.7 percent as against 2.2 percent in 2009. Fourteen countries registered growth rates of 7 percent or more (eight oil producing and six non-oil producing)<sup>8</sup>.

According to preliminary data, member countries registered an average growth of 4.9 percent in 2011. Seven countries posted growth rates of 7 percent or more, but four countries experienced economic contraction — including Côte d'Ivoire (-5.8 percent), Yemen (-2.5 percent), Syria (-2.0 percent) and Sudan (-0.2 percent) — and Tunisia's economy stalled. The outlook for 2012 is more positive as many of the countries that went through political turmoil in 2011 will experience political stability.

<sup>7</sup> These were: Qatar (12.0 percent), Azerbaijan (9.3 percent), Uzbekistan (8.1 percent) and Nigeria (7.0 percent) for oil producing countries; and Afghanistan (20.9 percent), Lebanon (8.5 percent) and Uganda (7.2 percent) for non-oil producing countries.

<sup>8</sup> These included: Qatar (16.6%), Chad (13.0%), Turkmenistan (9.2%), Nigeria (8.7%), Uzbekistan (8.5%), Yemen (8.0%), Kazakhstan (7.3%) and Malaysia (7.2%), for oil producing countries; and Turkey (8.9%), Afghanistan (8.2%), Niger (8.0%), Burkina Faso (7.9%), Lebanon (7.5%) and Maldives (7.1%), for non-oil producing countries.



## Per Capita Output and Income

**According to preliminary data, the average member country's per capita GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP) was US\$5,465 in 2011, up from US\$5,210 in 2010.** On average, countries in the MENA region had the highest per capita GDP PPP (US\$10,944), followed by the group of countries in transition (US\$6,528), countries in Asia (US\$3,731) and those in sub-Saharan Africa (US\$2,075). The average per capita output for non-LDMCs was US\$6,934 as compared to US\$1,665 for LDMCs.

At country level, Qatar had the highest per capita GDP PPP (US\$102,891), followed by Brunei (US\$49,518), U.A.E. (US\$48,598), Kuwait (US\$40,740), Bahrain (US\$27,368), Oman (US\$26,272) and Saudi Arabia (US\$24,057). On the other hand, Afghanistan, Togo, Sierra Leone and Niger, all had per capita GDP PPP below US\$1,000.

Qatar's fast growth during much of the last 20 years contributed to its tripling of per capita GDP PPP from US\$33,132 in 1990 to its current level. Other countries with equally impressive growth during 2002-2011, substantially increased their per capita output — Azerbaijan (from US\$2,372 to US\$10,217) and Turkmenistan (from US\$1,907 to US\$7,519).

The average member country's per capita Gross National Income (GNI), in current terms, was US\$2,259 in 2010 as compared to US\$1,085 in 2000. Countries in the MENA region had the highest average per capita GNI (US\$5,810 in 2009), followed by countries in transition (US\$3,377 in 2010) and those in Asia (US\$1,795 in 2010) and sub-Saharan Africa (US\$962 in 2010). The average per capita GNI for non-LDMCs was US\$2,898 in 2010 and US\$687 for LDMCs.

Fourteen countries do not have GNI data available for 2010. Among the 42 countries that have 2010 GNI data available, Turkey registered the highest per capita GNI (US\$9,890), followed by Lebanon (US\$8,880), Malaysia (US\$7,760), Gabon (US\$7,740) and Kazakhstan (US\$7,590). In terms of data availability in 2009, the top-5 countries in terms of per capita GNI were U.A.E. (US\$41,930), Brunei (US\$31,800), Oman (US\$18,260), Saudi Arabia (US\$16,190) and Libya (US\$12,320). Seven countries had their per capita GNI below US\$500, including Togo, Gambia, Mozambique, Afghanistan, Guinea, Niger and Sierra Leone.

## Structure of Output

**On average, industrial contribution to the GDP of member countries increased during 1990-2008.** Agriculture's share of GDP decreased from 18.0 percent in 1990 to 9.6 percent in 2008, with industry's contribution increasing but the same percentage point over the same period (from 36.5 percent to 45.4 percent). The contribution of services to GDP remained more or less the same 46.4 to 44.9 percent.

In 2010, given the data available, agriculture sector's contribution to GDP ranged from 2.6 percent in Saudi Arabia to 49 percent in Sierra Leone. That of the industry sector ranged from 14.5 percent in Maldives to 64.7 percent in Azerbaijan. And, services sector ranged from 29.5 percent in Azerbaijan to 82.3 percent in Maldives.

Countries where industry accounted for over 50 percent of GDP in 2010 were Azerbaijan (64.7 percent), Saudi Arabia (62.0 percent), Turkmenistan (54.0 percent) and Gabon (53.5 percent). Services accounted for more than 50 percent of GDP in fifteen countries (Uganda, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Morocco, Tajikistan, Gambia, Tunisia, Albania, Senegal, Turkey, Jordan, Lebanon and Maldives) — all, non-oil producing countries except

for Kazakhstan where industry contributed 42.4 percent of GDP and services contributed 52.8 percent of GDP.

### Structure of Demand

**The shares of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) and general government consumption in the GDP of member countries both decreased, from an average of 61 percent in 1990 to 57 percent in 2008 and from 16 percent to 13 percent, respectively.** Gross domestic savings increased to an average of 34.2 percent of GDP in 2008 from 23.2 percent in 1990, and gross capital formation (i.e. investment) remained stable at 20-22 percent of GDP since 2000.

Exports of goods and services increased from an average of 29 percent of GDP in 1990 to 39 percent in 2008. Similarly, imports of goods and services in the GDP of member countries rose from 30 percent in 1990 to 33 percent in 2008.

### Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange Rate

**Inflation, measured by consumer price index, in member countries increased to an average of 8.7 percent in 2011 — slightly above the ten-year average of 8.4 percent — from 7.1 percent in 2010.** Inflation for individual countries varied from 1.0 percent in Bahrain to 22.5 percent in Iran, with 15 countries registering 10 percent inflation or more<sup>9</sup>.

Changes in broad money supply (M2) in member countries have generally fluctuated since 1990. In 2009, most member countries recorded expansion in M2, which ranged from 1.1 percent in Chad to 33 percent in Afghanistan. Only Azerbaijan recorded a slight contraction in M2 (-0.3 percent). During the period 2000-2009, the average annual change in broad money supply varied from 3.3 percent in Guinea Bissau to 40.6 percent in Kazakhstan.

## PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR

### External Trade

**After declining by 19 percent in 2009 (year-on-year), the total exports of member countries increased by roughly 19 percent to reach US\$2.03 trillion in 2010.** Member countries' share of world exports increased marginally from 10.6 percent in 2008 to 10.7 percent in 2009 and 10.8 percent in 2010. MENA countries accounted for the lion's share of the total exports of member countries with 64 percent, followed by countries in Asia (23 percent), SSA countries (7 percent) and CITs (6 percent).

Merchandise — mainly fuel (from MENA and SSA countries) and manufactures (from countries in Asia) — accounted for 82 percent of the goods and services exported in 2010. Exports remained highly concentrated to few goods as compared to the groups of developing and high-income countries. **Table 4** presents the list of member countries with the most concentrated exports and those with the least concentrated exports.

The total member countries' imports of goods and services increased to US\$1.7 trillion from US\$1.47 trillion in 2009, but remained more or less the same as a share of world imports (about

<sup>9</sup> These included: Bangladesh, Nigeria, Mozambique, Egypt, Maldives, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Pakistan, Suriname, Sierra Leone, Yemen, Kyrgyz Republic, Sudan, Guinea and Iran.

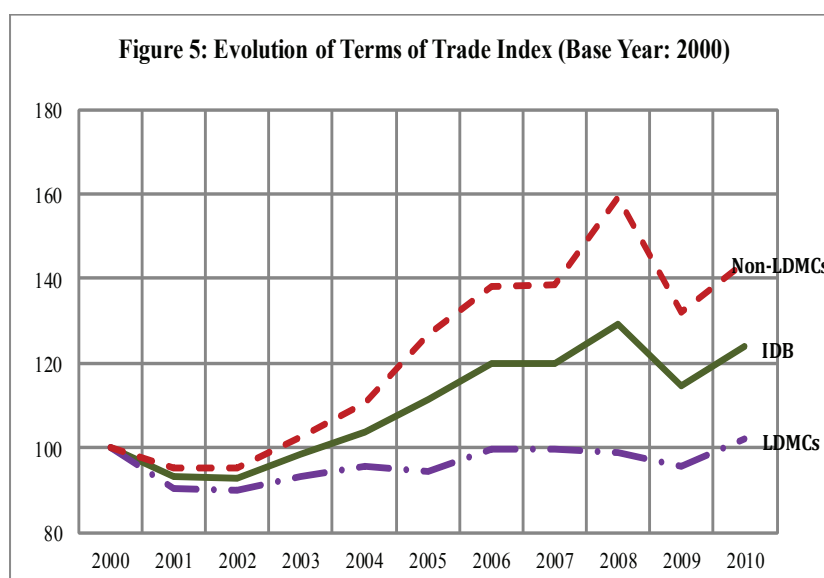
**Table 4: Exports concentration index  
(Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index)  
Top-10 and Bottom-5 Countries**

No.	Country	1995	2000	2005	2010
1	Iraq	0.750	0.966	0.952	0.972
2	Guinea-Bissau	0.502	0.585	0.926	0.887
3	Azerbaijan	0.416	0.573	0.579	0.866
4	Chad	0.710	0.731	0.709	0.809
5	Libya	0.753	0.778	0.833	0.795
6	Nigeria	0.850	0.928	0.918	0.768
7	Sudan	0.300	0.489	0.607	0.755
8	Maldives	0.348	0.274	0.545	0.752
9	Iran	0.733	0.801	0.795	0.747
10	Saudi Arabia	0.699	0.723	0.744	0.736
52	Morocco	0.165	0.177	0.157	0.155
53	Indonesia	..	..	0.130	0.155
54	Egypt	0.243	0.314	0.318	0.133
55	Lebanon	0.098	0.126	0.106	0.098
56	Turkey	0.111	0.098	0.091	0.074
**	IDB	0.452	0.522	0.497	0.469
**	LDCs	0.216	0.330	0.455	0.435
**	Developing Countries	0.091	0.129	0.141	0.123
**	High Income Countries	0.055	0.071	0.066	0.061
**	World	0.052	0.074	0.077	0.075

9 percent). MENA countries accounted for 62 percent of the total imports of member countries, followed by countries in Asia (25 percent), SSA countries (7 percent) and CITs (6 percent). Of the total goods and services imported, 85 percent were merchandise — mainly manufactures.

The aggregate terms of trade index, the price of exports relative to that of imports, for member countries improved steadily from 2002 to 2007, then dramatically in 2008. The index, which was mainly a reflection of the terms of trade in non-LDMCs, deteriorated rapidly in 2009 below the 2006 level before improving in 2010. In LDMCs, the terms of trade improved less dramatically between 2002 and 2007, and started deteriorating soon after 2007 before improving in 2010 (**Figure 5**).

Intra-IDB trade recorded an upward trend during 2000-2010. Merchandise exports to other member countries increased steadily as a percentage of total merchandise exports— from 10.3 percent in 2000 to 15.9 percent in 2010. Merchandise imports from other member countries also increased as a share of total merchandise imports—from 13.9 percent in 2000 to 19.8 percent in 2010.



In terms of the direction of trade, exports to industrial countries as a percentage of total merchandise exports dropped from 72 percent in 2000 to 59 percent in 2008 and 54 percent in 2010. Exports to oil-exporting countries increased from 5 percent in 2000 to 8 percent in 2010, and that to non-oil developing countries increased from 19 percent in 2000 to 33 percent 2010.

Similarly, imports from industrial countries in total merchandise imports dropped from 67 percent in 2000 to 49 percent in 2010. Imports from oil-exporting countries in total merchandise imports and that from non-oil developing countries increased from 11 to 14 percent and from 19 to 36 percent, respectively.

### Balance of Payments and International Reserves

**In 2011, the current account balance of member countries, for which data were available, ranged from US\$-78 billion in Turkey to US\$115 billion in Saudi Arabia; and 33 out of 53 countries for which data were available had current account deficit.**

The gross international reserves (including gold held by central banks) of member countries increased substantially from US\$ 68 billion in 1990 to US\$ 1.5 trillion in 2010. 37 countries had more than US\$1 billion each in reserves each in 2009 with the top-8 countries having in excess of US\$50 billion reserves each (Saudi Arabia US\$445 billion, Algeria US\$163 billion, Malaysia US\$105 billion, Libya US\$100 billion, Indonesia US\$93 billion, Turkey US\$81 billion, Iran US\$75 billion, and Iraq US\$50 billion). The reserves coverage, in number of months of imports, for individual countries ranged from 1.8 months in Mauritania to 51.6 months in Saudi Arabia.

### External Debt

**The total external debt of IDB member countries increased steadily over the years reaching US\$1 billion in 2010 from US\$409 billion in 1990.** The amount of external debt, for the other countries, ranged from US\$0.4 billion in Turkmenistan to US\$294 billion in Turkey. The top-3 countries with more than US\$100 billion external debts were Turkey, Indonesia and Kazakhstan. Debt-to-GNI ratios averaged 30.6 percent in member countries, with debt service-to-GNI ratios averaging 5.4 percent.

### Financial Flows

**The net resource flows (comprising net Official Development Assistance (ODA), net other official flows and net private sector flows) to member countries decreased from US\$88 billion in 2008 to US\$73 billion in 2010.** Eighteen member countries recorded net flows of over US\$1 billion each in 2010, with Turkey topping the list (US\$10 billion), followed by Malaysia (US\$6.9 billion), Afghanistan (US\$6.4 billion) and Egypt (US\$6.3 billion).

The total net financing of IDB Group, up to the end of 1432H, amounted to US\$78 billion. Of this figure, US\$848 million were approved for Muslim communities in non-member countries. The top-10 countries that received at least US\$ 2 billion each from IDB Group financing since inception were Bangladesh (US\$10.5 billion), Pakistan (US\$7.6 billion), Turkey (US\$5.4 billion), Iran (US\$5.2 billion), Morocco (US\$4.5 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$4.4 billion), Egypt (US\$3.9 billion), Indonesia (US\$2.8 billion), Algeria (US\$2.5 billion), and Tunisia (US\$2.3 billion).

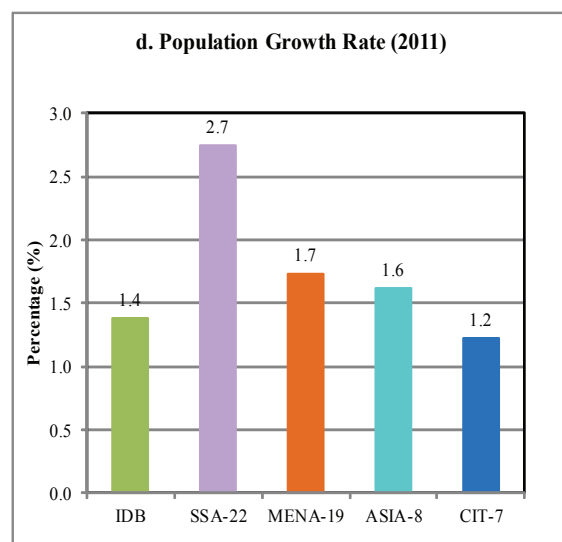
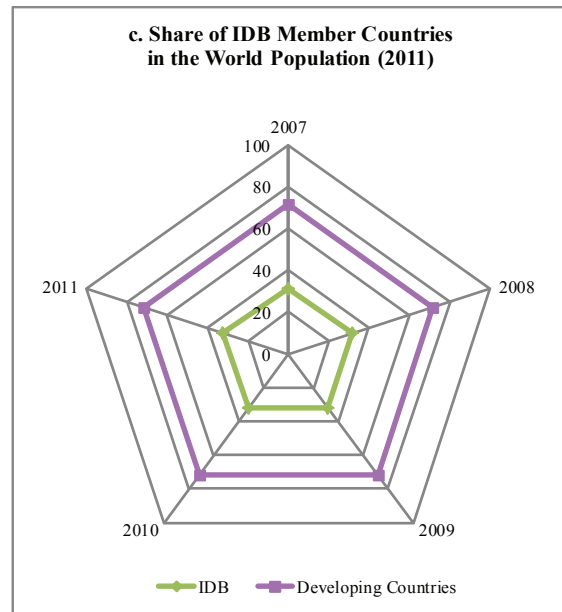
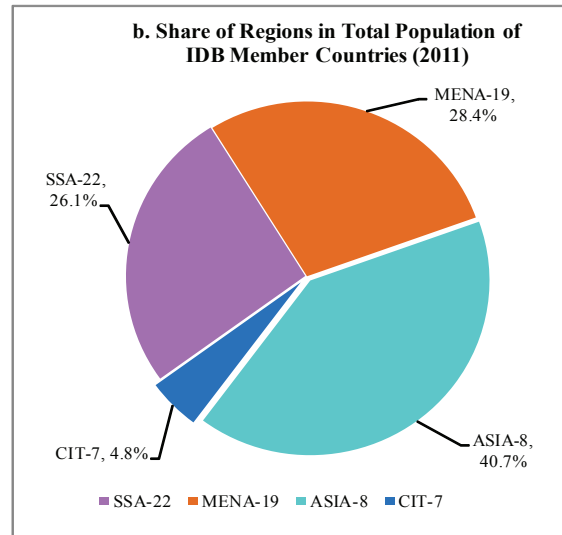
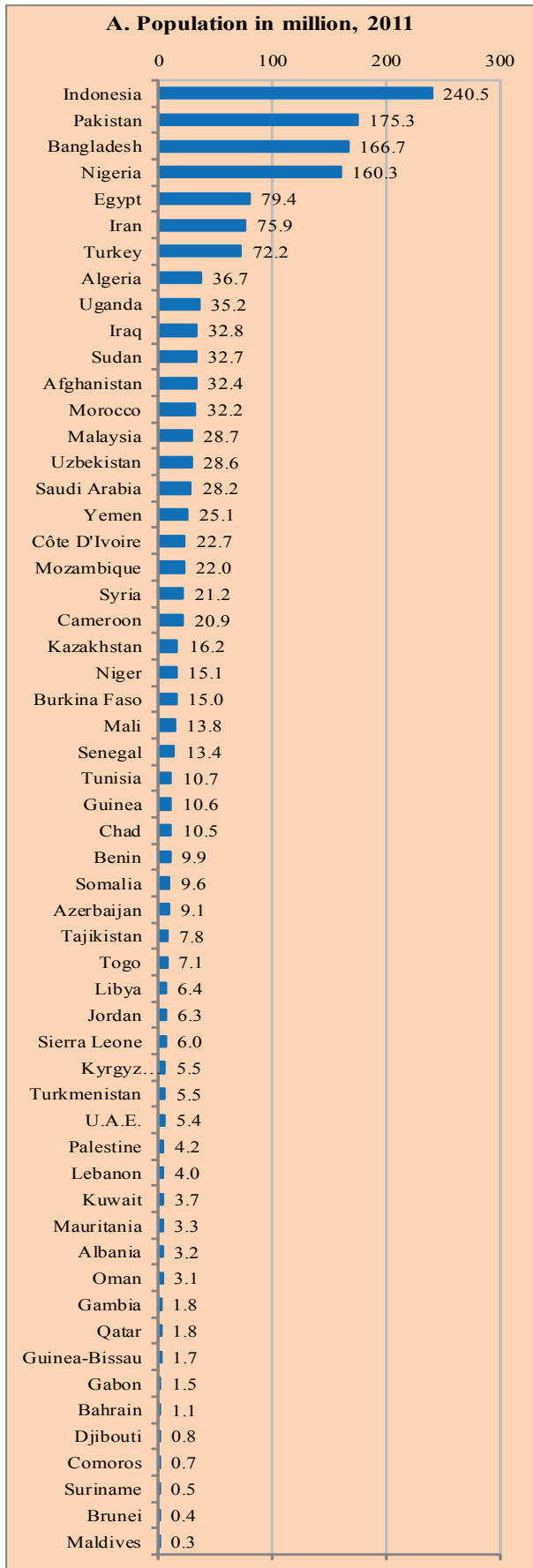
Trade financing operations represented 51.2 percent of total IDB Group financing, followed by project financing operations (47.4 percent), special assistance operations (0.9 percent) and technical assistance operations (0.5 percent).



**PART I**

**DEMOGRAPHIC AND  
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT  
INDICATORS**

Figure 1.1: Population



# PART I

## DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

**Table 1.1: Population**

Country	Mid-Year Population (million)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2002	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2015	2011	2002-2011
Afghanistan	13.0	24.6	29.1	29.8	30.6	31.4	32.4	37.4	3.2	2.7
Albania	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	0.5	0.4
Algeria	25.0	31.4	34.4	34.5	35.6	36.1	36.7	38.9	1.5	1.6
Azerbaijan	7.2	8.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.4	0.8	0.9
Bahrain	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	4.8
Bangladesh	115.6	145.8	157.8	160.0	162.2	164.4	166.7	176.2	1.4	1.3
Benin	5.3	7.6	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.9	11.1	2.8	2.6
Brunei	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.4	2.2
Burkina Faso	8.5	12.0	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.7	15.0	16.5	2.3	2.2
Cameroon	11.5	16.4	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.9	23.1	2.5	2.4
Chad	5.6	7.9	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.5	11.6	2.5	2.9
Comoros	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.1	1.9
Côte d'Ivoire	11.7	17.3	20.2	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.7	25.5	3.0	2.7
Djibouti	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.0
Egypt	51.4	66.0	73.6	75.2	76.8	77.8	79.4	85.9	2.0	1.8
Gabon	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8
Gambia	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.5	3.0
Guinea	6.1	8.7	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.7	2.5	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1
Indonesia	179.8	210.7	225.6	228.5	231.4	237.6	240.5	251.7	1.2	1.3
Iran	54.5	65.7	71.5	72.6	73.7	74.8	75.9	80.6	1.5	1.4
Iraq	17.4	25.2	29.6	30.4	31.2	32.0	32.8	35.9	2.5	2.6
Jordan	3.5	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.8	2.3	2.0
Kazakhstan	16.5	14.9	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.9	1.2	0.8
Kuwait	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	2.8	4.2
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8	1.0	1.0
Lebanon	2.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	1.3	0.8
Libya	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.7	1.2	1.7
Malaysia	18.1	24.7	27.2	27.5	27.9	28.3	28.7	30.7	1.7	1.5
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.5
Mali	8.0	11.0	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	15.5	3.0	2.3
Mauritania	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	2.4	2.1
Morocco	24.0	29.2	30.8	31.2	31.5	31.9	32.2	33.5	1.1	1.0
Mozambique	14.2	18.4	20.3	20.7	21.2	21.6	22.0	23.8	2.0	1.8
Niger	7.7	11.5	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.1	17.0	3.1	2.7
Nigeria	90.6	125.6	143.9	147.8	151.9	156.1	160.3	178.7	2.7	2.4
Oman	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.2
Pakistan	108.4	143.2	158.2	161.0	168.2	171.7	175.3	189.8	2.1	2.0
Palestine	2.1	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.7	3.0	2.1
Qatar	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	4.0	9.5
Saudi Arabia	15.2	21.5	24.9	25.8	26.7	27.6	28.2	30.6	2.2	2.7
Senegal	8.0	10.9	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.4	14.8	2.4	2.1
Sierra-Leone	3.5	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.6	2.6	2.8
Somalia	6.6	7.8	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.6	10.6	2.5	2.0
Sudan	25.8	32.7	37.2	38.1	39.1	40.1	32.7	36.2	..	0.0
Suriname	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1
Syria	12.7	17.4	20.1	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.2	22.1	1.0	2.0
Tajikistan	5.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.5	2.1	1.9
Togo	4.0	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.9	2.5	2.3
Tunisia	8.2	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.1	1.1	0.9
Turkey	52.4	68.4	68.9	69.7	70.5	71.3	72.2	75.5	1.1	0.5
Turkmenistan	3.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	1.6	1.4
U.A.E.	1.8	3.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	3.0	4.7
Uganda	17.7	26.0	30.6	31.7	32.8	34.0	35.2	40.6	3.6	3.0
Uzbekistan	20.5	25.5	27.2	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.6	30.0	1.2	1.1
Yemen	12.1	19.1	22.3	23.0	23.7	24.4	25.1	28.3	3.0	2.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,029.3</b>	<b>1,331.0</b>	<b>1,469.8</b>	<b>1,497.9</b>	<b>1,531.8</b>	<b>1,564.2</b>	<b>1,585.8</b>	<b>1,710.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	240.6	331.9	380.2	390.4	401.0	411.9	414.7	462.0	0.7	2.2
MENA-19*	292.1	380.8	418.2	426.1	435.0	442.5	450.1	481.8	1.7	1.7
ASIA-8*	435.9	550.2	599.1	608.1	621.5	634.7	645.0	687.3	1.6	1.6
CIT-7*	60.8	68.2	72.3	73.3	74.2	75.1	76.0	79.8	1.2	1.1
LDMC-25*	278.6	376.0	421.6	430.7	440.0	449.7	451.3	494.2	0.4	1.8
NON-LDMC-31*	750.8	955.0	1,048.2	1,067.2	1,091.7	1,114.5	1,134.5	1,216.6	1.8	1.7
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,030.1</b>	<b>1,331.8</b>	<b>1,470.6</b>	<b>1,498.6</b>	<b>1,532.5</b>	<b>1,565.0</b>	<b>1,586.6</b>	<b>1,711.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	539.3	751.8	836.4	854.2	872.3	890.4	909.1	988.3	2.1	1.9
Developing Countries	3,548.8	4,393.9	4,689.6	4,742.5	4,802.1	4,860.1	4,899.7	5,121.0	0.8	1.1
High Income Countries	882.4	988.6	1,026.1	1,034.1	1,041.6	1,048.2	1,054.9	1,079.6	0.6	0.6
World	5,306.4	6,276.7	6,661.6	6,739.6	6,817.7	6,895.9	6,974.0	7,284.3	1.1	1.1

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook database accessed Sept. 2011 and World Population Prospects, the 2010 Revision - Standard variants (Updated: 28 June 2011), accessed on 03 January 2012.

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

.. population of Sudan trended down due to South Sudan breakaway from Sudan



Table 1.2: Population Structure

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios**		
	Male	Female	0-14 yrs	15-64 yrs	65+ yrs	Young	Old	Total
	%	%	(%)	(%)	(%)	2010	2010	2010
Afghanistan	51.7	48.3	46.4	51.3	2.2	90.5	4.4	94.9
Albania	50.1	49.9	22.7	67.7	9.7	33.5	14.3	47.8
Algeria	50.5	49.5	27.0	68.4	4.6	39.6	6.7	46.3
Azerbaijan	49.5	50.5	20.9	72.6	6.6	28.8	9.0	37.8
Bahrain	62.4	37.6	20.0	77.9	2.1	25.7	2.6	28.4
Bangladesh	50.6	49.4	31.3	64.1	4.6	48.8	7.2	56.0
Benin	49.3	50.7	43.7	53.3	3.0	82.0	5.7	87.7
Brunei	50.5	49.5	26.2	70.2	3.6	37.3	5.1	42.4
Burkina Faso	49.6	50.4	45.3	52.4	2.2	86.4	4.2	90.7
Cameroon	49.9	50.1	40.6	55.9	3.5	72.6	6.3	78.9
Chad	49.7	50.3	45.4	51.7	2.9	87.9	5.6	93.5
Comoros	50.4	49.6	42.6	54.7	2.7	77.9	5.0	82.9
Côte d'Ivoire	51.0	49.0	40.9	55.3	3.8	74.1	6.9	80.9
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	35.8	60.9	3.3	58.8	5.4	64.2
Egypt	50.2	49.8	31.5	63.4	5.0	49.7	7.9	57.6
Gabon	50.2	49.8	35.5	60.2	4.3	58.9	7.2	66.1
Gambia	49.4	50.6	44.0	53.8	2.2	81.7	4.0	85.7
Guinea	50.5	49.5	42.9	53.8	3.3	79.8	6.2	86.0
Guinea-Bissau	49.6	50.4	41.3	55.4	3.3	74.6	6.0	80.6
Indonesia	49.9	50.1	27.0	67.4	5.6	40.1	8.2	48.3
Iran	50.7	49.3	22.9	71.8	5.2	31.9	7.3	39.2
Iraq	50.2	49.8	43.2	53.6	3.3	80.6	6.1	86.7
Jordan	51.4	48.6	37.5	58.6	3.9	64.0	6.7	70.7
Kazakhstan	48.0	52.0	24.5	68.7	6.8	35.6	9.9	45.5
Kuwait	59.7	40.3	26.7	70.8	2.5	37.7	3.5	41.3
Kyrgyz Republic	49.3	50.7	30.0	65.5	4.4	45.9	6.8	52.6
Lebanon	48.8	51.2	24.8	67.9	7.3	36.5	10.7	47.2
Libya	50.7	49.3	30.4	65.3	4.3	46.6	6.6	53.2
Malaysia	50.7	49.3	30.3	64.9	4.8	46.7	7.3	54.1
Maldives	50.4	49.6	26.6	68.2	5.2	39.0	7.7	46.7
Mali	50.0	50.0	47.2	50.6	2.2	93.1	4.3	97.5
Mauritania	50.3	49.7	39.9	57.4	2.7	69.5	4.7	74.1
Morocco	49.0	51.0	28.0	66.5	5.5	42.1	8.3	50.4
Mozambique	48.7	51.3	44.1	52.6	3.3	83.8	6.3	90.1
Niger	50.3	49.7	49.0	48.8	2.2	100.3	4.5	104.8
Nigeria	50.6	49.4	42.8	53.8	3.4	79.6	6.3	85.9
Oman	58.7	41.3	27.2	70.3	2.5	38.6	3.6	42.3
Pakistan	50.8	49.2	35.4	60.3	4.3	58.6	7.1	65.8
Palestine	50.8	49.2	42.5	54.8	2.7	77.6	5.0	82.6
Qatar	75.7	24.3	13.5	85.5	1.0	15.8	1.2	17.0
Saudi Arabia	55.4	44.6	30.3	66.7	3.0	45.5	4.4	49.9
Senegal	49.6	50.4	43.7	53.9	2.4	81.0	4.5	85.5
Sierra-Leone	48.8	51.2	43.0	55.1	1.9	78.0	3.4	81.4
Somalia	49.6	50.4	44.9	52.3	2.7	85.8	5.2	91.0
Sudan	50.4	49.6	40.1	56.3	3.6	71.1	6.3	77.5
Suriname	50.1	49.9	28.6	65.0	6.5	44.0	9.9	53.9
Syria	50.6	49.4	36.9	59.2	3.9	62.4	6.7	69.1
Tajikistan	49.2	50.8	37.0	59.5	3.5	62.1	5.8	68.0
Togo	49.5	50.5	39.6	56.9	3.4	69.6	6.0	75.6
Tunisia	50.0	50.0	23.5	69.6	7.0	33.7	10.0	43.7
Turkey	49.9	50.1	26.4	67.7	6.0	39.0	8.8	47.8
Turkmenistan	49.2	50.8	29.2	66.6	4.1	43.9	6.2	50.0
U.A.E.	69.5	30.5	17.0	82.5	0.4	20.6	0.5	21.2
Uganda	50.0	50.0	48.4	49.1	2.5	98.7	5.1	103.8
Uzbekistan	49.7	50.3	29.4	66.3	4.4	44.3	6.6	50.9
Yemen	50.3	49.7	44.2	53.2	2.6	83.1	4.8	87.9
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>62.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	50.2	49.8	43.0	53.8	3.2	80.1	5.9	86.0
MENA-19*	52.2	47.8	29.1	66.4	4.4	45.6	6.7	52.3
ASIA-8*	50.5	49.5	31.5	63.7	4.8	50.2	7.4	57.6
CIT-7*	49.2	50.8	27.8	66.9	5.3	42.0	7.8	49.8
LDMC-25*	50.3	49.7	38.8	57.7	3.5	69.0	6.0	74.9
NON-LDMC-31*	51.1	48.9	31.5	64.0	4.6	50.9	7.2	58.0
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>62.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	50.0	50.0	40.2	56.4	3.4	71.1	6.0	79.0
Developing Countries	50.6	49.4	28.6	65.3	6.1	43.9	9.3	54.8
High Income Countries	49.5	50.5	17.3	67.1	15.6	25.8	23.2	49.3
World	50.4	49.6	26.8	65.6	7.6	40.9	11.6	53.9

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

\*\* depends as proportion of working age population.

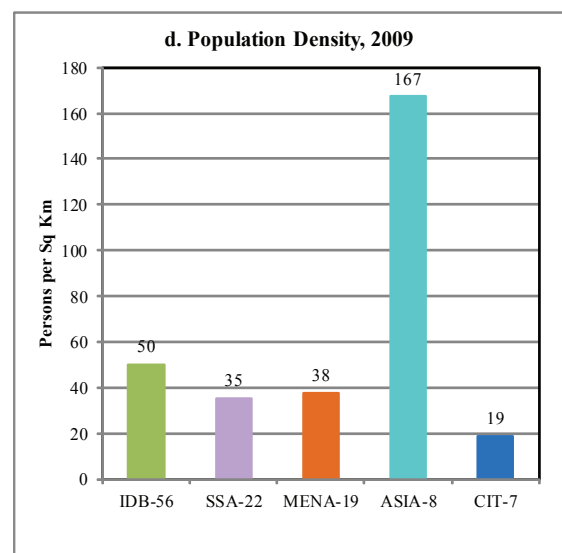
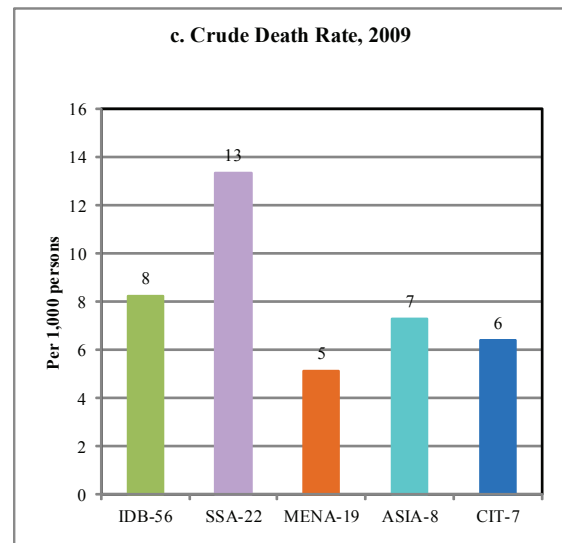
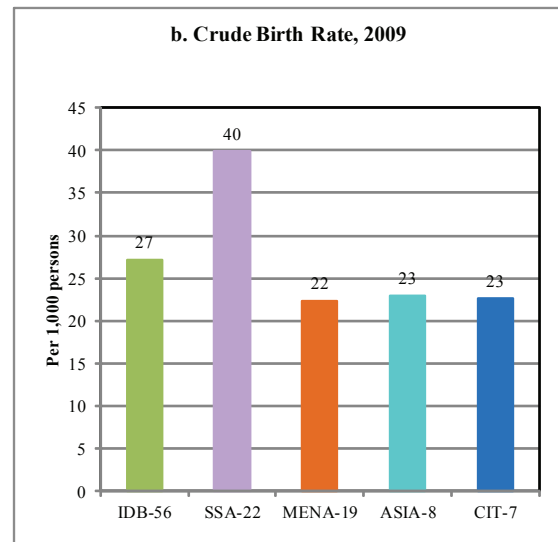
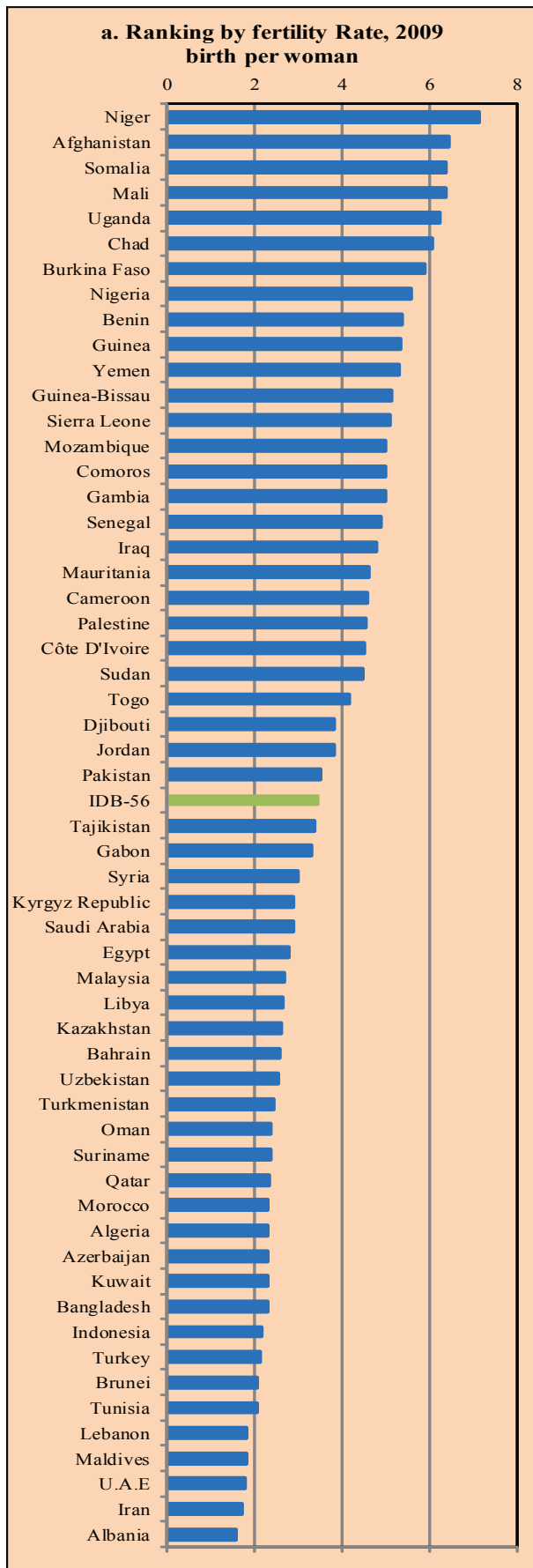
**PART I**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**Table 1.3: Mortality Indicators**

Country	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Maternal Mortality Rate	
	1990	2010	1990	2010	2008	Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in 2008
Afghanistan	209	149	140	103	1,400	11
Albania	41	18	36	16	31	1,700
Algeria	68	36	55	31	120	340
Azerbaijan	93	46	74	39	38	1,200
Bahrain	17	10	15	9	19	2,200
Bangladesh	143	48	99	38	340	110
Benin	178	115	107	73	410	43
Brunei	12	7	9	6	21	2,000
Burkina Faso	205	176	103	93	560	28
Cameroon	137	136	85	84	600	35
Chad	207	173	113	99	1,200	14
Comoros	125	86	88	63	340	71
Côte d'Ivoire	151	123	105	86	470	44
Djibouti	123	91	95	73	300	93
Egypt	94	22	68	19	82	380
Gabon	93	74	68	54	260	110
Gambia	165	98	78	57	400	49
Guinea	229	130	135	81	680	26
Guinea-Bissau	210	150	125	92	1,000	18
Indonesia	85	35	56	27	240	190
Iran	65	26	50	22	30	1,500
Iraq	46	39	37	31	75	300
Jordan	38	22	32	18	59	510
Kazakhstan	57	33	48	29	45	950
Kuwait	15	11	13	10	9	4,500
Kyrgyz Republic	72	38	59	33	81	450
Lebanon	38	22	31	19	26	2,000
Libya	45	17	33	13	64	540
Malaysia	18	6	15	5	31	1,200
Maldives	102	15	74	14	37	1,200
Mali	255	178	131	99	830	22
Mauritania	124	111	80	75	550	41
Morocco	86	36	67	30	110	360
Mozambique	219	135	146	92	550	37
Niger	311	143	132	73	820	16
Nigeria	213	143	126	88	840	23
Oman	47	9	36	8	20	1,600
Pakistan	124	87	96	70	260	93
Palestine	45	22	36	20		
Qatar	21	8	17	7	8	4,400
Saudi Arabia	45	18	36	15	24	1,300
Senegal	139	75	70	50	410	46
Sierra-Leone	276	174	162	114	970	21
Somalia	180	180	108	108	1,200	14
Sudan	125	103	78	66	750	32
Suriname	52	31	44	27	100	400
Syria	38	16	31	14	46	610
Tajikistan	116	63	91	52	64	430
Togo	147	103	87	66	350	67
Tunisia	49	16	39	14	60	860
Turkey	80	18	66	14	23	1,900
Turkmenistan	98	56	78	47	77	500
U.A.E.	22	7	18	6	10	4,200
Uganda	175	99	106	63	430	35
Uzbekistan	77	52	63	44	30	1,400
Yemen	128	77	90	57	210	91
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>491</b>
<b>Of which:</b>						
SSA-22*	194	136	114	84	736	29
MENA-19*	69	26	53	21	62	1,189
ASIA-8*	111	57	78	44	319	182
CIT-7*	76	46	62	39	45	1,061
LDMC-25*	163	94	103	62	559	79
NON-LDMC-31*	98	56	69	41	246	641
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>490</b>
<b>Memo:</b>						
LDCs	171	110	106	71	590	37
Developing Countries	98	63	68	45	290	123
High Income Countries	12	6	10	5	15	3,891
World	90	58	62	41	260	143

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.2: Vital Statistics



**PART I**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**Table 1.4: Vital Statistics**

Country	Population Density (person/square km)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)	
	1990	2011	1990	2009	1990	2009	1990	2009
Afghanistan	29	50	52	44	22	16	8	6
Albania	120	117	25	13	6	6	3	2
Algeria	11	15	32	20	6	5	5	2
Azerbaijan	86	110	26	17	6	6	3	2
Bahrain	714	1,486	29	20	3	3	4	3
Bangladesh	809	1,281	36	21	10	6	5	2
Benin	43	90	47	40	17	12	7	5
Brunei	48	81	29	20	4	3	4	2
Burkina Faso	34	55	47	43	17	12	7	6
Cameroon	26	44	42	37	14	15	6	5
Chad	5	8	47	45	17	17	7	6
Comoros	235	366	37	38	11	9	6	5
Côte d'Ivoire	39	71	41	34	13	12	6	5
Djibouti	24	36	42	29	14	10	6	4
Egypt	57	80	32	23	9	5	4	3
Gabon	4	6	38	27	11	9	5	3
Gambia	97	179	47	39	13	9	6	5
Guinea	23	43	46	39	21	13	7	5
Guinea-Bissau	36	60	46	39	22	17	7	5
Indonesia	102	133	26	19	8	7	3	2
Iran	34	47	34	17	8	5	5	2
Iraq	42	76	38	36	7	6	6	5
Jordan	36	70	36	26	5	4	6	4
Kazakhstan	6	6	22	23	8	9	3	3
Kuwait	117	207	21	18	3	3	3	2
Kyrgyz Republic	23	29	29	26	7	7	4	3
Lebanon	288	387	26	16	7	7	3	2
Libya	2	4	26	23	4	4	5	3
Malaysia	55	87	28	21	5	5	4	3
Maldives	732	1,083	41	17	9	4	6	2
Mali	7	11	49	47	21	15	7	6
Mauritania	2	3	41	34	11	10	6	5
Morocco	56	72	30	20	8	6	4	2
Mozambique	17	28	43	38	21	15	6	5
Niger	6	12	56	49	24	13	8	7
Nigeria	107	176	44	40	19	15	6	6
Oman	6	10	38	18	5	4	7	2
Pakistan	145	227	40	28	10	8	6	4
Palestine	329	691	45	33	7	4	7	5
Qatar	41	153	24	13	2	2	4	2
Saudi Arabia	8	13	36	22	5	4	6	3
Senegal	38	70	44	38	13	9	7	5
Sierra-Leone	56	84	44	39	25	16	6	5
Somalia	11	15	45	44	20	15	7	6
Sudan	11	14	41	33	14	9	6	4
Suriname	3	3	23	19	7	7	3	2
Syria	67	116	36	23	5	4	5	3
Tajikistan	38	56	39	28	8	6	5	3
Togo	67	131	42	32	14	11	6	4
Tunisia	52	69	25	18	6	6	4	2
Turkey	70	94	26	18	8	5	3	2
Turkmenistan	8	12	35	22	8	8	4	2
U.A.E.	22	64	26	13	3	1	4	2
Uganda	90	176	50	46	17	13	7	6
Uzbekistan	48	67	34	23	6	5	4	3
Yemen	23	48	52	38	12	7	9	5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	21	35	45	40	18	13	6	5
MENA-19*	25	38	32	22	8	5	5	3
ASIA-8*	114	167	33	23	10	7	4	3
CIT-7*	15	19	29	23	7	6	4	3
LDMC-25*	24	39	42	33	14	10	6	4
NON-LDMC-31*	39	56	33	25	10	8	5	3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	26	41	43	34	15	11	6	4
Developing Countries	45	60	28	21	9	8	4	3
High Income Countries	29	33	14	12	9	8	2	2
World	41	53	26	20	9	8	3	2

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.5: Health Expenditures

Country	Total health expenditure as % of GDP			General government expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Private expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Per capita total expenditure on health (current US\$)		
	2000	2005	2009	2000	2005	2009	2000	2005	2009	2000	2005	2009
Afghanistan	8.3	8.8	7.4	27.6	24.2	21.5	72.4	75.8	78.5	11.0	32.5	50.9
Albania	6.4	6.8	6.9	36.1	40.2	40.9	63.9	59.8	59.1	75.3	179.4	264.6
Algeria	3.5	3.5	5.8	73.3	75.8	86.2	26.7	24.2	13.8	62.7	111.2	267.9
Azerbaijan	4.7	7.8	5.8	18.5	11.3	23.6	81.5	88.7	76.4	30.4	122.2	284.7
Bahrain	3.9	3.7	4.5	67.5	69.0	68.7	32.5	31.0	31.3	487.7	685.6	1,107.9
Bangladesh	2.8	3.2	3.4	39.0	34.9	31.7	61.0	65.1	68.3	9.1	12.1	18.4
Benin	4.3	4.7	4.2	43.8	49.7	55.2	56.2	50.3	44.8	15.3	26.2	31.9
Brunei	3.0	2.5	3.0	86.5	83.2	87.6	13.5	16.8	12.4	540.7	640.1	790.7
Burkina Faso	5.1	6.7	6.4	39.6	59.5	61.7	60.4	40.5	38.3	11.5	27.3	38.1
Cameroon	4.6	4.9	5.6	22.0	25.2	27.9	78.0	74.8	72.1	26.7	45.4	61.1
Chad	6.3	4.8	7.0	42.5	41.7	55.2	57.5	58.3	44.8	10.3	25.3	41.8
Comoros	2.8	3.0	3.4	54.1	53.4	61.6	45.9	46.6	38.4	10.3	18.7	27.8
Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	4.3	5.1	26.3	19.8	18.8	73.7	80.2	81.2	30.5	36.5	55.3
Djibouti	5.8	6.8	7.0	67.8	72.5	76.9	32.2	27.5	23.1	43.9	59.9	84.5
Egypt	5.4	5.2	5.0	40.5	40.6	41.7	59.5	59.4	58.3	75.8	63.4	113.3
Gabon	2.5	2.6	3.5	42.0	42.3	47.9	58.0	57.7	52.1	102.5	164.4	266.3
Gambia	5.8	6.1	6.0	33.6	57.0	50.1	66.4	43.0	49.9	18.7	18.5	25.6
Guinea	5.3	5.1	5.7	12.4	13.5	15.2	87.6	86.5	84.8	19.5	16.3	18.8
Guinea-Bissau	5.8	5.8	6.1	17.1	29.2	25.5	82.9	70.8	74.5	9.6	11.9	18.4
Indonesia	2.0	2.1	2.4	36.6	48.5	51.8	63.4	51.5	48.2	15.8	26.8	55.4
Iran	4.6	5.7	5.5	41.6	44.2	39.0	58.4	55.8	61.0	225.6	153.8	268.8
Iraq	1.3	4.4	3.9	30.1	73.4	72.2	69.9	26.6	27.8	15.9	56.8	98.5
Jordan	9.7	8.9	9.3	48.3	53.3	64.6	51.7	46.7	35.4	169.3	202.1	335.8
Kazakhstan	4.2	4.1	4.5	51.0	62.0	59.2	49.0	38.0	40.8	50.9	153.0	330.1
Kuwait	2.6	2.4	3.3	73.8	77.9	83.9	26.2	22.1	16.1	437.5	729.1	1,416.1
Kyrgyz Republic	4.7	5.8	6.8	44.3	40.9	50.9	55.7	59.1	49.1	12.9	27.4	57.1
Lebanon	10.7	8.4	8.1	30.4	43.8	49.2	69.6	56.2	50.8	487.9	449.6	663.3
Libya	3.3	2.5	3.9	57.2	61.8	66.1	42.8	38.2	33.9	211.7	217.3	416.7
Malaysia	3.2	4.1	4.8	52.4	44.8	44.8	47.6	55.2	55.2	128.1	222.1	336.4
Maldives	8.7	9.9	8.0	46.8	61.7	64.9	53.2	38.3	35.1	199.6	255.0	330.7
Mali	6.3	6.1	5.6	32.9	46.8	47.9	67.1	53.2	52.1	15.9	28.1	38.4
Mauritania	3.9	3.1	2.5	78.9	72.1	62.6	21.1	27.9	37.4	16.0	18.1	21.9
Morocco	4.2	5.1	5.5	29.4	28.7	34.4	70.6	71.3	65.6	53.7	99.0	155.7
Mozambique	5.9	5.4	5.7	71.9	72.5	73.2	28.1	27.5	26.8	13.9	17.2	24.7
Niger	3.5	6.0	6.1	51.4	51.0	57.6	48.6	49.0	42.4	5.5	15.3	20.9
Nigeria	4.6	6.6	5.8	33.5	29.2	36.3	66.5	70.8	63.7	17.0	52.6	69.3
Oman	3.1	2.6	3.0	81.8	82.4	78.8	18.2	17.6	21.2	248.8	307.1	496.6
Pakistan	3.0	2.8	2.6	21.2	25.1	32.8	78.8	74.9	67.2	14.6	18.3	22.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2.3	3.3	2.5	68.8	81.2	79.3	31.2	18.8	20.7	659.0	1,570.1	1,715.0
Saudi Arabia	4.3	3.5	5.0	71.6	72.8	67.0	28.4	27.2	33.0	385.7	473.8	713.9
Senegal	4.3	5.4	5.7	36.8	55.3	55.6	63.2	44.7	44.4	20.5	41.6	58.9
Sierra-Leone	14.6	14.8	13.1	7.3	14.5	7.2	92.7	85.5	92.8	22.0	35.9	43.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3.4	4.0	7.3	27.3	34.4	27.4	72.7	65.6	72.6	11.9	28.2	94.6
Suriname	8.0	6.8	7.6	48.8	51.2	49.0	51.2	48.8	51.0	151.7	243.2	429.1
Syria	4.9	4.1	2.9	40.4	50.5	31.0	59.6	49.5	69.0	57.3	60.6	72.0
Tajikistan	4.6	4.8	5.3	20.4	23.6	33.2	79.6	76.4	66.8	6.5	17.1	38.0
Togo	4.6	5.8	5.9	29.9	23.4	28.2	70.1	76.6	71.8	15.7	28.2	28.9
Tunisia	6.0	6.2	6.2	54.9	51.5	54.0	45.1	48.5	46.0	122.5	181.7	240.0
Turkey	4.9	5.4	6.7	62.9	67.8	75.2	37.1	32.2	24.8	204.5	382.2	571.0
Turkmenistan	4.0	3.2	2.3	79.6	63.3	52.4	20.4	36.7	47.6	45.1	113.3	77.1
U.A.E.	3.2	2.7	2.8	76.6	66.9	69.3	23.4	33.1	30.7	699.0	896.1	1,520.1
Uganda	6.6	7.8	8.2	26.8	24.4	19.0	73.2	75.6	81.0	15.5	27.3	42.5
Uzbekistan	5.7	4.8	5.2	44.1	47.9	47.4	55.9	52.1	52.6	31.7	25.8	62.2
Yemen	4.5	4.9	5.6	53.8	33.9	28.0	46.2	66.1	72.0	24.6	41.5	64.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>160.7</b>	<b>220.7</b>	<b>346.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	4.6	5.8	5.8	44.5	32.9	35.7	55.5	67.1	64.3	21.5	45.0	68.7
MENA-19*	4.6	4.7	3.6	54.7	61.3	63.5	45.3	38.7	36.5	246.2	327.6	526.2
ASIA-8*	2.6	2.8	5.2	39.3	41.4	44.3	60.7	58.6	55.7	43.9	68.8	104.0
CIT-7*	4.8	4.9	..	45.5	47.1	47.1	54.5	52.9	52.9	42.5	115.0	232.2
LDMC-25*	4.0	4.7	5.8	44.6	37.5	34.4	55.4	62.5	65.6	14.2	23.7	43.3
NON-LDMC-31*	4.0	4.3	4.0	51.5	55.5	58.4	48.5	44.5	41.6	173.3	237.6	376.6
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>160.6</b>	<b>220.1</b>	<b>348.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	4.1	4.5	5.3	37.6	41.4	45.9	62.4	58.6	54.1	11.2	18.1	35.1
Developing Countries	5.3	5.4	5.6	45.5	46.1	51.8	54.5	53.9	48.2	64.7	98.3	167.5
High Income Countries	10.1	10.9	11.8	59.3	60.3	62.5	40.7	39.7	37.5	2,562.4	3,661.0	4,456.8
World	9.2	9.7	10.0	57.8	58.6	60.8	42.2	41.4	39.2	486.5	686.0	863.6

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**PART I**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

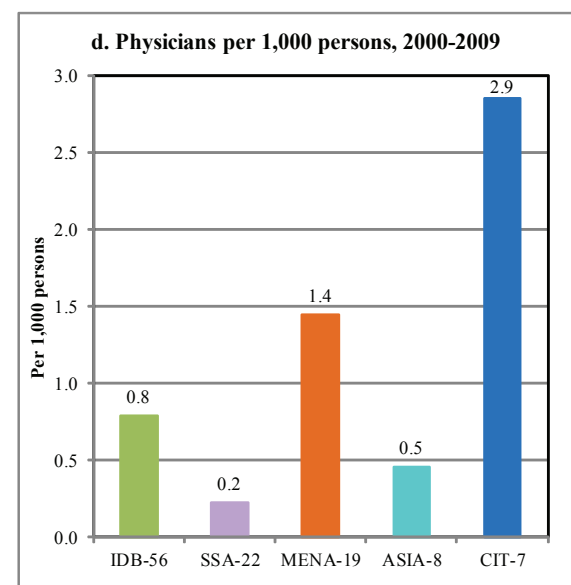
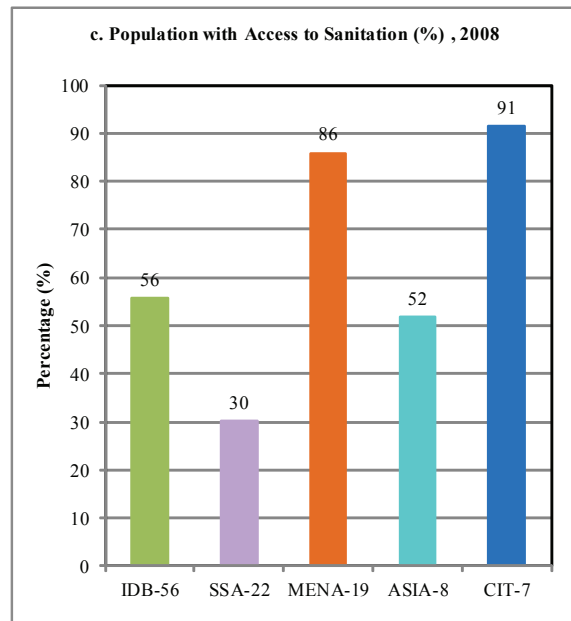
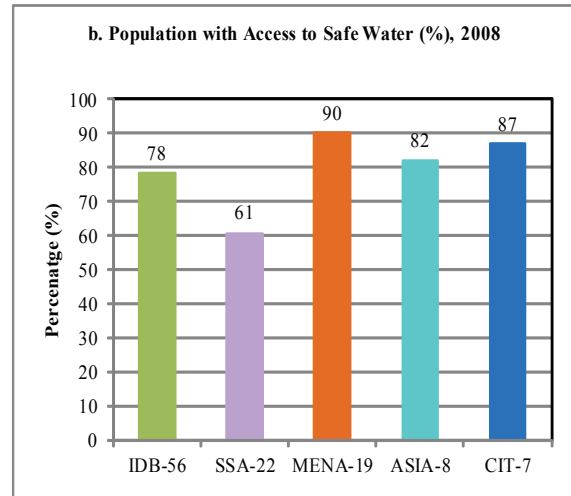
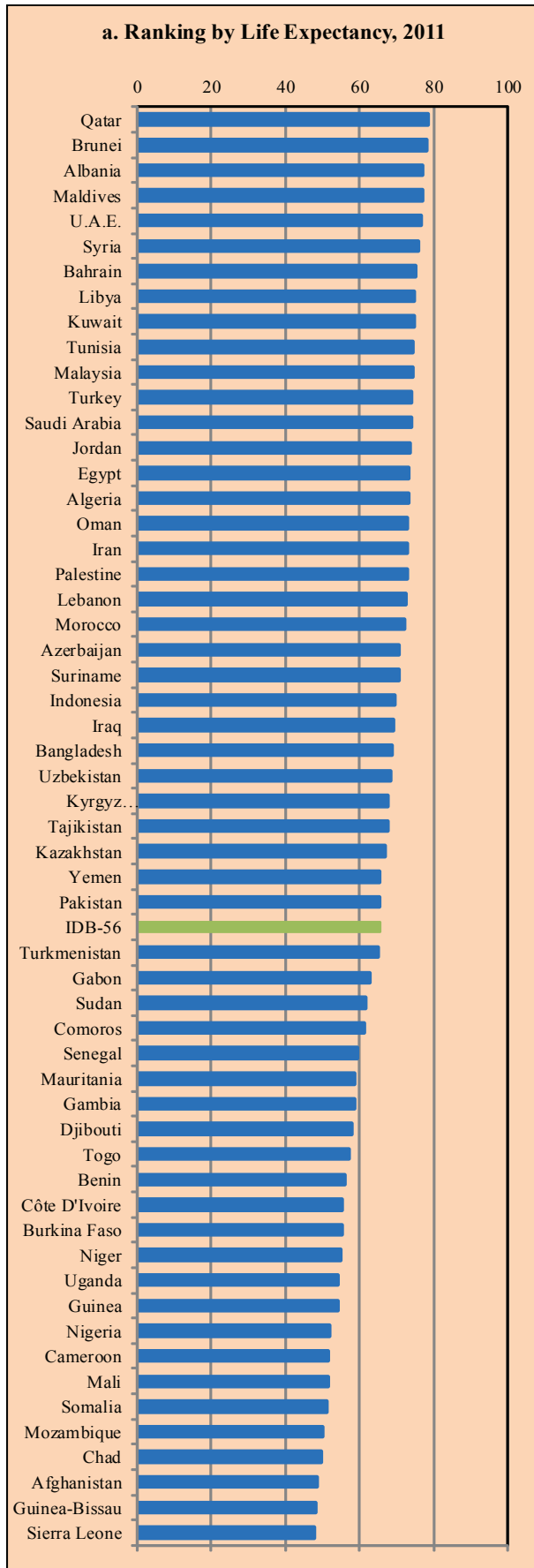
**Table 1.6: Health Indicators**

Country	Life Expectancy at birth (Year)		Population with access to				Physicians	Nurses	Hospital beds
	1990	2011	Safe Water (%)	2008	Sanitation (%)	2008	Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People
	1990	2011	1990	2008	1990	2008	2000-2009 <sup>a</sup>	2000-2009 <sup>a</sup>	2000-2009 <sup>a</sup>
Afghanistan	42	49	..	48	..	37	0.2	0.5	0.4
Albania	72	77	..	97	..	98	1.1	4.0	2.9
Algeria	67	73	94	83	88	95	1.2	2.0	1.7
Azerbaijan	65	71	70	80	..	45	3.8	8.4	7.9
Bahrain	72	75	..	..	..	..	1.4	3.7	1.9
Bangladesh	60	69	78	80	39	53	0.3	0.3	0.4
Benin	49	56	56	75	5	12	0.1	0.8	0.5
Brunei	74	78	..	..	..	..	1.4	4.9	2.7
Burkina Faso	49	55	41	76	6	11	0.1	0.7	0.9
Cameroon	53	52	50	74	47	47	0.2	1.6	1.5
Chad	51	50	38	50	6	9	0.0	0.3	0.4
Comoros	56	61	87	95	17	36	0.2	0.7	2.2
Côte d'Ivoire	53	55	76	80	20	23	0.1	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	51	58	77	92	66	56	0.2	0.8	1.6
Egypt	62	73	90	99	72	94	2.8	3.5	1.7
Gabon	61	63	..	87	..	33	0.3	5.0	1.3
Gambia	53	59	74	92	..	67	0.0	0.6	1.1
Guinea	44	54	52	71	9	19	0.1	0.0	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	43	48	..	61	..	21	0.0	0.6	1.0
Indonesia	62	69	71	80	33	52	0.3	2.0	0.6
Iran	62	73	91	..	83	..	0.9	1.6	1.4
Iraq	68	69	81	79	..	73	0.7	1.4	1.3
Jordan	70	73	97	96	..	98	2.5	4.0	1.8
Kazakhstan	67	67	96	95	96	97	3.8	7.8	7.6
Kuwait	73	75	99	99	100	100	1.8	4.6	1.8
Kyrgyz Republic	66	68	..	90	..	93	2.3	5.7	5.1
Lebanon	69	73	100	100	..	..	3.5	2.2	3.5
Libya	68	75	54	..	97	97	1.9	6.8	3.7
Malaysia	70	74	88	100	84	96	0.9	2.7	1.8
Maldives	61	77	90	91	69	98	1.6	4.5	2.6
Mali	44	51	29	56	26	36	0.0	0.3	0.6
Mauritania	56	59	30	49	16	26	0.1	0.7	0.4
Morocco	64	72	74	81	53	69	0.6	0.9	1.1
Mozambique	43	50	36	47	11	17	0.0	0.3	0.8
Niger	42	55	35	48	5	9	0.0	0.1	0.3
Nigeria	46	52	47	58	37	32	0.4	1.6	0.5
Oman	71	73	80	88	85	..	1.9	4.1	1.9
Pakistan	61	65	86	90	28	45	0.8	0.6	0.6
Palestine	68	73	..	91	..	89	0.8	..	..
Qatar	74	78	100	100	100	100	2.8	7.4	1.4
Saudi Arabia	69	74	89	..	..	..	0.9	2.1	2.2
Senegal	53	59	61	69	38	51	0.1	0.4	0.3
Sierra-Leone	39	48	..	49	..	13	0.0	0.2	0.4
Somalia	45	51	..	30	..	23	0.0	0.1	..
Sudan	53	62	65	57	34	34	0.3	0.8	0.7
Suriname	67	71	..	93	..	84	0.5	1.6	3.1
Syria	71	76	85	89	83	96	1.5	1.9	1.5
Tajikistan	63	68	..	70	..	94	2.0	5.0	5.4
Togo	53	57	49	60	13	12	0.1	0.3	0.9
Tunisia	69	75	81	94	74	85	1.2	3.3	2.1
Turkey	63	74	85	99	84	90	1.6	1.9	2.4
Turkmenistan	63	65	..	..	98	98	2.4	4.5	4.1
U.A.E.	72	77	100	100	97	97	1.9	4.1	1.9
Uganda	47	54	43	67	39	48	0.1	1.3	0.4
Uzbekistan	67	68	90	87	84	100	2.6	10.8	4.8
Yemen	56	66	..	62	18	52	0.3	0.7	0.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	48	54	49	61	29	30	0.2	1.0	0.6
MENA-19*	65	73	87	90	76	86	1.4	2.2	1.7
ASIA-8*	61	67	78	82	36	52	0.5	1.1	0.6
CIT-7*	66	68	--	87	--	91	2.9	8.2	5.7
LDMC-25*	54	61	63	67	30	42	0.3	0.6	0.7
NON-LDMC-31*	61	67	77	83	53	62	1.0	2.2	1.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	63	59	53	61	23	36	0.2	0.5	..
Developing Countries	75		72	84	43	54	1.1	2.0	2.3
High Income Countries	50		99	100	100	100	2.9	7.9	5.9
World	65	69	77	87	52	61	1.4	3.0	2.9

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Figure 1.3: Health Indicators



**PART I**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**Table 1.7: Poverty Indicators**

Country	Population below national poverty line <sup>a</sup> (%)					Population below \$1.25 a day (%)		Population below \$2 a day (%)		Poverty Gap at \$1.25 Ratio	Gini <sup>b</sup> Index
	Total		Urban	Rural	1990-94 <sup>c</sup>	2000-10 <sup>c</sup>	1990-94 <sup>c</sup>	2000-09 <sup>c</sup>	2000-09 <sup>c</sup>	2000-09 <sup>c</sup>	
	1990-94 <sup>c</sup>	1995-99 <sup>c</sup>	2000-10 <sup>c</sup>	2000-10 <sup>c</sup>	2000-10 <sup>c</sup>	1990-94 <sup>c</sup>	2000-09 <sup>c</sup>	2000-09 <sup>c</sup>	2000-09 <sup>c</sup>	2000-09 <sup>c</sup>	
Afghanistan	..	..	36.0	29.0	37.5	..	..	..	..	..	29.4
Albania	..	..	12.4	10.1	14.6	..	0.6	..	4.3	0.2	34.5
Algeria	..	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	15.8	14.8	18.5	..	1.0	..	7.8	0.3	33.7
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	56.6	50.1	40.0	28.4	43.8	66.8	49.6	92.5	81.3	13.1	31.0
Benin	..	29.0	39.0	29.0	46.0	..	47.3	..	75.3	15.7	38.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	44.5	45.3	46.4	19.2	52.4	71.2	56.5	85.8	81.2	20.3	39.6
Cameroon	..	53.3	39.9	12.2	55.0	..	9.6	..	30.4	1.2	38.9
Chad	..	43.4	55.0	24.6	58.6	..	61.9	..	83.3	25.6	39.8
Comoros	..	54.6	44.8	34.5	48.7	..	46.1	..	65.0	20.8	64.3
Côte d'Ivoire	34.6	36.4	42.7	29.4	54.2	17.8	23.8	43.5	46.3	7.5	41.5
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.8	..	41.2	5.3	40.0
Egypt	..	19.4	22.0	10.6	30.0	4.5	2.0	27.6	18.5	0.4	32.1
Gabon	..	..	32.7	29.8	44.6	..	4.8	..	19.6	0.9	41.5
Gambia	33.0	69.0	58.0	39.6	67.8	..	34.3	..	56.7	12.1	47.3
Guinea	62.6	..	53.0	30.5	63.0	36.8	43.3	63.8	69.6	15.0	39.4
Guinea-Bissau	58.5	..	64.7	51.6	69.1	52.1	48.8	75.7	77.9	16.5	35.5
Indonesia	..	23.4	13.3	9.9	16.6	54.4	18.7	84.6	50.6	3.6	36.8
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.5	8.2	8.0	0.3	38.3
Iraq	..	..	22.9	16.1	39.3	..	4.0	..	25.3	0.6	30.9
Jordan	..	..	13.3	12.0	19.0	2.8	0.4	14.9	3.5	0.1	37.7
Kazakhstan	..	..	15.4	10.2	21.7	4.2	0.2	17.6	1.5	0.1	30.9
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	43.1	29.8	50.8	18.6	1.9	30.1	29.4	0.1	33.4
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	3.8	1.7	8.2	1.6	0.0	11.2	2.3	0.0	46.2
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	12.2	0.1	37.4
Mali	..	..	47.4	25.5	57.6	86.1	51.4	93.9	77.1	18.8	39.0
Mauritania	56.5	50.5	46.3	25.4	61.2	42.8	21.2	68.6	44.1	5.7	39.0
Morocco	..	16.3	9.0	4.8	14.5	2.5	2.5	15.9	14.0	0.5	40.9
Mozambique	..	69.4	54.7	49.6	56.9	..	59.6	..	81.8	25.1	45.7
Niger	63.0	..	59.5	36.7	63.9	78.2	43.1	91.6	75.9	11.9	34.0
Nigeria	34.1	64.6	54.7	43.1	63.8	49.2	64.4	69.7	83.9	29.6	42.9
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	..	30.6	22.3	13.1	27.0	23.9	22.6	63.8	61.0	4.1	32.7
Palestine	..	..	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	67.9	..	50.8	35.1	61.9	54.1	33.5	79.4	60.4	10.8	39.2
Sierra-Leone	81.6	..	66.4	47.0	78.5	62.8	53.4	75.0	76.1	20.3	42.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	16.9	0.2	35.8
Tajikistan	..	92.3	47.2	41.8	49.2	..	21.5	..	50.9	5.1	33.6
Togo	..	..	61.7	36.8	74.3	..	38.7	..	69.3	11.4	34.4
Tunisia	6.7	6.2	3.8	..	..	5.9	2.6	19.0	12.8	0.5	40.8
Turkey	..	..	18.1	8.9	38.7	2.1	2.7	9.8	9.1	0.9	43.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	63.5	..	85.7	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	56.4	33.8	24.5	9.1	27.2	70.0	37.7	88.6	64.5	12.1	44.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.3	..	76.7	15.0	36.7
Yemen	..	40.1	34.8	20.7	40.1	..	..	..	..	..	37.7

a. Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population)

b. A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

c. Data are for the latest year available.



Table 1.8 : Education Indicators

Country	Adult literacy Rate 2005-2010 <sup>a</sup> (%)			Net Primary School Enrollment 2005-2010 <sup>a</sup> (%)			Net Secondary School Enrollment 2003-2010 <sup>a</sup> (%)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	females as a % males	Male	Female	females as a % males
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.3	13.1	38.1
Albania	97.3	94.7	95.9	78.5	79.1	100.7	75.2	73.3	97.4
Algeria	81.3	63.9	72.6	96.6	94.6	97.9	64.9	68.5	105.6
Azerbaijan	99.8	99.2	99.5	85.0	83.8	98.7	80.3	77.6	96.6
Bahrain	92.2	90.2	91.4	97.7	98.0	100.4	91.7	97.0	105.7
Bangladesh	60.7	51.0	55.9	88.0	96.6	109.7	43.6	47.9	110.0
Benin	54.2	29.1	41.7	96.8	81.5	84.2	..	..	..
Brunei	96.8	93.7	95.3	92.4	93.4	101.0	95.5	99.4	104.1
Burkina Faso	36.7	21.6	28.7	64.0	56.7	88.6	17.5	13.6	77.7
Cameroon	78.9	63.0	70.7	98.3	86.2	87.7	..	..	..
Chad	44.5	23.1	33.6	73.4	51.1	69.7	16.2	5.4	33.1
Comoros	79.7	68.7	74.2	80.7	74.8	92.7	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	64.7	45.3	55.3	67.1	55.8	83.2	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	46.8	42.1	90.1	28.2	20.2	71.7
Egypt	74.6	57.8	66.4	97.4	94.1	96.7	..	..	..
Gabon	91.4	84.1	87.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	57.6	35.8	46.5	64.4	66.6	103.4	..	..	..
Guinea	50.8	28.1	39.5	83.2	70.5	84.7	36.5	22.3	61.1
Guinea-Bissau	66.9	38.0	52.2	75.5	72.4	95.9	..	..	..
Indonesia	95.4	89.1	92.2	96.9	93.7	96.7	65.7	64.6	98.4
Iran	89.3	80.7	85.0	99.1	99.9	100.9	..	..	..
Iraq	86.3	69.9	78.1	94.5	83.7	88.5	48.9	39.5	80.7
Jordan	95.5	88.9	92.2	88.8	90.6	102.0	82.6	85.9	104.0
Kazakhstan	99.8	99.6	99.7	89.8	89.2	99.3	88.6	87.7	99.0
Kuwait	95.0	91.8	93.9	90.8	93.5	103.0	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	99.5	99.0	99.2	88.1	86.8	98.6	79.3	78.5	99.0
Lebanon	93.4	86.0	89.6	92.2	91.2	99.0	70.6	78.9	111.7
Libya	95.2	82.0	88.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	94.6	90.3	92.5	95.1	94.8	99.7	66.2	71.4	107.8
Maldives	98.4	98.4	98.4	97.2	97.2	100.1	..	..	..
Mali	34.9	18.2	26.2	66.3	57.4	86.6	34.8	23.9	68.9
Mauritania	64.5	50.3	57.5	72.5	75.7	104.4	17.1	14.7	86.1
Morocco	68.9	43.9	56.1	94.5	92.8	98.2	38.0	32.1	84.5
Mozambique	70.1	41.5	55.1	94.5	89.2	94.4	17.0	15.2	89.7
Niger	..	..	..	62.8	51.2	81.6	12.7	7.8	61.4
Nigeria	72.0	49.8	60.8	64.8	59.3	91.6	29.0	22.5	77.5
Oman	90.0	80.9	86.6	94.9	95.5	100.6	88.3	89.3	101.1
Pakistan	68.9	40.1	55.5	81.3	66.5	81.8	38.4	29.1	75.6
Palestine	97.4	91.7	94.6	87.4	85.6	98.0	80.6	86.5	107.3
Qatar	95.1	92.9	94.7	91.6	92.3	100.7	76.1	92.6	121.8
Saudi Arabia	90.0	81.1	86.1	90.4	89.3	98.9	68.0	76.5	112.6
Senegal	61.8	38.7	49.7	73.3	77.7	106.0	24.4	18.8	76.8
Sierra-Leone	52.7	30.1	40.9	..	..	..	29.7	20.4	68.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	79.6	60.8	70.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	95.5	93.8	94.6	90.9	91.0	100.1	52.9	72.5	136.9
Syria	90.4	78.0	84.2	94.2	92.8	98.5	66.7	67.2	100.8
Tajikistan	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.0	95.5	96.4	89.8	79.9	89.0
Togo	70.3	44.4	56.9	97.2	86.5	89.0	..	..	..
Tunisia	86.4	71.0	77.6	99.1	97.8	98.7	..	..	..
Turkey	96.4	85.3	90.8	98.2	96.7	98.5	76.9	71.3	92.7
Turkmenistan	99.7	99.4	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	86.8	90.1	103.9	80.5	81.6	101.4
Uganda	82.6	64.6	73.2	89.6	92.1	102.8	22.9	21.0	91.9
Uzbekistan	99.6	99.1	99.3	89.7	87.6	97.6	93.0	91.0	97.9
Yemen	79.9	44.7	62.4	84.8	70.0	82.6	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>93.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	68.5	47.5	57.8	73.7	67.2	91.3	..	..	..
MENA-19*	85.3	70.6	78.0	95.6	92.9	97.2	64.9	63.3	97.5
ASIA-8*	78.3	64.8	71.9	89.9	86.7	96.5	51.0	48.4	94.8
CIT-7*	99.6	99.1	99.3	89.5	87.9	98.2	88.1	85.5	97.0
LDMC-25*	65.5	49.3	57.3	84.7	84.8	100.1	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	83.7	68.9	76.4	88.6	83.5	94.3	55.1	51.5	93.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>93.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	86.0	74.9	80.3	88.1	85.7	97.3	61.1	49.8	81.5
High Income Countries	98.7	98.1	98.4	94.6	95.2	100.6	89.4	90.9	101.7
World	88.3	79.2	83.7	88.8	86.7	97.7	64.6	54.6	84.5

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

a. Data are for the latest year available

**Figure 1.4: Human Development Indicators**

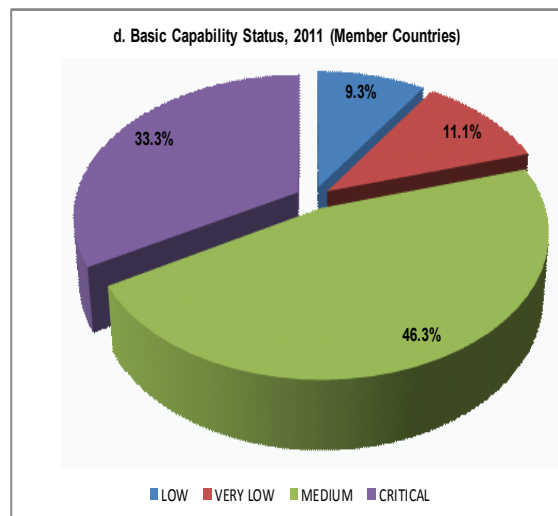
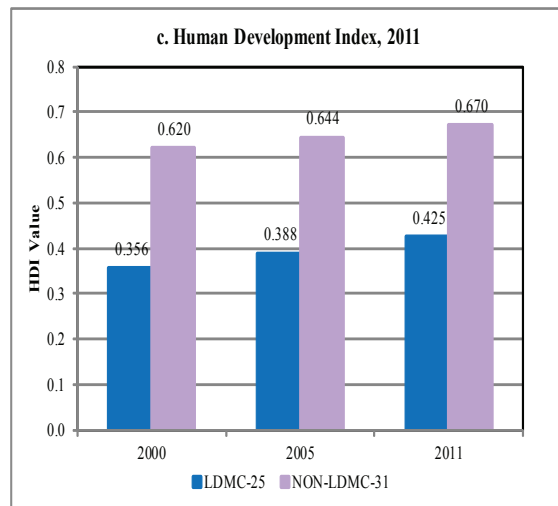
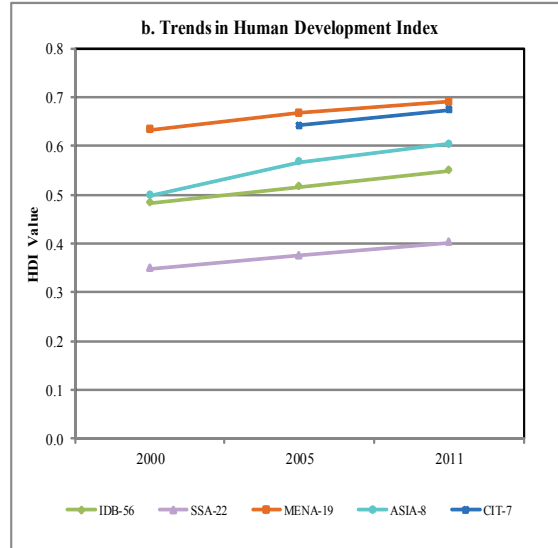
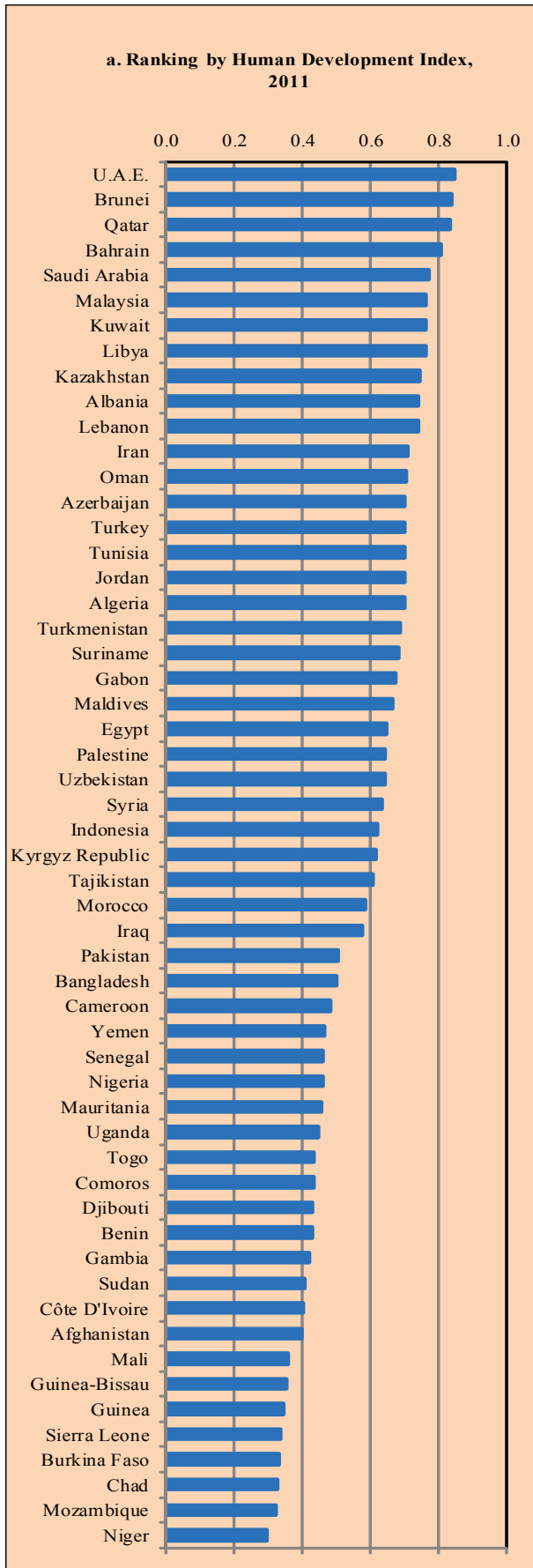


Table 1.9: Human Development Indicators

Country	Human Development Index					Basic Capabilities Index (BCI)**		
	HDI Value <sup>a</sup>			Rank		BCI Value		BCI Status 2011
	2000	2005	2011	2005	2011	2000	2011	
Afghanistan	0.230	0.340	0.398	131.0	172.0	44.7	..	..
Albania	0.691	0.721	0.739	67.0	70.0	96.4	96.0	Medium
Algeria	0.624	0.667	0.698	73.0	96.0	90.7	92.2	Medium
Azerbaijan	..	..	0.700	76.0	91.0	90.2	93.1	Medium
Bahrain	0.773	0.795	0.806	33.0	42.0	96.0	97.1	Medium
Bangladesh	0.422	0.462	0.500	111.0	146.0	60.9	69.6	Critical
Benin	0.378	0.409	0.427	113.0	167.0	70.4	75.6	Very Low
Brunei	0.818	0.830	0.838	..	33.0	99.1	97.9	Medium
Burkina Faso	..	0.302	0.331	130.0	181.0	52.8	62.4	Critical
Cameroon	0.427	0.449	0.482	106.0	150.0	65.0	72.6	Very Low
Chad	0.286	0.312	0.328	124.0	183.0	47.2	47.9	Critical
Comoros	..	0.428	0.433	..	163.0	73.7	77.5	Very Low
Côte d'Ivoire	0.374	0.383	0.400	116.0	170.0	69.1	68.0	Critical
Djibouti	..	0.402	0.430	119.0	165.0	68.8	74.9	Very Low
Egypt	0.585	0.611	0.644	91.0	113.0	85.5	89.7	Low
Gabon	0.621	0.648	0.674	..	106.0	85.6	86.0	Low
Gambia	0.360	0.384	0.420	..	168.0	67.2	70.2	Critical
Guinea	..	0.326	0.344	..	178.0	56.6	64.2	Critical
Guinea-Bissau	..	0.340	0.353	..	176.0	51.9	56.0	Critical
Indonesia	0.543	0.572	0.617	86.0	124.0	86.5	88.4	Low
Iran	0.636	0.671	0.707	..	88.0	90.9	94.2	Medium
Iraq	..	0.552	0.573	..	132.0	81.8	86.8	Low
Jordan	0.646	0.673	0.698	75.0	95.0	96.0	95.6	Medium
Kazakhstan	0.657	0.714	0.745	65.0	68.0	94.3	96.3	Medium
Kuwait	0.754	0.752	0.760	27.0	63.0	92.9	96.7	Medium
Kyrgyz Republic	0.577	0.595	0.615	..	126.0	90.4	94.1	Medium
Lebanon	..	0.711	0.739	62.0	71.0	..	95.9	Medium
Libya	..	0.741	0.760	..	64.0	..	97.3	Medium
Malaysia	0.705	0.738	0.761	53.0	61.0	96.0	97.7	Medium
Maldives	0.576	0.619	0.661	..	109.0	90.1	96.6	Medium
Mali	0.275	0.319	0.359	128.0	175.0	52.8	61.4	Critical
Mauritania	0.410	0.432	0.453	..	159.0	66.2	69.2	Critical
Morocco	0.507	0.552	0.582	98.0	130.0	81.6	82.2	Low
Mozambique	0.245	0.285	0.322	125.0	184.0	52.4	67.9	Critical
Niger	0.229	0.265	0.295	133.0	186.0	43.2	56.9	Critical
Nigeria	..	0.429	0.459	112.0	156.0	61.5	63.8	Critical
Oman	..	0.694	0.705	49.0	89.0	93.4	95.2	Medium
Pakistan	0.436	0.480	0.504	105.0	145.0	58.3	67.5	Critical
Palestine	..	..	0.641	..	114.0	..	..	..
Qatar	0.784	0.818	0.831	28.0	37.0	98.3	97.1	Medium
Saudi Arabia	0.726	0.746	0.770	46.0	56.0	..	94.8	Medium
Senegal	0.399	0.432	0.459	120.0	155.0	67.2	70.2	Critical
Sierra-Leone	0.252	0.306	0.336	..	180.0	50.8	57.7	Critical
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	56.9	56.7	Critical
Sudan	0.357	0.383	0.408	115.0	169.0	68.9	69.3	Critical
Suriname	..	0.659	0.680	..	104.0	86.3	91.4	Medium
Syria	0.583	0.621	0.632	..	119.0	92.7	94.8	Medium
Tajikistan	0.527	0.575	0.607	99.0	127.0	85.2	92.0	Medium
Togo	0.408	0.419	0.435	114.0	162.0	69.2	76.9	Very Low
Tunisia	0.630	0.667	0.698	71.0	94.0	93.9	94.2	Medium
Turkey	0.634	0.671	0.699	61.0	92.0	89.1	94.2	Medium
Turkmenistan	..	0.654	0.686	..	102.0	90.7	93.9	Medium
U.A.E.	0.753	0.807	0.846	31.0	30.0	92.1	96.9	Medium
Uganda	0.372	0.401	0.446	118.0	161.0	61.5	69.1	Critical
Uzbekistan	..	0.611	0.641	97.0	115.0	93.8	95.2	Medium
Yemen	0.374	0.422	0.462	..	154.0	69.8	71.5	Very Low
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>0.483</b>	<b>0.517</b>	<b>0.549</b>					
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	0.348	0.376	0.402					
MENA-19*	0.633	0.668	0.691					
ASIA-8*	0.499	0.568	0.604					
CIT-7*	--	0.643	0.674					
LDMC-25*	0.356	0.388	0.425					
NON-LDMC-31*	0.620	0.644	0.670					
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>0.485</b>	<b>0.518</b>	<b>0.551</b>					

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\*The Basic Capabilities Index (BCI) is an alternative way to monitor the situation of poverty in the world. It is the average of three indicators: 1) mortality among children under five, 2) reproductive or maternal-child health, and 3) education (measured by a combination of enrolment in primary education and the proportion of children reaching fifth grade).

a Measures the extent of deprivation, the proportion of people in the community who are left out of progress

**Figure 1.5: ICT Indicators**

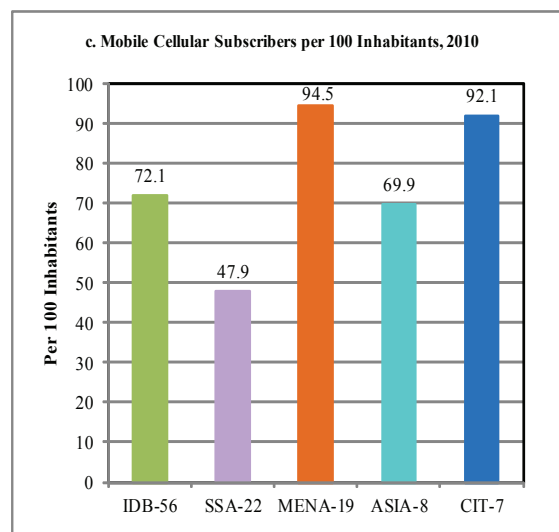
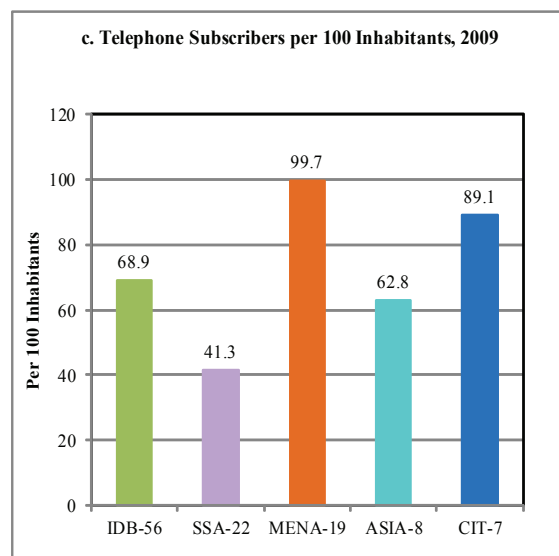
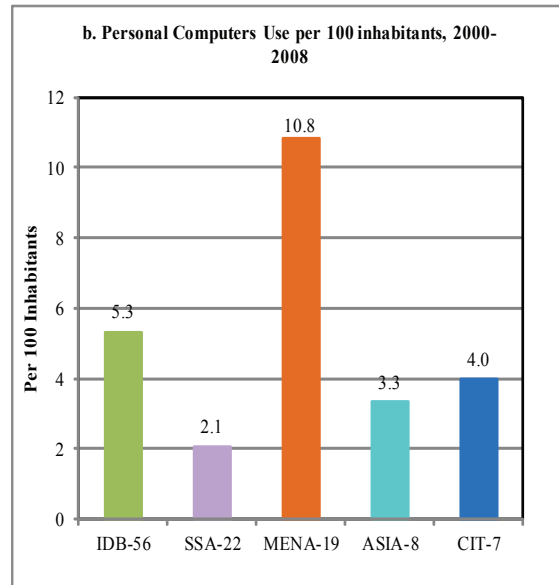
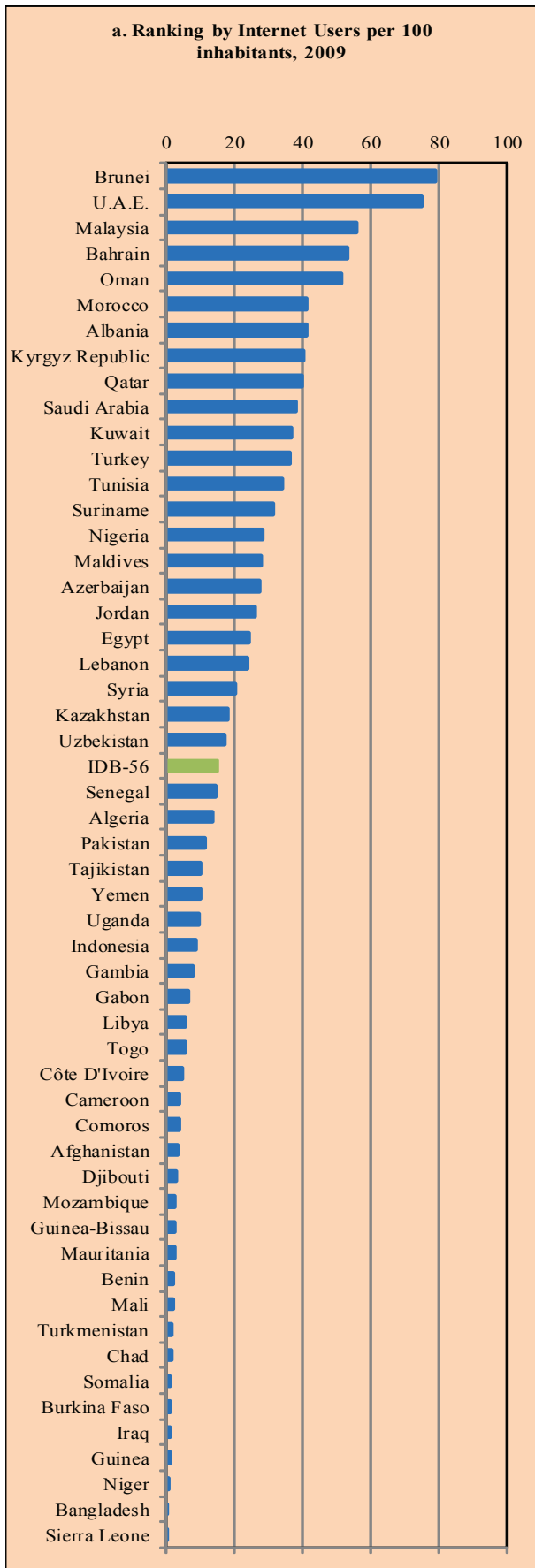


Table 1.10: Information and Communication Technology Indicators

Country	Annual telecommunication investment (US\$ million)		Households with TV %	Telephone lines (per 100 people)		Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants		Mobile cellular subscriptions per 100 inhabitants		Estimated Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Personal computers per 100 inhabitants	
	2000	2009		2000	2010	2000	2009	2000	2010	2000	2009	2000	2008 <sup>a</sup>
Afghanistan	..	60.0	..	0.1	0.4	0.1	43.1	0.0	37.8	..	3.6	..	0.4
Albania	102.2	339.0	..	5.0	10.3	5.9	143.4	1.0	141.9	0.1	41.2	0.8	4.6
Algeria	..	398.0	36.0	5.8	8.2	6.1	101.2	0.3	92.4	0.5	13.5	0.7	1.1
Azerbaijan	60.6	207.9	99.0	10.0	16.6	15.1	103.7	5.2	100.6	0.1	27.4	..	8.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	26.8	18.1	58.0	207.3	32.2	124.2	6.2	53.0	14.6	74.6
Bangladesh	74.1	372.0	30.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	33.3	0.2	46.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.3
Benin	90.4	127.0	25.0	0.8	1.5	1.6	57.8	0.9	79.9	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.7
Brunei	..	..	..	24.6	20.0	52.6	123.5	29.0	109.1	9.0	78.8	6.9	..
Burkina Faso	27.4	193.0	18.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	25.3	0.2	34.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.6
Cameroon	95.0	278.0	32.0	0.6	2.5	1.2	42.7	0.7	41.6	0.3	3.8	0.3	1.1
Chad	4.8	68.0	..	0.1	0.5	0.2	20.5	0.1	23.3	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.2
Comoros	..	..	..	1.2	2.9	1.3	22.0	0.0	22.5	0.3	3.6	0.5	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	75.1	318.0	..	1.6	1.1	4.3	63.9	2.9	75.5	0.2	4.6	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	1.3	2.1	1.4	16.8	0.0	18.6	0.2	3.0	0.9	3.8
Egypt	495.9	1,791.0	97.0	8.1	11.9	9.8	79.1	2.0	87.1	0.6	24.3	1.1	3.9
Gabon	12.3	91.0	..	3.2	2.0	12.9	94.9	9.7	106.9	1.2	6.7	1.0	3.4
Gambia	..	0.0	..	2.6	2.8	3.0	86.9	0.4	85.5	0.9	7.6	1.2	2.0
Guinea	6.0	87.0	..	0.3	0.2	0.8	34.9	0.5	40.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	..	28.0	..	0.9	0.3	0.9	35.1	0.0	39.2	0.2	2.3	..	0.2
Indonesia	642.3	1,679.4	69.0	3.1	15.8	5.0	84.0	1.7	91.7	0.9	8.7	1.0	2.0
Iran	..	483.0	..	14.5	36.3	16.3	106.2	1.5	91.2	..	..	6.0	10.4
Iraq	..	447.0	..	2.8	5.0	2.7	67.7	0.0	74.9	..	1.1	..	..
Jordan	583.9	164.0	97.0	12.9	8.0	20.9	103.6	8.1	109.5	2.6	26.0	3.1	7.2
Kazakhstan	75.0	596.3	..	12.3	24.6	13.6	132.8	1.3	121.2	0.7	18.2	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	24.1	20.7	42.7	149.7	24.5	160.8	6.7	36.9	11.2	22.2
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	0.0	99.0	7.7	9.4	7.8	91.2	0.2	91.3	1.0	40.0	0.5	1.9
Lebanon	46.4	0.0	..	15.4	21.0	35.0	74.4	19.9	68.0	8.0	23.7	4.6	10.2
Libya	..	..	..	11.6	19.3	12.1	165.7	0.8	171.5	0.2	5.5	..	2.2
Malaysia	466.8	206.0	97.0	19.8	16.1	41.9	125.4	21.9	121.3	21.4	55.9	9.5	23.1
Maldives	1.7	0.0	..	8.9	15.2	11.8	163.8	2.8	156.5	2.2	27.9	3.7	20.2
Mali	..	429.0	22.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	34.8	0.1	47.7	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.8
Mauritania	42.5	43.0	..	0.7	2.1	1.3	68.6	0.6	79.3	0.2	2.3	1.0	4.5
Morocco	2,135.0	240.0	..	4.9	11.7	13.1	90.1	8.1	100.1	0.7	41.3	1.2	5.7
Mozambique	..	52.0	..	0.5	0.4	0.7	26.4	0.3	30.9	0.1	2.7	0.3	1.4
Niger	13.1	87.0	10.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	17.4	0.0	24.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1
Nigeria	75.7	3,057.0	39.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	49.1	0.0	55.1	0.1	28.4	0.6	0.9
Oman	..	..	88.0	9.8	10.2	16.0	150.1	7.2	165.5	3.5	51.5	3.3	16.9
Pakistan	76.7	1,252.0	58.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	54.6	0.2	59.2	..	11.3	0.4	..
Palestine	86.8	47.0	95.0	9.1	..	14.6	37.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	27.1	16.9	45.6	195.6	20.5	132.4	4.9	40.0	14.6	15.7
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	14.8	15.2	21.0	190.9	6.9	187.9	2.2	38.0	6.2	68.3
Senegal	79.3	256.0	46.0	2.2	2.7	4.6	57.3	2.6	67.1	0.4	14.5	1.6	2.2
Sierra Leone	3.0	23.0	10.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	20.9	0.3	34.1	0.1	0.3	..	..
Somalia	1.0	0.0	..	0.3	1.1	1.4	8.1	1.1	6.9	0.2	1.2	..	0.9
Sudan	0.0	357.0	..	1.1	0.9	1.2	37.2	0.1	40.5	0.0	..	0.3	10.7
Suriname	..	0.0	..	16.1	16.2	24.9	163.1	8.8	176.0	2.5	31.4	..	4.0
Syria	..	108.0	..	10.5	19.9	10.3	63.9	0.2	57.2	0.2	20.4	1.5	8.8
Tajikistan	..	46.0	..	3.5	5.3	3.6	74.7	0.0	86.4	0.0	10.1	..	1.3
Togo	..	44.0	..	0.9	3.5	1.8	35.7	1.0	40.7	1.9	5.4	1.9	3.1
Tunisia	..	287.0	..	10.0	12.2	11.2	107.6	1.2	105.4	2.8	34.1	2.2	9.8
Turkey	4,525.0	3,908.0	98.0	28.9	22.3	52.0	106.0	25.4	84.9	3.8	36.4	3.8	6.1
Turkmenistan	20.0	52.0	..	8.1	10.3	8.3	38.7	0.2	63.4	0.1	1.6	..	7.2
U.A.E.	..	..	94.0	33.6	19.7	75.6	266.0	47.1	145.5	23.6	75.0	12.4	33.1
Uganda	57.1	283.0	7.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	29.4	0.5	38.4	0.2	9.8	0.2	1.7
Uzbekistan	26.2	166.9	..	6.7	6.6	6.9	66.4	0.2	74.4	0.5	17.1	..	3.1
Yemen	20.0	50.0	..	2.0	4.3	2.1	40.3	0.2	46.1	0.1	10.0	0.2	2.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>18,721.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>													
SSA-22*	582.7	5,821.0	..	0.6	1.0	1.1	41.3	0.5	47.9	0.2	14.5	0.5	2.1
MENA-19*	--	--	--	13.0	17.4	19.7	99.7	7.3	94.5	2.0	26.1	3.2	10.8
ASIA-8*	1,261.6	3,569.4	..	2.8	7.4	4.6	62.8	1.8	69.9	1.9	9.2	1.0	3.3
CIT-7*	284.0	1,408.1	..	8.2	12.1	9.2	89.1	1.1	92.1	0.4	19.4	--	4.0
LDMC-25*	--	2,652.0	..	0.8	1.2	1.1	35.6	0.3	43.9	0.1	3.6	0.3	2.5
NON-LDMC-31*	--	16,069.5	..	7.3	11.8	11.1	82.3	4.0	83.3	1.8	19.9	2.0	6.7
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>18,721.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Data are for the latest year available.

**PART I**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**Table 1.11: Science and Technology**

Country	Researchers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science and technical journal articles	Expend. for R&D	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed		Trade mark applications filed
	per million people	per million people		% of GDP	\$ millions	% of manu- factured exports	Residents	Non- residents	Total
	2000-2007 <sup>a</sup>	2000-2008 <sup>a</sup>	2007	2000-2008 <sup>a</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2009	2009
Afghanistan	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	12.3	..	9.8	0.9	..	..	3,072.0
Algeria	170.2	34.5	480.7	0.1	4.4	0.5	..	..	2,144.0
Azerbaijan	..	..	96.8	0.2	6.1	1.1	..	..	3,221.0
Bahrain	..	..	48.3	..	..	0.1	..	..	8,891.0
Bangladesh	..	..	235.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	..	..	43.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	280.9	..	16.2	0.0	..	..	..	42.0	649.0
Burkina Faso	..	..	42.9	0.1	0.3	7.8	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	154.2	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	65.9	..	37.4	..	186.8	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	0.6	..	1.3	..	..	..	..
Egypt	616.6	378.4	1,934.4	0.2	..	0.9	490.0	1,452.0	2,828.0
Gabon	..	..	15.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	17.2	..	0.3	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	9.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	205.3	..	197.5	0.0	5,939.9	11.4	..	..	..
Iran	706.1	..	4,366.2	0.7	..	4.5	..	..	3,013.0
Iraq	..	..	73.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	344.1	0.3	48.8	2.9	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	105.5	0.2	1,801.9	..	..	..	3,500.0
Kuwait	165.5	33.0	242.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	16.1	0.2	10.9	1.0	..	..	2,580.0
Lebanon	..	..	238.1	..	138.1	12.8	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	30.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	371.5	43.8	808.1	0.6	51,559.8	44.5	..	..	24,070.0
Maldives	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	42.3	13.1	19.4	..	..	2.4	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	647.3	47.5	377.6	0.6	646.2	7.7	..	..	3,774.0
Mozambique	15.8	35.3	23.9	0.5	23.7	1.3	..	..	870.0
Niger	7.7	10.5	22.4	..	..	6.6	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	427.4	..	45.8	1.1	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	129.4	..	7.5	0.6	..	..	2,103.0
Pakistan	152.1	64.2	741.2	0.7	227.4	1.7	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	48.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	589.2	0.0	39.8	0.7	..	..	..
Senegal	275.5	..	68.4	0.1	103.5	1.2	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	750.0
Somalia	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	35.9	0.3	11.1	..	..	..	743.0
Suriname	..	..	1.8	..	..	12.1	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	79.6	..	..	..	..	..	2,432.0
Tajikistan	..	..	21.7	0.1	..	..	11.0	1.0	2,496.0
Togo	34.3	16.5	12.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,587.9	42.9	757.1	1.0	662.8	4.9	..	..	..
Turkey	680.3	101.6	8,637.7	0.7	1,462.9	1.9	2,555.0	177.0	71,466.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	2,337.0
U.A.E.	..	..	214.0	..	29.3	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	164.3	0.4	..	2.4	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	166.2	..	..	..	238.0	174.0	4,541.0
Yemen	..	..	18.2	..	0.4	..	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>									
<b>OIC-57</b>									
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs		1,326.9							
Developing Countries	579.0	145,908.7		1.0		18.0			
High Income Countries	3,949.0	612,222.9		2.3		17.5	764,583	406,316	1,099,510
World	1,281.6	758,131.6		2.1		17.7			

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.12: Employment Indicators

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	Total (millions)		Average Annual Growth (%)	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1990	2009		% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment
Afghanistan	6.0	10.6	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1.4	1.5	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	7.0	14.8	3.7	20.4	22.3	25.6	28.2	53.8	49.4
Azerbaijan	3.1	4.4	1.8	36.8	40.0	18.2	7.1	45.0	52.9
Bahrain	0.2	0.6	5.0	1.9	0.2	31.8	13.3	63.4	85.2
Bangladesh	45.5	70.8	2.2	41.8	68.1	15.1	12.5	43.0	19.4
Benin	1.9	3.5	3.2	53.1	32.7	9.8	9.2	34.5	57.5
Brunei	0.1	0.2	3.0	2.1	0.3	28.6	11.2	69.3	88.4
Burkina Faso	4.1	7.4	2.9	82.8	87.4	4.7	2.2	12.5	10.4
Cameroon	4.3	7.6	2.8	57.7	64.7	10.9	7.4	23.5	21.8
Chad	2.4	4.2	2.9	80.3	85.9	3.3	0.7	15.8	13.1
Comoros	0.2	0.3	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4.6	7.6	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	0.2	0.4	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	16.9	26.5	2.2	28.2	45.6	27.3	5.6	44.4	48.7
Gabon	0.4	0.7	2.9	17.3	33.7	18.6	2.5	64.1	63.8
Gambia	0.4	0.7	3.0	53.7	76.5	10.7	1.3	35.0	20.1
Guinea	2.7	4.7	2.7	72.9	78.8	9.2	2.9	18.0	18.2
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.6	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	77.1	118.8	2.2	40.2	38.8	21.2	14.9	38.6	46.3
Iran	15.5	29.6	3.3	19.3	30.6	33.2	27.3	47.4	41.9
Iraq	4.1	7.3	2.9	17.1	50.7	21.6	3.7	61.2	45.5
Jordan	0.8	1.8	4.4	2.8	1.9	21.4	10.0	75.4	87.6
Kazakhstan	7.8	8.5	0.4	31.1	29.2	26.0	11.6	42.9	59.3
Kuwait	0.9	1.3	2.2	3.6	0.0	26.7	2.2	69.0	96.9
Kyrgyz Republic	1.8	2.5	1.5	36.9	35.4	25.7	10.7	37.4	53.8
Lebanon	0.8	1.4	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	1.2	2.3	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.1	12.0	2.6	16.7	9.0	32.0	22.7	51.3	68.3
Maldives	0.1	0.2	4.5	14.0	7.1	19.9	31.8	62.0	55.9
Mali	2.4	4.1	2.7	67.8	63.9	8.0	2.7	24.1	33.3
Mauritania	0.7	1.4	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	7.8	11.8	2.1	34.2	59.2	24.0	15.4	41.6	25.2
Mozambique	6.3	10.9	2.8	69.2	89.9	7.0	0.4	23.8	9.7
Niger	2.3	4.8	3.6	64.1	37.8	8.3	18.4	26.5	43.0
Nigeria	29.9	49.6	2.5	49.1	38.7	11.8	11.2	37.0	47.9
Oman	0.6	1.1	3.3	6.6	5.4	10.7	14.0	82.4	80.2
Pakistan	31.9	59.4	3.1	36.9	75.0	22.1	12.2	40.9	12.9
Palestine	0.4	1.0	4.5	10.1	27.5	29.0	11.3	60.0	59.7
Qatar	0.3	1.2	7.3	2.7	0.0	58.3	4.8	38.7	94.7
Saudi Arabia	4.9	10.1	3.6	4.7	0.2	23.3	1.8	72.0	98.4
Senegal	2.9	5.2	2.9	34.1	33.0	20.2	4.9	32.5	42.0
Sierra-Leone	1.5	2.2	1.7	66.0	71.1	10.3	2.5	23.4	26.3
Somalia	2.6	3.5	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7.9	13.2	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	0.1	0.2	1.6	9.9	4.5	30.8	8.4	54.6	82.2
Syria	3.3	6.3	3.3	18.1	26.3	32.2	7.8	49.7	65.9
Tajikistan	2.1	2.8	1.6	41.8	75.1	27.1	4.8	30.8	19.7
Togo	1.4	2.6	3.1	60.5	48.2	9.5	4.4	28.6	45.7
Tunisia	2.4	3.8	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	19.9	24.6	1.1	17.2	37.9	29.1	15.3	53.6	46.7
Turkmenistan	1.4	2.4	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	0.9	4.5	8.0	5.2	0.2	28.3	7.1	66.1	92.3
Uganda	7.9	14.1	2.9	68.6	81.7	8.6	2.8	22.7	15.5
Uzbekistan	7.3	12.6	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	2.5	6.1	4.4	43.1	87.8	13.8	2.9	43.0	9.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>370.6</b>	<b>612.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	87.4	149.5	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	90.4	156.3	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	167.9	272.1	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
CIT-7*	25.0	34.7	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	106.5	177.8	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	264.1	434.7	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>370.9</b>	<b>612.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings  
a. Data are for the latest year available.

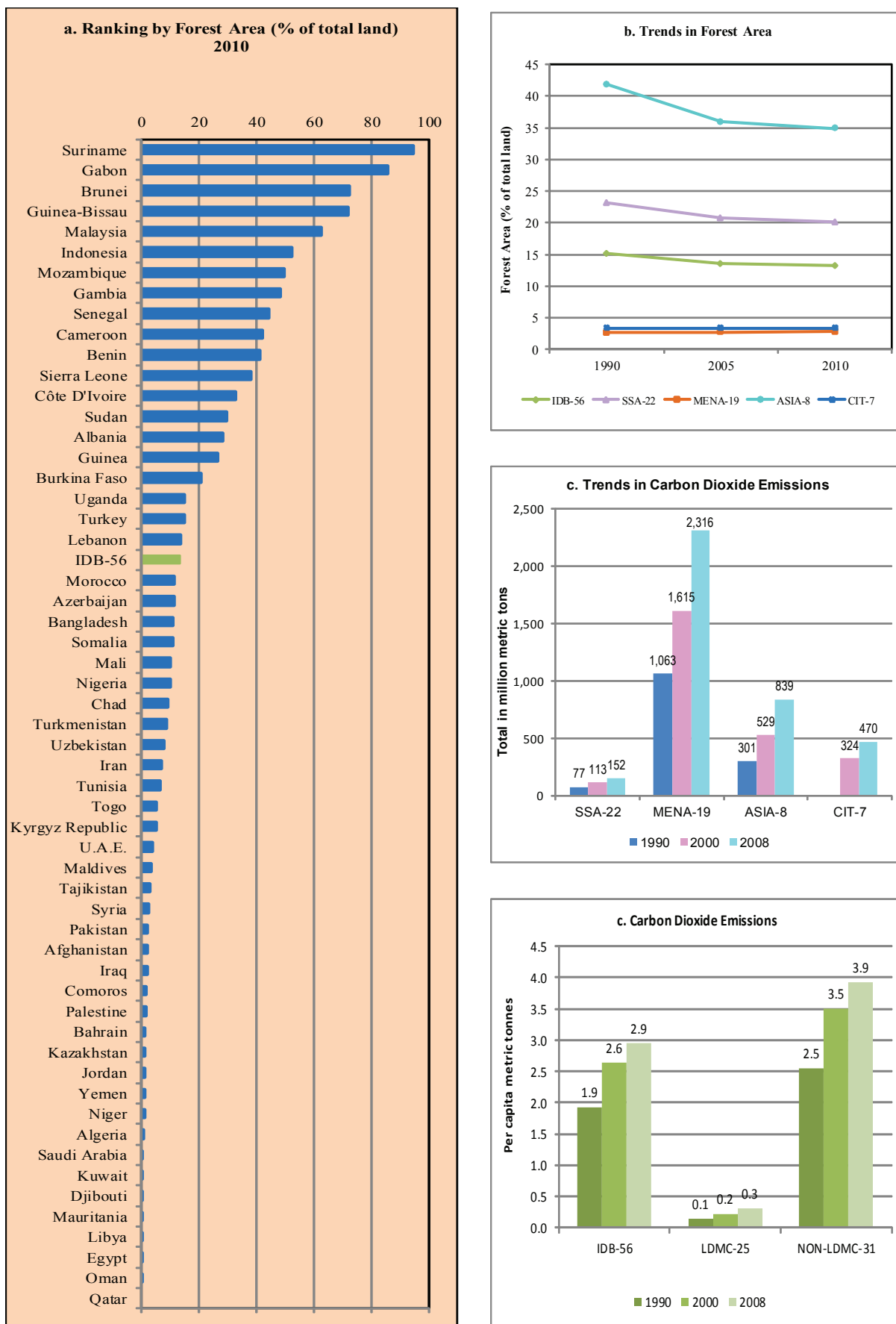
**PART I**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**Table 1.13: Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness**

Country	Average hours worked per week	Minimum Wage int'l dollar, PPP \$ per year	Labor cost per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		Value added per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		World Competitiveness Ranking	
	2005	1995-2008	Earliest Year	Latest Year	Earliest Year	Latest Year	2010-11	2011-12
Afghanistan	..	831	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	4,116	1,146	2,457	2,584	6,249	88	78
Algeria	44	2,929	2,687	..	8,505	..	86	87
Azerbaijan	40	1,281	512	1,226	3,051	9,478	57	55
Bahrain	45	..	..	..	..	..	37	37
Bangladesh	44	844	569	464	2,639	2,066	107	108
Benin	..	1,571	..	..	..	..	103	104
Brunei	48	..	..	..	..	..	28	28
Burkina Faso	..	1,835	..	..	..	..	134	136
Cameroon	..	1,319	3,469	3,221	11,462	9,482	111	116
Chad	47	1,410	..	..	..	..	139	142
Comoros	..	1,500	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	1,470	5,480	6,159	14,019	16,590	129	129
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	47	..	2,181	2,155	6,156	6,883	81	94
Gabon	..	3,006	10,839	..	19,080	..	..	..
Gambia	42	1,639	..	..	..	..	90	99
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	1,034	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	43	1,184	605	1,652	3,605	8,914	44	46
Iran	..	6,214	3,897	4,741	14,095	22,139	69	62
Iraq	..	1,396	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	46	2,946	3,006	3,338	11,917	16,588	65	71
Kazakhstan	43	1,332	1,713	1,991	..	..	72	72
Kuwait	..	8,427	10,603	10,134	50,664	31,468	35	34
Kyrgyz Republic	46	263	564	1,247	2,502	5,548	121	126
Lebanon	..	6,509	..	..	..	..	92	89
Libya	..	1,066	..	..	..	..	100	..
Malaysia	43	4,688	4,405	5,968	17,886	23,706	26	21
Maldives	..	3,251	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	41	1,314	..	..	..	..	132	128
Mauritania	..	1,793	..	..	..	..	135	137
Morocco	50	2,770	4,123	6,242	10,786	16,848	75	73
Mozambique	41	..	203	..	..	..	131	133
Niger	..	1,412	..	..	4,917	5,919	..	..
Nigeria	47	1,387	..	..	12,614	15,957	127	127
Oman	..	5,250	5,078	7,519	24,510	79,224	34	32
Pakistan	48	3,176	2,052	..	10,485	..	123	118
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	7,410	..	32,178	..	17	14
Saudi Arabia	..	5,463	5,770	..	..	..	21	17
Senegal	..	1,603	4,381	4,832	15,381	13,843	104	111
Sierra-Leone	..	219	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	53	1,065	1,319	..	9,881	..	..	..
Suriname	39	3,901	4,232	5,089	12,347	32,988	..	112
Syria	..	2,927	4,408	14,861	40,150	62,745	97	98
Tajikistan	..	556	..	..	..	..	116	105
Togo	..	1,435	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	48	3,069	5,047	4,616	13,117	..	32	40
Turkey	44	7,216	6,084	6,154	40,639	31,561	61	59
Turkmenistan	..	2,357	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	47	..	..	..	..	..	25	27
Uganda	46	..	..	..	..	..	118	121
Uzbekistan	..	614	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	..	1,242	1,230	9,752	8,006	..	138



Figure 1.6: Environment Indicators



**PART I**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**Table 1.14: Environment Indicators**

Country	Forest area			Average Annual <sup>a</sup>	Carbon dioxide emissions					
	(% of total land area)			deforestation	Total million metric tons			Per capita metric tons		
	1990	2005	2010	%	1990	2000	2008	1990	2000	2008
Afghanistan	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.00	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Albania	28.8	28.5	28.3	-0.09	7.5	3.0	4.2	2.3	1.0	1.3
Algeria	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.57	78.9	87.9	111.3	3.1	2.9	3.2
Azerbaijan	11.2	11.3	11.3	0.00	..	30.5	47.1	..	3.8	5.4
Bahrain	0.3	0.6	1.3	..	11.9	18.6	22.5	24.1	29.2	21.4
Bangladesh	11.5	11.2	11.1	0.18	15.5	27.9	46.5	0.1	0.2	0.3
Benin	52.1	43.5	41.2	1.03	0.7	1.6	4.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
Brunei	78.4	73.8	72.1	..	6.4	6.5	10.6	25.5	20.0	27.5
Burkina Faso	25.0	21.7	20.6	1.00	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	51.4	44.5	42.1	1.04	1.7	3.4	5.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Chad	10.4	9.5	9.2	0.66	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	6.5	2.7	1.6	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	32.7	32.7	-0.07	5.8	6.8	7.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Egypt	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.72	75.9	141.3	210.3	1.3	2.1	2.7
Gabon	85.4	85.4	85.4	0.00	4.8	1.1	2.5	5.2	0.9	1.7
Gambia	44.2	47.1	48.0	-0.40	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Guinea	29.6	27.4	26.6	0.53	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	73.7	71.9	0.47	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	65.4	54.0	52.1	0.51	149.6	258.1	406.0	0.8	1.2	1.7
Iran	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.00	227.2	339.2	538.4	4.1	5.2	7.4
Iraq	1.8	1.9	1.9	-0.09	52.6	72.4	102.9	2.9	3.0	3.4
Jordan	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.00	10.4	15.5	21.4	3.3	3.2	3.7
Kazakhstan	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.17	..	127.8	237.0	..	8.6	15.1
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.3	-1.84	45.4	59.1	76.7	21.8	30.5	30.1
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.5	5.0	-1.07	..	4.5	6.2	..	0.9	1.2
Lebanon	12.8	13.4	13.4	-0.45	9.1	15.4	17.1	3.1	4.1	4.1
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.00	40.3	49.8	58.3	9.3	9.5	9.5
Malaysia	68.1	63.6	62.3	0.54	56.6	126.6	208.3	3.1	5.4	7.6
Maldives	3.3	3.3	3.3	..	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.8	3.0
Mali	11.5	10.6	10.2	0.61	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.66	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
Morocco	11.3	11.4	11.5	-0.22	23.5	33.9	47.9	1.0	1.2	1.5
Mozambique	55.2	51.0	49.6	0.54	1.0	1.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.98	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	18.9	12.2	9.9	3.67	45.4	79.2	95.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	10.4	22.1	45.7	5.5	9.7	17.3
Pakistan	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.24	68.6	106.4	163.2	0.6	0.7	1.0
Palestine	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.00	..	0.8	2.1	..	0.3	0.5
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	11.8	34.7	68.5	24.9	58.8	49.1
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.00	215.1	297.7	433.6	13.3	14.9	16.6
Senegal	48.6	45.0	44.0	0.49	3.2	3.9	5.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sierra-Leone	43.5	39.4	38.1	0.69	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Somalia	13.2	11.4	10.8	1.07	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sudan	32.1	29.6	29.4	0.08	5.6	5.5	14.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Suriname	94.7	94.7	94.6	..	1.8	2.1	2.4	4.5	4.6	4.7
Syria	2.0	2.5	2.7	-1.29	37.5	63.6	71.6	3.0	4.0	3.6
Tajikistan	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.00	..	2.2	3.1	..	0.4	0.5
Togo	12.6	7.1	5.3	5.13	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Tunisia	4.1	5.9	6.5	-1.86	13.3	19.9	25.0	1.6	2.1	2.4
Turkey	12.6	14.0	14.7	-1.11	150.8	216.1	284.0	2.8	3.4	4.0
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	8.8	0.00	..	35.6	47.8	..	7.9	9.7
U.A.E.	2.9	3.7	3.8	-0.22	52.0	112.6	155.1	28.8	37.1	25.0
Uganda	23.8	17.2	15.0	2.55	0.8	1.5	3.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Uzbekistan	7.2	7.7	7.7	-0.20	..	120.0	124.9	..	4.9	4.6
Yemen	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.00	-3.0	14.6	23.4	-0.3	0.8	1.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>3,777</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	23.2	20.8	20.1	0.57	77	113	152	0.3	0.4	0.4
MENA-19*	2.6	2.8	2.8	-0.47	1,063	1,615	2,316	4.9	6.2	6.5
ASIA-8*	41.9	36.0	34.9	0.53	301	529	839	0.7	1.0	1.4
CIT-7*	3.4	3.4	3.4	-0.09	--	324	470	--	4.9	6.5
LDMC-25*	17.7	16.1	15.7	0.44	34	74	124	0.1	0.2	0.3
NON-LDMC-31*	13.7	12.2	11.8	0.45	1,414	2,507	3,652	2.5	3.5	3.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>3,778</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	32.7	30.5	29.8	..	62.1	111.4	192.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Developing Countries	33.5	32.2	31.9	0.18	9,540.6	10,946.6	16,822.4	2.2	2.2	3.0
High Income Countries	27.9	28.4	28.7	-0.13	11,572.3	12,884.0	13,284.7	11.8	12.3	11.9
World	32.0	31.2	31.1	0.13	22,555.7	24,752.3	32,082.6	4.3	4.1	4.8

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area.

Table 1.15: Land Use Indicators

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Arable Land (hectares per person)	
	Arable Land <sup>a</sup>		Permanent Cropland		Others		1990	2009
	1990	2009	1990	2009	1990	2009		
Afghanistan	12.1	11.9	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.9	0.42	0.23
Albania	21.1	22.3	4.6	3.2	74.3	74.5	0.18	0.19
Algeria	3.0	3.1	0.2	0.4	96.8	96.5	0.28	0.21
Azerbaijan	..	22.7	..	2.7	..	74.6	..	0.21
Bahrain	2.9	1.3	2.9	2.6	94.2	96.1	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	72.6	58.1	2.5	7.5	24.8	34.3	0.09	0.05
Benin	14.6	22.1	0.9	2.7	84.5	75.1	0.34	0.28
Brunei	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	98.9	98.5	0.01	0.01
Burkina Faso	12.9	21.6	0.2	0.2	86.9	78.2	0.38	0.37
Cameroon	12.6	12.6	2.6	3.0	84.8	84.4	0.49	0.31
Chad	2.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	97.4	96.6	0.54	0.39
Comoros	41.9	43.0	18.8	32.3	39.2	24.7	0.18	0.11
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	8.8	11.0	13.5	81.4	77.7	0.19	0.14
Djibouti	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.00
Egypt	2.3	2.9	0.4	0.8	97.3	96.3	0.04	0.04
Gabon	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6	98.2	98.2	0.32	0.22
Gambia	18.2	40.0	0.5	0.5	81.3	59.5	0.19	0.24
Guinea	11.6	11.6	2.0	2.8	86.4	85.6	0.50	0.29
Guinea-Bissau	8.9	10.7	4.2	8.9	86.9	80.4	0.25	0.20
Indonesia	11.2	13.0	6.5	10.5	82.4	76.5	0.11	0.10
Iran	9.3	10.6	0.8	1.1	89.9	88.3	0.28	0.24
Iraq	13.3	10.4	0.7	0.6	86.1	89.1	0.32	0.14
Jordan	2.0	2.3	0.8	0.9	97.2	96.8	0.06	0.03
Kazakhstan	..	8.7	..	0.0	..	91.3	..	1.47
Kuwait	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	99.7	99.2	0.00	0.00
Kyrgyz Republic	..	6.7	..	0.4	..	93.0	..	0.24
Lebanon	17.9	14.2	11.9	14.0	70.2	71.8	0.06	0.03
Libya	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	0.42	0.28
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	16.0	17.6	78.9	76.9	0.09	0.06
Maldives	13.3	13.3	13.3	10.0	73.3	76.7	0.02	0.01
Mali	1.7	5.2	0.1	0.1	98.3	94.7	0.24	0.43
Mauritania	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.6	0.20	0.12
Morocco	19.5	18.0	1.6	2.2	78.8	79.7	0.35	0.25
Mozambique	4.4	6.4	0.3	0.3	95.3	93.3	0.25	0.22
Niger	8.7	11.8	0.0	0.0	91.3	88.2	1.42	1.00
Nigeria	32.4	37.3	2.8	3.3	64.8	59.4	0.30	0.22
Oman	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.6	0.02	0.04
Pakistan	26.6	26.5	0.6	1.1	72.8	72.4	0.18	0.12
Palestine	18.1	16.6	19.1	19.4	62.8	64.0	0.06	0.02
Qatar	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.3	99.1	98.7	0.02	0.01
Saudi Arabia	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.1	98.4	98.4	0.21	0.12
Senegal	16.1	20.0	0.2	0.3	83.8	79.7	0.43	0.32
Sierra-Leone	6.8	15.1	1.9	1.8	91.3	83.0	0.12	0.19
Somalia	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	98.3	98.4	0.15	0.11
Sudan	5.4	8.5	0.0	0.1	94.6	91.4	0.48	0.47
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	99.6	99.6	0.14	0.11
Syria	26.6	25.4	4.0	5.4	69.4	69.2	0.40	0.23
Tajikistan	..	5.3	..	1.0	..	93.7	..	0.11
Togo	38.6	40.4	1.7	3.3	59.7	56.2	0.57	0.37
Tunisia	18.7	17.4	12.5	14.3	68.8	68.2	0.36	0.26
Turkey	32.0	27.7	3.9	3.8	64.0	68.4	0.46	0.30
Turkmenistan	..	3.9	..	0.1	..	95.9	..	0.37
U.A.E.	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.4	99.3	96.8	0.02	0.01
Uganda	25.0	33.0	9.3	11.3	65.7	55.7	0.28	0.20
Uzbekistan	..	10.1	..	0.8	..	89.1	..	0.15
Yemen	2.9	2.2	0.2	0.5	96.9	97.2	0.13	0.05
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.18</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	7.8	10.3	0.9	1.2	91.3	88.5	0.37	0.30
MENA-19*	6.6	6.3	0.8	1.0	92.6	92.6	0.25	0.16
ASIA-8*	15.5	15.9	4.6	6.9	79.8	77.2	0.13	0.10
CIT-7*	..	8.4	..	0.3	..	91.3	..	0.46
LDMC-25*	6.5	8.5	0.4	0.6	93.1	91.0	0.26	0.21
NON-LDMC-31*	9.6	9.7	2.1	2.3	88.3	88.0	0.21	0.17
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.18</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	6.3	8.2	0.5	0.7	93.2	91.2	0.3	0.2
Developing Countries	10.5	10.7	1.2	1.3	88.3	88.0	0.2	0.2
High Income Countries	11.7	10.8	0.7	0.7	87.6	88.5	0.4	0.3
World	10.9	10.7	1.1	1.2	88.1	88.1	0.2	0.2

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

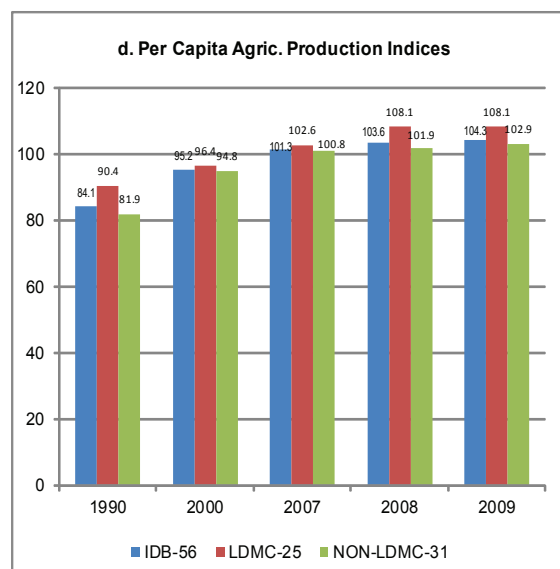
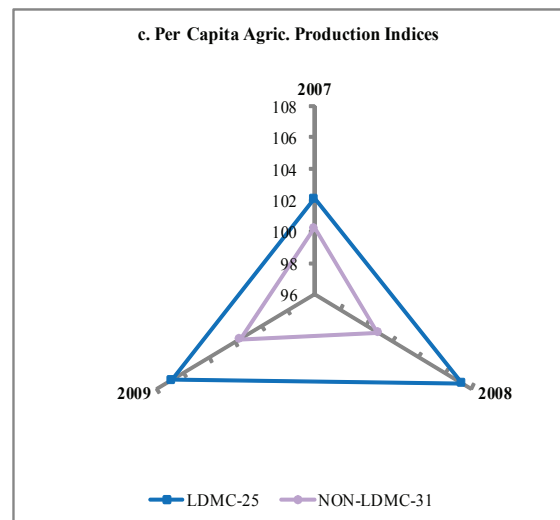
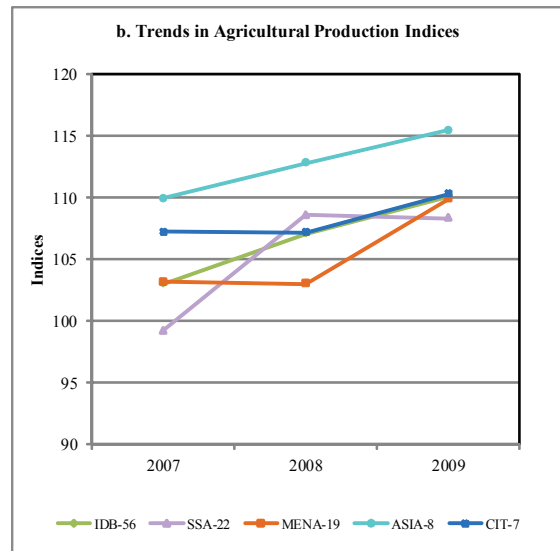
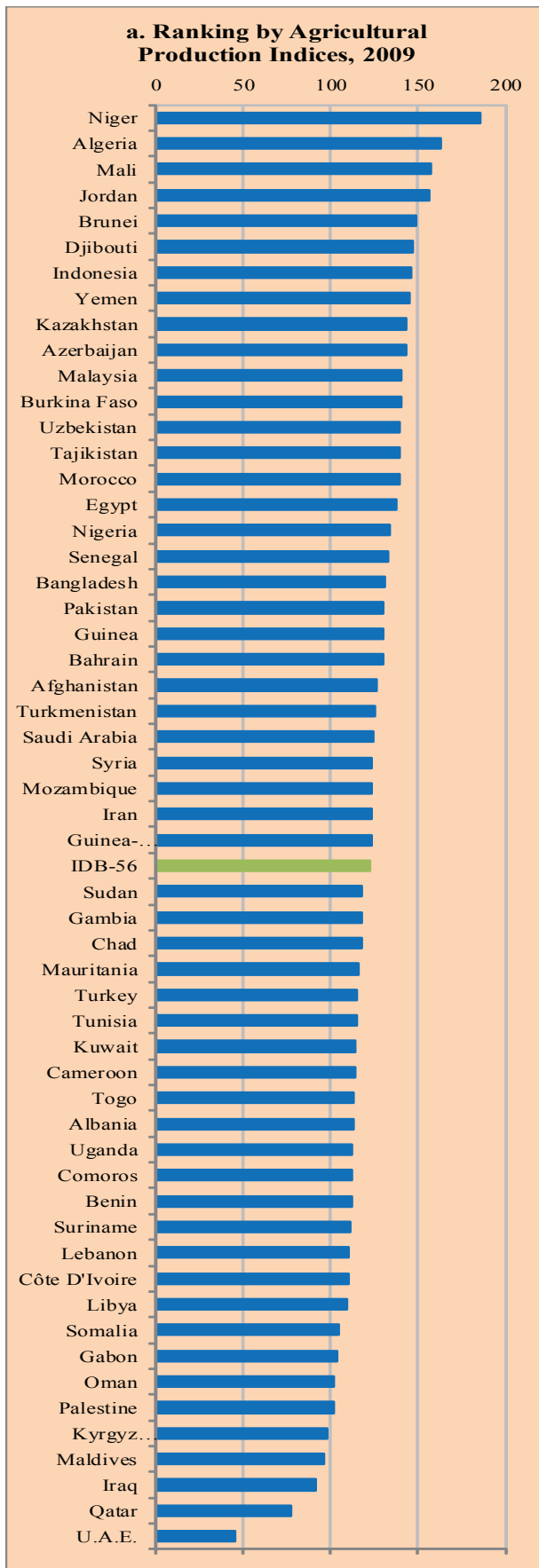
**PART I**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**Table 1.16: Food Production**

Country	Wheat (thousand metric tons)				Rice (thousand metric tons)				Maize (thousand metric tons)			
	1990	2000	2009	2010	1990	2000	2009	2010	1990	2000	2009	2010
Afghanistan	1,650.0	1,469.0	5,064.0	4,532.0	333.0	260.0	645.0	672.0	480.0	115.0	300.0	301.0
Albania	613.0	341.1	333.1	294.9	7.0	..	..	..	227.0	205.7	265.1	362.0
Algeria	750.1	760.4	2,953.1	3,100.0	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.5
Azerbaijan	..	1,150.3	2,096.2	1,272.3	..	22.3	4.4	3.9	..	103.5	151.2	134.7
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	890.0	1,840.0	849.0	901.5	26,777.9	37,627.5	47,724.0	49,355.0	3.4	10.0	729.6	887.4
Benin	..	..	..	..	10.9	49.2	150.6	162.2	410.0	750.4	1,205.2	1,235.9
Brunei	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.4	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	47.8	103.1	213.6	232.9	257.9	423.5	894.6	1,133.5
Cameroon	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	55.2	61.3	115.0	174.8	369.0	741.4	1,450.0	1,674.4
Chad	2.1	2.7	10.6	8.2	66.0	92.6	130.7	130.8	28.8	64.0	209.0	208.9
Comoros	..	..	..	..	15.1	17.6	20.5	19.4	3.6	3.8	5.1	6.4
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	687.0	621.8	687.7	650.0	484.0	576.9	637.4	700.0
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	4,268.1	6,564.1	8,523.0	7,177.4	3,167.4	6,000.5	5,520.5	4,329.5	4,798.6	6,474.5	7,686.1	7,041.1
Gabon	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	22.9	25.9	46.0	39.5
Gambia	..	..	..	..	21.4	34.1	79.0	99.9	13.6	22.0	54.6	66.0
Guinea	..	..	..	..	740.0	1,140.8	1,499.0	1,614.9	111.2	329.0	565.7	580.1
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	123.3	106.1	181.9	177.0	13.7	25.7	6.6	12.3
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	45,178.8	51,898.0	64,398.9	66,411.5	6,734.0	9,677.0	17,629.7	18,364.4
Iran	8,011.7	8,087.8	13,484.5	15,028.8	1,981.0	1,971.5	2,253.4	2,288.2	130.0	1,119.7	1,642.7	1,735.9
Iraq	1,195.8	384.0	1,700.4	2,748.8	228.8	60.0	173.1	155.8	171.9	55.0	238.1	266.7
Jordan	82.9	25.4	12.5	22.1	..	..	..	..	3.7	18.8	19.8	29.0
Kazakhstan	..	9,073.5	17,052.0	9,638.4	..	214.3	307.0	373.2	..	248.8	471.2	462.0
Kuwait	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1,039.1	1,056.7	813.3	..	19.0	20.7	20.9	..	338.3	486.6	440.9
Lebanon	52.0	108.1	153.0	138.1	..	..	..	..	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.4
Libya	128.8	125.0	105.0	106.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	5.8	3.0	2.9
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	1,885.0	2,140.8	2,460.0	2,548.0	35.0	65.0	35.2	36.4
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mali	2.1	6.2	15.1	23.8	282.4	742.6	1,950.8	2,308.2	196.6	214.5	1,477.0	1,403.6
Mauritania	0.6	0.5	3.4	2.4	51.8	76.2	53.6	134.4	2.4	13.7	11.8	19.9
Morocco	3,613.9	1,380.7	6,371.4	4,876.1	3.3	25.2	50.0	50.5	435.6	95.0	204.5	279.2
Mozambique	6.9	1.0	2.6	2.6	96.4	180.8	179.0	180.0	452.9	1,180.4	1,932.0	1,878.0
Niger	13.0	10.9	8.6	8.7	72.3	60.5	20.1	30.0	1.8	3.9	1.4	9.4
Nigeria	50.0	73.0	36.8	34.2	2,500.0	3,298.0	3,402.6	3,218.8	5,768.0	4,107.0	7,338.8	7,305.5
Oman	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14,315.5	21,078.6	24,033.0	23,310.8	4,891.2	7,203.9	10,324.5	7,235.0	1,184.5	1,643.2	3,261.5	3,341.0
Palestine	..	53.4	30.0	27.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.8	1.4	1.3
Saudi Arabia	3,580.3	1,787.5	1,152.5	1,300.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	40.6	161.5	182.2
Senegal	..	..	..	..	181.1	202.3	502.1	604.0	133.1	78.6	328.6	186.5
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	503.7	199.1	784.7	909.2	12.3	8.9	29.6	37.8
Somalia	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	15.0	2.0	16.5	14.6	315.0	265.9	111.8	141.6
Sudan	409.0	214.0	641.7	403.0	1.0	8.0	22.5	23.4	27.0	53.0	66.0	35.0
Suriname	..	..	..	..	196.0	163.7	229.4	226.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	2,070.0	3,105.5	3,701.8	3,600.0	0.1	..	..	..	180.0	190.5	183.3	181.3
Tajikistan	..	406.2	938.4	857.5	..	82.0	63.4	76.9	..	37.8	142.5	151.1
Togo	..	..	..	..	25.1	62.3	121.3	110.1	285.4	482.1	651.7	638.1
Tunisia	1,122.0	842.0	1,653.6	822.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	20,022.0	21,008.6	20,600.0	19,660.0	230.0	350.0	750.0	860.0	2,100.0	2,300.0	4,250.0	4,310.0
Turkmenistan	..	1,690.0	2,957.9	3,000.0	..	27.3	125.0	144.6	..	9.7	17.4	17.0
U.A.E.	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4.0	12.0	20.0	21.5	54.0	109.0	205.8	218.1	602.0	1,096.0	1,272.0	1,373.0
Uzbekistan	..	3,532.0	6,637.7	6,730.4	..	154.8	194.4	207.4	..	131.4	230.8	231.6
Yemen	154.9	141.9	222.1	265.4	..	..	..	..	65.6	47.6	56.1	89.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>86,318.0</b>	<b>122,424.1</b>	<b>110,731.9</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>115,389.8</b>	<b>145,583.7</b>	<b>145,974.7</b>	<b>26,069.4</b>	<b>33,406.9</b>	<b>56,467.6</b>	<b>57,539.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	--	--	--	--	5,550.4	7,168.4	10,338.4	11,014.0	9,511.2	10,466.7	18,295.1	18,685.4
MENA-19*	45,057.2	44,376.6	60,665.3	58,874.4	--	--	--	--	7,894.0	10,354.7	14,451.6	14,124.1
ASIA-8*	--	--	--	--	79,262.8	99,294.2	125,783.1	126,449.6	8,437.2	11,510.3	21,956.1	22,930.3
CIT-7*	--	17,232.2	31,072.0	22,606.9	--	519.7	714.9	826.8	--	1,075.2	1,764.8	1,799.2
LDMC-25*	--	--	--	--	29,418.3	41,174.8	54,584.8	57,093.9	3,416.3	5,564.2	10,537.8	10,835.9
NON-LDMC-31*	--	81,120.1	113,560.8	102,863.8	--	--	--	--	22,653.0	27,842.7	45,929.8	46,703.1
IDB/World (%)	--	86,318.0	122,424.1	110,731.9	--	115,838.9	146,137.2	146,482.1	26,072.4	33,410.8	56,472.6	57,545.0
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>63,012.7</b>	<b>86,318.0</b>	<b>95,256.3</b>	<b>110,006.5</b>	<b>90,588.0</b>	<b>115,838.3</b>	<b>142,706.8</b>	<b>136,936.5</b>	<b>26,072.4</b>	<b>33,410.7</b>	<b>53,990.1</b>	<b>41,260.8</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	6,851.0	6,389.1	11,871.8	11,310.1	54,961.3	77,047.8	109,687.0	112,659.7	14,063.5	17,934.1	31,425.3	35,160.5
Developing Countries												
Developed Countries												
World	585,196.5	585,690.4	686,956.6	651,397.9	518,568.3	599,355.5	684,779.9	672,021.2	483,343.6	592,479.3	819,702.4	844,358.3

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.7: Agricultural Production Indices



**PART I**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**Table 1.17: Agricultural Production Indices**

Country	Agricultural Production Indices					Per Capita Agricultural Production Indices				
	(2004-2006=100)					(2004-2006=100)				
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	69	103	107	99	115	146	103	101	92	103
Albania	72	89	104	108	110	69	89	103	106	108
Algeria	51	76	93	96	118	67	76	91	92	111
Azerbaijan	..	80	106	108	110	..	80	103	104	105
Bahrain	91	141	114	110	117	136	141	91	77	74
Bangladesh	65	97	112	121	121	86	97	110	117	116
Benin	48	103	96	116	117	77	103	91	105	103
Brunei	28	96	129	132	133	40	96	124	125	123
Burkina Faso	47	78	86	111	100	72	78	82	102	89
Cameroon	63	96	106	109	112	91	96	102	102	102
Chad	59	93	95	103	107	96	93	90	94	96
Comoros	74	104	97	95	95	108	104	91	88	85
Côte d'Ivoire	70	110	103	107	104	101	110	100	102	97
Djibouti	94	94	128	126	99	135	94	123	120	92
Egypt	56	95	111	113	117	73	95	107	107	109
Gabon	88	110	101	103	116	129	110	97	98	107
Gambia	61	114	70	101	120	95	114	66	92	107
Guinea	60	93	104	111	107	94	93	100	105	99
Guinea-Bissau	62	95	103	104	98	84	95	99	97	91
Indonesia	62	82	108	114	120	77	82	106	110	115
Iran	54	84	107	96	104	69	84	105	92	99
Iraq	118	115	103	90	92	187	115	97	83	82
Jordan	59	90	104	108	110	92	90	98	99	98
Kazakhstan	..	80	117	108	124	..	80	115	105	119
Kuwait	49	90	109	107	110	53	90	101	96	94
Kyrgyz Republic	..	97	99	99	99	..	97	97	96	95
Lebanon	83	108	100	103	104	114	108	98	100	101
Libya	76	104	106	103	105	101	104	101	97	97
Malaysia	59	87	105	112	109	85	87	101	106	102
Maldives	76	108	99	100	97	102	108	96	95	92
Mali	62	87	106	122	134	94	87	100	111	118
Mauritania	77	103	102	105	107	117	103	97	97	97
Morocco	69	76	94	106	117	85	76	92	103	113
Mozambique	58	94	96	101	101	89	94	92	94	92
Niger	46	86	116	139	132	77	86	109	125	115
Nigeria	49	92	98	105	92	71	92	93	97	84
Oman	53	97	97	96	97	69	97	92	88	87
Pakistan	62	96	106	111	113	88	96	102	105	105
Palestine	..	98	97	99	101	..	98	93	92	91
Qatar	66	157	111	109	168	115	157	78	64	87
Saudi Arabia	70	96	108	104	103	105	96	102	96	92
Senegal	76	120	89	128	135	115	120	84	118	121
Sierra Leone	71	66	91	99	104	92	66	86	91	93
Somalia	93	106	101	98	101	117	106	97	91	92
Sudan	49	95	103	101	103	71	95	98	94	93
Suriname	121	104	116	117	119	149	104	114	113	114
Syria	52	93	93	87	96	77	93	89	82	88
Tajikistan	..	74	101	103	107	..	74	99	99	102
Togo	67	101	104	112	107	99	101	99	105	98
Tunisia	70	89	104	110	101	85	89	102	106	97
Turkey	80	102	100	104	106	101	102	97	100	101
Turkmenistan	..	78	118	111	106	..	78	116	107	101
U.A.E.	29	258	98	100	114	66	258	74	66	67
Uganda	70	106	101	104	106	113	106	95	94	93
Uzbekistan	..	85	107	114	118	..	85	105	110	113
Yemen	56	96	116	122	127	97	96	109	111	112
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>103.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	64.2	96.8	99.2	108.6	108.3	82.3	94.6	94.7	99.8	93.2
MENA-19*	63.0	103.8	103.2	103.0	109.9	87.6	103.2	98.2	95.2	98.8
ASIA-8*	63.4	96.3	109.9	112.8	115.5	84.6	90.8	105.5	109.5	111.4
CIT-7*	--	83.0	107.2	107.2	110.3	--	82.8	106.4	105.7	109.8
LDMC-25*	64.2	95.7	100.2	108.2	109.0	90.6	96.0	102.1	107.3	106.9
NON-LDMC-31*	63.4	98.4	105.4	106.2	111.0	83.0	94.7	100.2	100.9	101.7
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>103.1</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	62.0	82.0	107.0	113.0	116.0	91.0	93.0	103.0	106.0	106.0
Developing Countries										
Developed Countries										
World	71.0	88.0	105.0	109.0	110.0	87.0	94.0	103.0	105.0	105.0

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.18: Food Production Indices

Country	Food Production Indices					Per Capita Food Production Indices				
	(2004-2006=100)					(2004-2006=100)				
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	69.0	85.0	107.0	99.0	115.0	145.0	102.0	101.0	92.0	104.0
Albania	69.0	87.0	104.0	108.0	110.0	66.0	89.0	103.0	107.0	108.0
Algeria	51.0	70.0	93.0	96.0	118.0	66.0	76.0	91.0	92.0	111.0
Azerbaijan	..	75.0	108.0	112.0	115.0	..	80.0	105.0	108.0	109.0
Bahrain	91.0	122.0	114.0	110.0	117.0	136.0	141.0	91.0	77.0	74.0
Bangladesh	64.0	89.0	113.0	121.0	121.0	85.0	97.0	110.0	117.0	116.0
Benin	48.0	84.0	98.0	120.0	122.0	77.0	98.0	92.0	110.0	108.0
Brunei	28.0	86.0	129.0	133.0	134.0	40.0	96.0	124.0	125.0	124.0
Burkina Faso	50.0	72.0	92.0	112.0	105.0	77.0	83.0	87.0	103.0	93.0
Cameroon	62.0	84.0	109.0	113.0	114.0	89.0	94.0	104.0	106.0	105.0
Chad	56.0	77.0	98.0	106.0	113.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	97.0	101.0
Comoros	74.0	91.0	97.0	95.0	95.0	108.0	104.0	91.0	88.0	85.0
Côte d'Ivoire	67.0	96.0	105.0	113.0	108.0	96.0	104.0	101.0	107.0	101.0
Djibouti	94.0	85.0	128.0	126.0	99.0	135.0	94.0	123.0	120.0	92.0
Egypt	54.0	86.0	112.0	114.0	118.0	71.0	95.0	108.0	108.0	110.0
Gabon	92.0	99.0	101.0	102.0	115.0	135.0	110.0	97.0	96.0	107.0
Gambia	60.0	98.0	70.0	101.0	120.0	94.0	114.0	66.0	92.0	107.0
Guinea	59.0	84.0	104.0	111.0	107.0	93.0	91.0	100.0	105.0	100.0
Guinea-Bissau	62.0	87.0	103.0	104.0	98.0	84.0	96.0	99.0	98.0	91.0
Indonesia	62.0	78.0	108.0	114.0	121.0	77.0	83.0	105.0	110.0	116.0
Iran	54.0	78.0	108.0	96.0	104.0	69.0	83.0	105.0	93.0	99.0
Iraq	118.0	101.0	103.0	90.0	92.0	186.0	116.0	98.0	83.0	82.0
Jordan	58.0	81.0	104.0	108.0	110.0	91.0	89.0	98.0	99.0	98.0
Kazakhstan	..	79.0	119.0	109.0	126.0	..	80.0	117.0	106.0	121.0
Kuwait	49.0	77.0	109.0	108.0	110.0	53.0	90.0	101.0	96.0	95.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	94.0	100.0	99.0	101.0	..	95.0	98.0	96.0	97.0
Lebanon	84.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	105.0	115.0	107.0	98.0	100.0	101.0
Libya	76.0	94.0	106.0	104.0	105.0	101.0	104.0	101.0	97.0	97.0
Malaysia	53.0	78.0	105.0	114.0	114.0	76.0	87.0	102.0	109.0	107.0
Maldives	76.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.0	102.0	108.0	96.0	95.0	92.0
Mali	62.0	77.0	115.0	134.0	147.0	94.0	90.0	108.0	122.0	130.0
Mauritania	77.0	89.0	102.0	105.0	107.0	117.0	103.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Morocco	69.0	72.0	94.0	106.0	118.0	85.0	76.0	92.0	103.0	113.0
Mozambique	63.0	88.0	95.0	98.0	99.0	97.0	101.0	90.0	91.0	90.0
Niger	46.0	72.0	117.0	139.0	132.0	77.0	85.0	109.0	125.0	115.0
Nigeria	49.0	82.0	98.0	105.0	92.0	70.0	92.0	93.0	98.0	84.0
Oman	52.0	90.0	97.0	96.0	97.0	68.0	97.0	92.0	88.0	87.0
Pakistan	61.0	88.0	108.0	113.0	115.0	86.0	97.0	105.0	107.0	107.0
Palestine	..	88.0	97.0	99.0	101.0	..	98.0	93.0	92.0	91.0
Qatar	66.0	112.0	111.0	109.0	168.0	115.0	157.0	78.0	64.0	87.0
Saudi Arabia	70.0	80.0	108.0	104.0	103.0	105.0	96.0	102.0	96.0	92.0
Senegal	76.0	105.0	89.0	129.0	136.0	114.0	121.0	84.0	119.0	123.0
Sierra Leone	69.0	52.0	91.0	100.0	105.0	89.0	65.0	86.0	92.0	94.0
Somalia	93.0	94.0	101.0	97.0	101.0	117.0	106.0	97.0	91.0	92.0
Sudan	47.0	85.0	103.0	102.0	104.0	69.0	96.0	98.0	95.0	94.0
Suriname	121.0	97.0	116.0	117.0	119.0	148.0	104.0	114.0	113.0	114.0
Syria	51.0	78.0	94.0	88.0	97.0	77.0	90.0	90.0	82.0	89.0
Tajikistan	..	73.0	104.0	110.0	119.0	..	76.0	102.0	107.0	113.0
Togo	64.0	85.0	108.0	120.0	114.0	95.0	96.0	103.0	112.0	105.0
Tunisia	70.0	85.0	104.0	110.0	101.0	84.0	89.0	102.0	106.0	97.0
Turkey	80.0	95.0	100.0	106.0	108.0	100.0	102.0	98.0	101.0	103.0
Turkmenistan	..	73.0	121.0	110.0	114.0	..	77.0	118.0	107.0	109.0
U.A.E.	29.0	192.0	98.0	100.0	114.0	66.0	259.0	74.0	66.0	67.0
Uganda	71.0	90.0	101.0	103.0	105.0	114.0	106.0	94.0	93.0	92.0
Uzbekistan	..	81.0	110.0	116.0	124.0	..	85.0	108.0	113.0	119.0
Yemen	57.0	82.0	116.0	121.0	127.0	98.0	96.0	109.0	111.0	112.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>104.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	64.0	84.5	100.5	110.0	110.1	81.7	94.7	95.3	101.4	94.6
MENA-19*	62.7	91.1	103.3	103.3	110.2	87.0	103.0	98.6	95.7	99.4
ASIA-8*	62.3	87.3	110.3	113.4	116.6	83.4	91.4	106.0	110.1	112.6
CIT-7*	--	80.0	109.2	109.0	115.3	--	82.8	108.7	108.4	114.8
LDMC-25*	64.1	84.3	101.3	109.4	110.9	90.4	96.4	102.6	108.1	108.1
NON-LDMC-31*	62.8	88.3	106.0	107.0	112.3	81.9	94.8	100.8	101.9	102.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>104.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	62.0	82.0	108.0	114.0	117.0	90.0	93.0	103.0	106.0	107.0
Developing Countries										
High Income Countries										
World	71.0	89.0	105.0	110.0	111.0	87.0	94.0	103.0	106.0	106.0

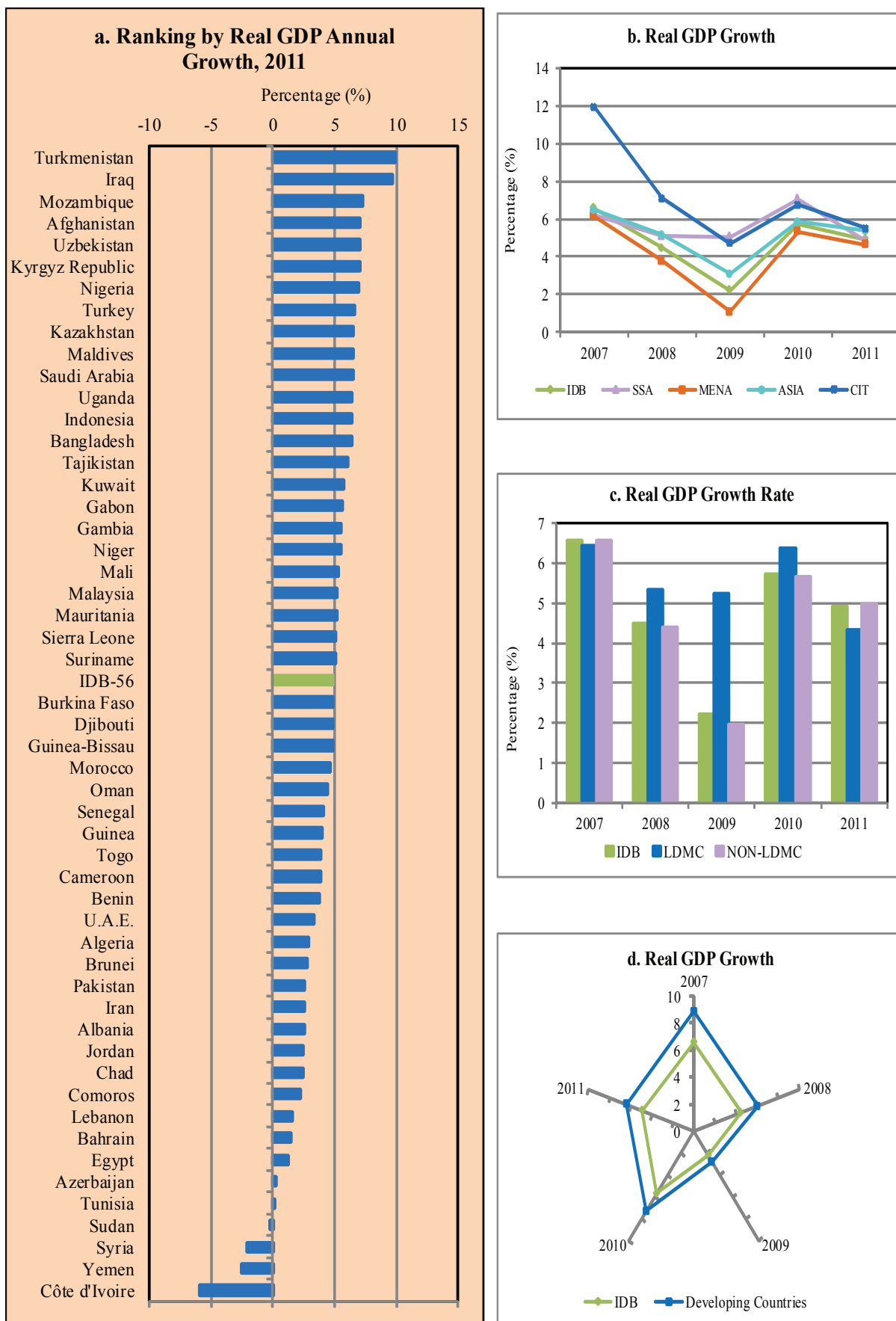
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**PART II**

**MACRO-ECONOMIC  
INDICATORS**



Figure 2.1: Real GDP



## PART II MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 2.1: Nominal GDP**

Gross Domestic Product (Current US\$ billion)								
Country	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	7.1	8.7	10.2	12.5	15.5	17.9
Albania	2.1	3.6	9.0	10.7	13.0	12.2	11.9	13.3
Algeria	61.9	54.7	117.3	134.3	170.2	139.8	157.8	183.4
Azerbaijan	..	5.3	21.0	33.1	46.4	43.1	54.4	68.5
Bahrain	4.5	8.0	15.8	18.5	22.1	19.3	22.7	26.4
Bangladesh	30.5	47.0	65.2	74.0	84.5	94.9	105.6	115.0
Benin	2.0	2.4	4.7	5.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	7.5
Brunei	3.5	6.0	11.5	12.2	14.4	10.7	12.4	15.6
Burkina Faso	3.1	2.6	6.1	6.8	8.3	8.4	9.0	10.1
Cameroon	12.7	10.0	18.0	20.4	23.7	22.2	22.5	25.8
Chad	1.6	1.4	6.3	7.0	8.4	7.1	8.6	9.6
Comoros	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Côte d'Ivoire	10.8	10.4	17.4	19.8	23.5	22.5	23.0	23.8
Djibouti	..	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Egypt	91.4	99.2	107.4	130.3	162.4	188.6	218.5	231.9
Gabon	6.0	5.1	9.5	11.6	14.5	10.9	13.1	16.7
Gambia	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Guinea	2.7	3.1	2.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
Indonesia	125.7	165.5	364.4	432.2	511.2	538.5	706.8	834.3
Iran	85.0	96.4	222.1	309.1	353.8	362.6	407.4	475.1
Iraq	..	..	45.1	57.0	86.5	64.2	81.1	108.6
Jordan	4.2	8.5	15.1	17.1	22.0	23.8	26.4	28.4
Kazakhstan	..	18.3	81.0	103.1	135.2	115.3	148.0	180.1
Kuwait	18.3	37.7	101.6	114.7	148.8	109.5	132.6	171.1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	2.8	3.8	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.4
Lebanon	2.9	17.3	22.4	25.1	30.1	34.9	39.2	41.5
Libya	30.6	38.2	55.1	69.0	95.3	58.8	71.3	..
Malaysia	44.0	93.8	157.1	187.0	222.7	193.0	238.0	247.6
Maldives	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1
Mali	2.8	2.7	6.1	7.2	8.8	9.0	9.4	11.0
Mauritania	1.2	1.1	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.6	4.0
Morocco	25.8	37.0	65.6	75.2	88.9	90.9	91.1	101.8
Mozambique	3.5	4.2	7.2	8.1	9.9	10.0	9.5	12.1
Niger	2.5	1.7	3.7	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	6.5
Nigeria	31.5	46.4	145.4	165.9	207.1	168.8	202.6	247.1
Oman	11.7	19.5	36.8	41.9	60.6	46.9	57.9	66.8
Pakistan	48.5	74.1	127.5	143.2	163.9	161.8	176.9	204.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	7.4	17.8	60.8	79.5	115.0	97.6	127.3	173.2
Saudi Arabia	116.8	188.7	356.6	385.2	476.9	377.2	448.4	560.3
Senegal	5.7	4.7	9.4	11.3	13.4	12.8	12.9	14.7
Sierra-Leone	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.4	12.3	35.7	45.7	55.7	52.7	65.4	63.3
Suriname	0.4	0.9	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9
Syria	12.3	19.9	33.4	40.4	52.6	53.9	59.3	64.7
Tajikistan	..	1.0	2.8	3.7	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.8
Togo	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6
Tunisia	13.5	21.5	34.4	38.9	44.9	43.5	44.3	48.9
Turkey	202.4	266.4	529.2	649.1	730.3	614.4	735.5	763.1
Turkmenistan	..	5.0	21.4	26.0	21.5	18.7	20.0	24.1
U.A.E.	49.1	103.9	222.1	258.2	314.8	270.3	302.0	358.1
Uganda	4.6	6.2	10.0	11.9	14.4	15.8	17.0	16.0
Uzbekistan	..	13.7	17.0	22.3	28.6	33.5	39.0	43.7
Yemen	12.6	9.7	19.1	21.7	26.9	25.1	31.3	36.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,101.8</b>	<b>1,598.6</b>	<b>3,242.2</b>	<b>3,868.9</b>	<b>4,685.5</b>	<b>4,238.4</b>	<b>5,020.4</b>	<b>5,704.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	96.5	117.9	291.1	339.6	416.4	368.0	421.9	482.5
MENA-19*	750.3	1,044.3	2,059.9	2,465.2	3,002.3	2,621.4	3,054.1	3,440.0
ASIA-8*	252.9	388.2	736.1	861.4	1,011.8	1,016.6	1,260.9	1,440.4
CIT-7*	--	48.3	155.1	202.7	255.0	232.3	283.6	341.9
LDMC-25*	79.0	105.8	199.1	235.3	281.2	287.7	325.5	352.9
NON-LDMC-31*	1,022.8	1,492.8	3,043.1	3,633.6	4,404.3	3,950.7	4,694.9	5,351.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,102.4</b>	<b>1,599.8</b>	<b>3,243.6</b>	<b>3,870.6</b>	<b>4,687.4</b>	<b>4,240.4</b>	<b>5,022.7</b>	<b>5,707.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	4,514.1	6,536.3	12,833.7	15,797.2	19,101.7	18,105.0	21,535.8	25,099.7
High Income Countries	17,668.7	25,680.2	36,473.8	39,882.9	42,089.3	39,617.1	41,375.4	44,912.0
World	22,182.8	32,216.5	49,307.6	55,680.1	61,190.9	57,722.1	62,911.3	70,011.7

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.2: GDP (PPP)

Country	Gross Domestic Product Purchasing-Power-Parity (PPP) (US\$ billion)							
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	16.6	19.4	20.5	25.1	27.4	30.0
Albania	8.4	11.7	18.3	19.9	21.9	22.8	23.9	25.0
Algeria	95.1	137.4	210.0	222.5	232.9	241.0	251.7	264.4
Azerbaijan	..	19.3	53.3	68.5	77.6	85.7	91.1	93.2
Bahrain	6.8	13.2	22.4	25.0	27.2	28.3	29.8	30.9
Bangladesh	59.3	117.5	191.0	208.9	226.2	242.1	260.5	282.9
Benin	3.9	7.5	11.2	12.1	13.0	13.4	13.9	14.8
Brunei	9.2	14.1	18.9	19.5	19.6	19.4	20.2	21.1
Burkina Faso	4.9	10.0	15.7	16.7	18.0	18.7	20.4	21.9
Cameroon	18.8	26.4	37.1	39.5	41.4	42.7	44.5	47.2
Chad	4.1	6.6	15.4	15.9	16.5	16.5	18.8	19.7
Comoros	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Côte d'Ivoire	15.8	26.8	31.2	32.6	34.1	35.8	37.1	35.7
Djibouti	..	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
Egypt	131.6	247.6	367.7	405.2	443.8	469.4	499.3	516.2
Gabon	10.1	14.6	18.6	20.2	21.2	21.1	22.5	24.3
Gambia	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8
Guinea	4.0	7.3	9.3	9.7	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
Indonesia	276.8	501.0	768.0	840.4	910.7	962.4	1,033.0	1,122.6
Iran	244.8	433.1	693.4	790.7	813.0	850.6	888.4	930.2
Iraq	..	..	90.5	94.6	105.8	111.5	113.7	127.3
Jordan	8.1	15.7	26.2	29.2	32.0	34.1	35.3	36.9
Kazakhstan	..	71.7	150.6	168.7	178.0	182.0	197.4	214.8
Kuwait	41.6	70.4	120.1	129.1	138.5	132.8	138.9	150.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	6.6	9.5	10.6	11.6	12.1	12.1	13.2
Lebanon	11.8	28.8	40.4	44.7	49.9	54.8	59.6	61.7
Libya	41.5	51.8	75.5	83.5	87.3	86.2	90.8	..
Malaysia	87.6	213.5	329.2	360.7	386.5	384.2	416.5	447.6
Maldives	0.4	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7
Mali	4.3	7.4	13.1	14.1	15.1	15.9	17.0	18.3
Mauritania	2.2	3.7	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.2
Morocco	49.0	75.9	120.3	127.2	137.3	145.6	152.7	163.2
Mozambique	3.7	8.4	15.6	17.2	18.8	20.2	21.8	23.9
Niger	3.9	5.3	8.6	9.1	10.2	10.2	11.1	12.0
Nigeria	91.0	134.4	268.2	295.3	319.9	345.7	380.2	415.1
Oman	19.5	37.2	55.7	61.2	70.6	72.2	76.0	81.0
Pakistan	129.3	244.8	371.7	408.6	433.0	445.1	467.2	489.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	14.0	33.6	77.0	93.4	112.3	127.1	150.0	181.9
Saudi Arabia	220.1	353.4	522.8	548.9	584.8	591.5	623.1	677.7
Senegal	7.9	13.2	19.3	20.8	22.0	22.7	24.0	25.5
Sierra-Leone	2.8	1.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	20.9	41.1	69.8	79.1	83.9	88.7	95.5	97.4
Suriname	..	2.2	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1
Syria	28.2	55.3	82.9	90.2	96.3	103.2	107.7	107.8
Tajikistan	..	5.5	10.7	11.9	13.1	13.7	14.8	16.0
Togo	2.7	3.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4
Tunisia	25.9	50.4	78.6	85.9	91.8	95.6	99.7	101.8
Turkey	291.5	512.9	824.7	888.2	913.9	879.0	968.6	1,054.6
Turkmenistan	..	8.9	23.3	26.6	31.2	33.5	37.0	41.5
U.A.E.	59.3	117.7	205.2	225.0	242.2	237.1	247.5	261.2
Uganda	7.5	16.8	29.6	33.0	36.7	39.7	42.3	46.0
Uzbekistan	..	35.3	57.2	64.5	71.8	78.5	86.1	94.2
Yemen	17.0	36.2	49.2	52.3	55.4	58.2	63.6	63.3
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>2,087.5</b>	<b>3,863.1</b>	<b>6,269.8</b>	<b>6,868.4</b>	<b>7,328.1</b>	<b>7,557.7</b>	<b>8,076.6</b>	<b>8,550.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	210.6	339.4	583.4	637.4	684.5	726.2	785.9	840.7
MENA-19*	1,305.8	2,270.6	3,662.6	3,996.6	4,235.1	4,318.0	4,596.3	4,810.2
ASIA-8*	562.7	1,094.2	1,701.0	1,863.7	2,003.3	2,085.1	2,232.1	2,401.6
CIT-7*	..	159.0	322.8	370.7	405.3	428.3	462.4	498.0
LDMC-25*	151.7	304.1	507.0	554.9	597.3	634.4	682.4	726.6
NON-LDMC-31*	1,935.7	3,559.1	5,762.8	6,313.5	6,730.9	6,923.3	7,394.2	7,823.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>2,089.1</b>	<b>3,866.4</b>	<b>6,274.1</b>	<b>6,873.2</b>	<b>7,333.1</b>	<b>7,562.8</b>	<b>8,082.1</b>	<b>8,556.3</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## PART II MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 2.3: Growth of Real GDP**

Country	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate								10-Year Period	
	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate								Real GDP Growth Rate	
	(%)								(%)	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	1992-2001	2002-2011
Afghanistan	..	..	5.6	13.7	3.6	20.9	8.2	7.1	..	..
Albania	-10.0	7.3	5.4	5.9	7.5	3.3	3.5	2.5	6.4	5.3
Algeria	1.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.5	3.4
Azerbaijan	..	6.2	34.5	25.0	10.8	9.3	5.0	0.2	-0.5	16.5
Bahrain	7.3	5.2	6.7	8.4	6.3	3.1	4.1	1.5	4.2	6.0
Bangladesh	4.6	5.6	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.3	5.0	6.2
Benin	9.0	4.9	3.8	4.6	5.0	2.7	2.6	3.8	4.8	3.7
Brunei	1.1	2.9	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	2.6	2.8	1.8	0.8
Burkina Faso	-0.6	2.9	5.5	3.6	5.2	3.2	7.9	4.9	6.1	5.5
Cameroon	-6.2	4.2	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.0	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.0
Chad	3.2	-0.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	-1.2	13.0	2.5	2.9	6.2
Comoros	5.1	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.6
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	-4.6	0.7	1.6	2.3	3.8	2.4	-5.8	3.8	1.4
Djibouti	..	0.5	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.0	3.5	4.8	-1.1	4.4
Egypt	2.4	5.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.2	5.3	5.4
Gabon	5.1	-1.9	1.2	5.6	2.3	-1.4	5.7	5.6	1.8	2.7
Gambia	5.7	5.5	3.4	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.1	5.5	4.5	5.1
Guinea	4.3	2.9	2.5	1.8	4.9	-0.3	1.9	4.0	4.5	2.4
Guinea-Bissau	4.6	7.5	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.8	-0.3	3.1
Indonesia	7.2	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.1	6.4	2.7	5.6
Iran	19.6	5.1	5.8	10.8	0.6	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.1	4.9
Iraq	..	..	6.2	1.5	9.5	4.2	0.8	9.6	..	..
Jordan	-0.3	4.3	8.1	8.2	7.2	5.5	2.3	2.5	3.9	6.6
Kazakhstan	..	9.8	10.7	8.9	3.2	1.2	7.3	6.5	-1.0	7.2
Kuwait	-26.2	0.1	5.3	4.5	5.0	-5.2	3.4	5.7	3.4	5.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	5.4	3.1	8.5	7.6	2.9	-1.4	7.0	0.3	4.5
Lebanon	-13.4	1.7	0.6	7.5	9.3	8.5	7.5	1.5	3.8	5.4
Libya	3.7	3.7	6.7	7.5	2.3	-2.3	4.2	..	-1.4	..
Malaysia	9.0	8.7	5.8	6.5	4.8	-1.6	7.2	5.2	5.7	4.9
Maldives	-4.0	4.8	19.6	10.4	10.9	-7.5	7.1	6.5	7.8	6.5
Mali	7.0	-3.3	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.8	5.3	4.4	5.0
Mauritania	-1.2	1.9	11.4	1.0	3.5	-1.2	5.2	5.1	3.0	4.4
Morocco	4.0	1.6	7.8	2.7	5.6	4.9	3.7	4.6	3.1	4.8
Mozambique	1.0	1.5	8.7	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.8	7.2	8.7	7.4
Niger	-1.3	-2.6	5.8	3.1	9.6	-0.9	8.0	5.5	2.5	5.0
Nigeria	12.8	5.3	6.2	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.7	6.9	2.7	7.2
Oman	8.4	4.6	5.5	6.7	12.9	1.1	4.1	4.4	3.7	5.3
Pakistan	4.5	3.9	5.8	6.8	3.7	1.7	3.8	2.6	3.9	5.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	-14.6	10.9	26.2	18.0	17.7	12.0	16.6	18.7	9.2	16.1
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.9	3.2	2.0	4.2	0.1	4.1	6.5	1.8	3.8
Senegal	-0.7	3.2	2.4	5.0	3.2	2.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.1
Sierra-Leone	1.6	3.8	7.3	6.4	5.5	3.2	5.0	5.1	-7.7	6.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-1.7	7.6	9.4	10.2	3.7	4.6	6.5	-0.2	5.5	6.4
Suriname	-1.5	-0.1	3.8	5.1	4.7	3.1	4.4	5.0	1.4	4.8
Syria	10.4	2.3	5.0	5.7	4.5	6.0	3.2	-2.0	2.7	4.5
Tajikistan	..	8.3	7.0	7.8	7.9	3.9	6.5	6.0	-2.5	7.2
Togo	5.9	-1.0	4.1	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.8	2.6	2.9
Tunisia	7.1	4.3	5.7	6.3	4.5	3.1	3.1	0.007	4.8	4.5
Turkey	9.3	6.8	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	8.9	6.6	3.2	4.6
Turkmenistan	..	18.6	11.0	11.1	14.7	6.1	9.2	9.9	-0.6	11.6
U.A.E.	23.6	12.3	8.8	6.6	5.3	-3.2	3.2	3.3	5.5	6.0
Uganda	6.5	5.4	10.8	8.4	8.7	7.2	5.2	6.4	7.0	7.7
Uzbekistan	..	3.8	7.5	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	7.1	2.0	7.9
Yemen	..	6.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	8.0	-2.5	5.2	3.9
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	5.7	3.5	5.8	6.2	5.1	5.0	7.0	4.8	3.7	6.0
MENA-19*	8.3	5.3	6.1	6.2	3.8	1.1	5.3	4.7	3.4	5.1
ASIA-8*	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5	5.2	3.1	5.8	5.4	3.8	5.5
CIT-7*	..	8.1	13.5	11.9	7.1	4.7	6.8	5.5	0.4	9.1
LDMC-25*	3.0	4.9	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.2	6.4	4.3	4.7	5.9
NON-LDMC-31*	7.8	5.4	6.4	6.6	4.4	1.9	5.7	5.0	3.3	5.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	3.4	5.9	8.2	8.9	6.0	2.8	7.3	6.4	4.1	6.8
High Income Countries	3.1	4.2	3.1	2.8	0.1	-3.7	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.5
World	3.2	4.8	5.3	5.4	2.8	-0.7	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.9

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.4: Structure of GDP

Country	Share of GDP (%)															
	Agriculture				Industry				Manufacturing				Services			
	1990	2008	2009	2010	1990	2008	2009	2010	1990	2008	2009	2010	1990	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	..	28.1	31.2	29.9	..	26.0	21.2	22.2	..	17.2	12.7	13.1	..	45.9	47.6	47.9
Albania	35.9	20.3	20.4	20.2	48.2	19.1	19.4	19.3	..	19.1	19.4	19.3	15.9	60.6	60.2	60.5
Algeria	11.4	6.9	11.7	..	48.2	62.1	54.5	..	11.4	4.6	6.1	..	40.5	31.0	33.7	..
Azerbaijan	29.0	6.0	6.6	5.8	32.9	70.2	61.1	64.7	19.3	5.0	6.0	5.8	38.1	23.8	32.3	29.5
Bahrain	0.9	..	..	..	45.7	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	53.3	..	..	..
Bangladesh	30.3	19.0	18.7	18.6	21.5	28.5	28.7	28.5	13.1	17.8	17.9	17.9	48.3	52.5	52.6	53.0
Benin	36.1	..	..	..	13.2	..	..	..	7.8	..	..	..	50.7	..	..	..
Brunei	1.0	0.6	..	..	61.6	74.1	..	..	11.1	13.7	..	..	37.5	25.3	..	..
Burkina Faso	28.8	..	..	..	21.0	..	..	..	15.2	..	..	..	50.2	..	..	..
Cameroon	24.6	..	..	..	29.5	..	..	..	14.5	..	..	..	46.0	..	..	..
Chad	29.3	13.6	..	..	17.7	48.8	..	..	14.4	6.6	..	..	53.0	37.5	..	..
Comoros	41.4	45.8	46.3	..	8.3	12.0	12.1	..	4.2	4.2	4.3	..	50.3	42.2	41.6	..
Côte d'Ivoire	32.5	25.0	24.7	22.9	23.2	26.1	25.5	27.4	20.9	18.0	18.2	19.2	44.3	48.9	49.9	49.7
Djibouti	3.1	..	..	..	22.0	..	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	74.9	..	..	..
Egypt	19.4	13.2	13.7	14.0	28.7	37.5	37.3	37.5	17.8	15.7	16.0	15.8	52.0	49.2	49.0	48.5
Gabon	7.3	4.1	5.1	4.4	43.0	64.3	54.3	53.5	5.6	3.5	4.4	3.7	49.7	31.7	40.6	42.1
Gambia	29.0	28.5	27.5	26.9	13.1	15.1	15.5	15.7	6.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	57.9	56.4	57.1	57.3
Guinea	23.8	24.9	16.9	13.0	33.3	46.7	52.1	47.4	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.8	42.9	28.4	31.0	39.6
Guinea-Bissau	60.8	..	..	..	18.6	..	..	..	8.4	..	..	..	20.6	..	..	..
Indonesia	19.4	14.5	15.3	15.3	39.1	48.1	47.7	47.0	20.7	27.8	26.4	24.8	41.5	37.5	37.0	37.6
Iran	19.1	..	..	..	28.7	..	..	..	11.8	..	..	..	52.2	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	28.1	32.6	31.6	30.6	14.9	20.2	19.7	19.3	63.8	64.8	65.5	66.5
Kazakhstan	..	5.7	6.4	4.8	..	43.3	40.3	42.4	..	12.7	11.4	13.1	..	51.0	53.3	52.8
Kuwait	0.6	..	..	..	52.3	..	..	..	11.6	..	..	..	47.0	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	33.5	27.0	21.1	20.7	35.0	23.5	26.6	28.0	27.1	15.2	16.0	17.8	31.4	49.4	52.4	51.3
Lebanon	..	6.9	5.9	6.4	..	21.7	23.4	21.5	..	9.3	9.0	8.3	..	71.3	70.7	72.2
Libya	..	1.9	..	..	..	78.2	..	..	..	4.5	..	..	..	19.9	..	..
Malaysia	15.2	10.2	9.5	10.6	42.2	47.9	43.8	44.4	24.2	26.2	25.5	26.1	42.6	41.9	46.7	45.0
Maldives	..	3.8	3.8	3.1	..	18.4	14.7	14.5	..	4.8	4.3	3.8	..	77.8	81.5	82.3
Mali	45.5	..	..	..	15.9	..	..	..	8.5	..	..	..	38.6	..	..	..
Mauritania	29.6	18.9	20.6	20.2	28.8	40.6	34.7	37.0	10.3	3.8	4.1	4.0	41.6	40.6	44.8	42.8
Morocco	18.3	14.6	16.4	15.4	33.4	30.3	28.6	29.7	19.0	14.0	15.9	15.3	48.3	55.0	55.0	55.0
Mozambique	37.1	30.5	31.5	31.9	18.4	23.7	23.6	23.4	10.2	14.0	13.6	13.1	44.5	45.9	44.9	44.8
Niger	35.3	..	..	..	16.2	..	..	..	6.6	..	..	..	48.6	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	2.6	..	..	..	54.1	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	43.3	..	..	..
Pakistan	26.0	20.3	21.6	21.2	25.2	26.8	24.7	25.4	17.4	19.7	17.1	16.8	48.8	52.9	53.7	53.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	5.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	48.8	70.2	59.6	62.0	8.6	8.3	10.5	10.1	45.5	27.5	37.4	35.5
Senegal	19.9	15.5	16.6	16.7	22.2	21.7	21.8	22.1	15.3	12.7	12.8	12.8	57.9	62.9	61.6	61.1
Sierra-Leone	46.9	50.2	52.3	49.0	19.2	23.5	22.5	20.7	4.6	..	..	..	33.9	26.3	25.2	30.4
Somalia	65.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	40.6	26.2	29.7	23.6	15.3	34.0	26.0	33.0	8.7	5.8	6.8	5.6	44.2	39.7	44.3	43.3
Suriname	8.7	4.7	5.1	..	24.2	42.2	38.5	..	10.3	21.2	18.9	..	67.1	53.1	56.4	..
Syria	29.8	17.0	22.9	..	25.5	33.7	30.6	..	21.5	..	..	..	44.7	49.3	46.5	..
Tajikistan	33.3	24.7	22.4	21.3	37.6	26.9	23.7	22.0	24.8	12.1	10.8	9.5	29.1	48.4	53.9	56.6
Togo	33.8	..	..	..	22.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..	43.7	..	..	..
Tunisia	17.7	8.5	8.9	8.0	33.6	33.1	31.5	32.3	19.1	18.7	17.1	18.0	48.7	58.4	59.5	59.7
Turkey	18.1	8.6	9.3	9.6	32.2	27.7	25.9	26.7	22.7	18.3	17.2	17.7	49.8	63.7	64.7	63.8
Turkmenistan	32.2	12.0	12.0	12.0	29.6	54.0	54.0	54.0	..	..	..	..	38.2	34.0	34.0	34.0
U.A.E.	..	0.8	1.0	..	..	58.1	53.4	..	..	8.6	10.1	..	..	41.1	45.6	..
Uganda	56.6	22.7	24.7	24.2	11.1	27.4	25.8	25.5	5.7	7.8	8.0	8.3	32.4	49.9	49.5	50.3
Uzbekistan	32.8	21.4	19.5	19.5	33.0	30.8	33.2	35.4	..	12.1	13.3	9.0	34.3	47.9	47.3	45.1
Yemen	24.2	..	..	..	26.8	..	..	..	9.3	..	..	..	49.0	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>																
SSA-22*	31.7	--	--	--	22.8	--	--	--	11.6	--	--	--	45.9	--	--	--
MENA-19*	14.4	--	--	--	37.3	--	--	--	14.9	--	--	--	48.3	--	--	--
ASIA-8*	20.9	14.8	15.7	15.7	35.3	43.1	41.1	41.6	19.6	24.9	23.7	23.2	43.8	42.2	43.3	42.7
CIT-7*	32.0	9.5	10.1	8.8	34.1	45.9	42.6	44.8	--	11.4	11.1	11.3	33.9	44.5	47.2	46.5
LDMC-25*	33.4	--	--	--	21.0	--	--	--	11.8	--	--	--	45.9	--	--	--
NON-LDMC-31*	16.5	8.8	10.4	--	37.0	46.4	41.4	--	16.4	16.0	--	--	46.5	44.8	48.2	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>																
LDCs	37.0	25.9	26.7	24.5	20.4	28.1	26.7	28.4	10.7	12.5	12.6	13.2	42.9	46.0	46.6	47.1
Developing Countries	18.2	10.0	10.0	10.2	36.1	36.5	34.6	35.2	23.0	20.9	20.4	20.2	45.7	53.5	55.3	54.6
High Income Countries	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	32.5	25.3	23.6	23.8	22.2	16.0	14.9	15.3	64.6	73.2	75.1	74.9
World	5.4	2.9	2.8	3.2	33.1	27.2	25.4	26.1	22.3	16.8	15.8	16.4	61.5	69.9	71.8	70.7

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## PART II MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 2.5: Sectoral Growth Rates**

Country	Average Annual % Growth							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1991-2000	2001-2010	1991-2000	2001-2010	1991-2000	2001-2010	1991-2000	2001-2010
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	7.7	9.7	7.2	13.0	..	..	31.5	15.2
Algeria	0.7	..	1.7	..	-3.8	..	0.9	..
Azerbaijan	-9.1	17.6	0.7	38.9	-15.9	26.5	-0.8	29.4
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.6	5.8	6.9	10.2	6.8	10.9	5.3	9.4
Benin	4.7	..	4.3	..	4.9	..	2.9	..
Brunei	5.5	..	3.3	..	5.7	..	3.7	..
Burkina Faso	1.8	..	2.6	..	2.4	..	-0.5	..
Cameroon	-3.3	..	-1.4	..	0.3	..	-3.8	..
Chad	0.5	..	-2.5	..	-2.2	..	-3.0	..
Comoros	-0.7	..	-1.2	..	-2.9	..	-3.8	..
Côte d'Ivoire	-2.6	9.1	3.2	11.8	4.1	8.7	3.3	9.0
Djibouti	2.5	..	-0.7	..	-1.9	..	2.2	..
Egypt	11.5	8.9	10.8	13.0	13.6	9.0	12.0	11.5
Gabon	-3.2	8.6	1.2	14.7	-4.9	10.3	-2.0	11.9
Gambia	7.1	7.5	3.3	11.9	1.3	8.6	2.5	10.8
Guinea	2.8	0.4	1.7	9.9	-1.2	7.8	-0.9	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	..	2.3	..	15.2	..	-4.7	..
Indonesia	-0.5	16.9	2.0	18.0	3.1	15.6	-1.2	16.2
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	-8.0	16.9	6.1	17.7	8.4	18.0	8.4	13.9
Kazakhstan	..	18.4	..	28.0	..	21.7	..	26.3
Kuwait	14.8	..	17.4	..	-3.1	..	4.7	..
Kyrgyz Republic	-6.8	7.7	-10.1	15.2	-14.1	14.5	-3.2	20.4
Lebanon	..	8.3	..	8.3	..	3.1	..	8.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	1.0	14.0	7.7	11.1	8.2	9.5	5.2	11.2
Maldives	..	2.6	..	13.2	..	6.3	..	21.4
Mali	-0.7	..	0.7	..	-9.7	..	-0.6	..
Mauritania	-2.6	10.5	0.8	22.1	-0.7	7.9	0.0	13.8
Morocco	2.7	9.9	1.6	12.0	2.9	9.7	4.9	11.2
Mozambique	4.0	14.8	15.0	10.8	10.2	10.4	8.6	10.4
Niger	-0.7	..	-1.2	..	-0.5	..	-1.1	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	4.3	..	5.5	..	8.4	..	4.2	..
Pakistan	5.9	10.3	4.5	13.1	3.9	14.1	5.6	12.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2.7	2.0	3.6	14.5	5.4	10.6	3.3	7.8
Senegal	-2.2	11.7	-1.7	11.0	-2.1	8.7	-1.7	14.0
Sierra-Leone	4.9	12.5	-6.2	9.4	-10.8	..	-9.2	11.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4.0	13.3	8.4	27.8	8.7	16.3	-0.8	22.7
Suriname	7.9	..	15.1	..	11.6	..	9.0	..
Syria	1.5	10.6	12.7	..	..	..	2.9	..
Tajikistan	-10.3	19.6	-13.5	13.6	-11.9	3.9	-5.5	28.7
Togo	0.4	..	-3.9	..	-4.7	..	2.2	..
Tunisia	0.5	6.4	5.0	10.7	5.8	8.8	9.3	9.0
Turkey	2.5	13.3	6.6	14.7	7.0	13.7	7.2	17.3
Turkmenistan	-0.9	9.5	3.5	23.9	..	..	-5.5	19.2
U.A.E.	14.9	1.3	5.7	16.5	9.9	9.6	9.0	12.7
Uganda	4.0	12.3	17.1	15.8	15.7	15.1	13.0	14.0
Uzbekistan	-0.7	9.9	-4.7	24.8	..	21.3	5.3	19.2
Yemen	0.4	..	16.3	..	0.4	..	3.1	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	0.6	--	2.3	--	2.2	--	0.4	--
MENA-19*	6.3	--	7.5	--	7.7	--	8.0	--
ASIA-8*	2.0	13.5	4.2	15.1	5.1	13.5	2.7	13.5
CIT-7*	-3.7	13.2	-1.0	28.6	--	19.6	6.7	24.1
LDMC-25*	2.2	--	5.6	--	3.5	--	3.1	--
NON-LDMC-31*	3.6	--	6.1	--	6.8	--	6.4	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	0.3	11.8	5.5	19.9	3.6	13.8	2.5	14.9
Developing Countries	2.7	13.2	4.6	17.3	6.3	15.5	6.7	15.8
High Income Countries	-0.7	..	1.8	5.5	1.9	..	4.1	6.3
World	1.2	10.1	2.3	9.1	2.7	7.5	4.5	8.0

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.6: Per Capita Real GDP

Country	Per Capita GDP (Constant 2005 US\$)							
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	748	809	874	879	1,029	1,083
Albania	3,914	4,804	6,107	6,383	6,731	7,223	7,435	7,667
Algeria	6,211	6,081	7,169	7,202	7,305	7,367	7,410	7,521
Azerbaijan	4,754	2,490	4,496	5,981	7,395	8,024	8,590	8,919
Bahrain	17,910	23,726	28,068	26,753	25,404	23,755	..	..
Bangladesh	747	970	1,165	1,226	1,291	1,356	1,419	1,488
Benin	1,117	1,306	1,349	1,362	1,382	1,411	1,422	1,424
Brunei	50,393	48,478	48,377	49,523	48,654	46,820	45,156	..
Burkina Faso	681	866	1,007	1,032	1,038	1,058	1,062	1,127
Cameroon	2,082	1,853	1,986	2,005	2,029	2,043	2,038	2,058
Chad	819	750	1,374	1,336	1,302	1,262	1,210	1,229
Comoros	1,208	1,050	1,053	1,037	1,015	998	989	984
Côte d'Ivoire	1,911	1,811	1,666	1,649	1,649	1,657	1,687	1,704
Djibouti	2,736	1,756	1,840	1,893	1,952	2,026	2,087	..
Egypt	3,237	4,141	4,491	4,711	4,955	5,216	5,365	5,544
Gabon	14,944	13,251	13,014	12,919	13,383	13,442	13,008	13,500
Gambia	1,124	1,157	1,159	1,143	1,169	1,199	1,238	1,265
Guinea	862	887	971	978	977	1,005	981	978
Guinea-Bissau	1,208	1,146	1,017	1,018	1,029	1,041	1,050	1,064
Indonesia	2,008	2,623	3,102	3,236	3,403	3,570	3,694	3,880
Iran	6,201	7,503	9,228	9,654	10,286	10,398	10,462	..
Iraq	..	4,615	2,990	3,082	3,036	3,227	3,264	3,195
Jordan	3,293	3,591	4,334	4,573	4,851	5,108	5,113	5,157
Kazakhstan	7,089	5,406	8,699	9,529	10,259	10,469	10,427	10,921
Kuwait	..	38,359	48,783	49,411	49,542	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	2,505	1,501	1,728	1,765	1,900	2,043	2,084	2,039
Lebanon	5,737	8,628	9,595	9,547	10,170	11,028	11,879	12,619
Libya	..	12,623	14,015	14,530	15,071	15,322	15,361	..
Malaysia	6,607	10,209	11,544	11,996	12,554	12,942	12,526	13,214
Maldives	..	4,323	5,221	6,251	6,914	7,640	7,051	7,645
Mali	665	759	885	903	913	930	942	955
Mauritania	1,549	1,550	1,638	1,904	1,749	1,765	1,701	1,744
Morocco	2,687	2,915	3,508	3,740	3,802	3,973	4,119	4,227
Mozambique	400	506	670	710	743	776	807	845
Niger	702	597	610	623	622	652	622	653
Nigeria	1,417	1,469	1,750	1,813	1,882	1,946	2,030	2,135
Oman	14,662	18,995	21,047	21,660	22,496	24,646	24,226	..
Pakistan	1,620	1,845	2,145	2,237	2,322	2,317	2,357	2,411
Palestine	..	3,195	2,465	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	64,829	69,512	69,182	72,814	77,108	73,196	..
Saudi Arabia	19,304	20,321	20,406	20,407	20,243	20,565	20,104	20,374
Senegal	1,478	1,525	1,675	1,671	1,706	1,722	1,712	1,736
Sierra-Leone	704	424	647	671	695	716	723	742
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	1,029	1,397	1,613	1,751	1,881	1,960	1,986	2,023
Suriname	5,324	4,964	6,129	6,290	6,547	6,787	6,930	..
Syria	2,968	3,756	4,133	4,253	4,406	4,512	4,687	4,741
Tajikistan	2,961	969	1,500	1,583	1,674	1,781	1,895	1,940
Togo	917	870	858	873	874	875	885	895
Tunisia	4,497	6,077	7,182	7,514	7,909	8,183	8,347	8,566
Turkey	8,088	9,828	11,465	12,092	12,488	12,406	11,655	12,547
Turkmenistan	3,749	2,322	4,762	5,245	5,795	6,567	6,881	7,422
U.A.E.	73,502	69,078	66,855	64,127	57,092	51,361	45,202	42,353
Uganda	563	774	911	977	1,025	1,079	1,121	1,141
Uzbekistan	2,002	1,632	2,001	2,121	2,290	2,455	2,611	2,793
Yemen	1,831	2,116	2,234	2,236	2,240	2,252	2,267	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>3,103</b>	<b>3,677</b>	<b>4,160</b>	<b>4,345</b>	<b>4,518</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>4,552</b>	<b>4,261</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	1,239	1,296	1,478	1,527	1,576	1,619	1,656	1,712
MENA-19*	6,511	7,717	8,713	9,116	9,412	9,357	9,211	..
ASIA-8*	1,821	2,364	2,664	2,781	2,913	3,008	3,070	3,175
CIT-7*	4,026	2,707	4,079	4,540	5,004	5,283	5,449	5,726
LDMC-25*	920	1,060	1,195	1,237	1,288	1,333	1,374	1,364
NON-LDMC-31*	3,820	4,568	5,285	5,518	5,741	5,785	5,769	5,397
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>3,102</b>	<b>3,677</b>	<b>4,160</b>	<b>4,344</b>	<b>4,517</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>4,551</b>	<b>4,260</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	794	874	1,065	1,126	1,196	1,255	1,290	1,341
Developing Countries	2,795	3,294	4,095	4,379	4,710	4,928	5,008	5,317
High Income Countries	24,483	30,003	32,425	33,214	33,884	33,781	32,341	33,141
World	6,818	7,899	8,856	9,204	9,574	9,720	9,528	9,892

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## PART II MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

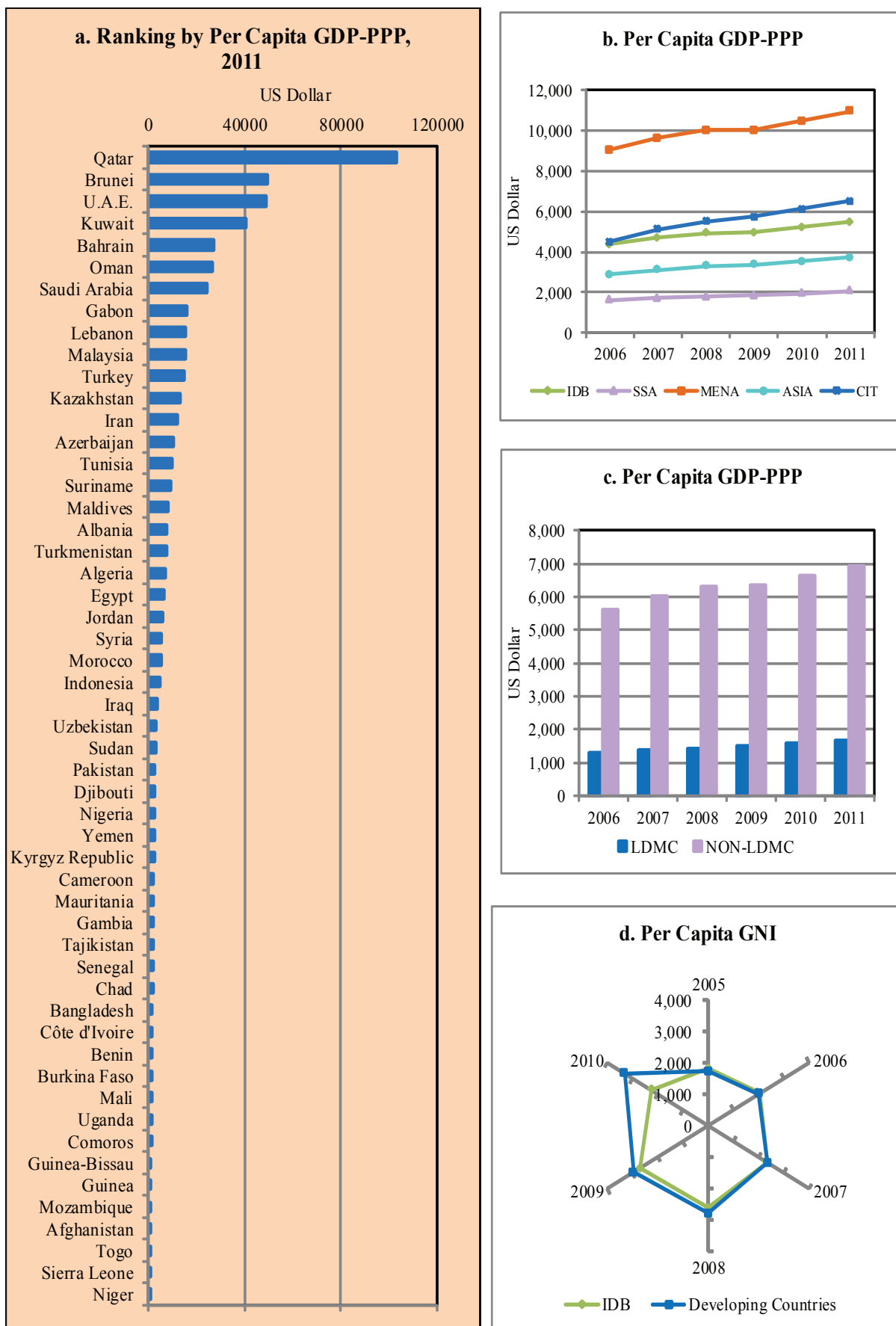
**Table 2.7: Per Capita GDP, PPP**

Country	Per Capita GDP, PPP (Current International US\$)							
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	620	707	724	856	909	966
Albania	2,630	3,841	5,799	6,313	6,901	7,169	7,468	7,780
Algeria	3,802	4,516	6,212	6,469	6,760	6,769	6,966	7,210
Azerbaijan	..	2,372	6,119	7,786	8,725	9,550	10,063	10,217
Bahrain	14,233	19,643	29,923	32,718	34,857	27,242	26,932	27,368
Bangladesh	513	835	1,228	1,324	1,414	1,493	1,585	1,697
Benin	737	1,051	1,298	1,360	1,420	1,433	1,446	1,491
Brunei	36,242	43,320	49,431	50,029	49,139	47,797	48,333	49,518
Burkina Faso	569	886	1,168	1,217	1,279	1,303	1,391	1,457
Cameroon	1,627	1,724	2,025	2,096	2,137	2,142	2,181	2,256
Chad	726	887	1,663	1,672	1,695	1,651	1,842	1,880
Comoros	852	976	1,157	1,172	1,185	1,194	1,208	1,236
Côte d'Ivoire	1,346	1,600	1,595	1,619	1,644	1,674	1,683	1,572
Djibouti	..	1,733	2,155	2,274	2,399	2,484	2,537	2,650
Egypt	2,563	3,912	5,157	5,505	5,901	6,112	6,417	6,505
Gabon	10,838	12,105	13,329	14,126	14,559	14,297	15,072	16,021
Gambia	1,159	1,478	1,699	1,790	1,879	1,958	2,032	2,117
Guinea	645	866	987	1,011	1,061	1,043	1,049	1,087
Guinea-Bissau	916	926	973	1,010	1,043	1,062	1,087	1,138
Indonesia	1,539	2,442	3,448	3,725	3,985	4,160	4,347	4,668
Iran	4,491	6,781	9,836	11,054	11,201	11,550	11,883	12,258
Iraq	..	..	3,149	3,196	3,480	3,569	3,548	3,877
Jordan	2,322	3,226	4,678	5,095	5,463	5,697	5,767	5,900
Kazakhstan	..	4,823	9,781	10,840	11,281	11,236	12,015	13,060
Kuwait	19,550	31,734	37,738	37,980	40,251	38,103	38,775	40,740
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1,337	1,802	1,997	2,172	2,229	2,200	2,381
Lebanon	4,158	8,077	10,751	11,893	13,116	14,197	15,239	15,597
Libya	9,500	9,681	12,484	13,530	13,868	13,413	13,846	..
Malaysia	4,839	9,174	12,270	13,269	14,033	13,771	14,744	15,579
Maldives	2,034	4,024	6,449	7,183	8,016	7,372	7,855	8,403
Mali	537	702	1,081	1,133	1,187	1,224	1,272	1,328
Mauritania	1,139	1,456	1,986	2,016	2,083	2,031	2,110	2,212
Morocco	2,036	2,667	3,945	4,124	4,402	4,619	4,794	5,070
Mozambique	259	475	782	847	907	955	1,012	1,086
Niger	502	489	661	681	740	718	761	795
Nigeria	1,005	1,130	1,916	2,052	2,164	2,276	2,437	2,589
Oman	11,981	15,486	20,879	22,455	25,355	25,033	25,492	26,272
Pakistan	1,193	1,780	2,393	2,583	2,690	2,647	2,721	2,792
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33,132	54,473	73,863	76,186	77,572	77,568	88,222	102,891
Saudi Arabia	14,495	17,261	21,674	22,006	22,676	22,186	22,607	24,057
Senegal	993	1,274	1,617	1,705	1,757	1,772	1,825	1,893
Sierra-Leone	780	363	687	731	769	782	810	847
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	810	1,322	1,926	2,129	2,201	2,267	2,380	2,981
Suriname	..	4,783	7,358	7,869	8,326	8,572	8,951	9,492
Syria	2,219	3,351	4,231	4,490	4,679	4,963	5,126	5,079
Tajikistan	..	883	1,513	1,643	1,773	1,823	1,924	2,040
Togo	691	686	791	812	829	844	863	893
Tunisia	3,177	5,273	7,757	8,401	8,888	9,165	9,454	9,557
Turkey	5,558	7,750	12,116	12,892	13,108	12,461	13,577	14,616
Turkmenistan	..	1,907	4,567	5,137	5,931	6,258	6,805	7,519
U.A.E.	32,143	39,315	48,522	50,130	50,832	46,794	47,439	48,598
Uganda	423	689	998	1,077	1,158	1,212	1,244	1,305
Uzbekistan	..	1,417	2,138	2,373	2,607	2,811	3,048	3,294
Yemen	1,406	2,019	2,276	2,348	2,413	2,457	2,606	2,521
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>3,163</b>	<b>4,393</b>	<b>4,718</b>	<b>4,938</b>	<b>4,979</b>	<b>5,210</b>	<b>5,465</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	902	1,104	1,613	1,716	1,794	1,853	1,952	2,075
MENA-19*	4,789	6,690	9,029	9,639	10,026	10,012	10,479	10,944
ASIA-8*	1,332	2,155	2,891	3,120	3,302	3,362	3,523	3,731
CIT-7*	--	2,381	4,519	5,122	5,522	5,744	6,121	6,528
LDMC-25*	615	935	1,271	1,362	1,434	1,490	1,568	1,665
NON-LDMC-31*	2,825	3,972	5,604	6,022	6,306	6,339	6,631	6,934
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>3,164</b>	<b>4,394</b>	<b>4,719</b>	<b>4,939</b>	<b>4,980</b>	<b>5,211</b>	<b>5,466</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	1,822	3,134	4,770	5,267	5,631	5,748	6,152	6,597
High Income Countries	18,605	27,716	35,544	37,321	37,921	36,671	38,015	39,217
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Figure 2.2: Per Capita GDP, PPP



## PART II MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 2.8: Per Capita Income**

Country	Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas method (Current US\$ billion)					GNI Per Capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)				
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	9.5	12.3	14.3	..	..	290	370	410
Albania	2.2	3.6	12.1	12.7	12.7	680	1,170	3,820	3,960	3,960
Algeria	61.1	49.0	146.5	154.1	157.9	2,420	1,600	4,260	4,410	4,450
Azerbaijan	..	4.9	33.9	42.9	48.3	..	610	3,870	4,800	5,330
Bahrain	3.6	7.0	19.7	..	..	7,260	10,940	18,730	..	..
Bangladesh	31.0	49.8	83.4	93.4	104.7	290	380	570	640	700
Benin	1.7	2.4	6.1	6.7	6.9	360	370	730	780	780
Brunei	3.2	4.9	13.0	12.5	..	12,790	14,960	33,680	31,800	..
Burkina Faso	2.9	2.9	7.2	8.0	9.0	310	230	470	500	550
Cameroon	11.1	9.8	21.7	23.2	23.2	910	630	1,160	1,210	1,180
Chad	1.6	1.5	5.8	6.7	6.9	260	180	550	610	620
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	530	380	690	740	750
Côte d'Ivoire	9.3	10.8	20.3	22.4	23.0	740	650	1,070	1,160	1,160
Djibouti	..	0.6	1.0	1.1	..	..	750	1,200	1,270	..
Egypt	42.5	97.3	146.9	172.1	196.2	750	1,440	1,880	2,160	2,420
Gabon	4.6	3.8	10.9	11.3	11.7	4,930	3,080	7,500	7,630	7,740
Gambia	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	300	330	410	440	450
Guinea	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.0	450	400	350	380	400
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	220	180	500	550	590
Indonesia	111.0	119.5	457.1	512.7	599.2	600	560	1,950	2,160	2,500
Iran	134.4	106.7	296.6	330.4	..	2,450	1,630	4,100	4,520	..
Iraq	..	..	63.3	69.4	74.9	..	..	2,100	2,230	2,340
Jordan	4.4	8.6	21.3	23.6	26.3	1,390	1,790	3,670	4,000	4,340
Kazakhstan	..	18.7	96.2	108.9	123.8	..	1,260	6,140	6,840	7,590
Kuwait	..	36.8	..	..	..	..	18,950	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	4.1	4.6	4.5	..	280	780	870	840
Lebanon	3.7	17.7	29.3	33.0	37.5	1,240	4,730	7,040	7,870	8,880
Libya	..	..	77.9	77.1	..	..	..	12,670	12,320	..
Malaysia	43.2	80.2	197.2	202.1	220.4	2,370	3,420	7,170	7,230	7,760
Maldives	..	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	..	2,140	5,440	5,230	5,750
Mali	2.3	2.6	7.5	8.5	9.1	260	230	520	570	600
Mauritania	1.1	1.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	550	460	960	970	1,030
Morocco	24.8	38.2	80.9	89.1	92.6	990	1,310	2,540	2,770	2,850
Mozambique	2.3	4.2	8.6	10.0	10.3	170	230	380	440	440
Niger	2.4	1.9	4.8	5.1	5.7	300	180	330	340	370
Nigeria	25.5	33.4	177.0	183.9	186.4	260	270	1,170	1,190	1,180
Oman	10.3	16.1	49.4	49.5	..	5,540	7,130	18,750	18,260	..
Pakistan	45.5	67.7	156.7	169.6	182.8	410	470	940	990	1,050
Palestine	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	1,560	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	118.3	168.1	439.4	434.1	..	7,330	8,390	16,790	16,190	..
Senegal	5.3	5.0	12.0	13.1	13.5	740	530	1,020	1,080	1,090
Sierra-Leone	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	200	150	320	340	340
Somalia	1.0	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..
Sudan	13.6	11.1	47.1	52.1	55.3	510	320	1,140	1,230	1,270
Suriname	0.6	0.9	2.7	3.1	..	1,480	1,930	5,310	5,920	..
Syria	11.3	15.9	43.7	51.5	56.3	920	990	2,230	2,570	2,750
Tajikistan	..	1.1	4.1	5.0	5.5	..	170	620	730	800
Togo	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.8	3.0	410	300	420	470	490
Tunisia	11.6	22.0	40.3	42.8	43.9	1,430	2,300	3,900	4,100	4,160
Turkey	124.4	265.3	657.0	650.8	719.9	2,300	4,170	9,260	9,060	9,890
Turkmenistan	..	2.9	14.9	17.2	19.1	..	650	3,030	3,460	3,790
U.A.E.	..	..	283.1	290.9	..	..	..	45,610	41,930	..
Uganda	5.6	6.4	13.2	15.2	16.6	320	260	420	470	500
Uzbekistan	..	15.4	24.4	30.3	36.1	..	630	890	1,090	1,280
Yemen	..	7.3	22.0	25.0	..	..	410	970	1,070	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>883.3</b>	<b>1,336.1</b>	<b>3,884.2</b>	<b>4,103.5</b>	<b>3,170.8</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>2,603</b>	<b>2,701</b>	<b>2,259</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	96.0	104.0	355.7	381.0	392.4	384	328	913	955	962
MENA-19*	..	860.6	2,417.3	2,493.6	..	..	2,562	5,722	5,810	..
ASIA-8*	234.6	323.5	921.3	1,007.3	1,123.1	557	631	1,514	1,631	1,795
CIT-7*	..	48.0	189.8	221.6	249.9	..	727	2,642	3,039	3,377
LDMC-25*	76.6	110.9	250.6	282.3	278.9	328	343	607	673	687
NON-LDMC-31*	806.7	1,225.2	3,633.5	3,821.2	2,891.9	1,148	1,347	3,364	3,479	2,898
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>883.5</b>	<b>1,336.8</b>	<b>3,886.0</b>	<b>4,105.5</b>	<b>3,173.0</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>2,603</b>	<b>2,701</b>	<b>2,260</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	159.9	183.1	480.6	544.1	589.0	310	275	601	666	705
Developing Countries	3,520.4	5,695.7	15,504.4	16,836.8	18,952.5	820	1,132	2,781	2,984	3,317
High Income Countries	17,986.8	26,526.2	43,028.3	42,235.3	43,610.8	18,375	25,274	38,675	37,695	38,696
World	21,511.1	32,218.7	58,469.2	58,996.1	62,492.5	4,080	5,299	8,744	8,723	9,136

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.9: Structure of Demand

Country	Household Final Consumption Expenditure (% of GDP)			General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (% of GDP)			Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GDP)			Export of Goods and Services (% of GDP)			Import of Goods and Services (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	111	..	..	11	..	..	16	..	..	15	..	..	54
Albania	61	85	88	19	9	8	29	25	26	15	19	30	23	37	52
Algeria	57	42	..	16	14	..	29	25	..	23	41	..	25	21	..
Azerbaijan	51	69	37	18	9	11	27	21	17	44	39	55	39	38	20
Bahrain	38	47	..	24	18	..	16	10	..	116	89	..	95	64	..
Bangladesh	86	78	77	4	5	5	17	23	24	6	14	18	14	19	25
Benin	87	82	..	11	12	..	14	19	26	14	15	14	26	28	28
Brunei	35	30	..	22	26	..	19	13	..	62	67	..	37	36	..
Burkina Faso	74	79	..	21	21	..	19	17	..	11	9	..	24	25	..
Cameroon	67	70	..	13	9	..	18	17	..	20	23	28	17	20	33
Chad	98	87	73	10	8	15	7	23	37	13	17	44	28	35	69
Comoros	79	94	..	25	12	..	20	10	..	14	17	..	37	33	..
Côte d'Ivoire	72	75	73	17	7	9	7	11	14	32	40	41	27	33	36
Djibouti	79	77	..	32	30	..	14	9	..	54	35	..	78	50	..
Egypt	73	76	75	11	11	11	29	20	19	20	16	21	33	23	26
Gabon	50	32	43	13	10	10	22	22	26	46	69	52	31	33	31
Gambia	76	78	78	14	14	15	22	17	26	60	48	29	72	57	49
Guinea	67	78	77	11	7	8	25	20	20	31	24	35	33	28	39
Guinea-Bissau	87	95	..	10	14	..	30	11	..	10	32	..	37	52	..
Indonesia	59	61	57	9	7	9	31	22	32	25	41	25	24	30	23
Iran	59	48	..	12	14	..	37	33	..	15	23	..	23	17	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	74	81	85	25	24	21	32	22	15	62	42	45	93	68	66
Kazakhstan	..	62	49	..	12	11	..	19	25	..	57	44	..	49	29
Kuwait	57	42	..	39	21	..	18	11	..	45	56	..	58	30	..
Kyrgyz Republic	71	66	84	25	20	19	24	20	28	29	42	58	50	48	89
Lebanon	140	84	78	25	17	12	18	20	33	18	14	21	100	36	44
Libya	48	46	..	24	21	..	19	13	..	40	36	..	31	15	..
Malaysia	52	44	48	14	10	13	32	27	21	75	120	97	72	101	79
Maldives	..	33	..	..	23	..	..	26	..	85	89	50	83	72	67
Mali	80	79	..	14	9	..	23	25	..	17	27	..	34	39	..
Mauritania	69	83	70	26	26	18	20	19	28	46	46	48	61	74	63
Morocco	65	61	57	15	18	18	25	26	35	26	28	33	32	33	43
Mozambique	92	81	82	14	9	12	22	31	24	8	16	25	36	37	43
Niger	84	83	..	15	13	..	8	11	..	15	18	..	22	26	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	54	39	29	32	27
Oman	46	40	..	22	21	..	12	12	..	47	59	..	28	31	..
Pakistan	74	75	82	15	9	8	19	17	15	16	13	14	23	15	19
Palestine	..	95	..	..	27	..	..	33	..	..	16	..	..	71	..
Qatar	..	15	..	..	20	..	..	20	..	..	67	..	..	22	..
Saudi Arabia	47	37	34	29	26	23	15	19	22	41	44	57	32	25	35
Senegal	79	76	82	18	13	9	9	20	29	25	28	25	32	37	44
Sierra-Leone	83	100	84	8	14	12	10	7	16	22	18	17	24	39	30
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	10	..	..	38	..
Sudan	86	76	61	6	8	15	11	18	23	4	15	20	7	18	19
Suriname	62	64	..	30	37	..	11	12	..	42	20	..	44	33	..
Syria	69	64	71	14	12	10	17	17	19	28	35	35	28	29	36
Tajikistan	74	84	94	9	8	29	25	9	23	28	99	15	35	101	61
Togo	71	92	..	14	10	..	27	18	..	33	31	..	45	51	..
Tunisia	64	61	63	16	17	16	27	26	26	44	40	49	51	43	54
Turkey	69	71	71	11	12	14	25	21	20	13	20	21	18	23	27
Turkmenistan	49	36	..	23	14	11	40	35	59	..	96	52	..	81	55
U.A.E.	..	..	57	..	..	8	..	..	25	..	..	78	..	..	69
Uganda	92	77	75	8	15	12	13	19	24	7	11	24	19	22	34
Uzbekistan	61	62	55	25	19	18	32	16	26	29	25	31	48	22	31
Yemen	74	61	..	17	14	..	15	19	..	14	42	..	20	37	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Of which:</b>															
SSA-22*	10	--	14	18	23	27	37	33	26	30	30	--	26	30	--
MENA-19*	17	--	25	21	22	26	32	45	28	25	36	--	28	25	--
ASIA-8*	8	9	27	22	27	31	52	37	32	43	34	36	32	43	34
CIT-7*	14	12	30	20	26	32	45	44	43	42	32	44	43	42	32
LDMC-25*	9	--	16	22	24	13	20	22	22	28	34	--	22	28	--
NON-LDMC-31*	14	--	26	21	24	29	39	43	30	31	35	40	30	31	35
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>															
LDCs	10	10	16	20	24	12	20	21	21	27	31	21	21	27	31
Developing Countries	14	14	26	24	29	19	27	28	19	25	28	28	19	25	28
High Income Countries	17	19	23	22	18	19	24	28	20	25	28	28	20	25	28
World	16	19	23	22	20	19	25	28	20	25	28	28	20	25	28

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## PART II MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 2.10: Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap**

Country	Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GDP)				Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)				Resource Gap** (% of GDP)			
	1990	2000	2009	2010	1990	2000	2009	2010	1990	2000	2009	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	15.4	16.3	..	..	-27.5	-21.8	..	..	-42.9	-38.1
Albania	29.3	24.7	29.0	25.9	21.0	6.4	3.3	3.9	-8.3	-18.4	-25.6	-22.0
Algeria	28.6	25.0	41.2	..	27.1	44.8	45.5	..	-1.5	19.8	4.3	..
Azerbaijan	26.5	20.7	18.9	17.1	31.2	21.3	48.2	51.9	4.6	0.7	29.3	34.8
Bahrain	16.4	10.3	..	..	37.4	35.3	..	..	21.0	25.0	..	..
Bangladesh	17.1	23.0	24.4	24.4	9.6	17.8	17.2	17.8	-7.4	-5.2	-7.1	-6.6
Benin	14.2	18.9	25.0	25.8	2.2	6.0	10.7	12.2	-12.0	-12.9	-14.4	-13.6
Brunei	18.7	13.1	..	..	43.2	44.6	..	..	24.5	31.5	..	..
Burkina Faso	18.9	16.8	..	..	5.4	0.6	..	..	-13.5	-16.1	..	..
Cameroon	17.8	16.7	..	..	20.7	20.3	..	..	2.9	3.6	..	..
Chad	6.8	23.3	33.9	36.8	-7.7	5.5	5.9	12.0	-14.4	-17.8	-28.0	-24.8
Comoros	19.7	10.1	12.4	..	-3.2	-5.7	-21.1	..	-22.9	-15.8	-33.5	..
Côte d'Ivoire	6.7	10.8	11.4	13.9	11.3	17.9	19.4	18.4	4.6	7.1	8.1	4.6
Djibouti	14.1	8.8	..	..	-10.4	-6.5	..	..	-24.6	-15.3	..	..
Egypt	28.8	19.6	19.2	18.9	16.1	12.9	12.6	14.1	-12.7	-6.6	-6.6	-4.8
Gabon	21.7	21.9	28.7	25.9	36.9	58.3	47.8	46.9	15.2	36.4	19.1	21.0
Gambia	22.3	17.4	25.9	25.9	10.7	8.5	6.3	6.5	-11.7	-8.9	-19.7	-19.4
Guinea	24.5	19.7	21.3	20.1	22.2	15.4	16.6	15.6	-2.4	-4.3	-4.7	-4.4
Guinea-Bissau	29.9	11.3	..	..	2.8	-8.5	..	..	-27.1	-19.8	..	..
Indonesia	30.7	22.2	31.0	32.5	32.3	32.8	33.8	34.1	1.6	10.5	2.8	1.6
Iran	37.2	33.0	..	..	28.6	38.3	..	..	-8.6	5.3	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	31.9	22.4	14.8	15.3	1.0	-4.3	-6.7	-6.1	-30.8	-26.7	-21.5	-21.4
Kazakhstan	..	18.5	29.4	25.1	..	26.0	37.6	39.8	..	7.5	8.2	14.7
Kuwait	17.6	10.7	13.9	..	4.5	37.0	..	..	-13.1	26.3	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	24.2	20.0	27.3	28.4	3.8	14.3	3.3	-3.0	-20.3	-5.7	-24.0	-31.4
Lebanon	17.8	20.4	34.3	32.7	-64.1	-1.3	6.9	9.8	-81.9	-21.8	-27.5	-22.8
Libya	18.6	13.4	..	..	27.2	33.5	..	..	8.6	20.1	..	..
Malaysia	32.4	26.9	14.4	21.4	34.5	46.1	36.0	39.2	2.1	19.2	21.5	17.8
Maldives	..	26.3	..	..	..	44.2	..	..	..	17.9	..	..
Mali	23.0	24.6	..	..	6.4	12.0	..	..	-16.6	-12.6	..	..
Mauritania	20.0	19.4	25.1	28.0	4.9	-8.6	7.3	12.7	-15.1	-28.0	-17.8	-15.4
Morocco	25.3	25.5	35.6	35.1	19.9	20.2	24.7	25.2	-5.4	-5.4	-11.0	-9.9
Mozambique	22.1	31.0	20.5	23.7	-5.8	10.5	2.2	5.7	-27.9	-20.5	-18.3	-18.0
Niger	8.1	11.4	..	..	1.2	3.5	..	..	-6.9	-7.9	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	12.3	11.9	..	..	32.0	39.8	..	..	19.6	27.8	..	..
Pakistan	18.9	17.2	18.2	15.4	11.1	16.0	10.7	10.2	-7.8	-1.2	-7.5	-5.2
Palestine	..	32.7	..	..	..	-22.5	..	..	..	-55.2	..	..
Qatar	..	20.2	38.9	..	..	65.1	54.5	..	..	45.0	15.5	..
Saudi Arabia	15.1	18.7	27.3	22.0	24.1	37.5	38.4	43.4	9.0	18.8	11.1	21.4
Senegal	9.1	20.5	28.0	28.9	2.4	11.2	8.0	9.4	-6.8	-9.3	-20.0	-19.5
Sierra Leone	10.0	6.9	15.4	15.8	8.7	-14.3	2.3	3.3	-1.3	-21.2	-13.1	-12.4
Somalia	15.5	..	..	..	-12.5	..	..	..	-28.0	..	..	..
Sudan	11.2	18.3	25.2	23.3	8.2	15.9	19.4	24.2	-3.0	-2.4	-5.8	0.9
Suriname	10.8	12.4	..	..	8.4	-1.1	..	..	-2.4	-13.5	..	..
Syria	16.5	17.3	30.2	18.8	16.9	24.1	28.1	18.4	0.4	6.8	-2.1	-0.4
Tajikistan	24.8	9.4	21.7	22.8	17.5	7.3	-21.3	-23.0	-7.4	-2.1	-42.9	-45.8
Togo	26.6	17.8	..	..	14.7	-2.2	..	..	-11.9	-20.0	..	..
Tunisia	27.1	26.1	24.8	26.4	20.0	22.7	21.9	21.0	-7.0	-3.4	-2.9	-5.3
Turkey	24.5	20.8	14.9	19.9	20.3	17.8	13.8	14.4	-4.2	-3.0	-1.1	-5.5
Turkmenistan	40.1	34.7	50.5	58.6	27.6	49.3	40.8	55.7	-12.5	14.6	-9.7	-2.9
U.A.E.	..	..	23.9	25.3	..	..	29.4	34.4	..	..	5.5	9.2
Uganda	12.7	19.5	24.1	23.7	0.6	8.0	12.7	13.5	-12.1	-11.4	-11.4	-10.3
Uzbekistan	32.2	16.3	26.1	26.5	13.2	19.4	26.0	27.0	-19.0	3.1	-0.1	0.5
Yemen	14.6	19.5	..	..	8.8	25.2	..	..	-5.8	5.7	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	14.4	18.2	23.3	23.4	10.8	15.6	--	--	-3.7	-2.5	--	--
MENA-19*	24.9	21.1	23.5	22.1	22.5	27.5	--	--	-2.4	6.4	--	--
ASIA-8*	27.0	22.3	24.9	27.0	26.2	31.1	28.1	29.6	-0.8	8.7	3.2	2.5
CIF-7*	30.0	19.5	28.4	26.2	19.5	22.7	34.5	38.0	-10.5	3.2	6.1	11.7
LDMC-25*	16.0	21.6	24.2	24.1	7.1	13.4	--	--	-9.0	-8.2	--	--
NON-LDMC-31*	25.7	21.2	24.3	24.2	23.9	28.9	27.8	--	-1.8	7.6	3.1	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	16.4	19.5	24.2	24.2	7.9	12.7	13.4	14.4	7.9	12.7	13.4	14.4
Developing Countries	25.8	23.7	28.0	29.1	25.4	25.1	28.4	29.4	25.4	25.1	28.4	29.4
High Income Countries	22.9	22.1	17.2	17.9	22.6	21.6	17.1	17.7	22.6	21.6	17.1	17.7
World	23.4	22.3	19.0	19.8	23.1	22.2	19.0	19.6	23.1	22.2	19.0	19.6

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\* Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross Capital Formation

Table 2.11: Growth of Demand

Country	Household Final Consumption Expenditure (Average % Growth)		General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (Average % Growth)		Gross Capital Formation (Average % Growth)		Export of Goods & Services (Average % Growth)		Import of Goods & Services (Average % Growth)	
	1991-2000	2001-2010	1991-2000	2001-2010	1991-2000	2001-2010	1991-2000	2001-2010	1991-2000	2001-2010
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	13.3	14.2	6.0	12.0	33.0	16.2	24.2	20.2	12.0	18.0
Algeria	0.3	..	0.9	..	-1.1	..	4.2	16.3	0.1	19.2
Azerbaijan	-0.3	21.8	-9.7	38.2	5.2	21.6	-10.0	39.4	-3.7	18.6
Bahrain	3.9	..	2.7	..	-1.5	..	4.5	19.3	0.4	19.0
Bangladesh	4.4	8.9	5.6	10.1	9.1	9.6	14.2	13.2	11.3	13.1
Benin	3.1	..	3.5	..	7.6	16.8	4.1	12.9	3.6	13.2
Brunei	3.4	..	5.5	..	1.5	..	3.4	17.9	3.7	9.9
Burkina Faso	2.7	..	0.2	..	1.3	..	1.3	20.4	3.8	19.1
Cameroon	-1.9	..	-6.2	..	-1.9	..	-0.5	15.2	-0.5	16.5
Chad	-2.6	14.8	-5.4	31.3	15.7	13.0	3.8	36.6	1.3	18.5
Comoros	-0.2	..	-8.8	..	-5.7	..	-6.4	9.6	-4.2	18.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	10.4	-10.1	11.3	6.3	11.8	5.3	8.8	4.3	10.8
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	-2.5	..	-1.7	17.8	-3.3	19.8
Egypt	12.4	11.4	13.0	10.0	11.5	13.5	4.0	15.6	7.2	15.8
Gabon	-3.8	13.0	-4.0	11.9	1.5	14.5	2.6	13.1	0.8	13.1
Gambia	2.7	11.0	2.7	12.7	0.5	..	-0.1	5.8	-1.1	10.4
Guinea	2.4	4.6	-2.8	5.0	-0.3	6.4	-2.0	9.1	0.0	10.3
Guinea-Bissau	-0.1	..	2.0	..	-13.0	..	14.9	6.4	0.4	1.2
Indonesia	2.1	16.1	-3.9	20.5	-2.4	24.3	6.2	12.5	4.0	14.8
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.8	..	16.8
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8.0	15.5	7.7	14.6	3.7	12.4	4.2	15.0	4.2	15.1
Kazakhstan	..	23.3	..	24.1	..	28.1	..	25.7	..	20.5
Kuwait	7.9	..	-1.8	..	1.3	..	17.5	20.1	0.3	13.2
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.6	19.2	-7.7	16.2	-5.7	25.9	-4.3	22.0	-2.8	28.7
Lebanon	10.5	8.0	18.4	5.2	16.6	15.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	12.2
Libya	-1.2	..	-2.2	..	-1.1	..	-2.2	33.3	-7.0	24.4
Malaysia	3.3	12.3	2.2	11.9	0.4	9.1	11.8	9.9	8.7	9.2
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	9.0	9.8	14.9
Mali	-0.6	..	-1.0	..	-0.2	..	6.3	13.7	1.6	12.3
Mauritania	0.1	14.8	2.8	12.1	..	17.0	1.7	24.4	3.0	18.5
Morocco	3.4	11.1	5.6	10.5	6.0	14.7	5.6	13.0	4.8	16.2
Mozambique	7.4	11.7	5.2	16.1	13.1	9.6	12.5	12.6	5.3	12.1
Niger	-0.5	..	-3.2	..	4.4	..	0.5	12.3	2.7	14.0
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	18.1	4.3	14.7
Oman	3.6	..	3.6	..	4.4	..	7.5	14.5	5.7	17.9
Pakistan	5.8	12.7	0.6	13.2	2.0	13.2	3.0	9.4	2.1	16.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.9	..	7.8
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	..	28.7
Saudi Arabia	1.7	10.2	1.6	9.2	2.1	14.4	3.5	16.8	-1.3	19.2
Senegal	-2.4	13.4	-5.1	6.5	0.9	16.3	1.0	10.5	0.1	15.4
Sierra-Leone	0.8	9.8	0.0	7.2	-8.1	19.2	-7.4	9.7	0.7	7.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.6	17.0	1.8	28.5	1.5	30.7	15.5	26.3	8.8	21.4
Suriname	10.9	..	11.4	..	17.6	..	9.0	37.3	12.7	20.0
Syria	2.8	14.7	0.4	11.4	1.7	11.7	7.5	13.0	1.3	16.1
Tajikistan	-4.3	22.9	-13.9	44.4	-11.9	38.0	7.6	-1.1	5.8	18.7
Togo	2.2	..	-5.2	..	1.0	..	0.6	15.6	3.2	15.9
Tunisia	6.1	8.7	6.5	8.1	5.3	8.6	5.6	11.6	4.5	11.4
Turkey	7.7	16.6	6.0	18.1	5.3	18.0	12.7	14.2	10.7	17.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	19.3	..	30.3	-2.4	17.5	7.2	17.4
U.A.E.	..	14.1	..	12.4	..	16.0	..	21.0	..	22.1
Uganda	8.1	13.6	15.2	9.2	12.9	16.7	15.8	26.0	10.1	19.5
Uzbekistan	1.6	17.0	0.5	17.1	2.8	18.2	-2.2	19.7	-5.0	20.7
Yemen	2.6	..	1.8	..	11.3	..	15.0	7.6	4.0	11.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	1.3	--	-2.3	--	2.8	--	4.8	16.9	3.4	15.1
MENA-19*	7.2	--	4.7	--	6.8	--	7.7	18.5	4.7	18.4
ASIA-8*	3.5	13.9	0.1	15.3	0.3	17.8	9.0	11.2	6.6	12.1
CIT-7*	3.3	20.2	-1.6	23.4	2.6	24.9	-0.9	25.4	-0.5	20.1
LDMC-25*	3.5	--	2.8	--	7.4	--	8.3	15.0	6.7	15.4
NON-LDMC-31*	5.8	--	3.3	--	4.2	--	7.4	16.8	4.7	16.5
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	1.9	12.7	-0.4	..	5.2	18.1	6.9	19.4	5.0	17.4
Developing Countries	5.6	14.0	6.0	16.1	5.5	19.5	7.4	16.7	6.8	16.4
High Income Countries	3.7	6.0	2.4	7.6	3.1	5.3	6.1	9.7	6.3	9.4
World	4.0	7.7	2.9	9.1	3.5	9.3	6.3	11.4	6.4	11.1

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**PART II**  
**MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 2.12: Government Finance**

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants)				Expenditure				Budget** Suplus (+) / Deficit (-)						
	(% of GDP)				(% of GDP)				(% of GDP)						
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	6.9	9.1	..	..	..	43.5	38.0	..	..	..	-2.0	0.2	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	47.2	36.6	..	..	..	23.2	25.0	..	..	..	9.3	-4.4	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	25.8	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..
Bahrain	27.1	32.9	32.2	..	..	26.5	22.6	19.0	..	..	-2.3	8.5	6.4	..	..
Bangladesh	..	..	11.0	11.1	..	..	..	10.9	11.3	..	..	..	-1.0	-1.7	..
Benin	..	..	18.6	17.7	..	..	..	14.9	15.1	..	..	..	-0.3	-4.5	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	13.4	14.0	..	..	..	12.6	13.0	..	..	..	-4.1	-4.8	..
Cameroon	14.3	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..	..	..	-5.6	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	18.9	18.9	..	..	..	17.9	17.8	..	..	..	-0.3	0.9	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	23.0	..	27.6	26.9	..	24.0	..	30.3	30.1	..	-2.0	..	-6.4	-6.6	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	19.4	..	..	..	..	17.2	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	19.5	15.4	..	..	..	18.4	15.8	..	..	..	-0.3	-1.7	..
Iran	18.7	23.4	32.2	31.9	..	15.8	16.9	22.3	24.7	..	-1.9	1.8	2.8	0.6	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	25.1	25.0	23.5	..	30.7	27.1	30.4	28.6	..	-3.5	-2.0	-2.1	-8.5	..
Kazakhstan	..	11.3	13.4	9.2	..	..	13.7	14.6	16.9	..	..	0.1	4.4	-2.0	..
Kuwait	58.7	..	46.9	65.8	..	46.5	..	21.7	54.7	..	6.1	..	19.9	6.4	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.2	20.1	18.8	..	..	15.8	16.8	18.8	..	..	-2.9	0.0	-1.3	..
Lebanon	..	16.0	20.9	22.2	..	..	30.5	29.6	29.2	..	..	-18.4	-9.7	-8.2	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	17.5	21.5	23.3	..	..	16.5	20.3	22.7	..	..	-4.1	-4.6	-6.4	..
Maldives	22.1	30.0	30.1	24.0	..	16.6	25.5	32.6	35.6	..	-7.5	-5.0	-12.6	-22.4	..
Mali	..	13.4	15.5	17.1	..	..	11.6	13.4	14.7	..	..	-3.4	-1.7	-2.1	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	36.4	33.3	..	..	..	30.4	28.0	..	..	..	2.0	1.0	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	9.7	..	..	..	..	7.2	..	..	..	..	-1.7	..	..
Oman	35.0	23.9	..	..	..	32.5	26.2	..	..	..	-0.3	-4.4	..	..	..
Pakistan	19.1	13.9	13.4	14.0	13.8	19.8	17.2	18.6	16.8	17.5	-2.5	-4.1	-7.4	-4.8	-5.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	34.9	47.2	..	..	..	14.9	19.3	..	..	..	10.3	15.2	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	16.9	..	..	..	..	12.8	..	..	..	..	-0.9	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	5.6	11.4	11.3	11.8	..	..	28.7	20.3	22.9	..	..	-9.3	-4.4	-3.2	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	10.6	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	-0.8	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	15.6	17.0	..	..	..	13.8	15.7	..	..	..	0.3	-0.6	..
Tunisia	30.7	26.5	29.2	28.5	..	30.4	25.0	27.3	27.2	..	-3.2	-2.4	-0.6	-1.5	..
Turkey	..	..	22.5	21.8	..	..	..	22.8	27.3	..	..	..	-1.9	-5.5	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	10.8	13.3	12.6	..	..	15.5	15.3	13.9	..	..	-1.9	-1.4	-0.9	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	18.9	..	..	..	..	18.5	..	..	..	..	-7.8	..	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Of which:</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SSA-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	..	..	18.1	16.2	..	..	..	18.6	17.2	..	..	..	-2.6	-3.1	..
CIF-7*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Memo:</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	14.5	19.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	..	..	26.1	24.8	..	..	..	28.9	32.3	..	..	..	-3.0	-7.6	..
World	..	..	25.1	24.4	..	..	..	28.0	31.2	..	..	..	-2.7	-7.0	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\* including grants.

Table 2.13: Inflation (CPI)

Country	All Items (2004=100)									
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Average % Change 1992-2001	2002-2011
Afghanistan	..	..	5.1	13.0	26.8	-12.2	7.7	8.4	..	..
Albania	-0.2	0.0	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.9	16.6	2.8
Algeria	9.3	0.3	2.3	3.6	4.9	5.7	3.9	3.9	12.1	3.6
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	8.4	16.6	20.8	1.5	5.7	9.3	94.0	9.8
Bahrain	-0.9	-0.7	2.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.0	1.0	1.2	2.5
Bangladesh	10.5	2.5	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.1	5.5	7.5
Benin	1.1	4.2	3.8	1.3	8.0	2.2	2.1	2.8	7.9	3.4
Brunei	2.1	1.2	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.8	1.0
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.1	2.4	-0.2	10.7	2.6	-0.6	1.9	5.4	3.1
Cameroon	1.5	0.8	4.9	1.1	5.3	3.0	1.3	2.6	6.3	2.6
Chad	0.5	3.8	8.1	-7.4	8.3	10.1	-2.1	2.0	6.5	2.2
Comoros	-7.4	5.9	3.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	2.7	5.8	4.4	4.1
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.7	-0.4	2.5	1.9	6.3	1.0	1.4	3.0	6.6	2.8
Djibouti	..	2.0	3.5	5.0	12.0	1.7	4.0	7.1	2.9	4.7
Egypt	21.2	2.8	4.2	11.0	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.1	6.2	9.8
Gabon	15.4	0.5	-1.4	5.0	5.3	1.9	1.4	2.3	5.1	2.1
Gambia	12.2	0.9	2.1	5.4	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.9	2.9	6.0
Guinea	25.7	6.8	34.7	22.9	18.4	4.7	15.5	20.6	4.5	20.3
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	8.6	0.7	4.6	10.4	-1.6	1.1	4.6	23.3	2.7
Indonesia	7.8	3.8	13.1	6.0	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.7	15.4	7.9
Iran	9.0	12.8	11.9	18.4	25.4	10.8	12.4	22.5	23.4	15.6
Iraq	..	..	53.2	30.8	2.7	-2.2	2.4	5.0	..	..
Jordan	16.2	0.7	6.3	4.7	13.9	-0.7	5.0	5.4	2.9	5.1
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	8.6	10.8	17.2	7.4	7.4	8.9	93.1	9.5
Kuwait	15.8	1.6	3.1	5.5	10.6	4.0	4.1	6.2	1.9	4.7
Kyrgyz Republic	..	18.7	5.6	10.2	24.5	6.8	7.8	19.1	53.3	9.5
Lebanon	68.9	-0.4	5.6	4.1	10.8	1.2	4.5	5.9	6.4	4.0
Libya	0.7	-2.9	1.4	6.2	10.4	2.8	2.5	..	3.6	..
Malaysia	3.0	1.6	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	3.2	2.6
Maldives	15.5	-1.2	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.7	12.1	4.2	5.8
Mali	1.6	-0.7	1.5	1.5	9.1	2.2	1.3	2.8	5.0	2.7
Mauritania	4.9	3.3	6.2	7.3	7.3	2.2	6.3	6.2	5.4	7.1
Morocco	6.0	1.9	3.3	2.0	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.8	2.0
Mozambique	43.7	12.7	13.2	8.2	10.3	3.3	12.7	10.8	23.0	9.6
Niger	-2.0	2.9	0.1	0.1	10.5	1.1	0.9	4.0	6.5	2.9
Nigeria	7.9	6.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.6	25.4	11.6
Oman	10.0	-1.2	3.4	5.9	12.6	3.5	3.3	3.8	-0.2	4.4
Pakistan	9.1	3.6	7.9	7.8	12.0	20.8	11.7	13.9	9.1	10.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	1.7	11.8	13.8	15.0	-4.9	-2.4	2.3	2.8	6.9
Saudi Arabia	2.1	-1.1	2.3	4.1	9.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	0.4	4.0
Senegal	0.3	0.7	2.1	5.9	5.8	-1.7	1.2	3.6	4.9	2.4
Sierra-Leone	110.9	-0.9	9.5	11.7	14.8	9.2	17.8	18.0	21.5	12.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-0.9	8.0	7.2	8.0	14.3	11.3	13.0	20.0	51.0	10.4
Suriname	21.8	58.6	11.3	6.4	14.6	-0.1	6.9	17.9	71.2	9.6
Syria	11.1	-3.9	10.4	4.7	15.2	2.8	4.4	6.0	3.8	7.1
Tajikistan	..	32.9	10.0	13.2	20.4	6.5	6.5	13.6	182.7	11.0
Togo	1.1	1.9	2.2	0.9	8.7	1.9	3.2	4.0	7.0	3.3
Tunisia	6.5	2.9	4.2	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.4	3.5	3.8	3.7
Turkey	60.3	55.0	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.0	78.1	9.4
Turkmenistan	..	8.0	8.2	6.3	14.5	-2.7	4.5	6.1	259.9	6.8
U.A.E.	0.6	1.3	9.3	11.1	12.3	1.6	0.9	2.5	3.1	6.6
Uganda	45.4	5.8	6.6	6.8	7.3	14.2	9.4	6.5	6.9	7.9
Uzbekistan	..	25.0	14.2	12.3	12.7	14.1	9.4	13.1	122.5	11.7
Yemen	..	12.2	10.8	7.9	19.0	3.7	11.2	19.0	27.0	11.1
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	8.8	4.8	6.9	5.0	10.4	9.0	9.7	9.4	20.1	8.7
MENA-19*	20.6	15.3	8.3	10.0	13.0	6.6	7.2	9.1	24.8	8.7
ASIA-8*	7.6	3.2	9.2	6.0	9.4	7.3	6.2	7.5	10.9	7.3
CIT-7*	..	14.1	9.1	11.4	16.5	6.3	7.0	9.7	117.4	9.5
LDMC-25*	11.8	5.7	7.2	7.6	11.8	5.4	8.1	11.1	24.1	8.0
NON-LDMC-31*	16.1	11.4	8.5	8.6	12.0	7.1	7.1	8.5	30.2	8.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	97.8	8.6	5.6	6.5	9.2	5.2	6.1	7.5	26.8	6.5
High Income Countries	5.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.4	0.1	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.1
World	27.6	4.6	3.7	4.0	6.0	2.5	3.7	5.0	10.5	4.0

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## PART II

### MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 2.14: GDP Implicit Deflator**

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)									Average % Change	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	1992-2001	2002-2011	
Afghanistan	..	..	7.3	8.7	15.0	-2.1	7.1	8.3	..	8.4	
Albania	0.0	2.8	2.7	3.6	4.7	2.3	3.9	4.2	16.5	3.4	
Algeria	29.7	24.3	10.4	6.0	15.4	-9.9	12.1	17.0	14.3	8.9	
Azerbaijan	..	17.7	11.3	21.0	20.9	-16.8	20.3	21.8	93.3	11.4	
Bahrain	2.7	14.4	10.4	7.5	12.8	-15.4	12.7	14.9	1.2	6.9	
Bangladesh	6.4	1.7	6.0	7.8	7.6	6.5	6.4	7.5	4.0	6.4	
Benin	-3.8	4.5	3.2	2.5	7.2	2.0	1.8	3.2	8.0	3.2	
Brunei	8.4	29.0	10.0	1.1	12.7	-22.1	5.3	11.4	3.0	5.3	
Burkina Faso	1.8	-0.8	4.4	-1.0	7.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	4.3	3.0	
Cameroon	1.7	3.5	3.9	0.9	5.8	-3.3	3.0	3.8	4.9	2.1	
Chad	-0.3	5.3	6.2	1.8	9.6	-9.5	11.9	3.3	8.7	6.2	
Comoros	2.2	3.4	2.0	5.2	5.5	4.6	3.8	5.0	4.4	3.8	
Côte d'Ivoire	-4.5	0.6	4.5	2.8	8.0	0.0	1.9	3.4	7.6	3.2	
Djibouti	..	2.4	3.5	5.0	9.5	1.7	4.0	7.1	3.3	4.4	
Egypt	22.3	4.9	7.4	12.6	12.2	11.2	10.1	10.5	5.8	10.0	
Gabon	15.4	28.1	7.9	5.2	14.7	-19.4	19.1	12.7	7.6	6.2	
Gambia	15.3	3.6	-0.3	4.4	4.5	6.7	5.4	5.6	3.4	6.0	
Guinea	17.3	10.0	37.6	13.0	14.1	5.1	20.1	19.8	3.3	18.2	
Guinea-Bissau	-0.8	3.2	-2.0	6.0	10.5	1.1	1.7	5.5	10.0	3.0	
Indonesia	9.5	8.6	14.1	11.3	18.1	8.3	8.0	5.7	18.3	11.4	
Iran	20.1	26.4	13.8	26.7	17.4	2.5	13.4	23.1	24.4	15.8	
Iraq	..	..	35.1	6.5	31.8	-30.1	25.2	22.1	..	..	
Jordan	14.2	-0.4	10.7	5.1	19.9	2.8	8.4	4.8	2.3	7.2	
Kazakhstan	..	17.4	21.6	13.6	24.7	3.3	19.6	13.7	91.5	16.2	
Kuwait	1.1	26.0	18.7	5.8	16.9	-17.0	16.6	19.8	2.6	10.0	
Kyrgyz Republic	..	27.3	9.4	14.9	23.2	4.0	6.9	12.0	50.9	10.3	
Lebanon	68.8	-2.8	2.0	3.9	9.8	7.0	4.5	4.1	7.1	3.9	
Libya	5.0	13.3	14.0	11.8	31.0	-35.3	17.7	..	10.5	..	
Malaysia	3.8	7.4	3.9	5.0	10.3	-6.9	5.1	2.9	4.0	3.8	
Maldives	26.4	1.1	9.8	6.9	7.0	18.6	1.0	10.2	5.5	6.6	
Mali	8.5	8.0	5.1	2.6	8.8	3.6	3.6	4.3	7.0	4.5	
Mauritania	6.3	1.3	31.9	0.2	12.4	-5.9	19.4	9.3	5.7	11.1	
Morocco	5.5	-0.6	1.5	3.9	5.9	1.3	1.0	1.5	3.6	2.3	
Mozambique	86.6	11.5	9.3	7.4	8.4	4.2	10.1	11.0	24.8	7.9	
Niger	-1.6	3.4	1.4	4.6	6.7	4.1	1.4	4.5	6.1	3.7	
Nigeria	9.3	35.2	19.5	4.3	11.0	-4.4	11.5	17.3	24.2	11.4	
Oman	15.0	19.7	12.9	6.7	28.1	-23.5	18.6	10.7	1.2	9.3	
Pakistan	7.2	3.1	10.8	6.5	13.9	22.1	12.4	15.1	8.6	11.0	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Qatar	63.1	29.2	8.3	10.9	22.9	-24.2	11.9	14.6	1.8	9.9	
Saudi Arabia	13.1	11.6	9.5	5.9	18.8	-21.0	14.1	17.4	2.0	7.7	
Senegal	0.0	1.9	4.0	5.3	6.6	-0.9	1.3	3.4	5.6	2.9	
Sierra-Leone	37.0	6.1	12.0	10.6	11.1	5.3	14.4	13.4	27.8	11.4	
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sudan	35.6	8.8	6.7	7.7	21.7	-0.5	20.4	11.5	59.1	11.1	
Suriname	45.3	64.4	15.0	8.0	21.0	2.9	8.4	20.9	75.2	13.0	
Syria	16.4	13.0	7.7	12.0	16.0	-2.8	6.2	11.4	8.8	8.4	
Tajikistan	..	24.0	20.3	27.9	27.7	12.7	12.5	20.0	143.0	19.4	
Togo	-2.9	-1.0	-0.8	2.6	14.4	1.9	1.8	3.6	6.8	3.6	
Tunisia	5.3	3.7	3.4	2.6	6.1	3.1	4.7	4.7	4.0	3.8	
Turkey	58.2	49.2	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	6.5	6.5	73.6	9.0	
Turkmenistan	..	9.8	12.3	9.3	59.7	1.3	-1.8	9.7	223.9	13.4	
U.A.E.	4.3	11.6	13.0	9.1	15.8	-11.3	8.2	14.8	2.7	7.6	
Uganda	44.3	8.6	2.4	7.5	6.4	14.6	9.1	5.8	7.5	7.0	
Uzbekistan	..	47.3	21.3	24.0	22.9	20.2	16.2	13.3	145.9	20.6	
Yemen	..	23.3	13.6	10.9	20.4	-8.7	24.9	20.5	20.3	12.9	
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	
<b>Of which:</b>											
SSA-22*	1.5	15.4	13.2	5.7	12.7	-2.3	13.0	12.7	15.2	9.7	
MENA-19*	13.7	26.6	11.1	11.9	13.2	-1.8	11.5	15.1	16.5	10.5	
ASIA-8*	6.8	15.3	12.8	7.7	16.8	3.1	8.0	14.1	16.8	11.1	
CIF-7*	..	25.9	16.5	18.5	24.3	13.0	17.5	15.1	82.3	17.3	
LDMC-25*	16.0	14.6	12.5	16.8	21.7	3.9	14.4	14.5	17.3	13.4	
NON-LDMC-31*	9.5	24.1	13.7	12.4	16.5	3.2	12.3	15.3	19.0	12.6	
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	
<b>Memo:</b>											
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High Income Countries	4.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Table 2.15: Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Official exchange rate local currency units to \$	PPP conversion factor (GDP) to market exchange ratio	Real effective exchange rate index 2005=100	PP conversion factor, GDP (LCU per international \$)		Interest Rate		
				1990	2010	Deposit (%)	Lending (%)	Real (%)
Afghanistan	..	0.4	..	..	19.3	..	15.7	11.6
Albania	..	0.4	..	1.8	43.4	6.4	12.8	9.0
Algeria	..	0.5	102.4	4.9	39.9	1.8	8.0	-4.2
Azerbaijan	0.8	0.6	..	0.0	0.5	11.6	20.7	8.5
Bahrain	0.4	..	89.5	0.2	..	1.2	7.2	..
Bangladesh	81.9	0.4	..	17.7	28.1	7.1	13.0	6.1
Benin	507.0	0.5	..	130.5	233.9	3.5	..	..
Brunei	1.3	..	..	0.7	..	0.5	5.5	..
Burkina Faso	507.0	0.4	..	184.3	211.2	3.5	..	..
Cameroon	507.0	0.5	101.1	183.1	248.1	3.3	..	..
Chad	507.0	0.5	..	133.1	244.3	3.3	..	..
Comoros	380.2	0.7	..	178.2	249.4	1.8	10.5	6.4
Cote d'Ivoire	507.0	0.6	99.6	170.2	301.0	3.5	..	..
Djibouti	177.7	..	..	72.3	..	1.0	10.3	..
Egypt	..	0.4	..	0.7	2.4	6.2	11.0	0.8
Gabon	507.0	0.6	101.3	161.6	284.6	3.3	..	..
Gambia	..	0.3	101.0	3.2	9.1	14.6	27.0	17.2
Guinea	..	0.4	..	491.0	2,480.8	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	507.0	0.5	..	9.2	230.2	3.5	..	..
Indonesia	9,068.0	0.7	..	788.6	6,190.8	7.0	13.3	4.8
Iran	11,165.0	..	145.9	143.7	..	11.9	12.0	..
Iraq	1,170.0	0.7	..	..	842.5	6.1	14.3	-8.5
Jordan	0.7	0.8	..	0.4	0.6	3.5	9.0	2.6
Kazakhstan	148.4	0.8	..	0.001	109.8	..	..	..
Kuwait	0.3	..	..	..	..	2.3	4.9	..
Kyrgyz Republic	46.5	0.4	..	0.005	17.4	4.1	31.5	23.1
Lebanon	1,507.5	0.7	..	161.5	988.7	6.2	8.3	3.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	6.0	..
Malaysia	3.2	0.6	108.8	1.4	1.8	2.5	5.0	-0.1
Maldives	15.4	0.7	..	..	9.1	4.0	10.4	10.7
Mali	507.0	0.6	..	158.2	280.0	3.5	..	..
Mauritania	288.5	0.5	..	36.8	148.0	8.0	17.0	-2.0
Morocco	..	0.6	98.0	4.4	5.0	3.7	..	..
Mozambique	..	0.4	..	0.6	14.8	9.7	16.3	3.1
Niger	507.0	0.5	..	171.1	243.4	3.5	..	..
Nigeria	..	0.5	117.9	2.6	77.2	6.5	17.6	9.4
Oman	0.4	..	..	0.2	..	3.4	6.8	..
Pakistan	90.0	0.4	103.4	6.5	31.8	8.1	14.0	1.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..
Qatar	3.6	..	..	..	..	2.9	7.3	..
Saudi Arabia	3.8	0.7	104.8	1.9	2.6	..	..	..
Senegal	507.0	0.5	..	201.4	264.9	3.5	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	0.4	99.7	48.6	1,565.9	8.9	21.3	6.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.7	0.6	..	0.008	1.6	..	..	..
Suriname	3.3	..	..	0.002	..	6.2	11.6	..
Syria	..	0.5	..	10.2	25.6	6.2	9.9	3.4
Tajikistan	4.8	0.4	..	0.0	1.7	6.1	24.1	7.6
Togo	507.0	0.5	98.1	182.7	259.6	3.5	..	..
Tunisia	1.5	0.4	93.5	0.4	0.6	..	..	..
Turkey	1.9	0.7	..	0.002	1.0	15.3	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	0.5	..	0.000	1.4	..	..	..
U.A.E.	3.7	0.8	..	1.9	3.1	..	..	..
Uganda	2,491.0	0.4	111.4	191.3	811.9	7.7	20.2	10.2
Uzbekistan	..	0.4	..	0.001	705.2	..	..	..
Yemen	213.8	..	..	8.0	..	18.7	23.8	..

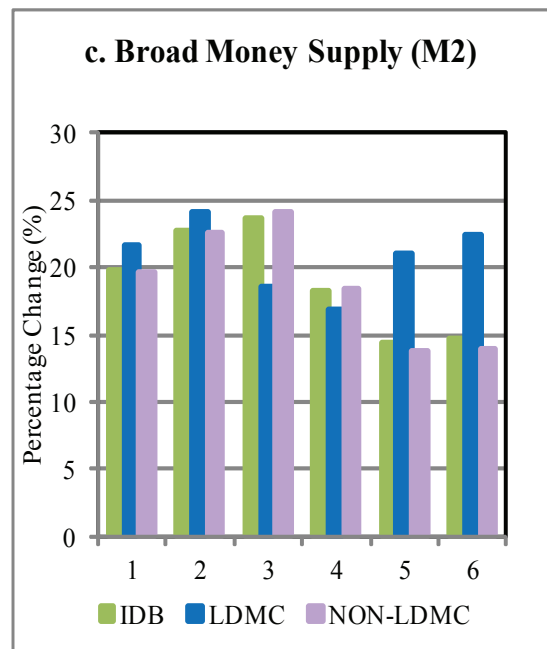
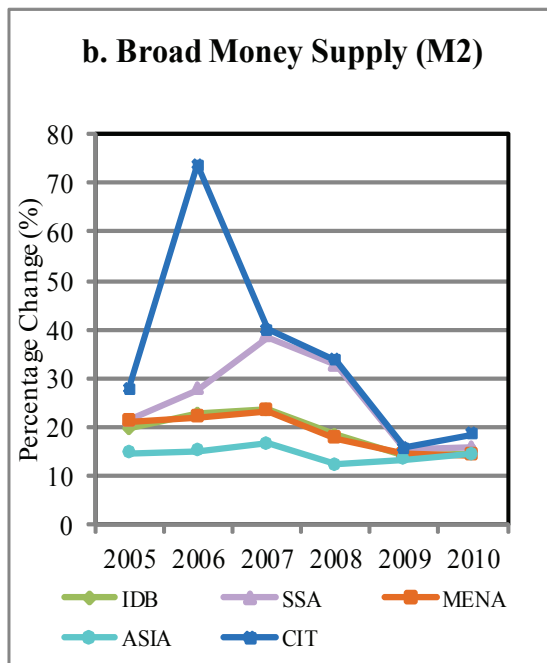
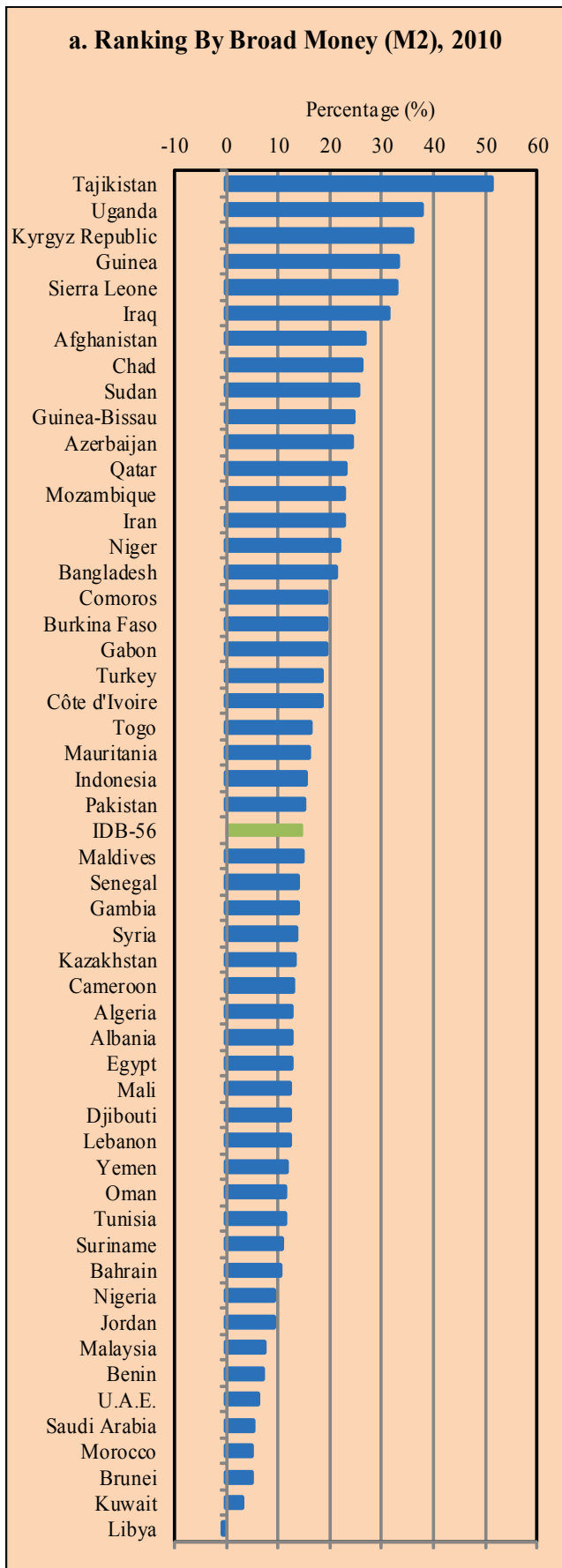
## PART II MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 2.16: Money Supply**

Country	Money (Current LCU)						Money and Quasi Money (M2) (Current LCU)					
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	Average % Change 2001-2010	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	Average % Change 2001-2010
Afghanistan	39.8	..	31.9	30.3	25.0	..	40.6	..	31.4	33.0	26.7	..
Albania	..	20.4	15.3	4.0	0.0	10.8	..	12.0	7.7	6.8	12.5	11.5
Algeria	8.6	19.5	17.5	0.8	12.2	20.2	11.4	14.1	15.7	1.6	12.5	14.2
Azerbaijan	..	12.9	40.7	-0.5	28.5	40.8	..	73.4	44.0	-0.3	24.3	40.8
Bahrain	22.2	4.6	19.8	13.7	6.7	18.1	-11.6	10.2	19.7	5.8	10.5	16.0
Bangladesh	9.6	18.7	10.6	16.5	32.7	17.7	10.4	19.3	16.4	20.3	21.1	16.5
Benin	23.9	34.9	27.2	1.9	5.5	10.3	28.6	26.0	26.6	8.0	7.1	12.2
Brunei	..	-0.9	13.9	22.9	-29.2	5.1	..	47.7	9.6	9.7	4.8	5.4
Burkina Faso	-1.7	7.2	7.5	22.2	7.2	10.1	-0.5	7.5	12.3	22.3	19.3	12.5
Cameroon	-6.8	17.4	16.5	6.9	10.4	9.7	-0.7	19.1	13.7	6.3	12.9	9.2
Chad	-0.2	18.8	13.1	0.5	27.5	17.5	-1.0	19.4	13.6	1.1	26.1	17.5
Comoros	6.0	21.0	8.2	2.8	19.3	7.1	3.9	14.5	11.5	13.3	19.4	8.0
Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	-3.4	0.8	17.1	16.9	8.0	-2.6	-1.8	5.7	17.2	18.2	8.8
Djibouti	8.6	-7.8	21.8	24.9	24.0	16.6	3.6	1.1	20.6	17.5	12.2	13.9
Egypt	16.6	5.3	12.1	12.9	13.9	16.6	28.7	11.6	10.5	9.5	12.4	14.3
Gabon	6.3	19.3	12.3	-1.0	19.8	13.3	3.7	18.3	9.1	2.1	19.2	11.2
Gambia	13.8	37.4	21.6	9.4	7.5	18.0	8.4	34.8	18.4	19.4	13.7	19.9
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	25.9	..	..	33.5	32.9	33.0	32.7
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	63.6	27.1	8.4	19.9	6.3	574.6	60.7	29.5	6.9	24.4	7.7
Indonesia	14.5	37.7	5.8	12.4	16.3	14.8	44.6	16.6	14.9	13.0	15.4	13.5
Iran	18.1	24.7	2.8	9.3	..	18.5	18.0	22.4	7.9	27.7	22.5	23.6
Iraq	..	..	32.4	27.2	34.6	..	..	..	35.2	26.7	31.2	..
Jordan	9.4	14.2	15.0	8.3	8.7	14.1	8.3	7.6	21.1	24.3	9.2	15.7
Kazakhstan	..	14.7	30.4	43.4	18.3	34.7	..	45.0	35.4	19.5	13.3	37.8
Kuwait	..	7.0	10.6	5.3	18.8	13.5	-100.0	6.3	15.8	13.4	3.0	13.7
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.6	..	..	..	34.2	..	11.7	30.5	32.7	35.8	31.8
Lebanon	56.7	5.7	19.3	13.4	18.4	9.6	55.1	9.8	14.8	19.6	12.1	11.0
Libya	26.4	4.5	51.4	12.2	7.2	23.5	19.0	3.1	49.2	17.4	-0.6	21.6
Malaysia	15.6	7.7	9.7	11.8	12.1	11.6	-43.7	10.0	10.5	7.7	7.3	9.7
Maldives	18.7	11.3	18.4	17.2	8.9	20.4	18.6	4.2	21.8	14.4	14.6	19.6
Mali	-10.8	9.9	5.0	8.9	15.3	8.2	-4.9	12.5	1.1	14.6	12.2	9.5
Mauritania	13.1	..	18.7	14.3	..	..	12.7	..	13.7	15.5	16.0	..
Morocco	37.3	7.9	5.5	5.7	5.3	12.1	21.5	8.4	13.0	5.8	4.9	12.6
Mozambique	35.8	22.3	16.2	37.2	20.7	20.6	37.2	38.3	20.3	32.6	22.8	22.0
Niger	-11.7	12.3	8.1	22.4	26.4	17.8	-4.1	12.8	11.9	18.7	21.6	17.5
Nigeria	29.5	62.1	47.8	-3.8	15.9	26.5	32.7	48.1	52.5	14.4	9.3	30.5
Oman	13.1	7.5	4.1	17.8	22.3	20.4	10.0	6.0	23.3	4.7	11.3	16.7
Pakistan	17.3	10.1	-2.3	16.3	17.9	19.4	11.6	12.1	5.7	14.8	15.1	15.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	19.2	6.5	28.2	6.1	22.7	29.8	-4.6	10.7	19.7	16.9	23.1	26.4
Saudi Arabia	11.6	5.7	10.9	22.5	19.9	14.5	4.6	4.5	18.0	10.8	5.2	15.3
Senegal	-11.5	5.7	-1.1	9.1	13.3	12.1	-4.8	10.8	1.8	11.4	13.7	11.8
Sierra-Leone	64.3	4.4	21.3	21.1	29.8	19.5	74.0	12.1	22.5	27.5	32.7	24.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	46.4	42.2	19.3	19.2	22.6	26.2	48.8	36.9	16.2	23.7	25.4	26.3
Suriname	3.9	104.4	26.6	9.7	12.4	23.1	4.2	80.5	21.1	15.0	10.7	25.5
Syria	24.9	17.7	21.2	5.3	16.4	9.0	26.1	19.0	25.2	8.6	13.5	12.3
Tajikistan	..	46.9	1.7	..	..	58.4	..	63.3	-3.6	67.5	51.2	53.0
Togo	19.2	22.4	20.6	11.0	12.5	13.1	9.5	15.4	18.2	16.0	16.3	14.0
Tunisia	6.1	9.9	12.2	14.5	10.6	11.0	7.6	14.1	14.8	12.5	11.3	11.2
Turkey	59.0	60.9	8.6	23.6	21.9	27.6	53.1	40.7	24.9	12.7	18.3	21.5
Turkmenistan	..	58.5	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	-2.7	12.6	14.6	7.4	4.2	24.3	-8.2	15.3	19.2	9.8	6.2	22.5
Uganda	50.0	16.8	22.5	16.4	34.6	18.8	60.2	18.1	30.8	17.5	37.8	19.9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	19.3	10.8	11.5	3.7	13.2	..	25.3	13.2	12.8	11.8	16.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	24.2	36.8	30.2	5.7	17.7	21.8	26.2	31.2	32.7	15.7	15.7	23.7
MENA-19*	25.8	23.7	11.5	14.3	16.8	20.4	19.1	19.3	17.7	14.6	14.2	19.0
ASIA-8*	14.8	23.2	5.7	13.9	17.4	15.7	19.2	15.1	12.4	13.4	14.5	13.7
CIT-7*	..	19.2	..	..	..	..	..	48.0	33.7	15.8	18.6	37.8
LDMC-25*	22.3	21.6	13.5	16.6	24.3	19.5	23.5	22.8	16.9	21.0	22.5	19.8
NON-LDMC-31*	22.6	24.8	12.3	13.6	16.6	20.0	19.6	19.8	18.4	13.8	13.9	18.6
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 2.3: Broad Money Supply (M2)



## PART II MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 2.17: Financial Depth and Efficiency**

Country	Domestic credit provided by banking sector		Liquid liabilities		Quasi-liquid liabilities		Bank liquid reserves to bank assets ratio		Interest rate spread**		Risk premium on lending***	
	% of GDP		(M3) % of GDP		% of GDP		%		1990	2010	1990	2010
	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010
Afghanistan	..	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	67.5	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1	..	6.4	..	7.0
Algeria	78.4	-7.5	73.5	47.2	30.2	5.9	0.3	0.9	..	6.3	..	7.7
Azerbaijan	..	23.5	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	9.1	..	18.9
Bahrain	-1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	6.0	8.4	6.4
Bangladesh	22.4	65.9	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	4.0	5.9	..	..
Benin	22.4	18.1	26.7	38.7	5.9	14.2	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	..	5.0	..	..
Burkina Faso	12.2	16.4	19.0	28.6	6.7	13.5	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Cameroon	30.9	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	..	..	..
Chad	11.5	9.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	..	..	..
Comoros	20.6	23.2	22.9	25.4	6.9	4.2	0.7	0.5	..	8.8	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	44.5	25.1	28.8	36.8	10.9	12.5	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Djibouti	40.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.3	..	..
Egypt	99.8	69.4	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	7.0	4.8	..	1.7
Gabon	20.0	10.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	..	..	..
Gambia	3.4	45.4	20.7	..	8.8	..	..	..	15.2	12.4	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	77.5	7.7	..	28.6	..	3.3	..	..	13.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.7	36.5	..	33.7	..	22.1	0.4	0.3	3.3	6.2	..	..
Iran	64.4	..	59.8	..	32.2	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Iraq	..	-2.1	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	..	8.3	..	8.0
Jordan	110.0	96.0	131.2	..	77.8	..	..	..	2.2	5.5	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	45.4	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	4.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.4	..	27.0
Lebanon	132.6	164.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.1	2.1	21.1	4.2
Libya	103.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	3.5	1.5	..
Malaysia	72.7	132.2	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.4
Maldives	33.0	94.2	..	59.3	..	8.0	0.7	0.3	..	6.3	..	5.5
Mali	13.7	12.5	20.5	28.0	5.5	7.9	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Mauritania	47.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	9.0	..	8.5
Morocco	43.0	103.1	61.0	..	18.4	..	0.1	0.1	0.5	..	..	..
Mozambique	15.6	24.1	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	6.6	..	4.3
Niger	16.2	12.8	0.0	20.9	-11.5	4.5	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Nigeria	23.7	36.3	23.6	..	10.3	..	0.2	0.1	5.5	11.1	..	13.7
Oman	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.2	1.4	3.5	..	..
Pakistan	50.9	46.3	39.8	..	10.0	..	0.2	0.1	..	5.9	..	1.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33.6	..	50.8	..	35.6	..	0.0	0.2	3.5	4.4	..	..
Saudi Arabia	12.9	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.6	29.0	22.8	39.9	9.7	15.6	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	36.3	18.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	12.3	5.0	4.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	21.7	20.5	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	..	..	..	..
Suriname	109.2	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	5.4	..	..
Syria	56.6	47.7	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	5.0	3.7	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	..	..
Togo	21.3	31.9	0.0	45.9	-17.0	19.1	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Tunisia	0.0	73.7	0.0	66.0	-24.8	40.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	19.5	69.3	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	23.2	92.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	0.0	17.1	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	7.4	12.5	-2.3	15.2
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	60.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	..	2.9
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	25.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.4	--	--	--
MENA-19*	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.1	--	--
ASIA-8*	49.3	58.2	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	--	5.4	--	--
CIT-7*	..	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LDMC-25*	23.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NON-LDMC-31*	43.9	52.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	26.3	29.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	9.8	..	..
Developing Countries	60.5	91.5	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	6.1	7.4	..	..
High Income Countries	142.2	207.3	99.4	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	..	..	..
World	130.7	169.4	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	5.5	6.3	..	..

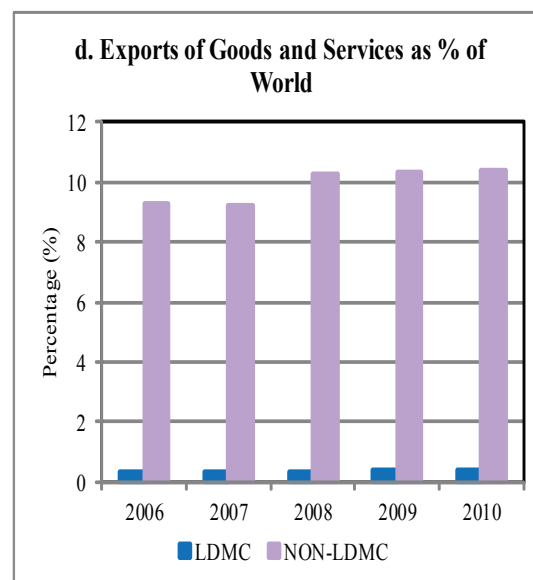
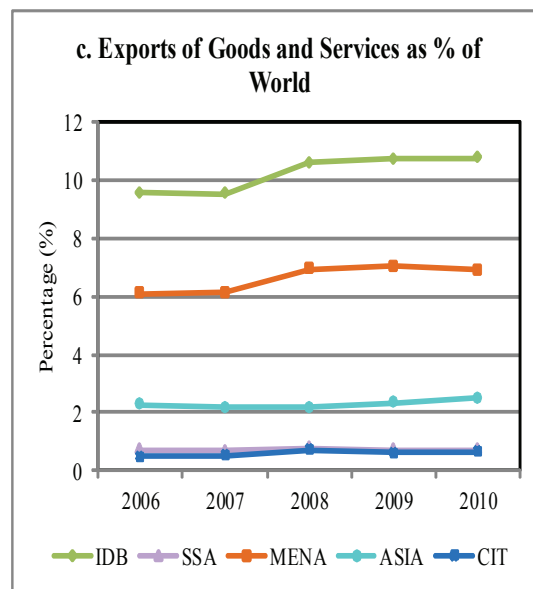
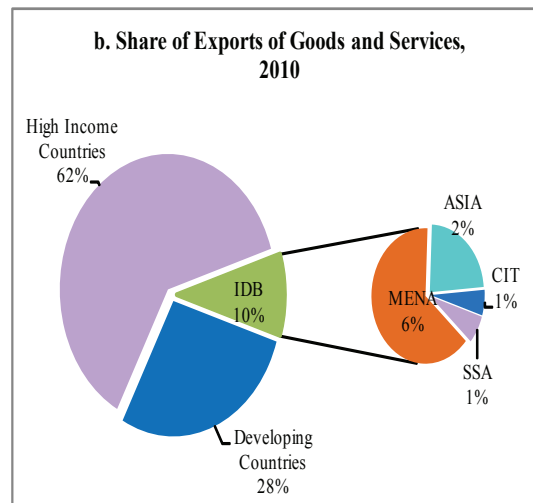
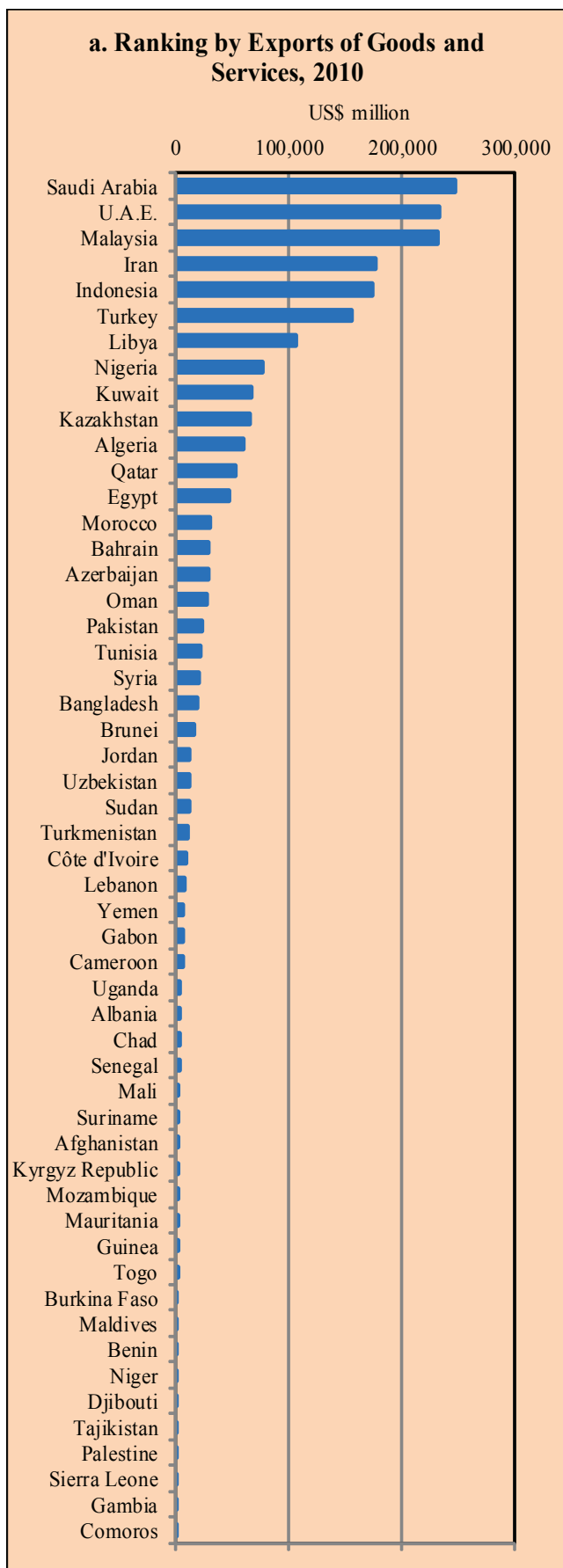
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings  
\*\* Lending rate minus deposit rate  
\*\*\* Prime rate minus treasury bill rate



**PART III**

**EXTERNAL SECTOR  
ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

Figure 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services



**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

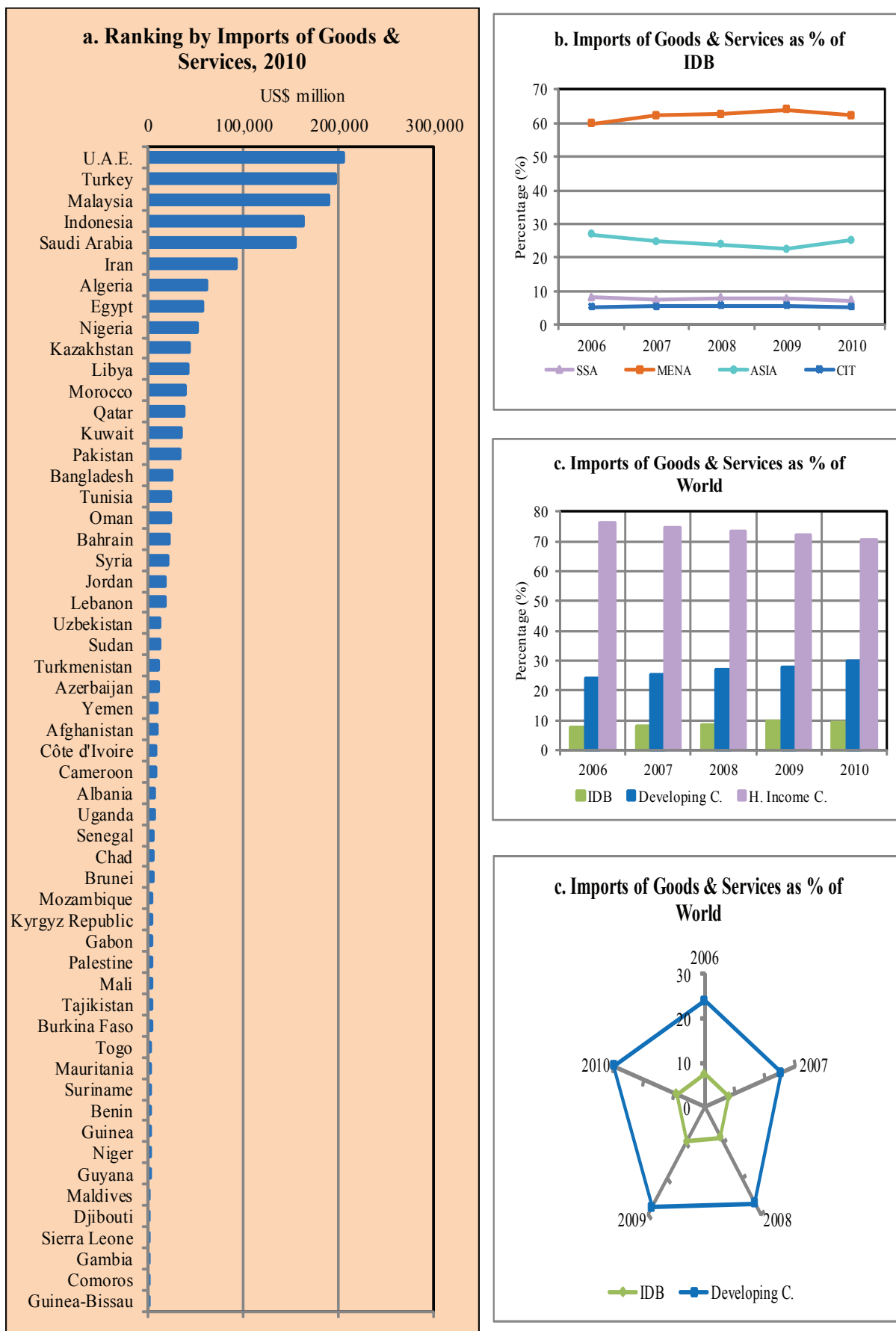
**Table 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services**

Country	Exports of Goods & Services (US \$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	1991-2000	2001-2010
Afghanistan	..	..	..	1,749	1,859	2,420	2,670	..	..
Albania	313	302	705	3,080	3,827	3,444	3,509	24.2	20.2
Algeria	14,546	10,940	22,560	63,297	79,123	56,798	..	4.2	..
Azerbaijan	3,885	852	2,059	22,517	32,134	22,847	28,541	-10.0	39.4
Bahrain	4,888	4,796	7,129	17,315	21,213	..	..	4.5	..
Bangladesh	1,845	4,122	6,588	13,530	16,181	17,360	18,472	14.2	13.2
Benin	264	405	342	900	1,019	922	937	4.1	12.9
Brunei	2,176	2,827	4,042	8,310	11,270	..	..	3.4	..
Burkina Faso	340	336	237	..	..	..	..	1.3	..
Cameroon	2,251	2,059	2,343	4,563	7,718	5,896	6,253	-0.5	15.2
Chad	234	317	234	3,845	4,413	2,879	3,331	3.8	36.6
Comoros	36	46	34	68	74	79	..	-6.4	..
Côte d'Ivoire	3,421	4,594	4,211	9,465	10,890	9,722	9,316	5.3	8.8
Djibouti	244	195	193	484	..	..	..	-1.7	..
Egypt	8,647	13,565	16,175	39,469	53,800	47,164	46,732	4.0	15.6
Gabon	2,740	2,945	3,498	7,203	9,675	5,773	6,806	2.6	13.1
Gambia	190	187	202	214	244	223	236	-0.1	5.8
Guinea	829	780	735	1,267	1,259	1,671	1,577	-2.0	9.1
Guinea-Bissau	24	30	68	..	..	..	..	14.9	..
Indonesia	28,983	53,185	67,621	127,226	152,095	130,358	173,899	6.2	12.5
Iran	16,853	19,718	23,000	92,050	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,489	3,480	3,539	9,280	12,415	10,915	12,279	4.2	15.0
Kazakhstan	..	7,941	10,354	51,839	76,395	48,476	65,519	..	25.7
Kuwait	8,281	14,236	21,301	72,750	98,405	61,699	..	17.5	..
Kyrgyz Republic	781	489	573	2,012	2,752	2,565	2,666	-4.3	22.0
Lebanon	511	1,266	2,447	5,767	7,348	7,116	8,170	21.3	13.2
Libya	11,468	7,452	12,078	48,510	62,780	..	..	-2.2	..
Malaysia	32,816	83,582	112,369	205,492	229,832	185,932	231,385	11.8	9.9
Maldives	184	370	559	877	1,052	829	949	14.1	9.0
Mali	415	521	649	1,871	..	..	..	6.3	..
Mauritania	465	525	500	1,548	1,952	1,504	1,731	1.7	24.4
Morocco	6,830	9,045	10,359	26,892	33,312	26,094	29,966	5.6	13.0
Mozambique	201	351	700	2,839	3,192	2,398	2,421	12.5	12.6
Niger	372	323	320	..	..	..	..	0.5	..
Nigeria	12,366	12,449	24,821	68,061	86,396	62,054	76,248	6.0	18.1
Oman	5,519	6,078	11,758	23,769	35,607	24,671	..	7.5	..
Pakistan	6,217	10,132	9,940	20,321	21,057	20,806	23,971	3.0	9.4
Palestine	..	499	658	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	3,608	11,949	45,611	58,337	45,958	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47,446	53,521	82,259	249,285	322,853	201,963	246,867	3.5	16.8
Senegal	1,453	1,506	1,310	2,875	3,477	3,082	3,175	1.0	10.5
Sierra-Leone	146	162	115	346	319	296	326	-7.4	9.7
Somalia	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	687	1,892	9,288	12,974	8,223	12,264	15.5	26.3
Suriname	168	158	176	..	..	..	..	9.0	..
Syria	3,488	3,538	6,839	15,614	19,373	15,682	20,895	7.5	13.0
Tajikistan	731	808	850	767	865	668	858	7.6	-1.1
Togo	545	425	409	1,048	..	..	..	0.6	..
Tunisia	5,353	8,097	8,492	19,883	24,966	19,606	21,575	5.6	11.6
Turkey	20,138	33,713	53,574	144,466	174,608	143,292	155,074	12.7	14.2
Turkmenistan	..	2,084	2,774	4,658	13,706	9,518	10,347	-2.4	17.5
U.A.E.	..	..	..	186,690	248,805	201,959	231,978	..	21.0
Uganda	312	679	660	1,993	3,506	3,753	4,087	15.8	26.0
Uzbekistan	3,853	3,731	3,383	8,851	12,151	11,938	12,269	-2.2	19.7
Yemen	689	2,149	3,997	..	..	..	..	15.0	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>266,533</b>	<b>395,804</b>	<b>563,581</b>	<b>1,658,435</b>	<b>2,104,222</b>	<b>1,707,666</b>	<b>2,029,429</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	27,437	29,519	43,473	119,355	152,735	114,986	136,357	4.8	16.9
MENA-19*	157,146	195,701	298,114	1,066,835	1,374,883	1,120,213	1,299,492	7.7	18.5
ASIA-8*	72,388	154,377	201,295	378,521	434,774	373,012	469,872	9.0	11.2
CIT-7*	9,562	16,207	20,698	93,724	141,830	99,456	123,708	-0.9	25.4
LDMC-25*	10,888	15,910	21,824	55,185	67,403	62,488	70,981	8.3	15.0
NON-LDMC-31*	255,645	379,894	541,756	1,603,251	2,036,819	1,645,178	1,958,449	7.4	16.8
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>266,782</b>	<b>396,433</b>	<b>564,265</b>	<b>1,659,162</b>	<b>2,104,957</b>	<b>1,708,401</b>	<b>2,030,173</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	24,030	32,262	42,145	145,503	189,762	143,739	172,877	6.9	19.4
Developing Countries	735,469	1,149,832	1,615,903	4,749,136	5,690,456	4,588,956	5,837,085	7.4	16.7
High Income Countries	3,604,001	5,306,798	6,378,874	12,667,324	14,154,970	11,356,071	13,029,574	6.1	9.7
World	4,344,133	6,458,581	7,995,283	17,406,114	19,825,136	15,928,283	18,836,825	6.3	11.4

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Figure 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services



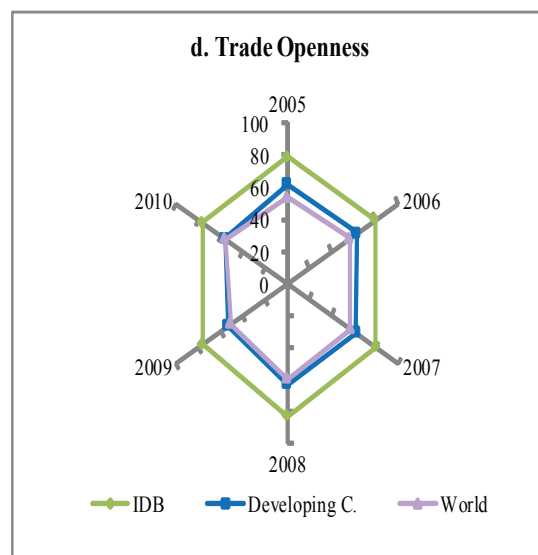
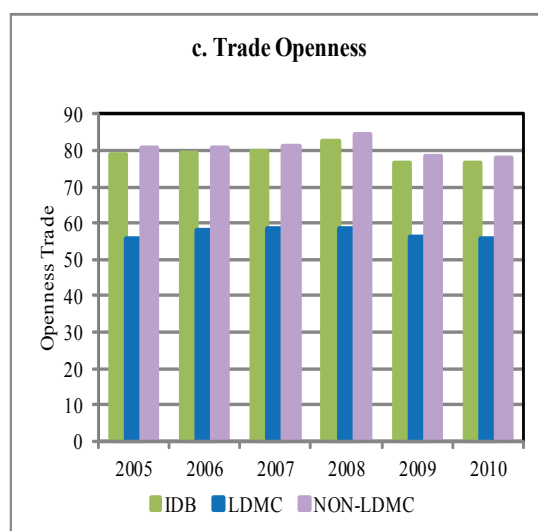
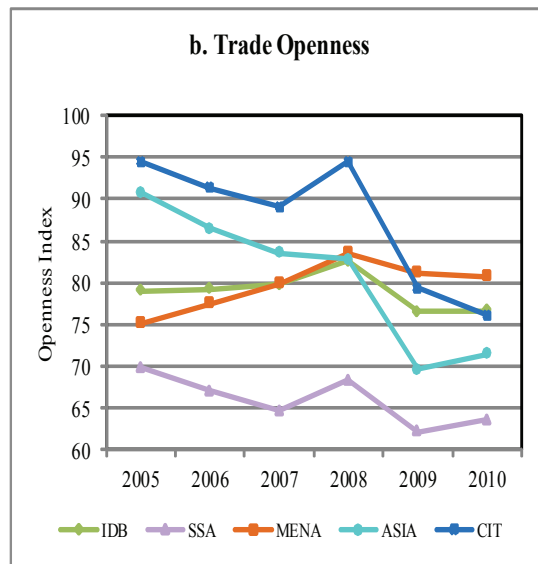
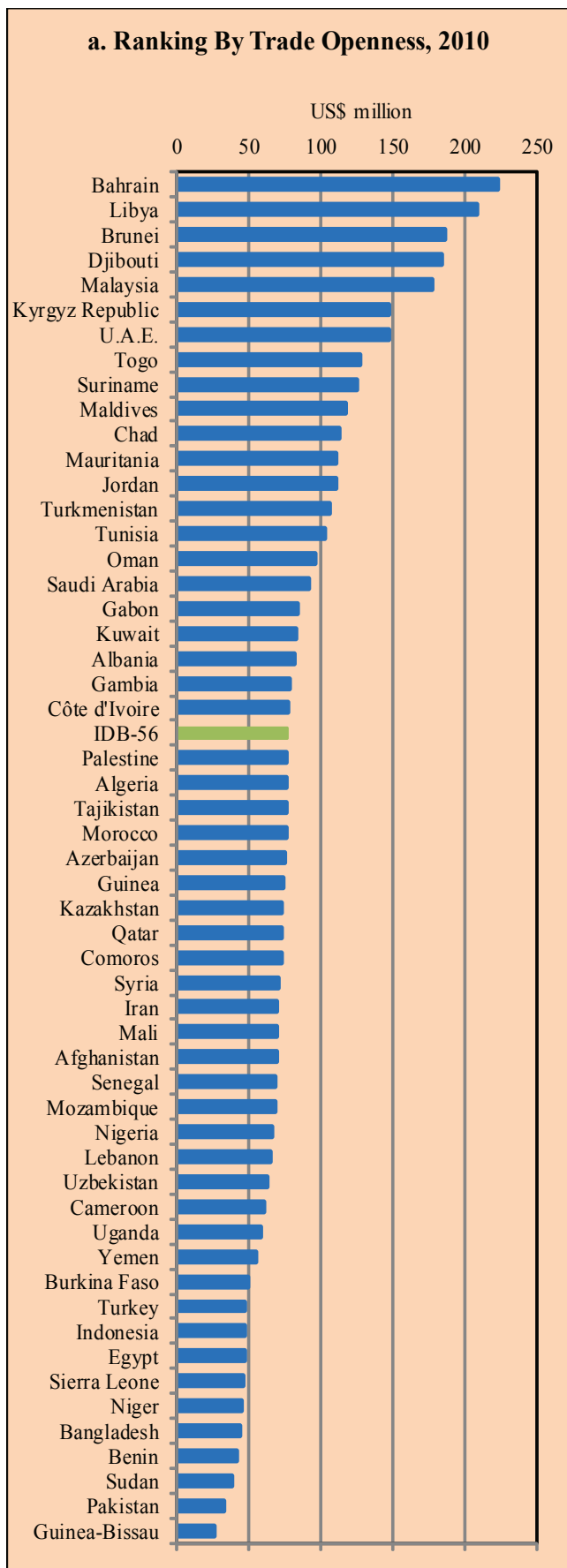
**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services**

Country	Imports of Goods & Services (US \$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2000	2007	2008	2000	2010	1990-2000	2001-2010
Afghanistan	..	..	..	5,727	5,690	8,516	9,236	..	..
Albania	488	837	1,382	5,884	7,278	6,533	6,100	12.0	18.0
Algeria	15,472	12,110	11,700	31,633	39,171	50,772	..	0.1	..
Azerbaijan	3,476	1,267	2,024	9,424	11,464	9,872	10,543	-3.7	18.6
Bahrain	4,002	4,122	5,132	12,627	16,277	..	..	0.4	..
Bangladesh	4,077	6,581	9,061	18,269	22,873	23,727	25,106	11.3	13.1
Benin	486	664	634	1,750	1,928	1,875	1,839	3.6	13.2
Brunei	1,312	2,643	2,149	3,417	3,975	..	..	3.7	..
Burkina Faso	758	633	658	..	..	..	..	3.8	19.1
Cameroon	1,931	1,554	1,981	4,395	8,435	6,856	7,289	-0.5	16.5
Chad	485	488	480	3,670	4,195	4,794	5,213	1.3	18.5
Comoros	93	103	66	192	256	258	..	-4.2	..
Côte d'Ivoire	2,927	3,789	3,471	8,302	9,085	7,866	8,270	4.3	10.8
Djibouti	355	255	278	654	..	..	..	-3.3	..
Egypt	14,109	16,662	22,780	45,443	62,909	59,713	57,200	7.2	15.8
Gabon	1,837	1,773	1,656	3,805	4,652	3,685	4,068	0.8	13.1
Gambia	227	279	239	320	397	368	393	-1.1	10.4
Guinea	892	906	867	1,460	1,460	1,865	1,778	0.0	10.3
Guinea-Bissau	90	89	111	..	..	..	..	0.4	..
Indonesia	27,157	55,882	50,265	109,755	146,711	115,217	162,350	4.0	14.8
Iran	26,845	11,913	17,657	61,612	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3,728	4,902	5,796	15,700	19,228	16,300	18,175	4.2	15.1
Kazakhstan	..	8,873	8,981	44,826	49,565	38,994	43,547	..	20.5
Kuwait	10,701	11,411	11,371	32,486	38,212	30,681	..	0.3	..
Kyrgyz Republic	1,325	704	652	3,200	4,757	3,690	4,116	-2.8	28.7
Lebanon	2,836	7,304	6,203	12,075	16,082	16,705	17,079	6.0	12.2
Libya	8,996	5,725	5,252	21,074	25,589	..	..	-7.0	..
Malaysia	31,883	87,078	94,350	167,031	178,250	144,393	189,031	8.7	9.2
Maldives	178	308	447	1,234	1,572	1,138	1,284	9.8	14.9
Mali	817	894	954	2,542	..	..	..	1.6	..
Mauritania	619	636	803	1,955	2,747	2,043	2,290	3.0	18.5
Morocco	8,227	11,223	12,347	33,750	45,214	36,084	38,970	4.8	16.2
Mozambique	888	922	1,571	3,626	4,585	4,190	4,144	5.3	12.1
Niger	545	457	462	..	..	..	..	2.7	..
Nigeria	8,203	11,858	14,728	43,039	61,006	46,999	51,576	4.3	14.7
Oman	3,225	4,908	6,229	16,830	22,645	19,443	..	5.7	..
Pakistan	9,351	11,777	10,862	30,556	39,138	33,002	33,189	2.1	16.5
Palestine	..	2,175	2,928	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	3,526	3,966	27,141	32,357	30,692	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	36,904	39,712	46,926	145,260	176,685	160,639	154,027	-1.3	19.2
Senegal	1,840	1,821	1,746	5,407	6,976	5,637	5,706	0.1	15.4
Sierra-Leone	154	231	250	462	575	539	563	0.7	7.7
Somalia	346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	877	1,356	2,189	11,042	12,537	11,381	11,729	8.8	21.4
Suriname	177	189	296	..	..	..	..	12.7	..
Syria	3,440	4,324	5,524	15,286	19,309	16,799	21,148	1.3	16.1
Tajikistan	925	886	868	2,555	3,715	2,805	3,444	5.8	18.7
Togo	738	490	674	1,561	..	..	..	3.2	..
Tunisia	6,220	8,801	9,214	20,624	26,329	20,872	23,928	4.5	11.4
Turkey	26,486	41,272	61,562	177,863	206,983	150,085	195,630	10.7	17.9
Turkmenistan	..	2,090	2,351	2,391	8,639	11,325	10,921	7.2	17.4
U.A.E.	..	..	..	166,134	219,714	187,140	204,663	..	22.1
Uganda	834	1,199	1,369	3,581	4,618	5,557	5,833	10.1	19.5
Uzbekistan	6,386	3,745	2,962	8,150	11,386	11,958	12,056	-5.0	20.7
Yemen	969	2,459	3,460	..	..	..	..	4.0	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>284,836</b>	<b>405,803</b>	<b>459,881</b>	<b>1,360,194</b>	<b>1,677,706</b>	<b>1,471,747</b>	<b>1,697,501</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	25,942	30,396	35,186	100,876	132,494	114,291	123,008	3.4	15.1
MENA-19*	172,160	192,548	238,045	845,712	1,048,782	940,120	1,056,386	4.7	18.4
ASIA-8*	74,135	164,457	167,430	337,178	399,624	332,160	427,381	6.6	12.1
CIT-7*	12,599	18,401	19,220	76,428	96,805	85,176	90,726	-0.5	20.1
LDMC-25*	18,518	24,535	30,766	82,494	99,176	101,190	108,733	6.7	15.4
NON-LDMC-31*	266,319	381,267	429,115	1,277,701	1,578,530	1,370,557	1,588,767	4.7	16.5
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>285,153</b>	<b>406,500</b>	<b>460,670</b>	<b>1,361,333</b>	<b>1,678,975</b>	<b>1,473,149</b>	<b>1,699,036</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	34,425	44,688	54,170	157,253	205,757	194,591	213,447	5.0	17.4
Developing Countries	743,930	1,206,019	1,518,282	4,313,952	5,248,346	4,344,436	5,502,459	6.8	16.4
High Income Countries	3,653,475	5,117,958	6,475,135	12,755,864	14,291,953	11,257,324	12,959,731	6.3	9.4
World	4,402,324	6,324,123	7,993,513	17,062,500	19,525,192	15,587,966	18,440,272	6.4	11.1

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.3: Trade Openness



**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

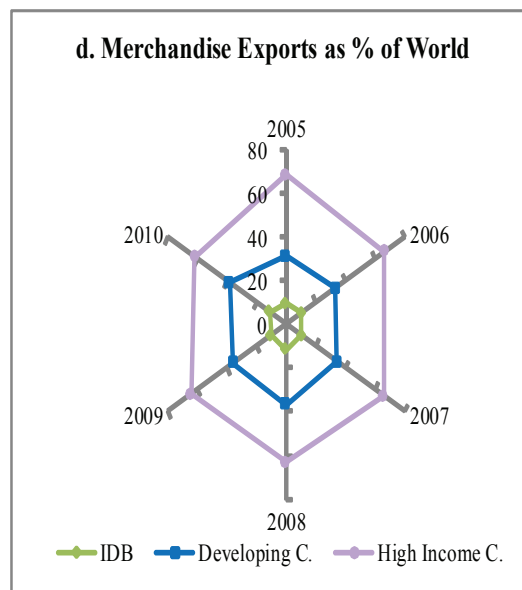
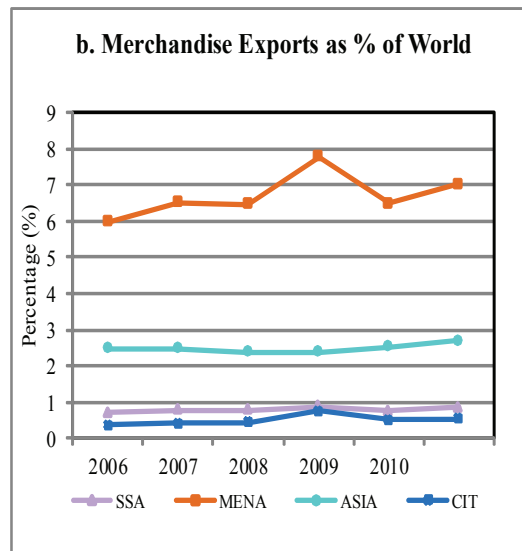
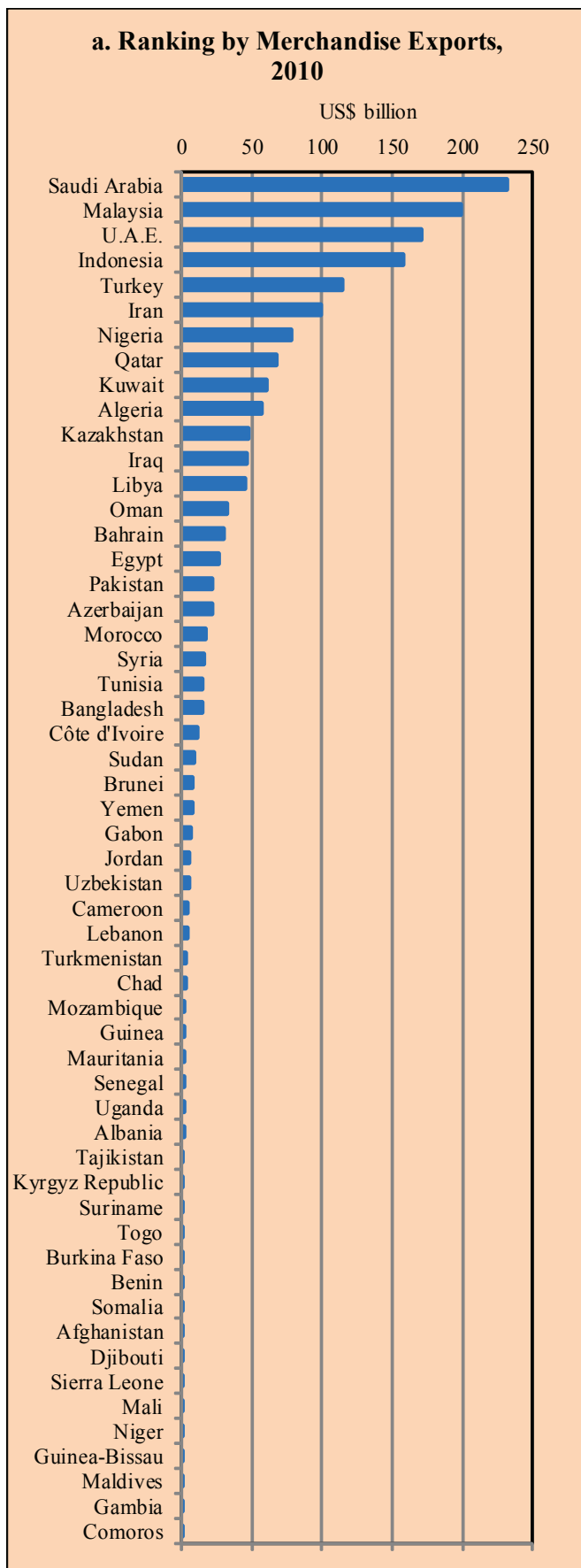
**Table 3.3: Trade Openess**

Country	Trade Openess **							Average Trade Openess	
	1990	1995	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	1991-2000	2001-2010
Afghanistan	..	..	..	7,476.9	7,549.2	10,936.4	11,906.3	..	89.7
Albania	38.1	47.0	56.6	83.7	85.6	82.8	81.5	55.6	73.4
Algeria	48.4	55.2	62.5	69.9	69.2	76.5	76.4	51.5	68.0
Azerbaijan	83.1	69.4	77.4	96.6	89.2	73.9	75.5	87.7	95.6
Bahrain	210.2	152.5	153.8	162.1	171.2	214.6	223.2	157.1	172.0
Bangladesh	19.7	28.2	33.2	46.5	49.1	46.0	43.4	26.9	41.0
Benin	40.6	53.2	43.3	47.8	44.1	42.1	41.9	45.5	41.3
Brunei	99.1	115.5	103.2	95.8	105.9	166.0	186.4	108.6	117.2
Burkina Faso	35.4	40.7	34.3	40.0	39.7	45.6	49.8	35.6	37.7
Cameroon	37.5	41.4	42.9	43.3	68.1	57.5	60.5	38.7	48.0
Chad	41.4	55.7	51.6	107.1	103.0	112.2	112.6	46.8	102.0
Comoros	51.4	64.3	49.3	56.1	62.2	62.8	72.7	57.3	54.6
Côte d'Ivoire	58.8	76.2	73.8	89.8	85.3	76.3	77.2	68.5	84.6
Djibouti	132.3	90.4	85.4	134.2	136.7	158.7	183.4	99.3	114.7
Egypt	52.8	50.2	39.0	65.1	71.7	56.6	47.5	49.0	55.0
Gabon	76.9	95.1	101.7	95.1	98.6	86.4	83.6	92.8	91.0
Gambia	131.5	122.0	104.8	82.2	77.9	80.6	78.0	115.3	89.7
Guinea	64.5	45.6	51.5	64.8	72.0	84.9	74.4	49.4	65.8
Guinea-Bissau	47.0	46.8	83.4	30.1	25.3	26.5	26.0	54.7	42.4
Indonesia	49.1	54.0	71.4	54.8	58.6	45.5	47.6	59.8	56.9
Iran	37.7	34.8	40.1	53.7	55.0	67.5	69.7	38.5	55.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	154.6	124.6	110.3	140.6	139.4	108.5	110.4	122.3	125.6
Kazakhstan	..	82.5	105.7	92.2	94.4	75.9	73.2	88.6	90.0
Kuwait	103.0	94.3	86.6	91.7	91.8	84.4	83.2	96.8	87.7
Kyrgyz Republic	78.8	71.8	89.4	137.1	146.1	133.4	146.9	83.0	111.5
Lebanon	117.9	73.1	50.1	71.2	77.9	68.2	64.7	69.4	63.2
Libya	70.8	51.6	51.1	96.9	94.8	183.2	208.6	51.9	110.3
Malaysia	147.0	192.1	220.4	199.4	183.2	171.2	176.8	185.5	196.1
Maldives	168.1	169.9	161.1	139.8	146.6	112.9	117.0	162.9	128.3
Mali	50.9	57.3	66.2	61.8	57.2	63.2	69.2	58.1	66.8
Mauritania	106.4	82.0	120.5	123.4	131.0	117.2	110.6	86.0	109.9
Morocco	58.3	61.4	61.3	80.6	88.3	68.4	75.9	57.1	70.5
Mozambique	44.2	56.6	53.5	80.5	78.6	67.3	68.5	50.0	74.3
Niger	37.0	41.5	43.5	41.1	36.6	41.8	44.9	39.3	41.0
Nigeria	72.2	86.5	86.0	67.0	71.2	64.7	66.0	81.2	71.5
Oman	74.8	79.6	90.5	96.9	96.2	94.1	96.3	83.9	90.6
Pakistan	38.9	36.1	28.1	35.5	36.7	33.3	32.3	35.3	33.6
Palestine	..	83.1	87.2	79.9	78.8	77.7	76.6	88.8	81.7
Qatar	..	87.7	89.6	90.1	81.9	78.0	72.9	85.8	88.8
Saudi Arabia	72.2	65.4	68.6	102.5	104.9	97.3	92.2	66.1	85.8
Senegal	57.6	68.2	65.1	73.1	79.1	68.2	68.6	60.7	69.2
Sierra-Leone	46.2	45.1	57.4	48.6	45.7	45.0	46.6	45.1	52.7
Somalia	47.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11.1	14.8	33.0	43.7	44.0	35.9	38.7	19.6	39.2
Suriname	86.5	50.1	52.9	91.0	92.8	112.6	125.3	59.6	85.3
Syria	56.3	69.0	64.0	76.5	73.6	60.2	71.1	66.2	71.7
Tajikistan	63.0	137.5	199.7	89.3	88.7	69.8	76.3	117.1	103.6
Togo	78.8	69.8	81.5	103.4	96.2	111.4	127.7	70.3	97.1
Tunisia	94.2	93.7	82.5	104.0	114.3	93.0	102.7	85.3	94.3
Turkey	30.9	44.2	43.2	49.8	52.2	47.7	47.8	40.9	49.1
Turkmenistan	..	168.2	176.4	55.7	115.9	111.8	106.3	133.6	113.1
U.A.E.	..	..	..	136.7	148.8	143.9	146.7	..	121.7
Uganda	26.6	32.6	32.7	46.8	56.3	58.9	58.3	32.0	44.7
Uzbekistan	76.6	56.0	46.1	76.2	84.3	72.8	62.4	54.9	68.7
Yemen	34.4	108.8	79.0	58.0	51.1	57.1	55.4	83.0	64.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>76.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	52.9	60.9	67.2	64.7	68.4	62.2	63.6	59.3	65.3
MENA-19*	53.6	57.6	56.7	79.9	83.6	81.2	80.7	56.2	74.1
ASIA-8*	63.0	80.6	95.2	83.6	82.8	69.6	71.5	80.6	83.0
CIT-7*	74.8	77.6	86.5	89.0	94.4	79.3	76.1	79.0	88.5
LDMC-25*	34.6	42.9	48.2	58.4	58.6	56.2	55.8	42.0	54.8
NON-LDMC-31*	58.5	68.1	70.0	81.2	84.2	78.1	78.1	66.0	77.6
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>76.1</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	33.2	43.2	47.4	56.7	57.3	52.2	52.3	42.3	52.8
Developing Countries	38.1	46.4	52.5	61.8	62.7	53.4	56.2	45.9	58.0
High Income Countries	38.9	41.7	49.0	56.3	58.8	50.3	55.8	42.1	51.9
World	38.8	42.5	49.6	57.3	59.4	50.8	55.9	42.7	52.9

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\*Total Trade (Exports(XGS) + Imports(IGS)) as % of GDP

Figure 3.4: Merchandise Exports



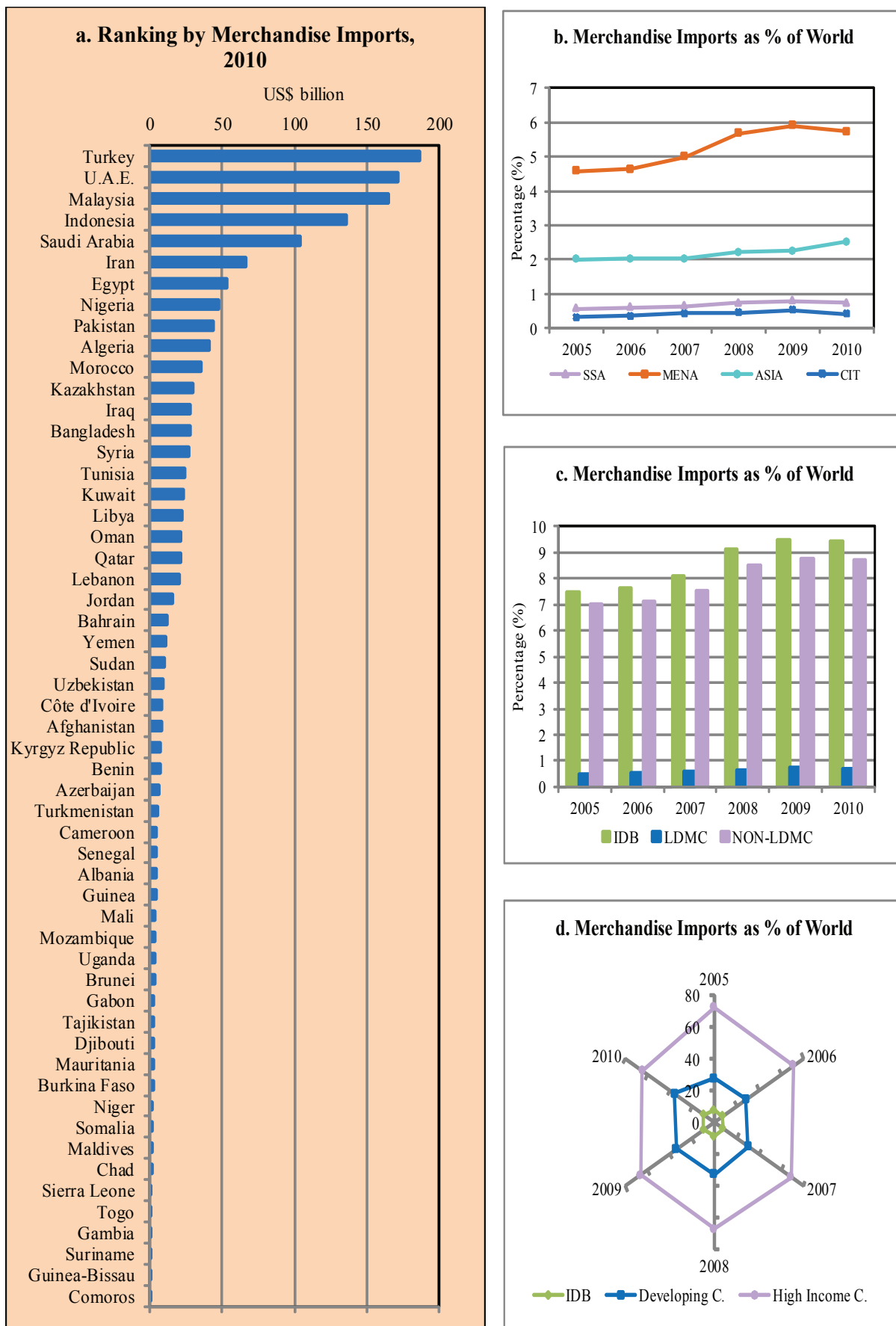
**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.4: Merchandise Exports**

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b) (US \$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	1991-2000	2001-2010
Afghanistan	131	166	142	340	476	448	492	-7.1	22.5
Albania	224	202	256	1,016	1,230	1,002	1,438	7.8	18.7
Algeria	11,009	9,357	21,871	59,227	79,280	45,188	57,064	5.0	15.8
Azerbaijan	..	547	1,745	6,058	47,756	14,701	21,360	..	35.3
Bahrain	3,840	4,162	7,723	24,364	29,142	23,073	29,580	18.2	17.0
Bangladesh	1,671	3,129	5,590	12,689	13,628	14,377	14,666	12.9	13.6
Benin	122	173	196	441	635	412	518	16.2	5.2
Brunei	2,212	3,388	3,162	7,159	10,226	6,445	8,253	-1.9	11.8
Burkina Faso	152	164	149	421	475	452	617	11.4	14.0
Cameroon	2,026	1,659	1,832	4,899	5,590	3,787	4,518	0.4	12.6
Chad	89	118	87	2,276	3,587	2,102	2,656	2.8	59.6
Comoros	23	11	16	35	31	28	30	-13.0	-1.5
Côte d'Ivoire	2,813	3,729	3,850	8,046	9,858	10,306	10,997	6.0	11.6
Djibouti	59	95	152	339	413	371	463	4.6	8.6
Egypt	2,585	3,444	6,350	16,168	26,233	24,088	26,603	4.0	25.9
Gabon	2,483	2,671	3,794	6,175	8,026	4,736	6,989	5.2	8.9
Gambia	172	28	46	43	51	55	62	-23.3	10.8
Guinea	606	683	617	2,118	1,882	1,281	2,207	-0.7	16.6
Guinea-Bissau	34	94	112	301	139	152	182	16.5	10.9
Indonesia	25,690	45,479	62,139	114,112	137,022	116,510	157,791	7.3	12.8
Iran	19,305	18,360	26,998	89,404	119,521	74,239	99,118	1.3	20.3
Iraq	10,314	425	14,919	35,203	56,832	36,220	46,703	51.3	23.7
Jordan	922	1,444	1,285	5,535	6,243	5,041	5,939	2.3	11.4
Kazakhstan	..	5,257	9,879	37,835	52,450	36,635	47,589	..	22.4
Kuwait	8,520	12,944	18,755	54,179	78,443	47,424	60,936	25.4	19.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	483	502	1,134	1,618	960	1,101	..	12.3
Lebanon	456	716	714	3,266	4,029	3,313	3,947	3.0	18.6
Libya	13,878	8,510	12,725	43,578	61,528	35,089	44,622	-0.5	21.0
Malaysia	29,422	73,728	98,155	176,213	199,510	157,337	198,945	11.3	9.7
Maldives	52	50	76	152	188	113	141	7.3	6.7
Mali	252	241	233	243	225	158	296	1.8	3.8
Mauritania	469	575	529	1,710	2,359	1,745	2,144	1.6	19.9
Morocco	4,600	4,951	7,419	14,456	18,915	13,461	16,610	6.2	10.4
Mozambique	381	174	364	2,412	2,653	2,147	2,243	10.9	16.3
Niger	283	193	196	383	287	532	213	-3.7	9.1
Nigeria	10,273	12,248	27,042	66,962	86,970	52,650	77,779	8.2	19.5
Oman	4,584	5,965	10,667	23,480	35,100	23,876	32,482	6.3	14.7
Pakistan	5,587	7,992	8,883	18,928	21,743	17,523	21,500	3.5	10.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3,293	3,681	11,594	41,488	55,709	46,293	67,154	12.2	24.6
Saudi Arabia	44,417	50,041	74,841	209,296	304,543	172,448	231,497	2.9	17.3
Senegal	861	609	693	1,465	1,994	1,885	1,949	2.2	10.2
Sierra-Leone	137	41	126	303	273	215	305	-23.2	16.5
Somalia	150	172	117	354	427	431	516	0.8	22.5
Sudan	515	535	1,620	8,867	12,070	7,034	8,848	13.7	23.1
Suriname	456	482	498	495	635	511	758	1.2	17.3
Syria	4,210	3,970	4,767	12,899	16,324	11,360	15,518	3.9	9.6
Tajikistan	..	749	770	1,468	1,444	1,010	1,195	..	7.9
Togo	267	222	195	280	683	741	639	-1.4	12.0
Tunisia	3,557	5,785	5,840	14,792	18,628	13,969	15,257	6.2	11.8
Turkey	13,385	21,650	27,775	107,373	132,313	102,242	113,966	9.2	16.9
Turkmenistan	..	1,881	2,505	6,289	10,092	3,138	3,367	..	6.6
U.A.E.	21,917	24,089	40,812	136,244	194,648	121,149	170,247	5.4	20.0
Uganda	181	529	402	1,336	1,722	1,510	1,761	12.7	18.9
Uzbekistan	..	2,718	2,182	6,149	6,996	4,848	5,828	..	17.2
Yemen	1,561	1,945	4,079	6,795	9,463	4,863	8,062	29.7	10.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>260,148</b>	<b>352,655</b>	<b>537,986</b>	<b>1,397,195</b>	<b>1,892,253</b>	<b>1,271,622</b>	<b>1,655,659</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	22,349	24,966	42,368	109,409	140,348	92,729	125,930	6.4	17.4
MENA-19*	172,353	181,438	299,134	897,747	1,246,894	803,337	1,045,305	6.1	18.2
ASIA-8*	65,221	134,415	178,645	330,088	383,427	313,263	402,546	8.9	11.0
CIT-7*	..	11,836	17,840	59,950	121,585	62,294	81,877	..	22.3
LDMC-25*	8,169	11,181	17,009	45,906	56,719	43,020	51,305	10.2	15.3
NON-LDMC-31*	251,979	341,475	520,977	1,351,289	1,835,534	1,228,603	1,604,354	7.3	16.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>260,380</b>	<b>353,180</b>	<b>538,582</b>	<b>1,398,017</b>	<b>1,893,254</b>	<b>1,272,574</b>	<b>1,656,776</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	653,272	1,061,927	1,608,936	4,755,434	5,902,794	4,423,613	5,709,374	9.6	17.0
High Income Countries	2,727,662	4,018,981	4,776,826	9,118,960	10,112,673	7,925,105	9,179,541	6.2	8.9
World	3,383,215	5,083,236	6,388,305	13,879,541	16,020,602	12,352,528	14,893,851	6.9	11.3

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.5: Merchandise Imports



**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.5: Merchandise Imports**

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f) (US \$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	1991-2000	2001-2010
Afghanistan	479	387	621	4,867	5,644	6,682	8,240	3.9	32.6
Albania	423	651	1,093	4,094	4,996	4,374	4,349	11.4	16.4
Algeria	9,679	10,782	9,027	27,295	39,335	40,703	40,459	1.1	18.1
Azerbaijan	..	668	1,172	5,714	7,170	6,122	6,599	..	19.6
Bahrain	3,711	3,716	3,598	8,488	11,894	9,155	11,525	-2.5	15.0
Bangladesh	3,656	6,496	9,001	18,476	23,821	21,803	27,771	12.1	15.1
Benin	265	638	563	5,134	6,991	6,014	7,180	10.7	38.6
Brunei	1,000	2,960	1,427	2,199	2,621	2,555	3,133	-1.6	9.8
Burkina Faso	536	481	496	1,589	2,017	1,772	2,048	3.1	17.0
Cameroon	1,555	1,199	1,490	3,616	4,345	3,931	4,491	3.9	12.5
Chad	167	163	139	712	939	1,021	1,194	0.7	14.9
Comoros	86	151	70	160	227	181	209	-8.3	10.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2,098	3,038	2,734	6,673	7,901	7,004	8,409	4.5	14.2
Djibouti	215	440	614	1,974	2,535	2,336	2,639	7.8	18.8
Egypt	9,344	11,739	22,040	27,033	52,772	44,655	52,812	11.8	21.3
Gabon	847	930	1,395	2,732	2,809	2,382	2,699	5.1	10.3
Gambia	231	140	334	830	873	834	869	-3.0	10.2
Guinea	583	768	533	2,957	3,823	3,675	4,113	-4.2	27.8
Guinea-Bissau	124	138	106	250	286	325	275	-3.8	14.0
Indonesia	22,005	40,630	33,518	74,484	129,274	96,968	135,691	1.3	19.6
Iran	18,722	12,313	14,347	45,168	58,343	49,740	66,395	-7.6	15.5
Iraq	6,526	665	3,414	14,805	21,465	23,663	28,043	24.5	22.1
Jordan	2,581	3,721	4,597	13,531	16,987	14,236	15,402	4.2	16.1
Kazakhstan	..	3,807	5,048	37,523	43,175	32,608	29,911	..	24.9
Kuwait	4,049	7,771	7,364	21,264	25,778	19,115	22,826	5.4	13.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	392	553	2,415	4,071	8,125	7,184	..	39.4
Lebanon	2,515	6,769	6,228	13,110	17,485	17,259	19,778	6.6	14.6
Libya	5,663	5,147	4,018	12,969	19,660	21,186	21,970	-1.8	20.8
Malaysia	29,176	77,646	82,214	146,992	156,932	123,827	164,857	8.1	9.4
Maldives	138	357	389	1,095	1,408	1,038	1,230	11.2	15.9
Mali	714	990	1,290	2,820	3,185	3,043	3,576	8.7	12.2
Mauritania	388	654	651	1,797	2,296	2,118	2,553	2.0	15.1
Morocco	7,926	9,502	11,531	31,219	40,628	32,394	35,139	4.9	15.8
Mozambique	913	747	1,046	3,092	4,008	3,764	3,564	2.2	15.6
Niger	389	300	774	1,094	1,690	1,589	1,607	5.5	21.6
Nigeria	4,317	5,815	5,825	38,872	54,312	43,288	47,729	0.2	24.3
Oman	2,726	4,253	5,039	15,977	22,923	17,851	21,539	5.0	18.3
Pakistan	7,383	11,461	10,723	39,969	46,561	31,649	43,773	2.2	19.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,695	1,929	3,252	23,403	27,874	22,827	20,726	7.5	28.0
Saudi Arabia	24,081	27,450	30,609	90,073	114,118	92,779	103,716	0.1	17.2
Senegal	1,388	1,256	1,463	4,430	5,654	4,535	4,372	4.2	12.9
Sierra-Leone	197	247	316	624	855	804	1,009	0.7	8.4
Somalia	394	245	329	920	1,179	1,025	1,263	4.6	16.8
Sudan	1,305	1,263	1,461	8,742	10,097	8,482	9,732	2.7	22.5
Suriname	484	586	480	381	513	507	508	-2.0	11.7
Syria	2,392	4,709	5,418	21,546	27,334	22,512	26,390	3.6	17.2
Tajikistan	..	810	671	2,538	3,245	2,505	2,655	..	19.8
Togo	581	384	324	780	957	983	986	-8.1	12.5
Tunisia	6,128	8,032	8,564	19,070	24,542	19,162	23,603	6.0	11.8
Turkey	23,147	35,766	54,503	169,991	201,964	140,932	185,545	10.7	18.3
Turkmenistan	..	1,364	1,788	3,331	5,291	6,473	5,599	..	13.2
U.A.E.	11,472	20,984	25,464	149,947	201,429	151,998	171,491	7.6	25.5
Uganda	582	872	958	3,495	4,526	2,824	3,323	10.7	16.9
Uzbekistan	..	3,030	2,072	6,453	9,158	8,447	8,537	..	20.3
Yemen	2,385	1,587	2,324	9,838	10,997	9,646	10,489	-1.4	19.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>227,360</b>	<b>348,940</b>	<b>395,018</b>	<b>1,158,549</b>	<b>1,500,912</b>	<b>1,205,426</b>	<b>1,441,723</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	17,874	20,860	22,912	93,291	121,506	101,929	113,839	2.4	19.8
MENA-19*	144,742	176,837	221,337	714,728	935,527	749,814	877,847	4.0	18.9
ASIA-8*	64,321	140,522	138,373	288,462	366,773	285,029	385,203	5.5	14.0
CIT-7*	--	10,721	12,396	62,067	77,106	68,654	64,834	..	22.5
LDMC-25*	15,716	19,907	25,025	80,627	101,325	95,124	108,081	5.7	19.2
NON-LDMC-31*	211,645	329,033	369,993	1,077,922	1,399,587	1,110,302	1,333,642	4.7	17.6
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>227,639</b>	<b>349,457</b>	<b>395,669</b>	<b>1,159,526</b>	<b>1,502,264</b>	<b>1,206,586</b>	<b>1,443,159</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	647,872	1,115,848	1,459,304	4,398,193	5,438,419	4,292,036	5,446,945	8.1	17.1
High Income Countries	2,865,273	4,025,742	5,128,483	9,888,077	11,047,625	8,386,143	9,853,404	6.5	9.0
World	3,517,426	5,145,814	6,593,694	14,301,082	16,506,651	12,691,521	15,314,342	6.8	11.3

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Table 3.6: Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade (2000=100)							
	1990	1995	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	108.4	110.5	113.4	103.0	104.8	105.9
Albania	..	..	94.3	93.9	92.8	93.6	97.0	99.5
Algeria	73.9	57.9	164.1	191.4	182.7	237.1	161.0	181.7
Azerbaijan	..	..	136.3	149.9	152.7	188.3	127.0	157.0
Bahrain	..	..	114.4	126.2	124.7	134.1	104.8	114.0
Bangladesh	117.4	111.8	80.0	75.2	68.2	57.5	63.7	56.6
Benin	107.0	106.6	89.7	94.2	96.8	86.4	83.1	99.2
Brunei	..	..	164.8	199.3	196.4	255.8	174.2	187.2
Burkina Faso	118.8	131.0	86.2	88.1	89.3	80.7	85.0	108.5
Cameroon	81.3	90.4	123.9	129.3	127.1	130.4	119.7	135.1
Chad	111.8	92.6	153.9	175.0	175.9	213.3	147.6	181.4
Comoros	86.0	86.2	52.9	56.6	62.9	60.3	65.5	71.0
Côte d'Ivoire	143.1	122.0	129.9	131.5	137.1	138.0	144.2	156.9
Djibouti	..	..	85.3	87.2	86.1	86.7	79.7	80.6
Egypt	101.2	116.3	123.6	137.2	131.3	145.4	135.9	139.3
Gabon	156.6	125.4	156.2	178.8	180.2	221.9	156.5	186.5
Gambia	100.0	100.0	96.7	93.2	95.1	89.9	86.6	82.8
Guinea	121.6	89.6	144.5	179.0	175.7	163.5	133.6	152.2
Guinea-Bissau	145.8	102.7	90.5	89.2	86.8	71.5	70.9	63.8
Indonesia	94.9	90.4	107.2	112.2	116.3	124.0	120.5	126.9
Iran	..	..	141.5	160.4	161.9	187.0	132.8	156.0
Iraq	..	..	154.6	177.3	178.5	219.1	150.5	185.8
Jordan	93.7	115.6	88.5	88.5	92.4	118.0	120.4	85.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	148.9	176.7	184.0	217.8	163.4	193.3
Kuwait	..	..	163.5	184.6	189.1	233.2	157.9	191.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	104.3	105.6	104.6	103.3	102.1	105.3
Lebanon	..	..	94.5	95.5	96.0	92.9	98.5	95.6
Libya	..	..	151.1	169.3	168.0	200.4	140.4	166.7
Malaysia	102.7	108.5	102.2	101.6	102.0	104.3	99.7	100.9
Maldives	..	..	96.4	104.1	87.4	87.1	113.1	114.3
Mali	134.8	109.6	94.4	104.6	107.8	110.1	124.4	155.9
Mauritania	97.3	102.2	121.7	132.9	124.5	147.0	149.3	139.5
Morocco	84.9	89.1	99.5	100.4	98.4	131.2	135.6	128.5
Mozambique	175.0	151.1	106.2	121.7	116.6	109.2	96.3	108.1
Niger	165.1	121.4	125.1	137.0	170.9	150.8	140.0	144.3
Nigeria	88.5	55.6	157.3	177.4	178.6	216.6	155.1	187.4
Oman	..	..	155.6	180.2	177.0	252.8	150.1	194.4
Pakistan	108.7	119.2	75.2	70.0	65.5	57.6	64.8	62.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	160.2	188.7	187.7	252.0	171.1	190.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	177.6	201.6	236.2	266.4	176.0	223.9
Senegal	172.2	156.3	96.6	99.3	97.7	97.5	100.2	101.6
Sierra-Leone	..	..	73.2	71.2	68.3	63.4	72.7	71.0
Somalia	..	..	103.7	107.1	106.3	101.1	101.8	108.1
Sudan	100.0	100.0	152.2	173.5	180.0	224.3	164.0	198.9
Suriname	..	..	128.2	155.0	153.1	152.2	153.1	177.9
Syria	..	..	118.6	121.6	126.0	142.9	130.2	136.0
Tajikistan	..	..	87.3	98.5	94.3	85.7	73.5	86.3
Togo	133.3	99.1	21.4	21.3	23.2	32.6	31.7	31.1
Tunisia	109.2	95.8	92.6	89.7	89.7	95.1	94.3	90.2
Turkey	109.1	105.7	96.7	92.1	94.7	91.2	95.0	91.7
Turkmenistan	..	..	157.1	198.0	187.7	259.4	193.5	210.3
U.A.E.	..	..	139.0	149.6	151.8	175.7	145.2	160.0
Uganda	145.7	197.2	96.1	98.6	98.9	100.7	111.0	116.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	112.7	129.0	128.3	150.2	129.8	149.6
Yemen	..	..	139.2	152.4	149.4	167.5	131.7	151.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>123.8</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
SSA-22*	122.1	108.8	99.7	106.1	107.8	110.3	103.2	112.2
MENA-19*	--	--	128.8	139.4	140.5	164.6	132.8	143.1
ASIA-8*	--	--	104.8	109.9	105.9	105.2	105.8	107.8
CIT-7*	..	..	117.5	131.0	129.8	144.6	121.0	136.1
LDMC-25*	--	--	94.4	99.7	99.7	98.9	95.8	102.0
NON-LDMC-31*	--	--	126.8	138.0	138.7	159.0	132.0	143.8
<b>OIC*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>128.9</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>124.0</b>

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.7: Structure of Merchandise Exports**

Country	Percentage of Merchandise Exports														
	Food			Agricultural raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010
Afghanistan	40.0	..	..	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	19.6	..	19.6
Albania	4.5	..	5.9	2.4	..	1.9	18.0	..	3.7	12.8	..	81.7	62.1	81.7	62.1
Algeria	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.5	97.2	97.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.8
Azerbaijan	2.8	..	2.4	0.1	..	85.1	94.5	..	1.7	0.1	..	7.7	2.5	7.7	2.5
Bahrain	7.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	52.8	16.2	70.2	44.1	9.8	21.9	9.8	21.9
Bangladesh	..	6.8	1.4	..	1.3	0.2	..	..	0.0	..	77.5	90.5	..	90.5	..
Benin	..	..	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	7.3	..	7.3	..
Brunei	..	0.0	..	..	99.5	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	33.3	..	59.2	55.9	..	3.2	0.1	..	0.0	1.6	..	18.4	9.1	18.4	9.1
Cameroon	24.4	14.3	9.1	14.8	49.9	54.2	49.5	6.9	5.6	3.0	8.5	3.3	7.5	3.3	7.5
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	8.5	..	8.5	..
Côte d'Ivoire	49.5	..	14.0	9.6	..	20.5	24.1	..	0.2	0.3	..	14.5	16.2	14.5	16.2
Djibouti	..	4.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.8	..	..	..	..
Egypt	17.2	9.5	5.0	3.0	29.4	41.9	29.8	8.9	3.9	6.3	42.5	38.4	43.4	38.4	43.4
Gabon	..	..	11.8	..	..	83.3	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.3	..	2.3	..
Gambia	..	..	1.2	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	17.0	..	17.0	..
Guinea	..	..	3.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	63.4	..	..	30.2	..	30.2	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	16.4	5.0	3.6	6.6	44.0	25.4	29.7	4.4	4.9	9.9	35.5	57.1	37.5	57.1	37.5
Iran	6.2	..	0.4	0.3	..	88.7	70.8	..	0.8	3.1	..	7.1	15.6	7.1	15.6
Iraq	..	..	0.2	..	..	97.1	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.4	..	0.4	..
Jordan	16.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	38.2	14.6	8.5	50.8	69.0	73.6	69.0	73.6
Kazakhstan	..	..	1.5	..	..	53.8	..	..	18.7	..	..	18.9	..	18.9	..
Kuwait	..	0.1	0.0	..	92.6	94.3	..	0.2	0.1	..	6.4	4.5	..	4.5	..
Kyrgyz Republic	30.0	..	14.2	5.3	..	26.7	15.3	..	11.2	4.2	..	30.9	38.4	30.9	38.4
Lebanon	14.9	..	1.9	0.7	..	0.2	0.2	..	7.4	10.7	..	70.7	63.6	70.7	63.6
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	11.9	13.8	2.6	2.6	18.3	9.6	15.9	2.1	1.0	2.0	53.8	80.4	67.2	80.4	67.2
Maldives	96.2	..	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	..	0.1	3.8	..	46.2	0.1	46.2	0.1
Mali	29.8	62.3	90.8	48.0	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	4.7	20.2	4.7	20.2
Mauritania	57.8	..	0.0	0.1	..	..	0.0	..	45.7	30.4	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	19.0	2.9	2.0	1.7	3.6	3.7	1.1	15.1	8.8	11.7	52.3	64.1	66.3	64.1	66.3
Mozambique	15.7	..	11.3	4.4	..	21.0	19.7	..	17.3	54.4	..	6.7	2.0	6.7	2.0
Niger	21.1	..	3.3	2.8	..	1.6	1.9	..	40.7	59.6	..	9.4	14.1	9.4	14.1
Nigeria	3.3	..	0.0	1.6	..	99.6	87.1	..	0.0	1.1	..	0.2	6.7	0.2	6.7
Oman	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.9	82.5	81.3	1.0	0.9	3.2	5.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5
Pakistan	16.8	10.2	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.4	5.7	0.3	0.2	1.6	78.7	84.7	74.1	84.7	74.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	0.0	0.0	..	84.1	91.2	..	0.2	0.1	..	15.7	8.6	..	8.6	..
Saudi Arabia	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	91.7	92.1	87.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	7.1	7.2	11.2	7.2	11.2
Senegal	28.6	2.7	1.7	1.4	12.3	14.0	26.1	9.3	4.8	3.8	22.5	26.9	40.1	26.9	40.1
Sierra-Leone	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	..	..	9.7	..	9.7	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	4.9	..	..	69.3	..	..	0.5	..	..	7.9	..	7.9	..
Suriname	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.5	13.0	8.2	0.0	0.3	74.1	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.9
Syria	..	4.5	4.6	..	45.2	76.4	..	1.0	0.7	..	35.7	7.8	..	7.8	..
Tajikistan	..	..	12.6	..	..	13.8	..	..	55.9	..	..	13.3	..	13.3	..
Togo	15.0	21.5	23.4	4.9	0.0	0.6	0.1	44.7	25.5	5.6	9.1	30.8	74.2	30.8	74.2
Tunisia	7.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	17.3	12.1	14.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	69.1	77.0	76.0	77.0	76.0
Turkey	10.6	3.0	1.1	0.4	2.3	1.1	3.9	4.3	2.6	4.4	67.9	81.2	79.2	81.2	79.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	9.9	..	..	81.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	6.9	..	6.9	..
U.A.E.	..	..	0.0	..	..	93.8	..	..	3.2	..	..	2.3	..	2.3	..
Uganda	66.8	..	15.0	7.2	..	5.7	1.2	..	5.0	1.9	..	3.1	22.8	3.1	22.8
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	..	0.4	..	..	96.9	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.3	..	0.3	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>															
SSA-22*	11.5	--	6.3	4.8	--	--	--	--	3.0	4.2	--	4.5	9.4	4.5	--
MENA-19*	5.4	--	0.4	0.3	--	76.8	65.4	--	1.7	3.5	--	16.2	25.3	16.2	--
ASIA-8*	13.7	9.3	2.9	4.4	29.2	14.6	20.3	2.8	2.4	5.0	47.6	72.3	56.3	72.3	54.8
CIT-7*	--	--	4.1	--	--	58.2	--	--	15.0	--	--	16.7	--	16.7	--
LDMC-25*	15.9	--	8.2	7.4	--	--	--	--	7.9	--	--	38.3	44.4	38.3	--
NON-LDMC-31*	8.1	--	1.5	1.7	--	56.1	55.1	--	2.2	4.1	--	34.1	31.5	34.1	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>															
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	10.6	4.5	2.3	2.0	20.0	20.7	21.4	5.6	4.5	6.2	50.8	60.7	58.4	60.7	58.4
High Income Countries	7.5	2.8	1.7	1.7	6.8	7.5	9.4	3.1	2.4	4.2	77.0	78.1	71.8	78.1	71.8
World	8.2	3.1	1.8	1.7	9.1	10.2	11.9	3.5	2.8	4.6	72.3	74.5	69.0	74.5	69.0

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.8: Structure of Merchandise Imports

Country	Percentage of Merchandise Imports														
	Food			Agricultural raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	20.9	..	..	0.3	..	..	19.1
Albania	..	21.8	17.9	..	0.9	1.0	..	8.9	13.8	..	1.5	3.6	..	66.7	63.6
Algeria	23.7	28.2	16.3	4.7	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.5	68.4	66.6	78.4
Azerbaijan	..	18.6	18.5	..	1.7	1.7	..	4.9	1.2	..	3.6	1.7	..	71.2	76.3
Bahrain	16.5	9.7	11.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	19.4	74.2	41.3	65.5
Bangladesh	19.0	16.5	..	5.4	6.1	..	16.5	7.3	..	3.1	2.4	..	55.9	67.6	..
Benin	..	21.9	..	..	5.3	..	..	19.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	52.6	..
Brunei	19.2	..	..	0.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	1.3	..	..	77.9	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	12.6	15.1	..	0.6	0.7	..	25.2	22.0	..	0.9	0.9	..	60.7	61.0
Cameroon	18.5	18.2	17.7	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	23.2	27.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	78.0	55.9	52.4
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	43.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	8.0	..	..	0.3	..	..	44.9	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	17.2	19.2	..	1.1	0.9	..	33.7	23.7	..	1.4	1.2	..	46.2	54.6
Djibouti	29.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	7.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	47.7	..	..
Egypt	31.5	25.1	19.1	7.1	4.8	3.2	2.6	7.7	13.4	2.4	2.2	4.1	56.3	55.7	60.1
Gabon	..	18.2	..	..	0.5	..	..	4.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	75.6	..
Gambia	..	34.5	35.2	..	0.7	0.7	..	12.0	20.5	..	0.8	0.7	..	51.1	42.9
Guinea	..	24.2	..	..	1.2	..	..	24.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	48.7	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.1	10.0	8.5	4.7	7.2	3.1	8.9	18.5	20.4	4.3	3.3	3.4	76.9	60.9	64.5
Iran	..	19.0	15.4	..	2.6	2.4	..	2.4	2.8	..	2.3	1.7	..	73.3	70.5
Iraq	..	1.2	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.1	..	..	8.2	..
Jordan	25.9	21.3	16.2	1.4	2.3	1.3	18.2	4.9	22.1	1.5	2.5	2.3	51.9	66.2	56.3
Kazakhstan	..	9.3	..	..	0.9	..	..	11.6	..	..	3.0	..	..	73.7	..
Kuwait	17.1	14.0	..	0.9	0.4	..	0.7	0.6	..	1.8	1.1	..	79.4	34.3	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.6	16.9	..	1.8	1.2	..	23.2	26.6	..	1.9	0.9	..	58.5	53.8
Lebanon	..	18.9	16.3	..	1.8	1.1	..	17.6	21.4	..	2.3	2.1	..	59.5	59.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.3	4.4	7.9	1.4	1.3	2.0	5.3	4.9	10.1	3.6	3.0	5.2	82.2	84.8	74.2
Maldives	..	23.6	22.4	..	1.8	2.2	..	11.7	23.0	..	1.9	2.2	..	61.0	50.2
Mali	25.5	15.1	11.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	19.5	23.6	26.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	52.7	59.4	61.2
Mauritania	..	18.7	19.4	..	0.3	0.5	..	23.0	26.4	..	0.3	0.2	..	40.9	52.9
Morocco	9.8	13.7	11.4	6.1	3.1	2.2	16.9	17.7	23.1	6.2	2.5	3.3	61.0	62.9	58.8
Mozambique	..	14.0	11.6	..	1.3	1.0	..	13.3	19.9	..	0.8	0.5	..	68.0	49.6
Niger	..	38.5	15.1	..	3.8	2.1	..	15.2	12.5	..	1.9	0.9	..	40.5	69.4
Nigeria	..	19.9	10.2	..	0.9	0.8	..	1.7	1.4	..	2.4	1.1	..	75.0	86.4
Oman	18.5	22.5	12.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	4.2	1.7	6.9	0.7	3.0	3.6	69.1	69.6	51.1
Pakistan	17.4	14.1	13.1	4.0	3.3	4.9	20.9	33.3	30.5	3.6	2.2	3.0	54.1	46.8	48.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	17.4	11.7	8.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	3.1	2.6	4.2	78.1	84.4	83.9
Saudi Arabia	14.8	18.5	15.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.1	4.8	81.0	76.2	76.8
Senegal	28.7	23.3	22.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	15.9	22.5	29.9	2.3	1.3	1.7	51.3	50.8	44.4
Sierra-Leone	..	32.7	..	..	3.6	..	..	28.4	..	..	0.8	..	..	34.5	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	22.7	..	..	1.0	..	..	7.1	..	..	0.8	..	..	68.0	..
Suriname	11.3	14.0	15.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	17.9	6.7	19.0	1.8	0.2	1.7	68.5	51.7	63.6
Syria	31.1	19.0	..	1.9	3.3	..	3.0	3.7	..	1.4	1.8	..	61.6	64.7	..
Tajikistan	..	10.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	37.5	..	..	0.1	..	..	51.3	..
Togo	22.4	18.4	15.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	8.3	18.8	13.9	0.9	1.6	1.9	66.8	59.5	67.2
Tunisia	10.6	8.3	9.3	4.3	3.1	2.1	9.0	10.6	12.6	4.4	2.5	3.6	71.6	75.6	72.3
Turkey	8.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.7	2.9	20.8	13.9	14.7	5.5	4.0	8.1	61.0	70.5	63.3
Turkmenistan	..	11.7	..	..	0.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	79.8	..
U.A.E.	..	11.1	..	..	0.8	..	..	0.8	..	..	2.0	..	..	84.9	..
Uganda	..	14.1	12.4	..	2.1	1.1	..	17.2	20.0	..	1.9	1.3	..	64.7	65.1
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	35.6	..	..	1.5	..	..	12.0	..	..	1.1	..	..	48.7	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>66.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>															
SSA-22*	..	19.5	14.0	..	1.3	1.0	..	13.4	11.5	..	1.6	1.0	..	63.6	71.8
MENA-19*	..	13.0	11.6	..	2.2	2.1	..	6.3	12.8	..	2.6	5.1	..	66.4	66.2
ASIA-8*	8.6	7.6	10.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	9.0	11.2	16.2	3.8	3.0	4.3	75.4	73.6	65.2
CIT-7*	..	12.5	..	..	1.0	..	..	11.1	..	..	2.3	..	..	71.5	..
LDMC-25*	..	19.9	23.8	..	3.4	3.5	..	13.8	17.3	..	1.6	2.2	..	60.7	52.0
NON-LDMC-31*	..	10.9	10.6	..	2.5	2.2	..	8.3	13.4	..	2.7	4.5	..	69.5	67.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>66.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>															
LDCs	..	18.1	..	..	3.1	..	..	14.0	..	..	1.6	..	..	61.7	..
Developing Countries	10.2	7.8	7.7	4.0	2.7	2.0	9.9	11.4	14.5	3.6	3.2	5.5	69.0	71.4	68.1
High Income Countries	8.7	6.7	7.3	3.1	1.9	1.3	11.1	10.0	16.0	3.9	3.1	3.7	71.5	74.6	68.5
World	9.0	6.9	7.4	3.2	2.0	1.4	10.9	10.3	15.8	3.8	3.1	4.1	71.1	74.0	68.4

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

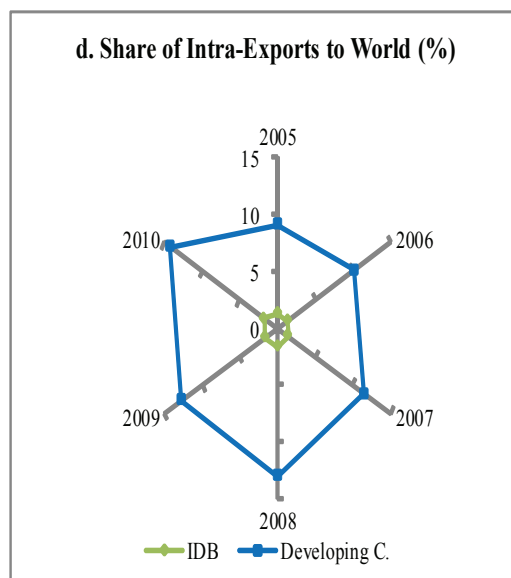
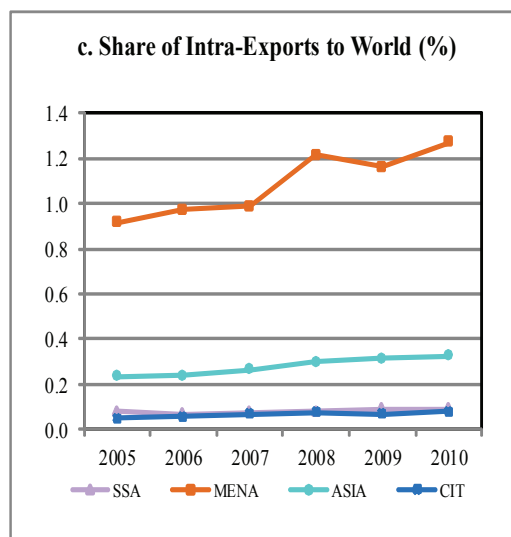
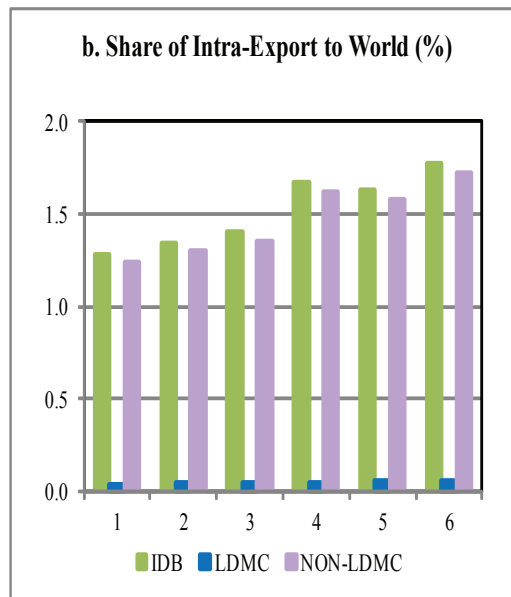
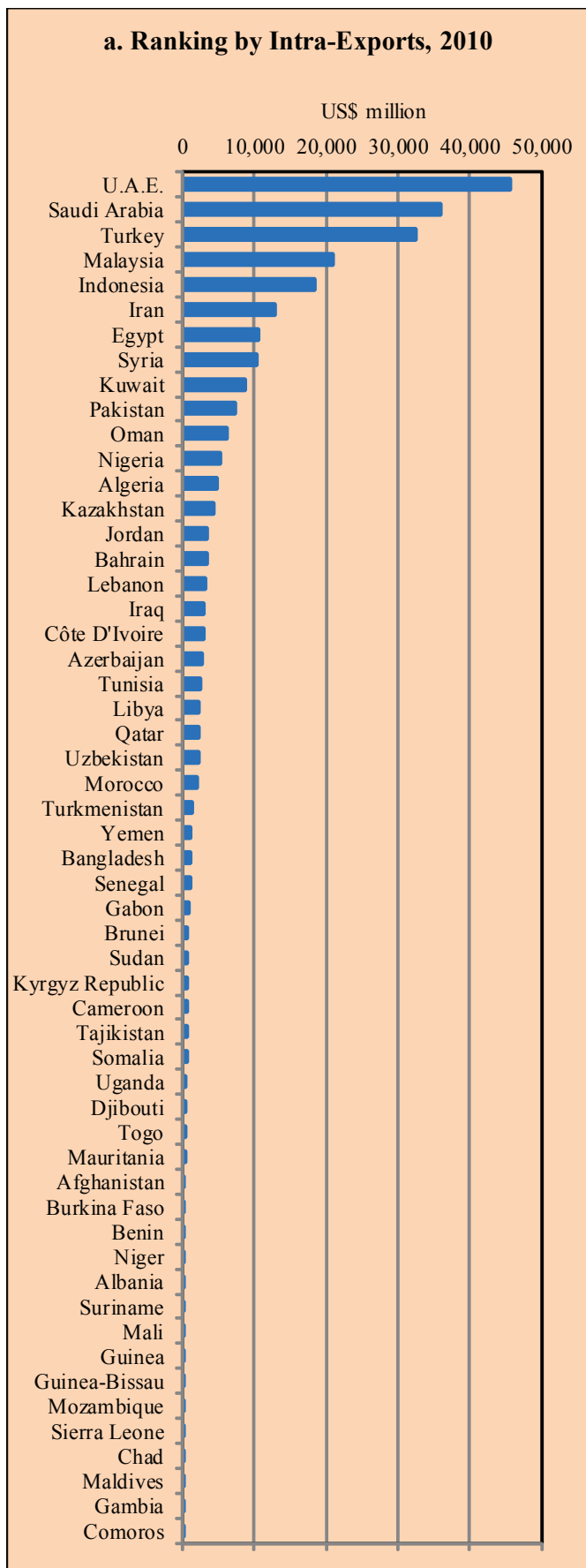
**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.9: Tariff**

Country	Year	All products			Primary products			Manufactured products		
		Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff	Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff	Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan	2008	..	6.2	6.4	..	7.0	6.7	..	6.1	6.3
Albania	2009	100.0	5.7	5.1	100.0	6.8	5.4	100.0	5.6	5.0
Algeria	2009	..	14.2	8.6	..	14.5	7.8	..	14.2	8.9
Azerbaijan	2009	..	8.3	3.9	..	9.5	3.8	..	8.1	4.0
Bahrain	2009	73.6	4.4	3.6	73.7	7.0	6.9	73.4	4.0	3.1
Bangladesh	2008	15.9	13.9	13.0	55.7	16.3	8.8	3.7	13.6	14.0
Benin	2010	39.5	13.3	15.4	61.4	15.5	12.4	32.9	12.9	17.0
Brunei	2010	95.3	3.8	4.1	97.9	0.2	0.1	94.8	4.4	5.0
Burkina Faso	2010	39.4	12.4	8.8	59.0	11.4	8.1	33.5	12.5	9.2
Cameroon	2009	13.7	18.4	15.0	55.0	20.5	12.9	1.1	18.1	15.9
Chad	2009	13.9	17.6	14.7	54.9	22.5	17.2	1.3	16.8	13.8
Comoros	2010	..	7.6	8.1	..	4.5	3.9	..	8.4	11.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2010	33.8	13.1	7.3	56.7	15.1	5.4	26.8	12.8	9.3
Djibouti	2009	100.0	20.6	15.2	100.0	15.9	8.7	100.0	21.3	18.6
Egypt	2009	99.3	12.6	8.1	98.7	37.6	6.4	99.4	9.4	9.5
Gabon	2009	100.0	18.7	14.5	100.0	21.2	15.1	100.0	18.4	14.3
Gambia	2009	13.7	18.7	14.8	55.0	16.9	12.8	1.6	19.2	17.0
Guinea	2010	38.6	13.5	11.9	58.3	15.6	13.9	32.8	13.2	10.2
Guinea-Bissau	2010	97.6	13.3	9.9	96.2	14.6	10.0	98.0	12.9	9.7
Indonesia	2010	96.6	4.8	2.5	99.2	3.2	1.6	96.1	5.0	2.9
Iran	2008	..	24.8	19.6	..	21.7	12.5	..	25.1	21.2
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2009	100.0	9.7	5.2	99.8	14.2	3.9	100.0	9.0	6.1
Kazakhstan	2010	..	6.4	3.4	..	6.1	0.9	..	6.4	4.0
Kuwait	2009	99.9	4.1	4.1	99.6	3.4	3.0	100.0	4.2	4.4
Kyrgyz Republic	2010	99.9	3.3	2.3	99.9	4.5	0.9	100.0	3.1	3.6
Lebanon	2007	..	5.6	4.8	..	8.2	5.0	..	5.2	5.1
Libya	2006	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	2009	83.9	6.8	4.0	83.7	10.1	5.0	83.9	6.1	3.7
Maldives	2009	97.0	21.7	20.6	90.3	17.5	18.4	99.0	22.8	22.6
Mali	2010	40.5	12.8	8.4	59.9	12.8	7.9	34.6	12.8	8.7
Mauritania	2007	39.4	12.6	10.1	58.2	11.1	9.2	34.0	12.9	11.0
Morocco	2009	100.0	9.1	7.1	100.0	18.0	8.9	100.0	8.2	5.8
Mozambique	2010	14.0	7.7	4.8	54.9	8.7	4.7	1.5	7.5	4.7
Niger	2010	96.6	13.0	9.1	99.1	14.0	10.7	95.9	12.8	7.6
Nigeria	2010	19.5	10.9	10.6	56.6	11.8	9.1	8.2	10.7	10.8
Oman	2009	100.0	3.7	3.2	100.0	5.0	3.3	100.0	3.5	3.2
Pakistan	2009	98.6	14.8	9.5	98.1	14.5	6.5	98.7	14.8	12.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2009	100.0	4.2	3.8	100.0	5.1	4.0	100.0	4.1	3.8
Saudi Arabia	2009	100.0	4.1	3.9	100.0	3.5	2.8	100.0	4.1	4.2
Senegal	2010	100.0	13.4	8.9	100.0	14.1	7.7	100.0	13.3	10.2
Sierra-Leone	2004	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2010	..	13.3	14.8	..	16.6	10.9	..	12.9	15.8
Suriname	2010	27.6	11.6	11.9	56.7	18.3	15.0	18.8	10.4	10.4
Syria	2010	..	6.7	6.1	..	6.5	6.1	..	6.7	6.1
Tajikistan	2010	..	4.4	5.9	..	3.5	1.1	..	4.5	7.8
Togo	2010	14.3	12.8	14.2	56.9	14.4	12.4	1.3	12.6	14.9
Tunisia	2008	58.3	21.9	16.0	66.5	26.8	12.0	56.0	21.4	18.2
Turkey	2010	50.3	2.5	2.4	65.7	14.4	4.8	45.8	1.2	1.3
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.4	2.9	..	14.7	12.6	..	3.8	1.1
U.A.E.	2009	100.0	4.5	3.7	100.0	6.0	2.8	100.0	4.2	4.4
Uganda	2010	16.1	12.1	8.2	56.7	15.7	8.8	3.7	11.6	7.9
Uzbekistan	2009	..	11.8	6.9	..	12.6	3.9	..	11.7	7.4
Yemen	2009	..	5.5	4.2	..	7.1	3.8	..	5.2	4.6
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	2009	76.5	9.0	5.1	85.4	11.3	3.5	73.9	8.7	5.8
High Income Countries	2009	90.3	3.6	2.2	94.7	6.4	2.4	88.9	3.1	2.1
World	2009	78.3	6.9	3.1	86.3	9.0	2.7	75.9	6.6	3.3

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.6: Intra-IDB Exports







**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.12: Total Intra-Trade as % of Total Trade**

Country	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	4.2	27.2	42.1	52.0	52.1	51.5	49.0	34.8	36.6
Albania	11.3	5.2	5.1	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.9
Algeria	4.8	6.8	7.7	7.0	6.6	6.3	7.6	10.8	9.0
Azerbaijan	..	49.4	16.5	21.4	18.2	28.1	8.1	14.2	14.2
Bahrain	29.8	31.2	19.7	18.6	17.8	17.8	19.7	16.6	17.3
Bangladesh	9.8	7.3	8.2	14.6	13.9	13.7	15.8	12.6	16.4
Benin	30.7	19.1	24.5	28.3	14.6	14.7	15.2	15.9	19.0
Brunei	4.7	8.2	7.5	21.2	21.7	24.5	22.4	13.7	10.9
Burkina Faso	23.8	28.2	30.4	28.9	29.2	27.1	23.9	32.6	36.1
Cameroon	7.3	10.7	15.5	14.3	13.8	15.0	15.3	16.6	18.6
Chad	14.6	10.9	16.3	5.7	5.8	7.0	6.5	8.1	7.8
Comoros	0.9	1.0	11.5	20.6	17.7	28.2	24.2	29.7	30.6
Côte d'Ivoire	26.7	18.0	27.0	28.2	28.6	29.5	30.5	26.3	28.7
Djibouti	23.7	18.8	36.2	40.9	39.2	42.9	44.8	43.0	47.7
Egypt	7.1	10.6	11.4	22.8	22.4	20.8	23.6	26.3	25.5
Gabon	5.3	4.6	2.2	3.9	6.0	8.3	4.9	8.6	11.3
Gambia	8.7	20.3	19.8	32.2	31.7	31.2	34.1	29.2	30.5
Guinea	12.4	11.7	15.6	9.4	9.2	6.7	8.2	8.3	8.0
Guinea-Bissau	12.7	6.5	7.7	24.5	27.2	20.2	32.8	22.8	29.8
Indonesia	5.9	9.0	10.3	12.3	13.1	15.6	14.6	13.7	13.2
Iran	7.5	13.8	11.2	17.7	18.9	18.6	19.0	19.9	25.4
Iraq	18.5	77.8	8.7	27.3	21.2	20.1	19.3	23.2	22.7
Jordan	36.1	37.8	33.8	40.9	41.6	41.0	40.4	42.0	45.2
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.2	6.6	8.3
Kuwait	10.2	8.4	16.5	17.0	16.4	16.4	15.5	15.8	16.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	54.6	33.9	38.8	27.0	29.0	22.6	13.0	17.5
Lebanon	24.6	15.2	20.7	34.1	36.3	38.0	37.0	34.2	35.8
Libya	8.3	13.5	11.2	11.9	11.6	8.6	8.2	11.7	11.9
Malaysia	4.0	4.1	5.0	7.3	7.8	8.6	10.1	10.3	10.4
Maldives	2.0	28.8	20.7	25.5	26.4	29.5	28.2	27.0	28.2
Mali	27.3	20.9	22.3	25.0	24.9	28.1	31.2	24.6	29.5
Mauritania	6.3	10.5	17.3	13.6	11.9	13.7	12.3	13.3	14.3
Morocco	14.4	13.0	13.4	14.2	15.5	14.3	16.8	13.6	15.6
Mozambique	13.5	1.7	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.8	4.0	5.2	4.0
Niger	23.5	24.4	71.7	26.8	26.2	31.2	38.0	25.3	32.3
Nigeria	3.2	6.2	6.9	8.3	5.8	6.2	6.4	7.0	6.9
Oman	52.7	24.3	23.9	22.1	24.0	27.1	27.5	26.4	26.2
Pakistan	20.4	26.0	34.4	33.9	32.8	35.5	39.5	39.3	38.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	10.1	15.2	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.4	9.3	8.9	8.2
Saudi Arabia	12.3	13.7	12.4	14.1	13.8	14.1	13.6	14.6	15.1
Senegal	21.7	19.2	22.7	28.1	22.9	27.0	31.3	27.8	30.4
Sierra-Leone	..	..	6.0	15.8	16.2	17.8	15.7	20.3	20.7
Somalia	25.9	61.1	57.7	63.8	61.3	65.7	64.0	69.2	68.8
Sudan	32.4	38.0	19.2	23.5	21.0	16.6	20.7	24.5	21.3
Suriname	..	0.7	3.0	3.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	4.3	18.8
Syria	19.4	20.9	20.6	49.9	50.6	50.3	51.4	51.2	53.4
Tajikistan	..	32.7	39.5	39.2	44.0	40.8	34.7	32.5	34.6
Togo	16.8	17.8	24.8	32.2	24.2	22.8	38.6	28.8	33.6
Tunisia	11.4	9.6	10.5	11.7	12.4	12.4	15.3	14.2	14.2
Turkey	17.7	14.5	12.0	14.5	15.2	15.0	18.5	19.2	20.2
Turkmenistan	..	24.7	27.3	26.7	28.4	25.2	22.6	34.5	43.1
U.A.E.	13.1	13.5	14.9	17.1	17.7	18.2	18.8	18.7	20.9
Uganda	4.3	3.8	8.1	15.0	24.9	21.8	22.6	22.9	24.5
Uzbekistan	..	21.4	22.5	23.9	21.7	21.5	19.5	20.0	24.3
Yemen	18.7	27.9	20.9	27.8	26.1	26.9	27.6	30.2	28.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	12.2	12.0	13.1	14.1	12.3	12.4	12.9	14.2	14.2
MENA-19*	13.7	14.4	13.3	16.9	17.0	16.9	17.7	18.7	19.8
ASIA-8*	6.6	7.5	8.7	12.0	12.6	14.2	15.2	14.4	14.4
CIT-7*	11.3	21.6	15.4	13.9	13.4	13.9	10.7	12.4	14.3
LDMC-25*	16.6	18.2	18.4	22.2	21.1	21.1	22.3	20.6	22.3
NON-LDMC-31*	11.4	11.5	11.5	14.9	15.1	15.5	16.1	16.7	17.5
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	25.1	26.3	26.1	32.1	34.2	36.7	38.9	38.6	40.1
High Income Countries	80.3	77.0	74.7	69.2	67.9	67.1	65.3	65.2	63.0
World	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Table 3.13a: Intra-Exports by Regional Groupings

US \$ millions (2000)											
Exports to =>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	1,041.2	40.5	7.0	410.8	2,304.5	226.2	123.6	58.5	29.2	4,078.6	48,384.6
ASEAN	141.3	3,991.1	8.4	502.9	1,238.4	413.8	2,720.5	1,019.0	12.9	10,090.5	163,455.5
CIS	13.6	28.0	1,018.5	8.3	2,144.7	9.6	32.0	128.6	0.1	2,265.5	17,583.6
COMESA	497.4	66.6	2.0	198.7	891.3	33.7	407.9	40.6	2.3	2,539.7	21,264.9
ECO	1,095.2	443.8	1,785.7	581.3	4,518.3	166.1	2,295.4	829.9	18.5	9,881.5	81,381.5
ECOWAS	113.4	673.6	0.3	3.5	37.4	2,164.6	15.1	17.9	354.8	3,380.3	33,454.3
GCC	757.5	3,675.0	188.7	1,294.8	5,960.5	609.6	8,029.1	3,786.9	15.4	22,246.1	164,391.8
SAARC	39.7	180.4	35.2	76.2	406.0	90.1	1,055.4	338.8	5.8	2,063.7	14,690.8
UDEAC	35.7	4.5	..	1.3	19.9	49.7	3.0	4.2	29.3	148.9	5,713.4
IDB-56	3,941.4	9,051.0	1,999.8	3,162.5	14,943.4	3,685.3	14,741.7	5,838.0	468.5	55,288.4	537,986.4

Percentage (2000)											
Exports to =>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	2.15	0.08	0.01	0.85	4.76	0.47	0.26	0.12	0.06	8.43	100
ASEAN	0.09	2.44	0.01	0.31	0.76	0.25	1.66	0.62	0.01	6.17	100
CIS	0.08	0.16	5.79	0.05	12.20	0.05	0.18	0.73	0.00	12.88	100
COMESA	2.34	0.31	0.01	0.93	4.19	0.16	1.92	0.19	0.01	11.94	100
ECO	1.35	0.55	2.19	0.71	5.55	0.20	2.82	1.02	0.02	12.14	100
ECOWAS	0.34	2.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	6.47	0.05	0.05	1.06	10.10	100
GCC	0.46	2.24	0.11	0.79	3.63	0.37	4.88	2.30	0.01	13.53	100
SAARC	0.27	1.23	0.24	0.52	2.76	0.61	7.18	2.31	0.04	14.05	100
UDEAC	0.62	0.08	..	0.02	0.35	0.87	0.05	0.07	0.51	2.61	100
IDB-56	0.73	1.68	0.37	0.59	2.78	0.69	2.74	1.09	0.09	10.28	100

US \$ millions (2010)											
Exports to =>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	3,925.9	413.2	2.9	2,011.6	4,007.0	736.1	627.9	334.8	155.5	11,707.1	135,695.9
ASEAN	742.4	16,144.4	208.7	2,815.5	6,540.9	1,683.8	8,257.2	5,490.2	97.2	39,898.9	364,989.2
CIS	253.7	1,571.5	3,345.6	376.8	8,483.3	20.2	498.7	1,213.8	0.0	11,785.4	80,439.4
COMESA	2,926.6	693.0	15.8	2,570.5	1,749.2	293.1	3,597.3	245.2	46.9	14,340.0	82,326.1
ECO	5,314.1	3,172.9	7,949.5	5,305.7	27,654.0	980.1	11,438.1	5,332.2	115.4	64,513.5	315,515.2
ECOWAS	401.9	1,249.4	1.1	42.2	731.3	6,094.0	73.8	101.7	1,325.7	10,138.6	95,763.2
GCC	3,239.9	11,310.4	689.4	6,746.7	36,196.3	1,191.7	28,622.8	13,313.0	67.5	101,627.2	591,896.2
SAARC	73.2	321.8	77.9	449.4	3,676.1	307.8	2,871.3	2,328.0	39.7	8,593.9	36,799.2
UDEAC	46.4	764.2	..	5.4	41.5	197.5	11.7	13.6	264.3	1,356.2	14,163.1
IDB-56	17,340.3	34,022.4	8,900.8	20,488.1	79,644.2	11,306.2	57,889.1	25,005.4	2,085.0	263,865.8	1,655,658.8

Percentage (2010)											
Exports to =>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	2.89	0.30	0.00	1.48	2.95	0.54	0.46	0.25	0.11	8.63	100
ASEAN	0.20	4.42	0.06	0.77	1.79	0.46	2.26	1.50	0.03	10.93	100
CIS	0.32	1.95	4.16	0.47	10.55	0.03	0.62	1.51	0.00	14.65	100
COMESA	3.55	0.84	0.02	3.12	2.12	0.36	4.37	0.30	0.06	17.42	100
ECO	1.68	1.01	2.52	1.68	8.76	0.31	3.63	1.69	0.04	20.45	100
ECOWAS	0.42	1.30	0.00	0.04	0.76	6.36	0.08	0.11	1.38	10.59	100
GCC	0.55	1.91	0.12	1.14	6.12	0.20	4.84	2.25	0.01	17.17	100
SAARC	0.20	0.87	0.21	1.22	9.99	0.84	7.80	6.33	0.11	23.35	100
UDEAC	0.33	5.40	..	0.04	0.29	1.39	0.08	0.10	1.87	9.58	100
IDB-56	1.05	2.05	0.54	1.24	4.81	0.68	3.50	1.51	0.13	15.94	100

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.13b: Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings**

US \$ millions (2000)											
Imports from =>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	1,194.1	212.1	16.2	552.1	1,062.0	207.2	844.4	36.2	46.7	4,424.9	33,790.7
ASEAN	58.6	3,715.5	18.1	75.4	484.3	536.2	4,108.0	212.1	3.9	9,100.1	117,159.8
CIS	0.4	14.7	1,215.1	2.2	2,058.6	25.7	204.3	20.9	0.0	2,310.5	11,303.5
COMESA	510.3	575.8	9.1	218.5	656.6	4.3	1,434.1	86.9	1.4	3,572.1	29,161.0
ECO	2,261.9	1,413.4	2,433.6	982.0	5,039.1	207.6	6,394.8	418.1	29.6	16,291.5	91,496.7
ECOWAS	182.3	127.1	..	36.9	86.6	1,836.4	663.3	46.4	34.9	2,992.7	14,757.2
GCC	122.9	2,027.8	53.7	495.4	1,925.0	12.6	6,746.7	658.3	3.1	12,481.6	75,327.1
SAARC	56.8	1,003.4	146.7	45.2	877.8	41.3	4,170.6	312.3	3.8	6,291.8	20,733.0
UDEAC	29.5	15.6	..	2.6	23.8	389.5	15.2	8.6	32.2	516.0	3,025.0
IDB-56	4,206.1	9,056.8	2,569.3	2,846.0	10,046.3	3,216.4	22,124.7	1,637.4	157.8	54,717.8	395,017.7

Percentage (2000)											
Imports from =>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	3.53	0.63	0.05	1.63	3.14	0.61	2.50	0.11	0.14	13.10	100
ASEAN	0.05	3.17	0.02	0.06	0.41	0.46	3.51	0.18	0.00	7.77	100
CIS	0.00	0.13	10.75	0.02	18.21	0.23	1.81	0.18	0.00	20.44	100
COMESA	1.75	1.97	0.03	0.75	2.25	0.01	4.92	0.30	0.00	12.25	100
ECO	2.47	1.54	2.66	1.07	5.51	0.23	6.99	0.46	0.03	17.81	100
ECOWAS	1.24	0.86	..	0.25	0.59	12.44	4.49	0.31	0.24	20.28	100
GCC	0.16	2.69	0.07	0.66	2.56	0.02	8.96	0.87	0.00	16.57	100
SAARC	0.27	4.84	0.71	0.22	4.23	0.20	20.12	1.51	0.02	30.35	100
UDEAC	0.97	0.52	..	0.09	0.79	12.88	0.50	0.29	1.06	17.06	100
IDB-56	1.06	2.29	0.65	0.72	2.54	0.81	5.60	0.41	0.04	13.85	100

US \$ millions (2010)											
Imports from =>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	4,354.0	967.6	274.7	3,232.4	5,787.9	452.1	3,622.1	103.8	51.0	19,295.8	123,723.9
ASEAN	622.3	19,079.9	1,008.6	744.4	2,689.6	1,369.6	12,441.5	312.5	840.6	38,022.7	303,680.6
CIS	3.5	266.7	3,679.0	18.9	7,710.9	8.0	758.0	68.3	0.0	8,786.5	60,485.3
COMESA	2,112.9	1,889.6	295.4	2,831.7	5,119.6	56.1	7,482.2	479.6	6.0	20,562.3	90,685.0
ECO	3,764.3	7,076.6	9,846.0	1,673.0	30,358.7	814.5	39,817.7	4,286.5	45.7	86,789.6	364,437.6
ECOWAS	742.6	1,549.6	5.8	278.4	1,020.2	6,689.7	1,310.8	331.8	154.2	11,894.6	82,171.6
GCC	691.1	9,080.9	548.5	3,957.0	12,967.6	100.5	30,009.7	3,200.6	9.5	62,636.1	351,822.4
SAARC	379.4	5,604.1	1,366.0	281.0	5,831.1	98.7	14,646.5	2,560.8	15.0	27,050.9	81,014.1
UDEAC	171.1	107.0	0.0	51.5	126.9	885.5	69.7	43.7	290.8	1,716.2	8,384.6
IDB-56	12,239.4	43,102.4	12,663.2	15,281.2	69,473.0	10,587.3	110,362.9	9,697.2	1,425.4	284,961.3	1,441,723.3

Percentage (2010)											
Imports from =>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	3.52	0.78	0.22	2.61	4.68	0.37	2.93	0.08	0.04	15.60	100
ASEAN	0.20	6.28	0.33	0.25	0.89	0.45	4.10	0.10	0.28	12.52	100
CIS	0.01	0.44	6.08	0.03	12.75	0.01	1.25	0.11	0.00	14.53	100
COMESA	2.33	2.08	0.33	3.12	5.65	0.06	8.25	0.53	0.01	22.67	100
ECO	1.03	1.94	2.70	0.46	8.33	0.22	10.93	1.18	0.01	23.81	100
ECOWAS	0.90	1.89	0.01	0.34	1.24	8.14	1.60	0.40	0.19	14.48	100
GCC	0.20	2.58	0.16	1.12	3.69	0.03	8.53	0.91	0.00	17.80	100
SAARC	0.47	6.92	1.69	0.35	7.20	0.12	18.08	3.16	0.02	33.39	100
UDEAC	2.04	1.28	0.00	0.61	1.51	10.56	0.83	0.52	3.47	20.47	100
IDB-56	0.85	2.99	0.88	1.06	4.82	0.73	7.65	0.67	0.10	19.77	100

Table 3.14: Direction of Trade: Exports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting Countries				Non-Oil Developing Countries			
	US\$ million				US\$ million				US\$ million			
	1990	2008	2009	2010	1990	2008	2009	2010	1990	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	95	143	135	143	4	38	36	44	33	294	276	327
Albania	129	1,066	872	1,162	0	15	10	23	95	148	120	252
Algeria	10,023	66,863	36,381	46,746	167	317	98	182	819	10,377	7,062	9,940
Azerbaijan	..	38,119	10,646	14,776	..	1,432	1,215	1,393	..	8,204	2,700	5,190
Bahrain	274	3,223	2,482	3,060	227	2,530	1,622	2,154	192	4,304	2,272	3,206
Bangladesh	1,258	10,229	10,835	12,020	137	252	269	376	267	1,177	1,276	1,672
Benin	60	157	45	51	30	49	46	53	32	428	321	414
Brunei	1,826	7,361	4,929	6,668	0	5	4	5	311	2,860	1,511	1,580
Burkina Faso	94	336	183	237	1	3	6	7	56	136	262	371
Cameroon	1,786	4,183	2,539	2,724	135	411	367	459	105	883	782	1,210
Chad	82	3,522	2,020	2,184	1	2	1	2	6	64	80	471
Comoros	23	19	17	16	0	4	2	2	0	7	8	11
Côte d'Ivoire	1,775	5,615	5,967	5,355	150	981	1,038	1,396	888	3,180	3,134	4,039
Djibouti	5	26	37	22	20	45	33	40	35	342	300	401
Egypt	1,670	12,680	9,688	11,261	641	5,033	5,556	6,124	227	6,914	7,501	7,984
Gabon	2,079	4,386	2,447	3,600	30	376	256	334	365	2,472	1,340	2,177
Gambia	158	15	18	27	0	0	0	0	14	36	38	35
Guinea	521	837	659	769	0	230	116	148	85	501	232	943
Guinea-Bissau	19	3	4	8	0	39	37	42	15	97	111	138
Indonesia	22,782	88,589	70,936	96,006	818	5,843	4,457	5,578	2,038	42,569	41,100	56,173
Iran	14,557	51,919	29,094	38,759	272	3,123	1,964	2,532	2,913	47,629	31,445	42,639
Iraq	6,484	42,796	24,648	30,376	42	87	60	48	3,788	13,949	11,513	16,280
Jordan	101	1,646	1,304	1,401	359	2,069	2,070	2,379	462	2,400	1,600	2,072
Kazakhstan	..	23,317	15,522	21,585	..	6,575	3,691	2,995	..	22,534	17,401	22,992
Kuwait	5,377	52,643	29,844	36,686	468	1,852	1,350	1,782	2,050	23,948	16,229	22,914
Kyrgyz Republic	..	598	42	21	..	564	557	629	..	455	361	452
Lebanon	212	861	611	671	176	1,427	1,357	1,465	68	1,703	1,313	1,769
Libya	11,770	54,165	29,043	37,324	390	298	201	284	1,717	6,995	5,796	7,064
Malaysia	24,571	128,666	97,024	120,583	749	9,190	7,560	8,327	4,099	61,543	52,680	69,946
Maldives	36	92	71	55	..	0	0	0	16	95	42	86
Mali	153	56	45	129	35	2	2	3	63	145	92	140
Mauritania	374	1,028	656	852	52	108	74	87	41	1,198	993	1,178
Morocco	3,112	12,917	9,823	11,290	394	1,017	730	900	742	4,721	2,624	3,821
Mozambique	270	1,631	1,154	1,416	3	13	47	32	102	475	837	764
Niger	241	124	387	35	27	131	123	141	13	31	22	37
Nigeria	9,469	60,171	33,264	50,060	43	73	90	89	744	25,856	18,689	26,836
Oman	1,306	12,783	10,008	11,680	3,018	6,069	3,842	5,224	260	16,247	10,027	15,596
Pakistan	3,981	10,278	8,429	9,784	559	4,794	3,071	3,730	1,047	6,652	5,783	7,691
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2,474	41,928	32,687	48,184	200	820	718	942	531	6,293	8,244	12,072
Saudi Arabia	33,759	189,354	98,120	129,748	3,694	13,411	9,341	12,364	6,899	101,585	64,853	89,525
Senegal	432	351	543	476	25	105	100	107	255	1,195	992	1,209
Sierra-Leone	126	192	163	191	..	3	2	3	2	76	49	108
Somalia	61	2	1	3	84	398	413	485	5	27	17	28
Sudan	257	4,305	1,206	1,361	83	445	297	386	175	7,310	5,522	7,090
Suriname	425	460	390	518	6	71	63	119	25	103	57	120
Syria	1,821	5,223	3,343	4,966	1,800	7,803	5,365	7,022	552	3,297	2,651	3,530
Tajikistan	..	571	115	52	..	233	193	189	..	641	701	954
Togo	155	37	54	67	22	174	56	63	90	470	626	507
Tunisia	2,803	14,609	10,980	11,856	400	1,744	1,586	1,672	348	2,275	1,403	1,729
Turkey	9,225	66,618	52,438	57,056	2,317	31,846	23,487	28,187	1,791	29,406	23,792	26,529
Turkmenistan	..	771	421	453	..	947	697	697	..	8,231	1,895	2,059
U.A.E	14,389	83,701	45,579	59,111	1,813	28,380	21,694	33,938	2,917	55,328	34,904	56,931
Uganda	163	684	520	539	0	405	382	462	18	584	565	708
Uzbekistan	..	1,300	599	759	..	1,845	1,365	2,065	..	3,850	2,885	3,005
Yemen	1,442	699	518	1,387	46	907	620	811	64	7,800	3,675	5,801
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>194,204</b>	<b>1,113,869</b>	<b>699,485</b>	<b>896,269</b>	<b>19,439</b>	<b>144,533</b>	<b>108,335</b>	<b>138,521</b>	<b>37,378</b>	<b>550,040</b>	<b>400,706</b>	<b>550,717</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	18,301	87,680	51,930	70,122	742	3,997	3,487	4,340	3,108	45,512	35,014	48,817
MENA-19*	120,802	714,628	426,590	541,561	16,425	108,732	81,660	108,011	26,338	345,171	236,905	329,401
ASIA-8*	54,974	245,819	192,750	245,778	2,272	20,193	15,461	18,179	7,836	115,294	102,724	137,595
CIT-7*	..	65,742	28,216	38,808	..	11,611	7,727	7,991	..	44,064	26,063	34,905
LDMC-25*	6,022	25,657	19,428	22,060	571	4,150	3,412	4,111	1,386	23,584	17,400	23,844
NON-LDMC-31*	188,182	1,088,212	680,057	874,209	18,867	140,383	104,923	134,410	35,992	526,456	383,306	526,873
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>194,399</b>	<b>1,114,565</b>	<b>700,162</b>	<b>897,061</b>	<b>19,458</b>	<b>144,585</b>	<b>108,380</b>	<b>138,578</b>	<b>37,394</b>	<b>550,259</b>	<b>400,906</b>	<b>550,949</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	470,721	3,690,911	2,702,727	3,434,022	48,694	459,016	347,938	435,524	107,956	1,625,021	1,223,416	1,688,093
High Income Countries	2,228,472	6,993,567	5,396,618	6,096,195	115,091	550,955	401,657	431,940	358,903	2,495,591	2,066,784	2,592,099
World	2,700,172	10,686,156	8,100,332	9,531,456	163,931	1,010,465	750,158	868,015	468,015	4,123,575	3,292,461	4,283,338

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.15: Direction of Trade: Imports**

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting Countries				Non-Oil Developing Countries			
	US\$ million				US\$ million				US\$ million			
	1990	2008	2009	2010	1990	2008	2009	2010	1990	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	358	1,740	2,992	3,642	2	700	714	1,134	119	3,205	2,976	3,463
Albania	218	3,287	2,974	2,985	0	290	164	155	205	1,417	1,236	1,208
Algeria	8,409	26,536	25,375	26,505	140	625	538	1,006	1,060	12,147	14,778	12,664
Azerbaijan	..	2,815	2,310	2,464	..	1,778	1,281	1,648	..	2,577	2,530	2,487
Bahrain	1,333	5,624	4,848	5,119	1,978	3,665	2,491	3,263	238	2,541	1,759	3,071
Bangladesh	2,301	8,235	8,214	8,953	209	3,480	1,511	2,510	642	10,510	10,702	14,383
Benin	136	2,465	2,010	2,416	22	112	81	105	107	4,413	3,922	4,657
Brunei	792	1,723	1,648	1,951	0	15	10	13	191	877	892	1,163
Burkina Faso	317	834	765	811	13	36	22	42	202	1,146	985	1,195
Cameroon	1,299	2,274	2,099	2,147	23	676	464	606	230	1,372	1,347	1,712
Chad	126	445	531	500	28	69	49	63	14	425	442	631
Comoros	79	75	66	73	0	26	18	24	7	124	94	109
Côte d'Ivoire	1,258	2,814	2,673	2,781	536	2,774	1,700	2,042	255	2,207	2,194	3,030
Djibouti	140	524	612	452	22	676	434	580	43	1,275	1,238	1,541
Egypt	6,769	24,880	23,079	27,352	434	9,159	6,108	7,521	1,591	18,487	15,383	17,802
Gabon	729	2,041	1,670	1,808	1	73	47	62	116	671	644	803
Gambia	144	234	234	209	9	33	24	31	69	605	575	629
Guinea	465	1,345	1,165	1,051	10	76	57	74	108	2,338	2,398	2,917
Guinea-Bissau	94	120	117	106	4	..	0	0	23	122	170	119
Indonesia	18,364	74,708	55,316	75,737	1,118	13,207	8,840	11,715	2,389	41,297	32,644	48,077
Iran	12,853	23,680	23,209	25,265	1,369	18,237	14,795	24,868	2,739	11,895	10,993	15,199
Iraq	4,524	5,732	7,889	7,442	596	454	326	423	1,405	15,278	15,449	20,177
Jordan	1,522	6,106	5,591	5,587	616	4,738	3,566	4,423	438	6,138	5,074	5,364
Kazakhstan	..	10,916	9,147	8,274	..	15,297	10,026	5,900	..	16,907	13,387	15,676
Kuwait	2,727	15,115	11,372	12,506	20	3,651	2,548	3,365	769	7,006	5,189	6,947
Kyrgyz Republic	..	942	428	462	..	1,906	1,351	1,559	..	1,224	6,346	5,163
Lebanon	1,722	9,001	9,029	9,641	108	1,801	1,304	1,819	685	6,252	6,550	7,840
Libya	4,540	12,082	12,427	12,208	24	506	530	624	1,042	7,071	8,227	9,136
Malaysia	25,794	97,886	76,581	99,922	431	8,311	5,092	8,090	2,886	49,051	41,964	55,919
Maldives	111	651	429	496	1	273	195	255	26	481	412	477
Mali	338	875	1,019	999	22	29	17	33	332	1,960	1,726	2,186
Mauritania	306	1,228	1,018	1,302	23	85	53	21	43	755	848	977
Morocco	4,861	24,059	20,773	21,480	1,211	8,054	4,188	5,899	1,073	8,507	7,372	7,689
Mozambique	556	1,565	1,337	1,355	106	110	130	69	252	1,883	2,274	2,100
Niger	229	678	688	632	59	342	184	166	74	670	716	809
Nigeria	3,688	27,785	20,939	22,207	19	1,809	1,187	1,259	596	17,192	14,109	16,149
Oman	1,749	10,785	8,492	10,343	725	7,631	5,567	7,181	208	4,507	3,791	4,014
Pakistan	4,544	14,044	10,552	12,637	1,470	15,346	10,646	13,629	1,369	17,143	10,438	17,488
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,303	17,041	15,753	13,480	154	4,121	2,795	3,662	235	6,641	4,214	3,509
Saudi Arabia	20,254	69,892	58,300	61,964	586	7,098	4,833	6,155	3,168	35,889	28,486	34,257
Senegal	920	2,592	2,250	2,162	145	993	546	603	304	2,060	1,724	1,595
Sierra-Leone	136	354	297	354	39	5	4	5	18	453	465	603
Somalia	277	112	36	33	25	211	157	203	82	711	704	865
Sudan	668	3,082	2,363	2,327	411	1,854	1,262	1,800	226	4,821	4,559	5,227
Suriname	367	296	299	68	44	99	102	131	68	114	103	306
Syria	1,445	7,695	6,534	7,163	169	10,359	6,520	8,590	565	9,280	9,458	10,635
Tajikistan	..	320	278	293	..	1,698	1,319	1,457	..	1,227	908	906
Togo	431	449	482	474	24	35	41	27	125	472	441	470
Tunisia	4,608	15,396	13,355	17,141	376	4,373	2,071	2,204	799	4,442	3,499	3,956
Turkey	14,894	97,851	71,746	92,081	4,797	53,398	32,180	41,519	3,450	49,284	35,904	50,169
Turkmenistan	..	932	1,688	1,159	..	1,852	1,710	1,847	..	2,492	3,062	2,577
U.A.E.	7,766	102,050	76,501	76,462	941	13,764	9,165	12,472	2,362	84,592	65,373	81,512
Uganda	316	1,552	932	955	11	764	548	705	255	2,210	1,343	1,661
Uzbekistan	..	3,001	2,882	3,491	..	2,802	2,300	2,399	..	3,355	3,266	2,648
Yemen	1,220	3,173	2,725	2,935	668	3,361	2,313	3,051	489	4,404	4,558	4,439
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>167,999</b>	<b>751,636</b>	<b>616,040</b>	<b>702,363</b>	<b>19,737</b>	<b>232,838</b>	<b>154,126</b>	<b>199,003</b>	<b>33,687</b>	<b>494,126</b>	<b>419,843</b>	<b>520,310</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	12,652	53,442	43,305	45,154	1,550	10,789	7,023	8,519	3,477	47,887	42,919	49,988
MENA-19*	102,499	476,698	396,999	434,675	14,912	154,995	101,838	138,044	22,314	294,363	246,057	298,380
ASIA-8*	52,630	199,283	156,030	203,406	3,275	41,430	27,112	37,476	7,691	122,677	100,131	141,278
CIT-7*	..	22,213	19,706	19,128	..	25,624	18,152	14,964	..	29,198	30,736	30,665
LDMC-25*	9,668	33,590	30,990	32,993	1,852	16,874	11,030	14,514	3,558	47,495	50,526	57,125
NON-LDMC-31*	158,331	718,046	585,050	669,370	17,885	215,964	143,096	184,489	30,129	446,630	369,317	463,185
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>168,180</b>	<b>752,288</b>	<b>616,589</b>	<b>702,995</b>	<b>19,771</b>	<b>233,149</b>	<b>154,395</b>	<b>199,347</b>	<b>33,744</b>	<b>494,411</b>	<b>420,094</b>	<b>520,655</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	462,484	2,982,043	2,379,355	2,919,708	60,465	749,594	508,913	688,191	110,083	1,573,345	1,283,854	1,681,261
High Income Countries	2,263,430	6,821,222	5,245,705	5,902,671	186,331	1,229,053	716,708	908,697	389,815	2,954,371	2,389,792	2,970,015
World	2,727,876	9,808,604	7,627,942	8,825,424	247,487	1,985,804	1,230,716	1,601,291	501,528	4,535,829	3,679,013	4,657,821

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.16a: Top Five Export Partners 2010

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Afghanistan	Pakistan	26.8	INDIA	25.5
	Tajikistan	7.0	UNITED STATES	15.4
	Iran	2.3	GERMANY	5.2
	U.A.E.	2.1	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	3.4
	Turkey	0.9	SWEDEN	3.0
Albania	Turkey	6.5	ITALY	54.9
	U.A.E.	0.8	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	5.9
	Libya	0.8	GREECE	5.8
	Egypt	0.4	SWITZERLAND	4.5
	Jordan	0.0	SPAIN	3.7
Algeria	Turkey	4.7	UNITED STATES	24.2
	Morocco	1.3	ITALY	15.4
	Tunisia	0.9	SPAIN	10.4
	Egypt	0.7	NETHERLANDS	7.3
	Indonesia	0.1	FRANCE	6.6
Azerbaijan	Indonesia	3.7	ITALY	33.0
	Malaysia	3.5	FRANCE	8.7
	Turkmenistan	0.9	ISRAEL	8.2
	Turkey	0.8	UNITED STATES	8.0
	Libya	0.8	UKRAINE	4.2
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	2.9	INDIA	2.0
	U.A.E.	1.9	JAPAN	2.0
	Qatar	1.0	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1.8
	Jordan	0.8	KENYA	1.4
	Lebanon	0.7	UNITED STATES	1.4
Bangladesh	Turkey	3.4	UNITED STATES	22.1
	Iran	0.7	GERMANY	14.1
	U.A.E.	0.5	UNITED KINGDOM	8.5
	Saudi Arabia	0.5	FRANCE	6.8
	Pakistan	0.5	NETHERLANDS	6.1
Benin	Niger	6.7	INDIA	24.6
	Nigeria	5.8	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	22.0
	Indonesia	4.5	NAMIBIA	3.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	ITALY	2.0
	Mali	2.8	THAILAND	1.9
Brunei	Indonesia	7.3	JAPAN	45.2
	Malaysia	0.5	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	16.8
	Bangladesh	0.1	AUSTRALIA	11.9
	U.A.E.	0.0	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	7.0
	Egypt	0.0	NEW ZEALAND	5.0
Burkina Fasa	Indonesia	7.9	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	17.9
	Turkey	6.6	BELGIUM	11.9
	Benin	3.4	SINGAPORE	9.6
	Bangladesh	3.2	THAILAND	5.0
	Niger	3.1	JAPAN	4.4
Cameroon	Chad	2.9	SPAIN	14.8
	Gabon	2.8	NETHERLANDS	12.6
	Nigeria	1.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	9.3
	Malaysia	1.1	ITALY	9.1
	Côte D'Ivoire	0.8	FRANCE	6.4

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.16b: Top Five Export Partners 2010**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Chad	Bangladesh	0.1	UNITED STATES	72.2
	Indonesia	0.1	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	17.0
	Nigeria	0.1	NETHERLANDS	4.7
	Egypt	0.0	GERMANY	3.2
	Cameroon	0.0	FRANCE	1.6
Comoros	Turkey	8.8	INDIA	25.7
	Saudi Arabia	5.7	FRANCE	19.3
	Nigeria	0.4	SINGAPORE	16.5
	Egypt	0.4	UNITED STATES	5.5
	Indonesia	0.3	NETHERLANDS	5.4
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	7.5	UNITED STATES	10.0
	Burkina Faso	4.4	NETHERLANDS	9.9
	Mali	3.1	GHANA	6.6
	Cameroon	1.3	GERMANY	6.1
	Malaysia	1.2	FRANCE	6.1
Djibouti	Somalia	76.7	JAPAN	1.4
	Egypt	8.5	SWEDEN	1.0
	Yemen	3.9	ITALY	0.6
	U.A.E.	3.8	UNITED STATES	0.6
	Pakistan	0.7	INDIA	0.4
Egypt	Saudi Arabia	6.0	ITALY	8.3
	Libya	4.7	SPAIN	6.1
	Turkey	3.8	UNITED STATES	5.9
	Syria	3.1	INDIA	4.6
	Jordan	2.7	FRANCE	3.5
Gabon	Malaysia	10.0	UNITED STATES	29.6
	Nigeria	0.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	12.4
	Morocco	0.3	AUSTRALIA	5.4
	Guinea	0.2	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	4.3
	Cameroon	0.1	SPAIN	4.3
Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	1.9	INDIA	21.3
	Malaysia	1.5	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	20.6
	Indonesia	1.5	FRANCE	15.7
	Guinea	0.9	UNITED KINGDOM	8.7
	Mauritania	0.6	UNITED STATES	6.0
Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire	1.2	CHILE	17.7
	Morocco	0.3	INDIA	14.6
	Algeria	0.3	SPAIN	7.1
	Malaysia	0.2	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	6.4
	Sierra Leone	0.2	IRELAND	5.4
Guinea-Bissau	Nigeria	22.5	INDIA	63.2
	Togo	7.3	SPAIN	3.1
	Guinea	0.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	1.9
	Malaysia	0.3	UNITED STATES	0.4
	Gambia	0.2	PORTUGAL	0.2

Table 3.16c: Top Five Export Partners 2010

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Indonesia	Malaysia	5.9	JAPAN	16.3
	U.A.E.	0.9	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	9.9
	Saudi Arabia	0.7	UNITED STATES	9.1
	Turkey	0.7	SINGAPORE	8.7
	Bangladesh	0.6	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	8.0
Iran	Turkey	7.0	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	16.7
	Pakistan	1.1	JAPAN	10.2
	Syria	1.0	INDIA	10.2
	U.A.E.	0.9	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	6.4
	Saudi Arabia	0.7	ITALY	5.6
Iraq	Turkey	2.6	UNITED STATES	24.6
	Syria	1.7	INDIA	14.2
	Morocco	1.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	12.2
	Jordan	0.5	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	8.6
	Iran	0.1	ITALY	7.0
Jordan	Iraq	15.4	UNITED STATES	15.6
	Saudi Arabia	10.7	INDIA	13.1
	U.A.E.	4.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	1.9
	Syria	4.0	ETHIOPIA	1.7
	Lebanon	3.3	ISRAEL	1.5
Kazakhstan	Turkey	4.7	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	21.1
	Uzbekistan	0.9	GERMANY	9.5
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.8	FRANCE	7.5
	Azerbaijan	0.6	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	4.9
	Tajikistan	0.6	CANADA	4.7
Kuwait	Pakistan	3.5	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	16.1
	Egypt	2.3	JAPAN	15.2
	Indonesia	2.0	INDIA	13.4
	Bangladesh	1.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	9.9
	Yemen	0.8	UNITED STATES	8.3
Kyrgyz Republic	Uzbekistan	23.4	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	31.9
	Kazakhstan	18.6	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	5.7
	U.A.E.	5.0	SERBIA, REPUBLIC OF	0.8
	Afghanistan	4.6	BELARUS	0.7
	Turkey	2.6	UKRAINE	0.5
Lebanon	Syria	27.1	SWITZERLAND	4.2
	U.A.E.	13.6	BELGIUM	2.4
	Saudi Arabia	6.5	UNITED STATES	2.0
	Turkey	5.3	UNITED KINGDOM	1.1
	Qatar	4.2	FRANCE	1.0
Libya	Tunisia	1.6	ITALY	27.2
	Turkey	0.9	FRANCE	13.7
	Syria	0.8	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	9.7
	Egypt	0.7	SPAIN	9.6
	Malaysia	0.6	GERMANY	8.8

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.16d: Top Five Export Partners 2010**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Malaysia	Indonesia	2.8	SINGAPORE	13.4
	U.A.E.	1.9	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	12.6
	Pakistan	1.2	JAPAN	10.4
	Egypt	0.7	UNITED STATES	9.5
	Bangladesh	0.6	THAILAND	5.3
Maldives	Malaysia	2.4	INDIA	20.3
	Bangladesh	1.4	THAILAND	13.4
	Tunisia	0.1	SRI LANKA	12.6
	Lebanon	0.1	FRANCE	10.6
	Saudi Arabia	0.1	UNITED KINGDOM	9.0
Mali	Indonesia	6.5	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	28.4
	Burkina Faso	4.2	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	21.6
	Bangladesh	3.8	THAILAND	4.2
	Pakistan	1.5	ITALY	2.9
	Morocco	1.2	FRANCE	2.1
Mauritania	Côte d'Ivoire	6.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	41.0
	Cameroon	2.3	FRANCE	9.8
	Nigeria	1.9	ITALY	6.8
	Benin	0.4	JAPAN	6.0
	Lebanon	0.3	SPAIN	5.6
Morocco	Turkey	1.6	FRANCE	21.6
	Pakistan	1.4	SPAIN	17.1
	U.A.E.	0.9	INDIA	5.9
	Algeria	0.8	ITALY	4.5
	Tunisia	0.7	UNITED STATES	3.6
Mozambique	Indonesia	0.8	NETHERLANDS	52.7
	Turkey	0.4	SOUTH AFRICA	20.8
	Malaysia	0.3	PORTUGAL	4.8
	U.A.E.	0.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	3.5
	Iran	0.2	ZIMBABWE	3.2
Niger	Nigeria	64.8	UNITED STATES	11.5
	Mali	1.3	GHANA	9.3
	Sierra Leone	0.6	INDIA	4.4
	Libya	0.4	AUSTRALIA	1.5
	Chad	0.4	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0.9
Nigeria	Côte d'Ivoire	2.2	UNITED STATES	36.7
	Cameroon	1.3	INDIA	12.1
	Indonesia	1.1	BRAZIL	7.6
	Turkey	0.7	SPAIN	6.6
	Senegal	0.5	FRANCE	3.9
Oman	U.A.E.	11.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	27.3
	Saudi Arabia	1.3	JAPAN	12.6
	Pakistan	1.0	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	11.5
	Iran	0.9	INDIA	10.2
	Qatar	0.7	THAILAND	6.8



Table 3.16e: Top Five Export Partners 2010

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Pakistan	Afghanistan	8.0	UNITED STATES	15.8
	U.A.E.	7.9	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	7.3
	Turkey	3.2	UNITED KINGDOM	4.2
	Saudi Arabia	2.3	GERMANY	4.2
	Bangladesh	1.8	ITALY	2.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..
Qatar	Indonesia	0.8	JAPAN	29.3
	U.A.E.	0.8	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	16.1
	Malaysia	0.3	INDIA	8.3
	Pakistan	0.3	SINGAPORE	7.4
	Oman	0.2	UNITED KINGDOM	4.1
Saudi Arabia	Pakistan	1.8	JAPAN	14.1
	Indonesia	1.7	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	12.9
	Bahrain	1.7	UNITED STATES	12.8
	U.A.E.	1.3	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	10.5
	Jordan	1.2	INDIA	8.0
Senegal	Mali	25.2	INDIA	10.6
	Guinea	3.5	SWITZERLAND	8.4
	Gambia	3.4	FRANCE	4.9
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	SPAIN	2.9
	Mauritania	2.5	ITALY	2.3
Sierra-Leone	Côte d'Ivoire	5.6	BELGIUM	28.8
	Turkey	3.2	ROMANIA	15.1
	Malaysia	0.7	UNITED STATES	8.9
	Benin	0.7	NETHERLANDS	7.2
	Indonesia	0.5	UNITED KINGDOM	4.0
Somalia	U.A.E.	50.9	INDIA	1.6
	Yemen	19.6	KENYA	0.4
	Oman	12.8	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	0.3
	Saudi Arabia	3.3	CHINA, P.R.: HONG KONG	0.1
	Nigeria	3.1	ITALY	0.1
Sudan	U.A.E.	3.0	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	68.4
	Saudi Arabia	1.3	JAPAN	12.6
	Indonesia	1.1	INDIA	6.6
	Malaysia	0.5	ETHIOPIA	1.6
	Egypt	0.4	CANADA	0.9
Suriname	U.A.E.	13.4	CANADA	27.8
	Cameroon	0.2	BELGIUM	9.8
	Malaysia	0.0	SWITZERLAND	8.6
	Mali	0.0	UNITED STATES	7.5
	..	..	..	..
Syria	Iraq	30.0	GERMANY	8.8
	Lebanon	11.8	ITALY	8.8
	Saudi Arabia	5.0	FRANCE	3.1
	Turkey	3.9	UNITED STATES	2.6
	Kuwait	3.3	NETHERLANDS	2.3

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.16f: Top Five Export Partners 2010**

Member Countries			Non-Member Countries	
Reporting Country	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Tajikistan	Turkey	31.6	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	37.4
	Iran	5.0	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	8.5
	Afghanistan	4.4	SWITZERLAND	2.4
	Kazakhstan	1.7	LATVIA	1.7
	Pakistan	1.3	ITALY	1.5
Togo	Benin	13.9	GHANA	10.0
	Burkina Faso	12.1	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	8.7
	Niger	7.4	SPAIN	2.9
	Nigeria	5.3	INDIA	2.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	SWITZERLAND	2.0
Tunisia	Libya	6.3	FRANCE	27.0
	Algeria	2.3	ITALY	17.8
	Turkey	1.7	GERMANY	9.8
	Morocco	1.5	UNITED KINGDOM	5.7
	Iran	0.4	SPAIN	4.2
Turkey	Iraq	5.3	GERMANY	10.1
	U.A.E.	2.9	UNITED KINGDOM	6.3
	Iran	2.7	ITALY	5.7
	Egypt	2.0	FRANCE	5.3
	Saudi Arabia	1.9	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	4.1
Turkmenistan	Turkey	10.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	28.2
	U.A.E.	7.1	ITALY	5.3
	Afghanistan	6.4	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	4.0
	Iran	4.7	BERMUDA	3.7
	Kazakhstan	4.5	UNITED KINGDOM	2.8
U.A.E.	Iran	11.7	INDIA	16.1
	Oman	2.9	JAPAN	15.2
	Pakistan	2.4	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	6.3
	Saudi Arabia	1.3	THAILAND	4.6
	Malaysia	1.2	SINGAPORE	3.3
Uganda	Sudan	15.5	KENYA	10.3
	U.A.E.	7.8	RWANDA	8.6
	Pakistan	0.8	CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF	7.9
	Turkey	0.6	NETHERLANDS	6.5
	Indonesia	0.5	GERMANY	5.5
Uzbekistan	Turkey	14.0	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	24.7
	Bangladesh	9.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	21.2
	Kazakhstan	8.3	JAPAN	2.8
	Kyrgyz Republic	2.9	UNITED KINGDOM	1.4
	Turkmenistan	2.2	UKRAINE	1.3
Yemen	U.A.E.	4.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	31.3
	Saudi Arabia	2.6	INDIA	25.1
	Kuwait	2.4	THAILAND	6.0
	Egypt	1.2	SOUTH AFRICA	5.2
	Malaysia	1.1	JAPAN	4.9

Table 3.17a: Top Five Import Partners 2010

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Afghanistan	Pakistan	23.0	UNITED STATES	28.7
	Turkey	3.5	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	7.2
	Turkmenistan	2.9	INDIA	5.3
	Kazakhstan	2.6	GERMANY	4.6
	Azerbaijan	0.9	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	2.3
Albania	Turkey	6.0	ITALY	29.9
	Azerbaijan	0.5	GREECE	13.9
	Egypt	0.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	6.7
	Algeria	0.1	GERMANY	5.9
	Indonesia	0.1	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	2.3
Algeria	Turkey	3.7	FRANCE	15.1
	Tunisia	0.9	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	11.0
	Saudi Arabia	0.9	ITALY	10.0
	Egypt	0.9	SPAIN	6.5
	Malaysia	0.6	GERMANY	5.8
Azerbaijan	Turkey	11.7	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	17.4
	Kazakhstan	4.4	GERMANY	9.2
	Iran	1.8	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	8.9
	U.A.E.	0.9	UKRAINE	7.1
	Malaysia	0.6	UNITED KINGDOM	4.6
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	24.1	UNITED STATES	11.9
	U.A.E.	2.7	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	7.6
	Turkey	1.6	INDIA	5.9
	Pakistan	0.8	BRAZIL	5.8
	Qatar	0.7	JAPAN	5.6
Bangladesh	Malaysia	4.7	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	16.9
	Kuwait	3.1	INDIA	13.9
	Indonesia	2.7	SINGAPORE	5.4
	Saudi Arabia	2.2	JAPAN	4.2
	U.A.E.	2.1	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	3.5
Benin	Malaysia	7.2	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	34.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.9	FRANCE	8.0
	Turkey	1.8	UNITED STATES	7.1
	Pakistan	1.5	UNITED KINGDOM	4.8
	Togo	1.4	NETHERLANDS	4.2
Brunei	Malaysia	15.8	SINGAPORE	33.2
	Indonesia	2.1	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	12.9
	U.A.E.	0.2	UNITED KINGDOM	6.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.1	GERMANY	5.4
	Iran	0.0	JAPAN	5.3
Burkina Fasa	Côte d'Ivoire	26.3	FRANCE	16.1
	Togo	4.2	GHANA	4.7
	Senegal	1.3	SOUTH AFRICA	3.7
	Nigeria	1.2	BELGIUM	3.4
	Morocco	0.9	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	2.6
Cameroon	Nigeria	12.3	FRANCE	19.0
	Côte d'Ivoire	3.5	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	13.3
	Mauritania	1.2	BELGIUM	5.6
	Turkey	1.2	GERMANY	4.0
	Malaysia	1.0	UNITED STATES	3.2

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.17b: Top Five Import Partners 2010**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Chad	Cameroon	12.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	29.6
	Saudi Arabia	3.2	FRANCE	14.5
	Senegal	2.5	UNITED STATES	8.1
	Nigeria	2.0	BELGIUM	3.6
	Egypt	1.3	ITALY	2.6
Comoros	Pakistan	15.8	FRANCE	16.0
	U.A.E.	9.7	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	7.0
	Malaysia	2.0	KENYA	5.4
	Turkey	1.6	INDIA	4.9
	Saudi Arabia	1.2	SPAIN	4.4
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	22.6	FRANCE	12.7
	Mauritania	1.8	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	7.2
	Indonesia	1.1	THAILAND	4.9
	Morocco	0.8	BELGIUM	2.9
	Senegal	0.7	COLOMBIA	2.8
Djibouti	Saudi Arabia	18.2	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	18.5
	Malaysia	7.5	INDIA	12.5
	Pakistan	4.9	UNITED STATES	5.2
	Indonesia	3.0	FRANCE	2.8
	U.A.E.	1.8	BRAZIL	2.3
Egypt	Saudi Arabia	4.0	UNITED STATES	9.4
	Turkey	3.6	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	9.2
	Kuwait	2.9	GERMANY	7.6
	Malaysia	1.5	ITALY	5.6
	U.A.E.	1.4	FRANCE	3.5
Gabon	Cameroon	5.1	FRANCE	29.4
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.1	UNITED STATES	9.9
	Morocco	1.0	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	9.2
	Tunisia	0.8	BELGIUM	5.2
	Turkey	0.8	NETHERLANDS	4.2
Gambia	Senegal	8.5	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	23.7
	Côte d'Ivoire	5.7	BRAZIL	10.3
	Indonesia	2.7	INDIA	4.8
	Turkey	2.6	NETHERLANDS	4.5
	Malaysia	2.4	UNITED STATES	3.7
Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire	2.5	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	11.3
	Senegal	1.8	NETHERLANDS	8.4
	Pakistan	1.0	FRANCE	4.1
	Morocco	0.9	UNITED STATES	2.3
	Turkey	0.7	INDIA	2.1
Guinea-Bissau	Senegal	16.8	PORTUGAL	21.7
	Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	BRAZIL	5.9
	Morocco	1.8	CUBA	4.3
	Egypt	1.7	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	3.8
	Malaysia	1.2	NETHERLANDS	3.4

Table 3.17c: Top Five Import Partners 2010

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Indonesia	Malaysia	6.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	15.1
	Saudi Arabia	3.2	SINGAPORE	14.9
	Kuwait	1.0	JAPAN	12.5
	Nigeria	0.7	UNITED STATES	6.9
	Azerbaijan	0.7	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	5.7
Iran	U.A.E.	33.8	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	8.6
	Turkey	5.7	GERMANY	6.8
	Malaysia	0.8	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	5.6
	Pakistan	0.6	SWITZERLAND	5.4
	Oman	0.5	FRANCE	3.1
Iraq	Turkey	23.7	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	14.1
	Syria	18.3	UNITED STATES	6.5
	Jordan	3.6	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4.7
	Egypt	1.6	GERMANY	3.5
	Oman	0.8	INDIA	2.7
Jordan	Saudi Arabia	19.8	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	10.9
	Egypt	4.5	GERMANY	6.0
	Turkey	3.6	UNITED STATES	5.6
	U.A.E.	2.6	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4.2
	Syria	2.4	ITALY	3.5
Kazakhstan	Turkey	3.0	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	34.1
	Uzbekistan	1.7	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	18.7
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.8	GERMANY	6.5
	Turkmenistan	0.6	UKRAINE	4.8
	Malaysia	0.4	ITALY	4.8
Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	6.9	UNITED STATES	13.4
	U.A.E.	3.5	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	8.9
	Syria	2.4	INDIA	8.0
	Turkey	1.9	JAPAN	6.8
	Iran	1.5	GERMANY	5.9
Kyrgyz Republic	Kazakhstan	5.8	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	62.8
	Uzbekistan	2.5	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	14.9
	Turkey	2.0	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1.6
	Azerbaijan	0.6	BELARUS	1.3
	U.A.E.	0.2	UNITED STATES	1.2
Lebanon	Syria	10.2	UNITED STATES	10.2
	Saudi Arabia	3.8	ITALY	7.5
	Turkey	3.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	7.4
	Egypt	2.9	FRANCE	6.8
	U.A.E.	1.1	UKRAINE	5.7
Libya	Turkey	9.7	ITALY	16.3
	Egypt	6.2	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	10.3
	Tunisia	4.8	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	7.1
	Syria	1.7	FRANCE	6.8
	Azerbaijan	0.8	GERMANY	6.1

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.17d Top Five Import Partners 2010**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Malaysia	Indonesia	5.6	JAPAN	12.6
	U.A.E.	1.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	12.5
	Saudi Arabia	1.2	SINGAPORE	11.4
	Gabon	0.5	UNITED STATES	10.6
	Kuwait	0.3	THAILAND	6.2
Maldives	U.A.E.	17.3	SINGAPORE	24.9
	Malaysia	6.9	INDIA	9.0
	Bahrain	2.4	SRI LANKA	5.8
	Indonesia	2.0	THAILAND	5.7
	Turkey	0.7	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	5.7
Mali	Senegal	15.1	FRANCE	11.5
	Côte d'Ivoire	10.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	7.1
	Morocco	1.1	SOUTH AFRICA	3.0
	Togo	0.6	GERMANY	2.5
	Egypt	0.5	BELGIUM	2.2
Mauritania	Malaysia	3.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	12.3
	Morocco	3.1	NETHERLANDS	12.0
	Senegal	2.1	FRANCE	11.4
	Egypt	2.0	BELGIUM	5.6
	Turkey	1.6	BRAZIL	4.6
Morocco	Saudi Arabia	5.9	FRANCE	15.4
	Algeria	2.4	SPAIN	11.8
	Turkey	2.2	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	8.0
	Iraq	2.0	UNITED STATES	7.1
	Egypt	1.2	ITALY	5.9
Mozambique	Pakistan	1.4	SOUTH AFRICA	34.4
	U.A.E.	1.3	NETHERLANDS	18.0
	Malaysia	1.0	INDIA	5.7
	Indonesia	0.4	PORTUGAL	4.3
	Egypt	0.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	3.6
Niger	Nigeria	7.0	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	18.7
	Côte d'Ivoire	5.2	FRANCE	17.4
	Togo	3.2	FRENCH TERRITORIES: FRENCH POLYNESIA	7.6
	Benin	2.4	BELGIUM	4.1
	Burkina Faso	1.3	NETHERLANDS	3.5
Nigeria	U.A.E.	2.0	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	15.4
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.9	NETHERLANDS	9.5
	Indonesia	0.7	UNITED STATES	9.3
	Turkey	0.6	FRANCE	4.8
	Malaysia	0.3	INDIA	4.4
Oman	U.A.E.	25.8	JAPAN	15.9
	Saudi Arabia	3.8	UNITED STATES	5.6
	Kuwait	1.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	4.8
	Pakistan	1.0	INDIA	4.6
	Malaysia	0.9	FRANCE	3.7

Table 3.17e: Top Five Import Partners 2010

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Pakistan	Saudi Arabia	10.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	17.4
	U.A.E.	10.3	INDIA	5.7
	Malaysia	5.9	UNITED STATES	4.8
	Kuwait	5.4	JAPAN	3.3
	Iran	2.9	SINGAPORE	3.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..
Qatar	U.A.E.	7.9	UNITED STATES	16.8
	Saudi Arabia	5.8	GERMANY	9.9
	Bahrain	1.5	UNITED KINGDOM	6.6
	Egypt	1.2	JAPAN	6.1
	Oman	1.2	ITALY	5.8
Saudi Arabia	U.A.E.	2.5	UNITED STATES	12.3
	Turkey	2.4	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	11.0
	Egypt	1.7	GERMANY	7.2
	Indonesia	1.2	JAPAN	6.9
	Malaysia	0.9	FRANCE	6.0
Senegal	Nigeria	10.3	FRANCE	20.1
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	9.1
	Turkey	1.7	NETHERLANDS	4.1
	Morocco	1.3	SPAIN	3.8
	U.A.E.	1.2	THAILAND	3.6
Sierra-Leone	Malaysia	6.1	SOUTH AFRICA	14.7
	Côte d'Ivoire	5.7	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	10.7
	Pakistan	3.0	UNITED STATES	6.6
	Turkey	2.7	UNITED KINGDOM	6.4
	Indonesia	1.4	INDIA	4.8
Somalia	Djibouti	30.7	KENYA	8.0
	Pakistan	7.2	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	6.3
	Yemen	4.9	INDIA	6.2
	Oman	4.8	BRAZIL	5.5
	U.A.E.	4.7	ITALY	0.6
Sudan	Saudi Arabia	7.8	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	22.1
	Egypt	6.6	INDIA	5.5
	U.A.E.	5.8	GERMANY	3.5
	Uganda	3.1	ITALY	2.2
	Turkey	2.6	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	2.0
Suriname	U.A.E.	24.3	ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	23.8
	Bahrain	1.1	NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	17.6
	Cameroon	0.6	ARGENTINA	7.2
	Egypt	0.3	AUSTRIA	4.0
	Indonesia	0.1	AUSTRALIA	3.2
Syria	Saudi Arabia	11.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	10.2
	Turkey	7.7	ITALY	5.5
	U.A.E.	5.5	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	5.2
	Lebanon	4.5	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	4.6
	Iran	4.1	GERMANY	3.1

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.17f: Top Five Import Partners 2010**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Tajikistan	Kazakhstan	11.0	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	32.3
	Iran	5.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	9.0
	Turkmenistan	3.1	UKRAINE	7.1
	Uzbekistan	2.7	UNITED STATES	3.6
	U.A.E.	2.3	LITHUANIA	2.8
Togo	Côte d'Ivoire	3.3	FRANCE	17.8
	Indonesia	2.1	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	16.5
	Guinea-Bissau	1.5	BELGIUM	7.5
	Malaysia	1.5	INDIA	5.1
	Turkey	1.4	THAILAND	4.1
Tunisia	Turkey	3.3	FRANCE	20.9
	Libya	3.1	ITALY	20.7
	Algeria	2.5	GERMANY	9.3
	Egypt	1.0	SPAIN	5.3
	Saudi Arabia	0.6	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	4.6
Turkey	Iran	4.1	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	11.6
	Kazakhstan	1.3	GERMANY	9.5
	Saudi Arabia	1.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	9.3
	Algeria	1.2	UNITED STATES	6.6
	Indonesia	0.8	ITALY	5.5
Turkmenistan	Turkey	22.4	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	14.1
	U.A.E.	8.6	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	10.3
	Iran	4.2	GERMANY	6.5
	Azerbaijan	3.9	UKRAINE	4.1
	Uzbekistan	2.4	FRANCE	3.3
U.A.E.	Malaysia	2.4	INDIA	18.9
	Oman	2.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	13.6
	Turkey	2.1	UNITED STATES	7.5
	Saudi Arabia	2.0	GERMANY	5.5
	Pakistan	1.1	JAPAN	4.7
Uganda	U.A.E.	14.2	KENYA	17.1
	Saudi Arabia	3.2	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	8.5
	Bahrain	1.6	INDIA	8.2
	Egypt	0.8	SOUTH AFRICA	6.2
	Kuwait	0.8	JAPAN	5.9
Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan	5.8	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	21.4
	Turkey	3.6	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	18.5
	Kyrgyz Republic	3.3	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	15.2
	Malaysia	0.6	GERMANY	9.0
	Turkmenistan	0.4	UKRAINE	2.9
Yemen	U.A.E.	14.2	CHINA, P.R.: MAINLAND	12.8
	Saudi Arabia	6.7	INDIA	5.2
	Kuwait	5.0	FRANCE	4.6
	Turkey	3.5	BRAZIL	4.4
	Egypt	2.6	UNITED STATES	4.2



Table 3.18: Exports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of Commodities Exported				Concentration Index				Diversification Index			
	1995	2000	2005	2010	1995	2000	2005	2010	1995	2000	2005	2010
Afghanistan	186	51	229	224	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Albania	219	227	233	242	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Algeria	99	101	108	108	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Azerbaijan	133	141	172	223	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Bahrain	228	232	245	243	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Bangladesh	200	134	166	213	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Benin	165	70	90	138	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Brunei	187	92	108	135	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Burkina Faso	56	84	96	118	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Cameroon	112	228	234	240	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Chad	19	23	162	51	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Comoros	70	99	9	4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Côte d'Ivoire	232	229	230	180	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Djibouti	185	181	217	206	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Egypt	164	231	242	231	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Gabon	61	79	85	137	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Gambia	160	174	177	23	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Guinea	49	51	51	92	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Guinea-Bissau	8	60	11	12	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Indonesia	..	..	247	244	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	0.5	0.5
Iran	251	229	258	258	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Iraq	118	59	184	124	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Jordan	233	247	243	251	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Kazakhstan	206	188	195	208	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Kuwait	187	235	224	227	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Kyrgyz Republic	220	138	231	238	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Lebanon	180	246	251	250	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Libya	77	82	113	136	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Malaysia	257	257	258	260	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Maldives	88	124	35	38	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Mali	42	212	215	137	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Mauritania	40	138	156	189	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Morocco	199	246	250	250	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Mozambique	192	214	101	233	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Niger	57	64	228	100	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Nigeria	160	136	196	185	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Oman	224	237	238	218	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pakistan	139	167	207	221	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Palestine	..	144	127	103	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	0.6	0.6	0.6
Qatar	214	237	238	226	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Saudi Arabia	242	257	248	253	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Senegal	139	151	182	190	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Sierra-Leone	183	10	211	220	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Somalia	119	33	153	27	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Sudan	46	74	75	140	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Suriname	170	210	207	203	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Syria	161	239	252	240	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Tajikistan	111	131	53	64	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Togo	101	216	143	165	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Tunisia	193	190	200	229	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Turkey	233	256	258	258	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Turkmenistan	82	182	100	196	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
U.A.E.	258	258	259	260	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Uganda	62	207	239	250	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
Uzbekistan	147	165	217	207	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Yemen	80	227	135	188	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	140	143	181	173	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
MENA-19*	216	218	230	230	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
ASIA-8*	241	238	244	246	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
CIT-7*	163	175	182	210	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
LDMC-25*	123	147	142	173	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
NON-LDMC-31*	218	218	230	231	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	260	260	260	260	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Developing Countries	261	261	260	260	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
High Income Countries	260	261	260	260	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
World	261	261	260	260	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

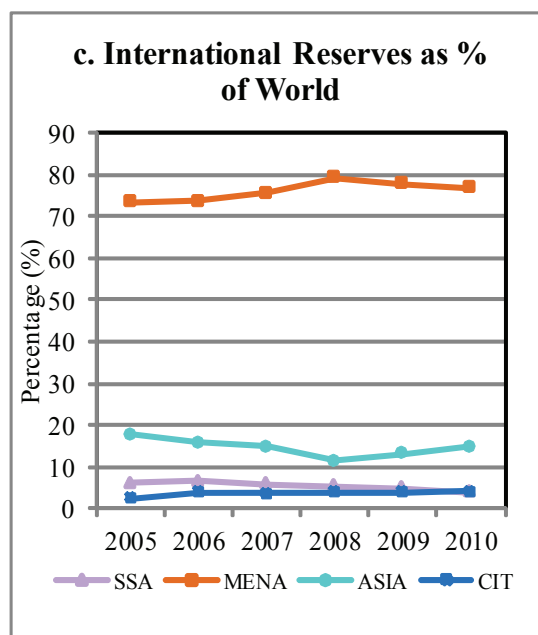
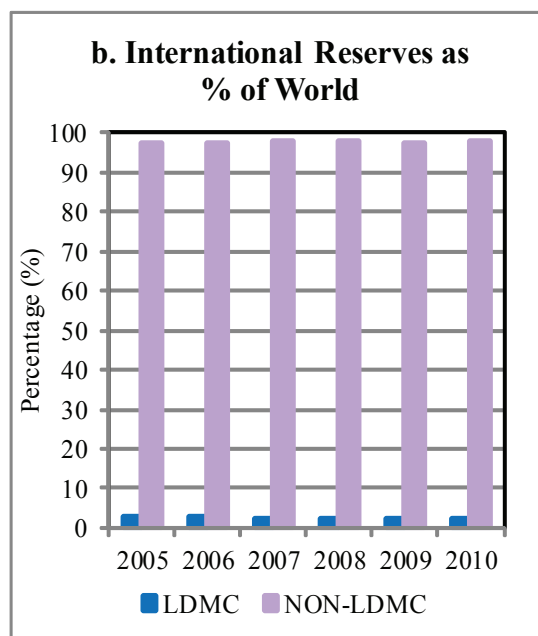
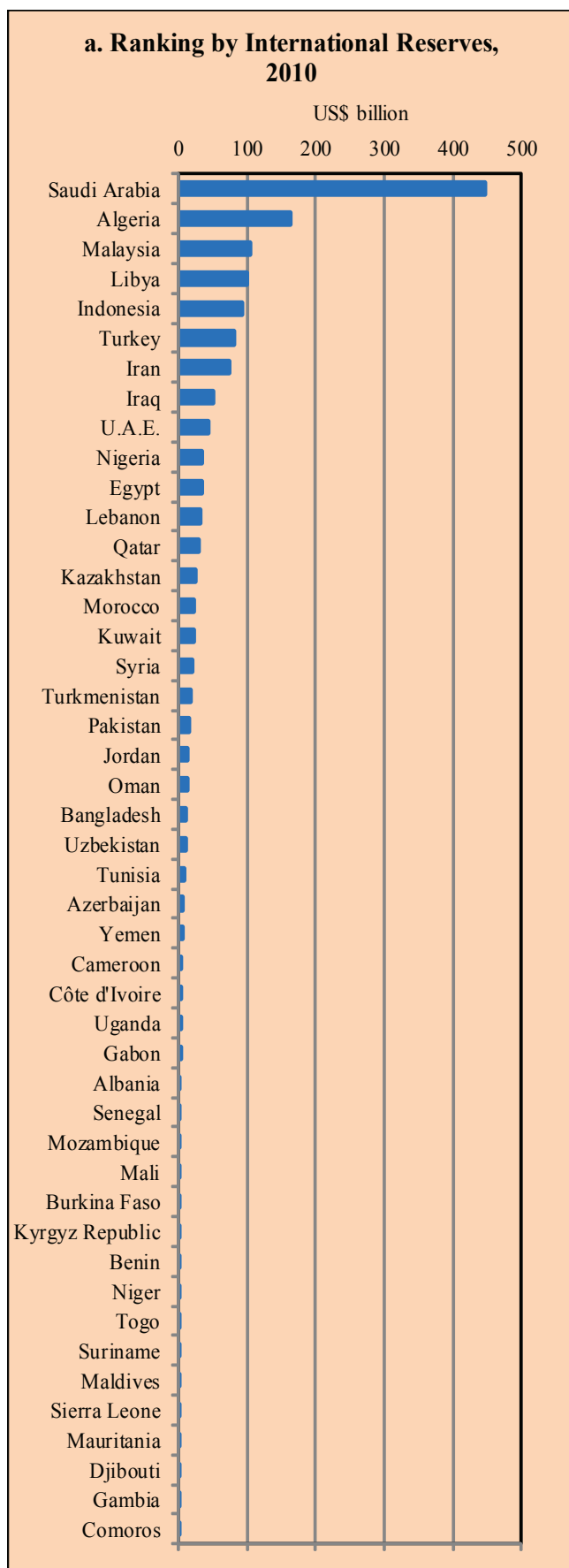
**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.19: Imports Concentration and Diversification**

Country	Number of Commodities Imported				Concentration Index				Diversification Index			
	1995	2000	2005	2010	1995	2000	2005	2010	1995	2000	2005	2010
Afghanistan	205	230	252	254	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
Albania	218	255	254	235	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Algeria	231	230	236	232	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Azerbaijan	235	250	253	255	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Bahrain	255	253	256	259	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Bangladesh	251	253	254	249	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Benin	148	157	229	193	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Brunei	250	197	213	231	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Burkina Faso	237	229	246	251	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cameroon	195	196	243	211	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Chad	230	199	234	222	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Comoros	222	219	231	138	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Côte d'Ivoire	251	245	248	220	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Djibouti	220	219	246	254	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Egypt	237	251	255	247	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Gabon	193	244	250	221	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Gambia	233	233	245	168	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Guinea	237	241	245	211	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	213	204	227	146	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Indonesia	..	..	259	259	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.3	0.3
Iran	215	256	259	252	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Iraq	170	226	256	259	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Jordan	247	246	247	252	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Kazakhstan	254	255	256	256	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Kuwait	205	205	198	252	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Kyrgyz Republic	159	197	206	249	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Lebanon	253	253	256	257	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Libya	251	245	256	258	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Malaysia	258	259	259	258	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Maldives	151	154	170	179	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Mali	168	240	243	245	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Mauritania	230	231	240	248	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
Morocco	253	238	249	250	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Mozambique	259	256	257	256	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Niger	240	249	251	193	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Nigeria	249	257	247	257	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Oman	254	257	257	259	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Pakistan	226	248	243	248	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Palestine	..	210	205	211	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	..	0.5	0.5	0.6
Qatar	212	214	258	254	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Saudi Arabia	251	248	249	251	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Senegal	181	244	251	253	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Sierra-Leone	232	236	183	203	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Somalia	187	106	213	138	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Sudan	239	242	258	248	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Suriname	158	212	209	232	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Syria	217	252	251	250	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Tajikistan	219	231	247	246	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Togo	235	238	241	206	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Tunisia	242	242	242	247	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Turkey	249	256	257	257	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Turkmenistan	244	248	253	253	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
U.A.E.	258	259	259	260	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Uganda	244	255	254	255	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Uzbekistan	234	248	250	249	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Yemen	246	243	253	256	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	231	241	247	242	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
MENA-19*	243	248	252	254	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
ASIA-8*	253	256	256	256	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
CIT-7*	237	248	252	252	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
LDMC-25*	228	236	246	241	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
NON-LDMC-31*	246	251	253	254	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	261	260	260	260	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Developing Countries	261	261	260	260	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
High Income Countries	260	260	260	260	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
World	261	261	260	260	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.7: International Reserves



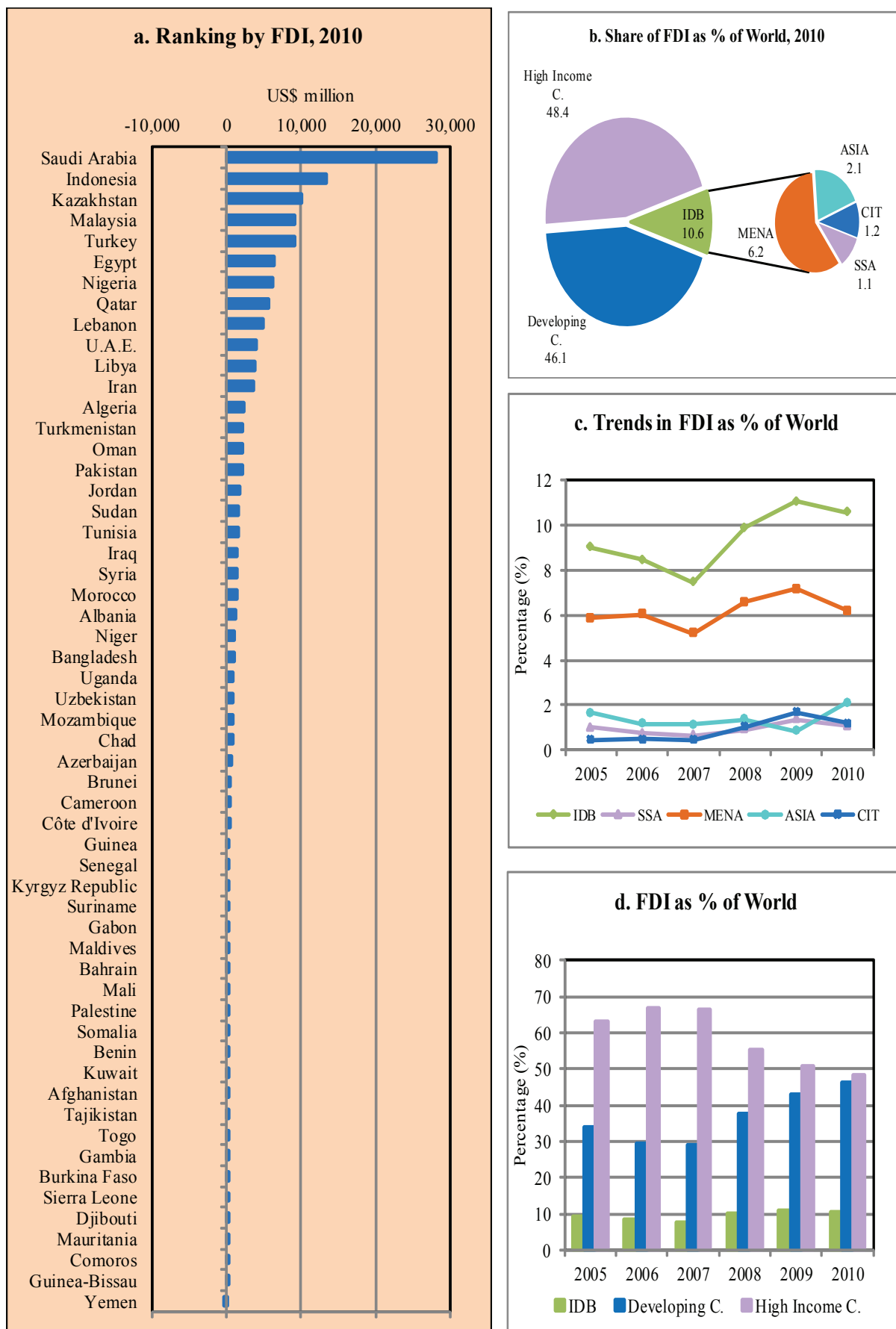
**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.20: Balance of Payments**

Country	Goods and Services (BoP) (US\$ million)				Net Income			Net Current Transfer			Current Account Balance		
	Exports		Imports		(US\$ million)			(US\$ million)			(US\$ billion)		
	1990	2009-10	1990	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	1990	2000	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.2
Albania	354	3,791	485	6,316	-2	107	-101	15	533	1,223	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5
Algeria	13,462	48,171	10,106	49,082	-2,268	..	-1,319	333	..	2,632	1.4	9.1	25.2
Azerbaijan	..	28,590	..	10,592	..	-335	-3,467	..	73	509	..	-0.2	15.5
Bahrain	4,119	17,880	3,999	13,095	222	-224	-2,373	-272	-990	-1,642	0.1	0.8	3.3
Bangladesh	2,064	21,653	3,960	29,076	-116	-266	-1,406	1,613	2,420	11,332	-0.9	-0.7	0.1
Benin	364	1,446	454	2,234	-25	-12	-33	97	111	172	0.0	-0.1	-0.6
Brunei	..	8,087	..	3,717	..	..	52	..	..	-445	2.5	3.0	7.6
Burkina Faso	349	1,053	758	1,942	0	-20	-5	332	122	514	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Cameroon	2,508	5,645	2,475	6,408	-558	-493	-239	-26	109	146	-0.5	-0.1	-1.0
Chad	271	..	488	..	-21	..	..	192	..	..	-0.2	-0.2	-1.8
Comoros	35	..	89	..	-1	..	..	45	..	..	0.0	..	-0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	3,503	11,478	3,445	8,803	-1,091	-653	-890	-181	-330	-115	-1.0	-0.3	0.2
Djibouti	..	421	..	483	..	16	17	..	50	95	..	0.0	-0.1
Egypt	9,895	48,831	14,091	59,862	-1,022	888	-5,912	7,545	4,172	12,439	-2.6	-1.2	-4.4
Gabon	2,730	..	1,812	..	-617	-779	..	-134	-63	..	0.2	1.0	2.5
Gambia	173	256	198	308	-12	..	-8	61	..	113	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Guinea	829	1,534	953	1,800	-149	-78	-77	70	75	17	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9
Guinea-Bissau	26	155	88	289	-22	..	-11	39	..	98	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Indonesia	29,295	174,840	27,511	153,537	-5,190	-8,443	-20,291	418	1,816	4,630	-3.2	8.0	1.5
Iran	19,741	..	22,292	..	378	-200	..	2,500	457	..	-2.7	12.5	36.9
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.9
Jordan	2,511	12,189	3,569	17,949	-214	100	507	1,045	2,184	3,941	-0.7	0.1	-1.9
Kazakhstan	..	65,086	..	43,268	..	-1,254	-18,325	..	249	-481	..	0.5	10.7
Kuwait	8,268	74,689	7,169	32,682	7,738	6,699	7,818	-4,951	-1,956	-13,003	3.7	14.7	57.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	2,472	..	3,905	..	-82	-343	..	87	1,391	..	-0.1	-0.4
Lebanon	..	20,733	..	30,738	..	..	45	..	..	544	-1.1	-2.9	-6.1
Libya	11,468	49,345	8,960	30,686	174	-429	-30	-481	-487	-1,828	2.1	11.4	..
Malaysia	32,665	231,714	31,765	189,499	-1,872	-7,608	-8,142	102	-1,924	-6,783	-0.9	8.5	28.0
Maldives	179	949	159	1,284	-14	-30	-60	4	-27	-67	0.0	-0.1	-0.5
Mali	420	2,128	830	2,812	-37	-98	-457	225	126	486	0.0	-0.3	-0.7
Mauritania	471	..	520	..	-46	..	..	86	..	..	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Morocco	6,239	30,129	7,783	40,083	-988	-864	-1,242	2,336	2,483	7,270	-0.7	-0.5	-5.3
Mozambique	229	2,980	996	4,666	-97	-192	-85	448	231	657	-0.4	-0.7	-1.4
Niger	533	1,097	728	2,529	-54	-16	-39	14	47	151	-0.1	-0.1	-1.7
Nigeria	14,550	76,774	6,909	75,768	-2,738	-3,148	-18,623	85	1,627	20,093	2.4	5.8	33.4
Oman	5,577	38,362	3,342	24,400	-254	-838	-3,162	-874	-1,451	-5,704	1.1	3.1	9.7
Pakistan	6,835	27,873	10,205	39,967	-1,084	-2,218	-3,178	2,794	4,162	13,782	-1.4	-0.2	0.4
Palestine	..	1,224	..	5,008	..	628	808	..	639	2,239	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.7	4.1	56.5
Saudi Arabia	47,381	261,832	43,880	174,204	7,968	479	7,044	-15,616	-15,490	-27,921	-4.2	14.3	115.3
Senegal	1,453	3,119	1,840	5,276	-129	-111	-181	153	214	1,473	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1
Sierra-Leone	210	423	215	879	-71	-5	-49	7	88	185	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	11,658	877	11,161	-136	-575	-2,472	141	237	2,131	-2.2	-1.0	-4.6
Suriname	869	2,326	840	1,657	-15	6	-102	53	-2	87	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Syria	5,030	19,606	2,955	19,409	-401	-879	-1,514	88	485	949	1.7	1.1	-4.0
Tajikistan	..	1,512	..	3,329	..	..	-79	..	..	1,513	..	0.0	-0.2
Togo	663	1,197	847	1,690	-32	-29	-19	132	68	336	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
Tunisia	5,203	22,236	6,039	24,351	-455	-942	-1,925	828	825	1,935	-0.7	-0.8	-2.8
Turkey	21,042	155,221	25,524	197,042	-2,508	-4,002	-7,322	4,365	4,764	1,448	-2.6	-9.9	-78.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	-0.7
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.9	14.3	36.9
Uganda	178	3,474	686	6,099	-48	-112	-305	293	499	1,190	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	3.5
Yemen	1,490	9,329	2,170	11,017	-372	-777	-1,812	1,790	1,399	2,291	0.7	1.3	-1.9
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>263,678</b>	<b>1,236,192</b>	<b>262,009</b>	<b>1,131,743</b>	<b>-6,180</b>	<b>-26,790</b>	<b>-65,727</b>	<b>5,715</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>35,472</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>318.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>													
SSA-22*	29,993	102,259	25,207	104,472	-5,885	-6,307	-19,477	2,080	3,211	25,414	-3.6	2.4	19.3
MENA-19*	161,425	760,383	161,877	675,518	7,997	-359	-9,877	-1,364	-2,967	-19,279	2.9	71.6	235.3
ASIA-8*	71,906	459,354	74,440	415,020	-8,291	-18,559	-33,180	4,984	6,445	22,981	-3.8	18.5	37.0
CIT-7*	..	101,451	..	67,409	..	..	-22,315	..	..	4,156	..	0.8	26.9
LDMC-25*	10,435	56,996	16,856	85,816	-1,382	-1,761	-5,783	5,744	6,386	24,176	-4.8	-3.5	-18.9
NON-LDMC-31*	253,243	1,367,693	245,154	1,191,512	-4,799	-25,029	-80,533	-29	1,245	11,636	0.2	96.7	337.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>263,678</b>	<b>1,237,130</b>	<b>262,009</b>	<b>1,133,112</b>	<b>-6,180</b>	<b>-26,848</b>	<b>-65,761</b>	<b>5,715</b>	<b>7,678</b>	<b>35,772</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>318.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>													
LDCs	20,630	177,424	33,121	201,719	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	647,605	5,821,622	640,382	5,545,091	..	..	..	..	..	..	-17.0	95.2	592.3
High Income Countries	3,666,327	12,953,833	3,644,421	12,749,569	..	..	..	..	..	..	-90.3	-270.6	-131.0
World	4,318,632	18,700,550	4,297,608	18,221,574	..	..	..	..	..	..	-107.2	-175.3	461.3

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.8: Foreign Direct Investment



### PART III EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 3.21: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports**

Country	Gross International Reserves**						In months of Imports					
	(US\$ million)						(months)					
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	314	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	621	2,108	2,323	2,317	2,472	..	6.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4
Algeria	981	12,278	110,626	143,544	149,347	162,915	1.3	15.4	39.6	43.8	44.7	47.7
Azerbaijan	..	680	4,273	6,467	5,364	6,409	..	6.3	8.0	11.7	10.1	11.7
Bahrain	1,242	1,571	..	..	..	..	3.8	4.2	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	633	1,491	5,190	5,695	10,225	10,588	2.2	2.0	2.9	3.0	4.9	4.6
Benin	65	459	1,209	1,263	1,230	1,246	3.1	8.9	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.9
Brunei	..	408	667	751	1,357	..	..	4.3	3.4	3.6	5.6	..
Burkina Faso	301	244	1,029	928	1,296	1,718	6.8	4.6	6.4	5.5	7.9	10.1
Cameroon	27	213	2,908	3,088	3,677	4,084	0.3	1.5	7.3	7.6	9.4	9.5
Chad	128	111	956	1,346	617	..	3.2	2.7	6.2	7.7	3.1	..
Comoros	30	43	117	112	150	145	6.5	11.1	9.0	7.8	10.2	9.4
Cote d'Ivoire	6	674	2,519	2,253	3,267	3,590	0.0	3.2	4.2	3.6	5.7	6.2
Djibouti	94	68	132	175	242	249	5.2	4.0	3.0	4.1	6.7	7.2
Egypt	2,805	13,228	30,322	32,347	32,386	33,743	3.9	11.9	9.6	8.3	7.9	7.7
Gabon	274	191	1,228	1,924	1,994	2,632	3.8	2.3	6.2	9.1	9.6	12.7
Gambia	55	109	143	117	224	202	3.4	8.2	5.3	4.5	9.3	8.8
Guinea	..	151	85	..	..	..	..	3.0	0.8	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	18	67	113	125	169	..	2.7	13.2	6.5	6.5	8.7	..
Indonesia	..	..	55,106	49,723	63,692	93,035	..	6.3	3.2	3.5	5.9	8.5
Iran	5,351	12,426	82,059	96,559	81,309	75,060	3.0	..	6.0	5.4	6.8	14.4
Iraq	..	..	31,308	50,053	46,266	50,387	..	8.9	19.2	21.5	17.2	13.7
Jordan	886	3,350	7,567	8,584	11,712	13,079	4.2	..	13.6	16.2	13.4	10.4
Kazakhstan	..	1,678	15,900	17,996	20,844	25,355	..	8.5	6.0	6.6	9.5	12.7
Kuwait	2,078	7,198	16,800	17,250	20,407	21,373	5.7	3.1	5.3	6.5	9.5	11.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	243	1,112	1,157	1,499	1,608	..	11.5	8.7	9.2	11.5	6.0
Lebanon	1,119	6,364	13,420	20,742	29,609	32,011	4.3	5.7	3.9	3.9	5.7	20.8
Libya	6,018	12,672	79,660	92,563	99,279	99,895	13.5	11.2	11.1	14.9	20.3	48.6
Malaysia	9,871	28,383	101,084	91,212	95,496	104,947	3.6	36.0	58.5	54.3	52.0	7.6
Maldives	24	123	308	244	276	364	2.0	4.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	4.0
Mali	191	382	1,087	1,072	1,604	1,810	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.5	3.2	7.8
Mauritania	55	47	198	189	226	280	2.1	5.1	4.7	4.5	7.4	1.8
Morocco	2,102	4,855	24,162	22,142	22,836	22,651	3.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	7.7
Mozambique	232	726	1,450	1,583	2,103	2,163	3.1	5.2	7.8	7.1	8.0	7.3
Niger	223	81	593	705	656	764	7.2	7.8	4.9	4.9	6.9	3.8
Nigeria	3,899	9,942	51,372	53,039	44,800	34,956	6.4	2.4	5.2	4.3	3.3	10.3
Oman	1,687	2,393	9,524	11,582	12,203	13,024	6.9	11.8	15.4	16.7	14.4	7.9
Pakistan	393	1,609	14,160	7,308	11,434	14,457	0.6	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.8	4.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	4.5	2.4	4.0	..
Qatar	673	1,159	9,438	9,671	18,392	30,642	4.7	..	..	..	..	16.7
Saudi Arabia	11,897	19,795	305,709	442,809	410,263	445,281	5.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	9.4	51.6
Senegal	12	388	1,660	1,602	2,123	2,200	0.1	7.7	35.7	50.4	49.4	5.5
Sierra-Leone	5	49	217	220	405	354	0.4	2.8	3.5	3.4	5.4	5.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	5.3	5.0	7.5	..
Sudan	11	138	1,378	1,399	1,094	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	24	75	403	476	662	642	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	5.5
Syria	1,730	2,805	17,059	17,107	17,443	19,510	8.0	1.8	4.1	4.4	5.9	12.4
Tajikistan	..	93	..	..	..	..	..	7.9	12.5	12.2	12.2	..
Togo	354	152	438	582	703	700	8.3	1.6	..	..	..	5.6
Tunisia	804	1,821	7,863	8,861	11,069	9,471	1.8	3.3	3.8	4.6	5.6	5.1
Turkey	6,253	22,659	73,590	70,629	71,078	80,914	3.5	2.4	4.3	4.8	6.4	5.2
Turkmenistan	..	1,808	13,685	14,842	16,744	18,078	..	5.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	38.7
U.A.E.	4,624	13,541	77,239	31,694	36,104	42,785	4.4	10.8	35.4	28.7	32.5	2.8
Uganda	44	808	2,560	2,301	2,994	2,960	2.2	4.2	5.3	2.1	2.5	7.6
Uzbekistan	..	1,273	7,413	10,150	9,000	10,500	..	6.2	7.7	6.3	8.1	15.0
Yemen	425	2,903	7,718	8,114	6,938	5,871	2.8	5.5	11.4	13.3	12.4	7.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>67,959</b>	<b>194,546</b>	<b>1,196,870</b>	<b>1,366,617</b>	<b>1,385,127</b>	<b>1,507,124</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	6,026	15,044	71,393	74,022	69,576	60,055	3.8	6.6	9.1	9.4	9.0	7.4
MENA-19*	50,674	141,018	904,066	1,084,250	1,076,642	1,158,614	4.2	7.2	13.1	15.1	15.4	15.5
ASIA-8*	11,259	32,089	176,920	155,409	183,142	224,033	2.9	3.8	6.4	5.8	6.7	7.2
CIT-7*	..	6,395	44,491	52,935	55,767	64,422	..	5.1	8.1	9.5	11.6	14.0
LDMC-25*	3,216	8,876	27,693	28,929	34,775	33,223	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.1
NON-LDMC-31*	64,743	185,670	1,169,177	1,337,688	1,350,352	1,473,901	4.0	6.4	11.3	12.8	13.2	13.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>67,988</b>	<b>194,851</b>	<b>1,197,183</b>	<b>1,366,973</b>	<b>1,385,758</b>	<b>1,507,906</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	6,992	15,362	60,671	72,693	79,085	89,495	3.4	4.1	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0
Developing Countries	330,903	1,056,881	4,500,557	5,153,837	5,958,165	6,802,993	4.7	6.7	10.3	11.9	13.4	13.6
High Income Countries	645,951	943,904	1,770,574	1,835,869	2,142,509	2,367,404	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.2
World	984,616	2,039,242	6,858,396	7,523,654	8,646,287	9,754,799	3.3	3.7	5.4	6.2	7.4	7.6

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\*includes gold

Table 3.22: Net Financial Flows

Country	Net Resource Flows				Official Development Assistance Commitments				Foreign Direct Investment			
	(US\$ million)				(US\$ million)				(US\$ million)			
	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	157	4,936	6,308	6,425	121	6,309	6,717	7,558	0	300	185	76
Albania	231	841	789	843	344	553	298	487	144	988	979	1,097
Algeria	-402	338	3,032	634	260	256	297	295	280	2,594	2,761	2,291
Azerbaijan	672	2,292	1,016	771	173	279	577	204	130	14	473	563
Bahrain	1,491	..	..	..	117	..	..	..	364	1,794	257	156
Bangladesh	1,235	2,839	2,084	1,443	1,268	4,043	2,597	2,759	579	1,086	700	913
Benin	232	652	648	696	327	672	747	684	60	171	135	111
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	549	239	370	496
Burkina Faso	187	1,039	1,079	1,095	446	1,301	1,743	956	23	137	171	37
Cameroon	218	590	765	223	436	1,253	1,104	787	159	270	337	425
Chad	-225	441	576	485	336	488	644	562	115	234	462	781
Comoros	-2	43	44	71	19	41	94	85	0	8	9	9
Côte d'Ivoire	715	243	-224	694	388	744	2,647	850	235	446	381	418
Djibouti	92	175	333	107	86	127	150	176	3	229	100	27
Egypt	3,266	17,322	7,269	6,309	1,679	1,977	1,254	2,532	1,235	9,495	6,712	6,386
Gabon	76	-359	-277	510	79	118	114	211	-43	209	33	170
Gambia	45	95	148	123	48	69	125	195	44	70	47	37
Guinea	329	228	189	206	181	416	212	154	10	382	141	303
Guinea-Bissau	85	118	135	147	95	131	132	147	1	6	14	9
Indonesia	2,359	3,330	5,417	6,169	2,035	3,673	3,397	2,913	..	9,318	4,877	13,304
Iran	17	-1,419	-1,127	-1,489	153	142	101	128	194	1,615	3,016	3,617
Iraq	109	4,941	2,954	2,537	83	12,780	3,066	2,338	-3	1,856	1,452	1,426
Jordan	574	502	1,372	1,581	574	1,117	1,198	1,156	913	2,829	2,430	1,704
Kazakhstan	751	3,434	2,455	997	303	178	187	309	1,283	14,322	13,771	9,961
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	-6	1,114	81
Kyrgyz Republic	223	417	335	427	260	377	371	543	-2	377	190	234
Lebanon	50	1,107	516	848	162	1,189	525	493	964	4,333	4,804	4,955
Libya	..	1,988	1,198	-431	..	75	22	46	141	4,111	2,674	3,833
Malaysia	-307	1,094	5,590	6,907	1,190	134	106	96	3,788	7,172	1,430	9,103
Maldives	11	73	64	122	35	76	103	104	22	135	112	164
Mali	314	939	970	1,106	539	1,292	1,507	1,070	82	180	109	148
Mauritania	223	447	412	393	267	371	152	380	40	338	-38	14
Morocco	616	3,446	2,105	3,297	693	2,874	1,739	2,139	422	2,487	1,952	1,304
Mozambique	1,176	1,889	2,040	2,856	1,184	2,885	2,234	2,311	139	592	893	789
Niger	184	581	473	685	328	869	460	622	8	566	739	947
Nigeria	-1,994	2,551	4,002	1,600	371	1,965	3,083	1,456	1,310	8,249	8,650	6,099
Oman	202	238	75	1,111	151	21	194	22	83	2,528	1,471	2,045
Pakistan	170	3,210	3,248	3,395	1,188	2,697	5,434	5,100	309	5,438	2,338	2,016
Palestine	554	2,473	2,849	2,526	681	2,599	3,074	2,492	62	52	265	115
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	3,779	8,125	5,534
Saudi Arabia	-979	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	183	38,151	32,100	28,105
Senegal	482	1,361	1,396	938	710	1,268	1,306	1,508	63	272	208	237
Sierra-Leone	185	388	459	463	286	415	387	525	39	53	33	36
Somalia	101	774	668	483	80	862	598	396	0	87	108	112
Sudan	320	2,587	2,395	2,152	285	3,141	2,577	2,212	392	2,601	2,682	1,600
Suriname	23	117	188	134	22	95	232	37	-148	209	151	180
Syria	211	274	496	269	123	421	703	496	270	1,467	1,434	1,381
Tajikistan	117	311	432	452	178	397	397	473	24	376	16	45
Togo	60	314	554	275	53	504	615	543	41	24	50	41
Tunisia	660	1,607	818	314	578	1,068	855	716	779	2,758	1,688	1,513
Turkey	8,723	13,985	4,066	9,973	688	1,650	1,348	1,769	982	19,504	8,411	9,071
Turkmenistan	290	-80	-71	656	20	39	17	50	131	1,277	3,867	2,083
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-506	13,724	4,003	3,948
Uganda	828	1,875	1,986	1,850	938	2,237	2,449	2,119	181	729	816	848
Uzbekistan	448	104	295	303	95	207	396	784	75	711	711	822
Yemen	336	1,395	1,110	-454	438	947	1,615	938	6	1,555	129	-329
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>25,437</b>	<b>88,086</b>	<b>73,651</b>	<b>73,229</b>	<b>21,111</b>	<b>67,346</b>	<b>59,905</b>	<b>54,925</b>	<b>16,423</b>	<b>172,438</b>	<b>131,045</b>	<b>131,389</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	3,631	16,971	18,769	17,159	7,481	21,172	23,083	17,949	2,903	15,850	16,079	13,198
MENA-19*	15,427	48,196	26,733	27,024	6,398	27,118	15,991	15,559	6,638	114,625	84,795	77,136
ASIA-8*	3,649	15,599	22,898	24,597	5,859	17,026	18,588	18,568	5,099	23,898	10,164	26,251
CIT-7*	2,730	7,320	5,250	4,450	1,372	2,031	2,244	2,849	1,784	18,065	20,008	14,804
LDMC-25*	7,248	26,388	27,684	25,073	9,188	31,839	31,011	29,511	1,933	10,557	8,275	7,302
NON-LDMC-31*	18,190	61,697	45,967	48,156	11,922	35,507	28,894	25,413	14,490	161,881	122,770	124,087
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>25,494</b>	<b>88,299</b>	<b>73,794</b>	<b>73,399</b>	<b>21,193</b>	<b>67,468</b>	<b>60,015</b>	<b>55,278</b>	<b>16,490</b>	<b>172,616</b>	<b>131,189</b>	<b>131,577</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	13,546	46,385	49,661	46,300	15,640	50,982	51,019	50,782	5,429	33,030	26,538	26,390
Developing Countries	134,803	282,256	329,934	502,587	64,158	162,070	162,727	163,706	257,625	658,002	510,578	573,568
High Income Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,138,032	965,113	602,835	601,906
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,402,680	1,744,101	1,185,030	1,243,671

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.23: Debt Indicators**

Country	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Total Debt Service			
	% of GNI	% of XGS	(US\$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
			1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010
Afghanistan	6.5	21.1	..	2.3	..	15.2	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Albania	29.5	87.6	..	4.7	..	40.5	..	113.6	..	4.0	..	11.1
Algeria	3.0	5.4	28.1	5.3	46.9	3.4	208.0	8.1	14.7	0.4	65.0	1.0
Azerbaijan	9.1	13.7	..	7.0	..	14.4	..	23.9	..	0.8	..	1.4
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.2	84.3	12.3	25.0	39.9	22.8	577.3	114.7	2.4	0.9	34.6	4.7
Benin	12.8	70.1	1.1	1.2	62.0	18.4	297.7	..	2.1	0.6	9.9	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	18.6	168.7	0.8	2.1	26.9	23.3	226.9	..	1.1	0.6	9.4	..
Cameroon	5.3	19.1	6.6	3.0	61.5	13.5	260.8	51.7	4.8	0.9	20.5	3.6
Chad	28.3	57.3	0.5	1.7	29.9	25.7	187.5	..	0.7	1.1	4.3	..
Comoros	30.5	240.0	0.2	0.5	75.3	90.1	492.2	..	0.4	0.8	2.9	..
Côte d'Ivoire	48.0	88.2	17.3	11.4	187.3	52.6	484.5	..	13.7	1.8	35.4	..
Djibouti	43.1	117.3	0.2	0.8	..	..	..	165.6	..	..	..	7.5
Egypt	15.2	46.0	33.0	34.8	78.5	16.2	306.9	70.6	7.3	1.4	28.6	6.0
Gabon	18.7	16.2	4.0	2.3	74.6	20.3	144.8	..	3.3	3.9	6.4	..
Gambia	29.5	72.6	0.4	0.5	126.7	63.3	217.5	174.1	12.9	2.6	22.2	7.2
Guinea	53.6	145.2	2.5	2.9	98.4	69.1	294.6	188.8	6.7	2.1	20.0	5.6
Guinea-Bissau	14.6	86.6	0.7	1.1	297.7	124.8	2,661.0	..	3.6	2.0	32.3	..
Indonesia	28.2	102.0	69.8	179.1	64.0	26.1	235.1	101.3	9.1	4.3	33.5	16.6
Iran	3.3	..	9.0	12.6	7.8	..	44.7	..	0.6	..	3.2	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	25.9	51.2	8.3	7.8	219.0	28.1	323.2	59.0	16.5	2.3	24.4	4.9
Kazakhstan	89.1	154.7	..	118.7	..	90.0	..	177.4	..	36.2	..	71.4
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	37.8	66.0	..	4.0	..	93.2	..	156.7	..	13.0	..	21.9
Lebanon	67.1	98.4	1.8	24.3	51.6	62.2	..	109.3	2.9	10.9	..	19.1
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	35.7	33.1	15.3	81.5	36.4	35.5	44.4	32.1	10.3	5.8	12.6	5.2
Maldives	78.6	107.3	0.1	1.2	40.2	67.6	42.4	128.8	4.6	11.2	4.8	21.3
Mali	16.5	57.6	2.5	2.3	102.6	26.1	557.9	95.9	2.8	0.7	15.3	2.5
Mauritania	68.4	126.1	2.1	2.5	196.4	67.0	445.4	..	13.5	3.0	30.7	..
Morocco	23.4	67.1	25.0	25.4	100.7	28.7	395.5	82.0	7.2	3.7	28.4	10.7
Mozambique	20.9	65.6	4.6	4.1	198.3	43.8	1,534.5	135.1	3.4	1.0	26.2	2.9
Niger	10.5	53.2	1.8	1.1	72.5	20.5	317.7	..	4.1	0.5	17.8	..
Nigeria	3.2	7.4	33.4	7.9	130.7	4.5	226.5	10.1	13.0	0.2	22.6	0.4
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	24.1	158.8	20.6	56.8	49.3	30.9	297.1	198.8	4.6	2.4	27.4	15.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	20.0	67.3	3.8	3.7	68.0	28.5	244.2	..	5.9	2.3	21.1	..
Sierra-Leone	22.8	115.1	1.2	0.8	202.9	40.8	559.3	179.9	3.6	0.6	10.0	2.6
Somalia	..	..	2.4	2.9	283.9	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..
Sudan	70.2	339.2	14.8	21.8	129.4	39.1	2,886.6	185.2	0.4	0.9	9.7	4.2
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.9	23.1	17.4	4.7	..	8.3	..	..	9.8	1.1	..	..
Tajikistan	42.4	145.9	..	3.0	..	53.1	..	193.6	..	12.3	..	44.8
Togo	13.9	34.9	1.3	1.7	80.1	61.1	184.1	..	5.4	1.2	12.3	..
Tunisia	47.5	77.1	7.7	21.6	64.7	51.4	145.1	95.2	12.0	5.6	27.0	10.4
Turkey	39.4	165.0	49.4	293.9	33.4	40.4	225.1	184.0	5.0	8.1	33.8	36.7
Turkmenistan	2.2	2.5	..	0.4	..	2.3	..	..	..	0.9	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	7.1	33.1	2.6	3.0	61.6	17.9	1,465.6	85.7	3.4	0.4	81.4	1.8
Uzbekistan	18.1	45.3	..	7.4	..	19.0	..	..	..	1.5	..	..
Yemen	15.2	44.4	6.4	6.3	132.6	..	415.9	67.4	3.5	..	11.1	2.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>408.7</b>	<b>1,007.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	20.3	56.2	104.5	79.3	112.0	20.0	343.5	--	7.1	0.8	21.9	--
MENA-19*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
ASIA-8*	27.7	68.5	118.1	345.8	52.7	28.2	159.8	71.4	7.6	3.9	23.1	10.2
CIT-7*	52.9	94.7	..	145.2	..	56.1	..	131.4	..	19.6	..	48.0
LDMC-25*	28.9	119.2	62.0	96.5	79.2	30.6	578.0	--	2.9	1.4	22.4	--
NON-LDMC-31*	--	--	--	910.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>410.7</b>	<b>1,008.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	1.3	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	1,252.9	4,076.3	35.5	21.0	195.1	68.7	4.5	3.1	21.8	9.8
High Income Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Table 3.24: Business Environment: Enterprise Surveys

Country	Year	Corruption	Crime	Finance	Gender	Informality	Infrastructure	Innovation and Technology	Regulations and Taxes				Trade		Workforce
		Percent of firms expected to give gifts to public officials "to get things done" -- Average	Losses due to theft and vandalism against the firm (% of annual sales)-- Average	Proportion of investments financed by banks (%) -- Average	Percent of firms with female participation in ownership-- Average	Percent of firms identifying practices of competitors in the informal sector as a major constraint -- Average	Losses due to electrical outages (% of annual sales) -- Average	Percent of firms with an internationally-recognized quality certification -- Average	Days to obtain an operating license -- Average	Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) -- Average	Number of visits or required meetings with tax officials -- Average	Days to obtain an import license -- Average	Days to clear direct exports through customs -- Average	Days to clear imports from customs <sup>b</sup> -- Average	Percent of firms offering formal training-- Average
Afghanistan	2008	41.5	1.5	0.7	2.8	29.9	6.5	8.5	13.8	6.8	1.2	12.6	14.6	13.2	14.6
Albania	2007	57.7	0.5	14.1	10.8	47.2	13.7	24.6	21.2	18.7	3.9	20.5	1.9	2.5	19.9
Algeria	2007	66.6	0.9	12.3	15	54.5	4	5	19.3	25.1	2.3	33	14.1	16.8	17.3
Azerbaijan	2009	52.2	0.3	13.7	10.8	30.7	1.8	18.2	15.8	3	2.1	11.9	1.9	4.4	10.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2007	85.1	0.1	17.1	16.1	16.9	10.6	7.8	6	3.2	1.3	9.1	8.4	10.2	..
Benin	2009	54.5	1.9	2	43.9	66.5	7.5	7.3	64.3	20.6	1.2	21.8	9.6	33	32.4
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2009	8.5	0.3	15.6	19.2	58.5	5.8	14.4	35.8	22.2	1.5	9	7.4	16.4	24.8
Cameroon	2009	51.2	1.6	13	15.7	76	4.9	20.4	30	7	4.4	14.4	15.1	23.9	25.5
Chad	2009	41.8	2.5	2.3	40.1	72.4	3.3	43.3	24.3	20.8	3.4	29.1	11.8	27.5	43.4
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	2009	38.5	3.4	3.7	61.9	21.5	5	4.3	44.1	1.6	3.7	23	16.6	31.2	19.1
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2008	15.2	3	3.5	34	61.7	3.2	21.1	42.7	8.8	3.4	56.2	6.2	8	21.7
Gabon	2009	41.8	0.4	3.2	33.1	38	1.7	18.6	12.1	2.8	15.2	12.7	3.8	10.3	30.9
Gambia	2006	52.4	2.7	9.8	21.3	22.6	11.8	22.2	8.3	7.3	2.5	8.5	5	3	25.6
Guinea	2006	84.8	2	0.5	25.4	23.1	13.9	5.2	13	2.6	2.8	13.9	4.3	10.4	21.1
Guinea-Bissau	2006	63.1	1.1	0.8	19.9	30.6	5.3	8.4	30.4	2.9	3.4	18.3	5.6	n.a.	12.4
Indonesia	2009	14.9	0.4	6	42.8	14.7	2.2	2.9	21.1	1.6	0.2	10.5	2.3	3.4	4.7
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2006	18.1	0.1	10.9	13.1	27.8	1.7	15.5	6.4	6.7	1.7	3	3.8	7.7	23.9
Kazakhstan	2009	34	1	17.8	34.4	29.2	3.6	10.8	30.8	4.7	2.6	22.7	8.5	14	40.9
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	2009	47.8	0.3	13.9	60.4	36.4	10.5	16.2	18	4.9	2.1	10.2	15.8	7.3	29.7
Lebanon	2009	22.9	0	40.1	33.5	52.7	9.3	17.9	81	8.9	2.2	30.1	7.6	7.3	52.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2007	..	1	32.8	13.1	16.2	3	54	22.4	7.8	2.1	17.5	2.7	4.2	50.1
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2010	19.4	0.5	10.2	58.3	59.8	4.1	24.8	n.a.	2	1.2	15.4	12.9	16.5	32.1
Mauritania	2006	82.1	0.6	7.3	17.3	34	1.6	5.9	10.7	5.8	1.8	8.5	3.9	6.8	25.5
Morocco	2007	13.4	0	12.2	13.1	34.5	1.3	17.3	3.4	11.4	0.9	n.a.	1.8	3.4	24.7
Mozambique	2007	14.8	1.8	4.7	24.4	49.6	2.4	18.7	35.2	3.3	1.9	12.3	10.1	10.4	22.1
Niger	2009	35.2	0.9	7.8	17.6	73.6	1.9	4.6	39.7	22.9	1.2	5.3	2.6	9.3	32.1
Nigeria	2007	40.9	4.1	1.3	20	15.9	8.9	8.5	12.1	6.1	3	22.3	7.5	12.8	25.7
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	2007	48	0.4	8.4	6.7	..	9.2	9.6	10.2	1.9	1.5	14.2	2.6	5.6	6.7
Palestine	2006	13.3	1.2	5.7	18	43.7	4.6	18.2	21.3	5.7	1.7	24.4	6	20.7	26.5
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2007	18.1	0.5	11.1	26.3	45	5	6.1	21.4	2.9	1.3	21.1	7.4	8.8	16.3
Sierra-Leone	2009	20.4	0.8	3.7	7.9	14.2	6.6	13.8	12.6	7.3	1.9	17.4	n.a.	12.2	18.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	2010	8	0.4	24.3	18.3	41.2	0.6	16.9	42	6.4	1.6	5.5	12.6	..	2
Syria	2009	83.8	0.8	9.9	14.4	47.9	8.6	..	169.2	12.2	2.3	38.6	5.1	9.2	38.3
Tajikistan	2008	44.6	0.3	10.8	34.4	26.3	15.1	16.7	22.6	11.7	1.4	13.6	20.4	15.2	21.1
Togo	2009	16.7	2.4	13.1	31.8	54.8	10.5	6.6	56.4	2.7	1.1	34.2	6.7	9	31
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2008	18	0.4	38	40.7	32.2	2.8	30	36	27.1	1.3	21.2	5.2	10.5	28.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2006	51.7	1	12.8	34.7	35.3	10.2	15.5	9.3	5.2	2.4	16.1	3.2	7.4	35
Uzbekistan	2008	59.5	0.7	7.7	39.8	20.8	5.4	1.3	9.1	11.1	0.7	11.4	5.1	52.5	9.6
Yemen	2010	68.2	0.6	2.2	6.4	15.3	13.2	4.3	6.5	11.8	7.3	24.8	6.2	21.5	12.9

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.25: Business Environment: Doing Business Indicators**

Country	Starting a business			Registering Property		Getting credit			Trading Across Border		Enforcing contracts		Protecting investors	Closing a business
	Ease of Doing Business Rank	No. of start-up procedures	Time required days	No. of procedures	Time required days	Index of borrower and lender legal rights: 0 (less access) to 10 (more access)	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	No. of procedures	Time required days	Disclosure index 0 (less) to 10 (more)	Time to resolve insolvency years
	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012
Afghanistan	160.0	4.0	7	9	250	6	0	0	3,545	3,830	1,642	47	1	2
Albania	82.0	5.0	5	6	33	9	12	0	745	730	390	39	8	2
Algeria	148.0	14.0	25	10	48	3	0	0	1,248	1,318	630	45	6	3
Azerbaijan	66.0	6.0	8	4	11	6	16	0	2,905	3,405	237	39	7	3
Bahrain	38.0	7.0	9	2	31	4	0	40	955	995	635	48	8	3
Bangladesh	122.0	7.0	19	8	245	7	1	0	965	1,370	1,442	41	6	4
Benin	175.0	6.0	29	4	120	6	11	0	1,049	1,496	795	42	6	4
Brunei	83.0	15.0	101	7	298	7	0	0	680	745	540	47	3	3
Burkina Faso	150.0	3.0	13	4	59	6	2	0	2,412	4,030	446	37	6	4
Cameroon	161.0	5.0	15	5	93	6	4	0	1,379	2,167	800	43	6	3
Chad	183.0	11.0	66	6	44	6	1	0	5,902	8,525	743	41	6	4
Comoros	157.0	11.0	24	4	30	6	0	0	1,207	1,191	506	43	6	N/P
Côte d'Ivoire	167.0	10.0	32	6	62	6	3	0	1,969	2,577	770	33	6	2
Djibouti	170.0	11.0	37	7	40	1	0	0	836	911	1,225	40	5	5
Egypt	110.0	6.0	7	7	72	3	4	14	613	755	1,010	41	8	4
Gabon	156.0	9.0	58	7	39	6	24	0	1,945	1,955	1,070	38	6	5
Gambia	149.0	8.0	27	5	66	5	0	0	831	885	434	33	2	3
Guinea	179.0	12.0	40	6	59	6	0	0	855	1,391	276	49	6	4
Guinea-Bissau	176.0	9.0	9	8	210	6	1	0	1,448	2,006	1,715	40	6	N/P
Indonesia	129.0	8.0	45	6	22	3	32	0	644	660	570	40	10	6
Iran	144.0	6.0	8	9	36	4	27	24	1,275	1,885	505	39	5	5
Iraq	164.0	11.0	77	5	51	3	0	0	3,550	3,650	520	51	4	N/P
Jordan	96.0	7.0	12	7	21	4	2	0	825	1,335	689	38	5	4
Kazakhstan	47.0	6.0	19	4	40	4	0	38	3,130	3,290	390	36	9	2
Kuwait	67.0	12.0	32	8	47	4	0	29	1,085	1,242	566	50	7	4
Kyrgyz Republic	70.0	2.0	10	4	5	10	0	19	3,210	3,450	260	38	8	4
Lebanon	104.0	5.0	9	8	25	4	17	0	1,050	1,250	721	37	9	4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	18.0	4.0	6	5	48	10	49	83	450	435	425	29	10	2
Maldives	79.0	5.0	9	6	57	4	0	0	1,550	1,526	665	41	0	2
Mali	146.0	4.0	8	5	29	6	4	0	2,202	3,067	620	36	6	4
Mauritania	159.0	9.0	19	4	49	3	0	0	1,520	1,523	370	46	5	8
Morocco	94.0	6.0	12	8	75	3	0	15	577	950	510	40	7	2
Mozambique	139.0	9.0	13	8	42	2	4	0	1,100	1,545	730	30	5	5
Niger	173.0	9.0	17	4	35	6	1	0	3,545	3,545	545	39	6	5
Nigeria	133.0	8.0	34	13	82	9	0	0	1,263	1,440	457	40	5	2
Oman	49.0	5.0	8	2	16	4	19	0	745	680	598	51	8	4
Pakistan	105.0	10.0	21	6	50	6	7	2	660	705	976	46	6	3
Palestine	131.0	11.0	49	7	47	1	6	0	1,310	1,295	540	44	6	N/P
Qatar	36.0	8.0	12	7	13	4	32	0	860	730	570	43	5	3
Saudi Arabia	12.0	3.0	5	2	2	5	0	16	615	686	635	43	9	2
Senegal	154.0	3.0	5	6	122	6	5	0	1,098	1,740	780	43	6	3
Sierra-Leone	141.0	6.0	12	7	86	7	0	0	1,573	1,639	515	39	6	3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	135.0	10.0	36	6	9	4	0	0	2,050	2,900	810	53	0	2
Suriname	158.0	13.0	694	6	197	5	0	0	995	1,065	1,715	44	1	5
Syria	134.0	7.0	13	4	19	1	4	0	1,190	1,625	872	55	7	4
Tajikistan	147.0	5.0	24	6	37	2	0	0	3,850	4,550	430	35	8	2
Togo	162.0	7.0	84	5	295	6	3	0	940	1,109	588	41	6	3
Tunisia	46.0	10.0	11	4	39	3	27	0	773	858	565	39	5	1
Turkey	71.0	6.0	6	6	6	4	24	61	990	1,063	420	36	9	3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	33.0	7.0	13	1	2	4	9	29	630	635	537	49	4	5
Uganda	123.0	16.0	34	13	48	7	0	3	2,880	3,015	490	38	2	2
Uzbekistan	166.0	6.0	14	12	78	2	5	4	3,150	4,650	195	42	4	4
Yemen	99.0	6.0	12	6	19	3	1	0	890	1,475	520	36	6	3

N/P: No Practice

Table 3.26: Private Sector Investment

Country	Domestic credit to private sector % of GDP		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
	1990	2010	Telecommunications US\$ million		Energy US\$ million		Transport US\$ million		Water and sanitation US\$ million	
			1990-00	2001-11**	1990-00	2001-11**	1990-00	2001-11**	1990-00	2001-11**
Afghanistan	..	10.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1,737.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albania	..	38.0	0.0	700.0	102.2	1,245.8	0.0	308.0	0.0	8.0
Algeria	56.1	15.8	2,300.0	3,282.0	0.0	5,584.5	0.0	286.0	0.0	2,082.0
Azerbaijan	..	18.3	0.0	375.2	196.6	1,702.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahrain	29.8	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	16.7	47.1	573.4	823.4	628.2	5,470.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benin	20.3	23.1	0.0	590.0	90.4	820.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brunei	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	16.9	17.6	5.6	0.0	27.4	994.1	63.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	26.4	11.5	0.0	999.8	107.7	1,233.8	120.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chad	6.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	6.8	597.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	16.2	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	36.5	18.1	370.2	0.0	827.4	1,264.2	381.3	36.4	0.0	0.0
Djibouti	45.4	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	526.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	25.4	33.1	634.0	1,147.0	2,410.4	13,953.0	492.2	1,823.2	0.0	475.0
Gabon	12.9	8.2	294.0	0.0	20.7	418.1	46.7	181.3	0.0	0.0
Gambia	11.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea	..	..	36.4	0.0	126.3	357.8	0.0	159.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	114.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	48.1	29.1	9,586.1	7,359.8	10,988.8	16,924.4	2,150.3	1,890.7	955.2	65.0
Iran	24.7	..	0.0	650.0	28.0	2,687.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraq	..	9.1	0.0	590.0	0.0	5,961.0	0.0	500.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan	64.4	70.3	0.0	989.0	666.8	1,954.7	182.0	1,380.0	0.0	1,120.0
Kazakhstan	..	39.3	2,100.3	0.0	1,738.5	4,845.2	0.0	262.0	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	0.0	0.0	100.8	141.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	79.4	81.3	0.0	0.0	582.1	91.7	150.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	30.4	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	69.4	114.9	7,471.9	7,022.1	5,083.0	6,708.4	11,989.9	4,815.6	7,607.0	2,537.4
Maldives	12.4	64.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.6	0.0	478.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	12.8	18.4	365.9	0.0	0.0	919.6	0.0	55.4	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	36.2	..	0.0	0.0	42.5	315.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	19.6	68.8	8,278.0	1,049.0	3,375.0	7,678.1	0.0	400.0	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	17.6	25.8	0.0	1,205.8	29.0	359.2	441.0	334.6	25.5	0.0
Niger	12.3	12.6	0.0	0.0	13.1	431.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Nigeria	9.4	29.4	0.0	2,200.0	144.7	21,258.1	0.0	2,999.6	0.0	0.0
Oman	20.6	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	24.2	21.5	5,937.0	4,995.9	733.7	15,524.7	318.3	1,036.5	0.0	0.0
Palestine	..	..	150.0	0.0	351.8	837.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Qatar	37.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	14.9	47.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	26.4	25.9	124.0	115.3	353.2	2,082.8	0.0	453.4	20.0	0.0
Sierra-Leone	3.2	10.4	0.0	1.2	10.0	195.0	0.0	130.0	0.0	0.0
Somalia	..	..	0.0	0.0	1.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudan	5.1	11.6	0.0	0.0	18.3	2,974.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	120.7
Suriname	37.8	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	7.5	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	955.7	0.0	82.0	0.0	0.0
Tajikistan	..	..	0.0	16.0	1.2	204.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Togo	22.6	23.0	67.7	780.0	5.0	67.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	0.0	68.8	918.0	30.0	0.0	4,522.0	0.0	840.0	0.0	95.0
Turkey	16.7	44.0	6,635.2	16,211.4	7,868.7	22,015.3	410.0	7,779.7	942.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	0.0	0.0	20.0	202.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.A.E.	25.2	72.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	0.0	15.8	0.0	1,114.5	180.8	2,050.5	0.0	404.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	0.0	0.0	542.5	2,306.2	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
Yemen	6.1	..	0.0	15.8	45.0	808.0	190.0	220.0	0.0	0.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>45,847.6</b>	<b>52,264.8</b>	<b>37,467.6</b>	<b>160,680.5</b>	<b>16,985.8</b>	<b>27,439.8</b>	<b>9,549.7</b>	<b>6,506.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	16.0	22.0	1,263.8	7,006.6	2,004.3	36,506.8	1,103.1	5,310.2	45.5	124.1
MENA-19*	23.2	--	18,915.2	23,964.2	15,327.8	67,048.0	1,424.2	13,313.9	942.0	3,772.0
ASIA-8*	43.8	45.7	23,568.4	20,202.8	17,433.7	46,476.6	14,458.5	8,220.8	8,562.2	2,602.4
CIT-7*	..	--	2,100.3	1,091.2	2,701.8	10,649.1	0.0	595.0	0.0	8.0
LDMC-25*	13.9	27.5	1,323.0	4,663.6	2,030.8	21,583.3	744.3	2,790.9	45.5	124.1
NON-LDMC-31*	28.4	44.0	44,524.7	47,601.2	35,436.8	139,097.2	16,241.5	24,648.9	9,504.2	6,382.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>45,897.6</b>	<b>52,264.8</b>	<b>37,578.3</b>	<b>160,784.0</b>	<b>16,985.8</b>	<b>27,439.8</b>	<b>9,549.7</b>	<b>6,506.5</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	12.5	22.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	39.3	74.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	113.5	165.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	103.2	135.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\* 2011 data include only new projects implemented in the first semester of the year

**Figure 3.9: Ranking of IDB Member Countries by IDB Financing**

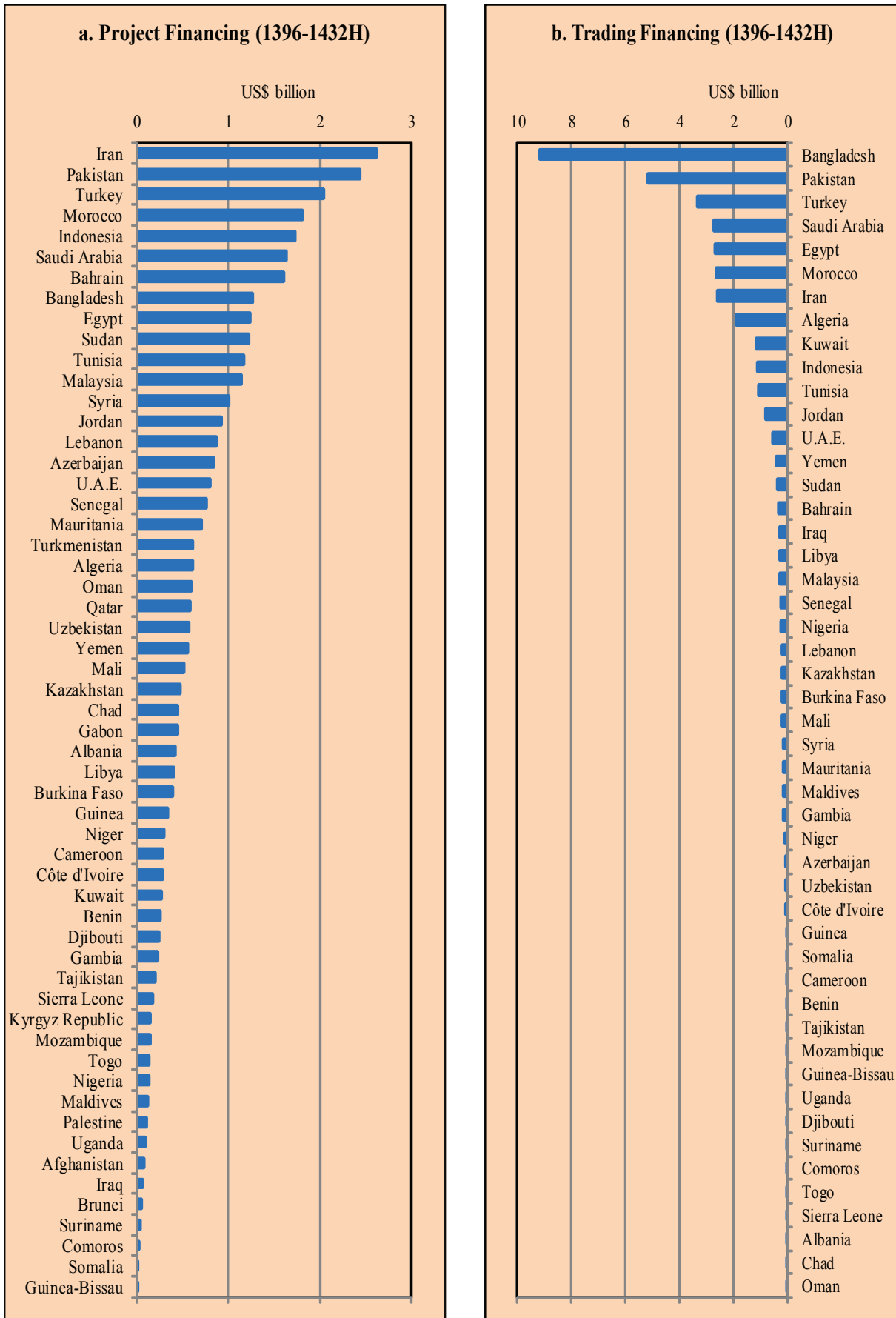


Table 3.27: IDB Group Project Financing (1396H-1432H) (01-01-1976 - 25-11-2011)\*\*

Country	OCR-based Project Financing			Other Windows Project Financing (ICD,IBP,UIF,APIF & Treasury oper.			Total Project Financing plus Technical Assistance		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	6	51.2	77.2	..	..	..	10	52.3	79.0
Albania	23	274.7	420.5	..	..	..	28	275.5	421.6
Algeria	26	354.3	468.5	15	103.5	140.2	52	460.9	612.7
Azerbaijan	20	497.6	743.1	17	62.2	95.5	50	562.3	842.1
Bahrain	30	748.7	1,100.9	67	341.2	505.7	105	1,091.0	1,608.1
Bangladesh	65	784.1	1,177.1	7	58.4	85.0	81	845.9	1,267.3
Benin	36	172.5	245.5	..	..	..	61	178.2	252.6
Brunei	2	4.6	6.2	3	33.9	43.0	6	38.7	49.5
Burkina Faso	56	269.9	379.8	..	..	..	93	280.4	393.4
Cameroon	28	197.0	280.7	..	..	..	42	200.1	284.6
Chad	38	295.8	439.7	..	..	..	68	300.6	446.2
Comoros	4	8.8	11.1	..	..	..	19	12.9	17.0
Côte d'Ivoire	15	186.1	279.8	..	..	..	16	186.4	280.2
Djibouti	25	100.0	149.0	4	55.7	87.5	46	158.5	240.4
Egypt	29	648.6	948.9	18	194.9	282.9	64	846.9	1,236.7
Gabon	17	285.5	419.8	1	13.8	21.5	22	301.0	443.6
Gambia	36	142.4	205.8	2	9.2	14.2	59	155.0	224.8
Guinea	48	203.7	272.4	3	36.5	52.8	86	248.4	336.3
Guinea Bissau	1	1.4	1.5	..	..	..	9	4.1	5.3
Indonesia	92	1,014.1	1,491.2	18	147.1	224.0	121	1,163.3	1,718.4
Iran	47	1,453.6	2,150.5	32	314.2	457.1	95	1,772.1	2,614.2
Iraq	6	43.4	54.5	..	..	..	14	44.3	55.9
Jordan	51	570.3	794.8	12	77.7	113.3	86	652.9	914.6
Kazakhstan	14	298.7	444.3	6	18.3	27.1	30	318.7	473.8
Kuwait	6	57.9	87.4	21	127.3	181.1	37	186.7	270.6
Kyrgyz Republic	13	88.5	131.2	2	10.0	15.4	27	101.4	150.8
Lebanon	41	512.3	726.6	11	98.5	136.9	62	612.0	865.2
Libya	14	239.2	323.4	4	50.5	76.7	23	292.2	403.4
Malaysia	23	370.1	513.0	41	426.2	629.0	71	797.3	1,143.4
Maldives	17	56.0	79.1	3	20.5	31.7	32	78.2	113.1
Mali	56	340.4	484.6	1	13.8	21.3	88	363.4	518.2
Mauritania	60	408.4	603.7	6	46.2	71.3	108	471.8	698.8
Morocco	58	1,209.2	1,773.9	3	18.9	27.6	83	1,232.1	1,807.2
Mozambique	18	96.4	139.0	..	..	..	27	98.3	141.9
Niger	40	164.1	229.0	5	33.8	52.5	86	208.7	295.9
Nigeria	6	80.2	123.7	..	..	..	9	80.6	124.3
Oman	32	391.3	515.1	3	53.0	73.0	43	446.3	590.8
Pakistan	53	1,176.9	1,766.2	44	454.3	669.2	106	1,633.0	2,437.9
Palestine	22	62.5	88.9	1	2.1	3.1	36	70.4	100.8
Qatar	9	222.7	343.8	23	159.9	236.3	33	382.7	580.1
Saudi Arabia	11	435.0	657.0	80	653.8	964.3	114	1,091.4	1,625.0
Senegal	65	507.8	725.7	4	9.8	15.1	99	526.7	752.7
Sierra Leone	28	110.1	158.3	..	..	..	55	115.6	165.4
Somalia	3	7.3	9.4	..	..	..	15	10.6	14.3
Sudan	70	667.5	985.4	25	151.5	225.9	122	823.0	1,217.1
Suriname	5	22.0	32.3	..	..	..	6	22.1	32.5
Syria	28	633.3	931.2	10	42.6	63.3	46	677.0	996.1
Tajikistan	22	131.2	189.5	1	1.0	1.5	38	135.3	195.6
Togo	17	88.2	128.1	..	..	..	23	89.7	130.2
Tunisia	49	781.1	1,146.9	5	7.0	10.1	64	790.1	1,159.8
Turkey	75	1,050.4	1,514.8	33	356.3	520.3	118	1,410.6	2,040.5
Turkmenistan	12	390.3	609.3	1	1.6	2.5	17	392.7	613.0
U.A.E.	12	102.0	139.7	..	..	..	110	533.0	804.3
Uganda	11	56.9	84.5	91	430.3	663.8	28	60.2	88.7
Uzbekistan	17	358.9	551.7	6	13.0	19.6	29	373.4	573.3
Yemen	45	252.8	350.0	16	123.2	190.6	93	383.8	551.1
Non-Member Countries	6	12.2	17.4	30	179.9	273.8	47	196.0	297.1
Regional Projects	8	189.0	288.5	52	369.1	556.9	386	627.9	948.2
Special Programs	..	..	..	4	62.5	85.0	4	62.5	85.0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>19,879.3</b>	<b>29,011.3</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>5,383.4</b>	<b>7,967.5</b>	<b>3,548</b>	<b>25,526.7</b>	<b>37,350.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	678	4,390.5	6,356.6	142	800.6	1,225.9	1,181	4,873.9	7,071.7
MENA-19*	591	9,768.7	14,116.9	354	2,724.8	3,982.4	1,278	12,976.4	18,837.1
ASIA-8*	263	3,479.0	5,142.3	116	1,140.5	1,681.9	433	4,630.7	6,841.0
CIT-7*	121	2,039.9	3,089.6	33	106.2	161.6	219	2,159.2	3,270.2
LDMC-25*	802	5,068.0	7,345.6	171	1,001.9	1,531.7	1,409	5,773.2	8,396.7
NON-LDMC-31*	851	14,610.1	21,359.7	474	3,770.1	5,520.1	1,702	18,867.1	27,623.4

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects

\*\* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Table 3.28: IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H-1432H) (01-01-1976 - 25-11-2011)\*\***

Country	Trade Financing (ITFC)			Trade Financing from Other Windows/ Funds/Entities			Total Trade Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Albania	1	3.3	5.0	0	0.0	0.0	1	3.3	5.0
Algeria	0	0.0	0.0	188	1,490.0	1,887.7	188	1,490.0	1,887.7
Azerbaijan	9	29.2	43.5	1	26.0	40.0	10	55.2	83.5
Bahrain	6	40.5	62.0	15	183.8	256.5	21	224.3	318.5
Bangladesh	42	2,476.3	3,830.0	182	3,799.2	5,323.7	224	6,275.5	9,153.7
Benin	1	9.5	15.0	4	16.5	20.0	5	26.0	35.0
Brunei	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	3	100.1	158.8	3	33.7	47.3	6	133.7	206.1
Cameroon	2	22.4	35.0	0	0.0	0.0	2	22.4	35.0
Chad	0	0.0	0.0	1	2.1	3.2	1	2.1	3.2
Comoros	0	0.0	0.0	3	5.9	7.5	3	5.9	7.5
Côte d'Ivoire	1	16.9	27.4	2	31.6	48.9	3	48.5	76.3
Djibouti	0	0.0	0.0	1	7.6	12.0	1	7.6	12.0
Egypt	11	636.7	974.0	112	1,221.8	1,707.4	123	1,858.5	2,681.4
Gabon	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Gambia	13	76.2	118.5	11	22.7	30.5	24	98.9	149.0
Guinea	0	0.0	0.0	6	37.9	48.8	6	37.9	48.8
Guinea Bissau	0	0.0	0.0	2	11.6	15.0	2	11.6	15.0
Indonesia	16	258.6	403.0	32	521.8	712.3	48	780.5	1,115.3
Iran	32	442.1	689.1	145	1,348.9	1,912.7	177	1,791.0	2,601.8
Iraq	0	0.0	0.0	35	264.9	301.3	35	264.9	301.3
Jordan	4	36.5	58.5	65	642.4	766.3	69	678.9	824.8
Kazakhstan	5	112.9	175.0	5	30.7	46.0	10	143.5	221.0
Kuwait	3	143.6	224.0	46	638.6	937.5	49	782.3	1,161.5
Kyrgyz Republic	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	0	0.0	0.0	11	157.9	221.5	11	157.9	221.5
Libya	0	0.0	0.0	10	230.0	299.8	10	230.0	299.8
Malaysia	1	9.2	15.0	40	192.0	266.7	41	201.2	281.7
Maldives	6	89.0	139.0	2	13.5	20.0	8	102.6	159.0
Mali	0	0.0	0.0	13	133.9	199.9	13	133.9	199.9
Mauritania	4	58.1	90.9	6	51.0	69.5	10	109.1	160.4
Morocco	9	509.5	798.0	111	1,372.1	1,845.3	120	1,881.6	2,643.3
Mozambique	0	0.0	0.0	1	9.8	15.0	1	9.8	15.0
Niger	1	3.1	5.0	19	106.1	133.4	20	109.2	138.4
Nigeria	9	100.1	158.0	4	48.0	72.0	13	148.1	230.0
Oman	0	0.0	0.0	1	1.4	2.0	1	1.4	2.0
Pakistan	2	64.6	100.0	239	3,761.6	5,081.0	241	3,826.3	5,181.0
Palestine	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Qatar	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	12	310.6	482.0	151	1,563.3	2,260.4	163	1,873.9	2,742.4
Senegal	0	0.0	0.0	24	176.9	247.6	24	176.9	247.6
Sierra Leone	0	0.0	0.0	1	3.2	5.0	1	3.2	5.0
Somalia	0	0.0	0.0	4	36.1	46.2	4	36.1	46.2
Sudan	4	82.0	126.1	25	182.4	246.3	29	264.4	372.4
Suriname	0	0.0	0.0	1	7.4	10.0	1	7.4	10.0
Syria	4	23.7	37.0	23	105.6	125.5	27	129.3	162.5
Tajikistan	1	8.8	14.0	1	6.5	10.0	2	15.3	24.0
Togo	0	0.0	0.0	1	4.2	6.0	1	4.2	6.0
Tunisia	2	18.0	29.0	158	785.9	1,065.9	160	803.9	1,094.9
Turkey	24	261.6	401.7	281	2,235.0	2,944.5	305	2,496.6	3,346.2
Turkmenistan	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
U.A.E	8	153.1	236.5	17	242.3	335.7	25	395.4	572.2
Uganda	0	0.0	0.0	5	11.3	13.9	5	11.3	13.9
Uzbekistan	0	0.0	0.0	2	51.1	80.0	2	51.1	80.0
Yemen	0	0.0	0.0	41	351.9	420.3	41	351.9	420.3
Non-Member Countries	6	119.8	188.0	2	55.2	83.0	8	175.0	271.0
Regional Projects	0	0.0	0.0	1	27.2	42.0	1	27.2	42.0
Special Programs	0	0.0	0.0	1	14.8	20.0	1	14.8	20.0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>6,216.2</b>	<b>9,639.0</b>	<b>2,055</b>	<b>22,275.5</b>	<b>30,312.7</b>	<b>2,297</b>	<b>28,491.6</b>	<b>39,951.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	38	468.4	734.7	136	932.4	1,287.9	174	1,400.8	2,022.6
MENA-19*	115	2,576.1	3,991.8	1,410	12,836.0	17,290.2	1,525	15,412.1	21,282.0
ASIA-8*	67	2,897.8	4,487.0	496	8,295.6	11,413.7	563	11,193.4	15,900.7
CIT-7*	16	154.2	237.5	9	114.3	176.0	25	268.4	413.5
LDMC-25*	75	2,903.1	4,497.3	356	5,024.0	6,941.0	431	7,927.2	11,438.2
NON-LDMC-31*	161	3,193.2	4,953.7	1,695	17,154.2	23,226.8	1,856	20,347.5	28,180.5

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects

\*\* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.29: Special Assistance, T.A, &amp; Total IDB Group Financing (1396H-1432H) (01/01/1976 -25/11/2011)

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	21	11.7	15.8	4	1.1	1.7	31	64.0	94.7
Albania	3	1.0	1.4	5	0.8	1.1	32	279.8	428.0
Algeria	7	4.5	5.6	11	3.0	4.0	247	1,955.4	2,506.1
Azerbaijan	4	1.5	2.0	13	2.4	3.5	64	619.0	927.6
Bahrain	..	..	..	8	1.0	1.4	126	1,315.3	1,926.6
Bangladesh	12	28.8	35.6	9	3.4	5.2	317	7,150.2	10,456.6
Benin	1	1.3	1.4	25	5.6	7.1	67	205.4	289.0
Brunei	..	..	..	1	0.2	0.3	6	38.7	49.5
Burkina Faso	9	8.3	8.8	37	10.5	13.6	108	422.4	608.3
Cameroon	3	1.3	1.7	14	3.1	4.0	47	223.8	321.4
Chad	10	9.9	10.8	30	4.7	6.5	79	312.6	460.2
Comoros	3	0.9	1.1	15	4.1	5.9	25	19.7	25.5
Côte d'Ivoire	5	1.0	1.2	1	0.3	0.4	24	235.8	357.7
Djibouti	10	1.7	2.3	17	2.8	3.9	57	167.8	254.7
Egypt	4	1.1	1.5	17	3.4	4.9	191	2,706.5	3,919.6
Gabon	..	..	..	4	1.7	2.2	22	301.0	443.6
Gambia	4	1.7	1.8	21	3.5	4.8	87	255.6	375.6
Guinea	6	6.1	7.8	35	8.3	11.0	98	292.5	392.9
Guinea Bissau	3	1.1	1.3	8	2.7	3.8	14	16.8	21.6
Indonesia	4	2.9	4.4	11	2.1	3.2	173	1,946.7	2,838.1
Iran	7	10.0	13.3	16	4.3	6.6	279	3,573.2	5,229.3
Iraq	12	4.0	5.5	8	0.9	1.3	61	313.3	362.6
Jordan	1	0.2	0.3	23	4.8	6.5	156	1,331.9	1,739.7
Kazakhstan	6	1.4	1.9	10	1.7	2.4	46	463.6	696.7
Kuwait	4	6.5	7.5	10	1.5	2.1	90	975.4	1,439.6
Kyrgyz Republic	7	1.7	2.4	12	2.8	4.2	34	103.1	153.2
Lebanon	21	7.0	9.8	10	1.2	1.7	94	776.9	1,096.5
Libya	3	3.2	4.3	5	2.5	3.4	36	525.4	707.4
Malaysia	5	8.8	11.5	7	0.9	1.4	117	1,007.3	1,436.5
Maldives	3	0.6	0.8	12	1.7	2.3	43	181.4	272.9
Mali	12	14.9	16.5	31	9.1	12.4	113	512.1	734.6
Mauritania	7	9.7	11.1	42	17.1	23.8	125	590.6	870.3
Morocco	4	1.2	1.5	22	4.0	5.7	207	3,115.0	4,452.0
Mozambique	5	1.8	2.2	9	1.9	2.9	33	109.8	159.1
Niger	18	10.2	12.2	41	10.8	14.3	124	328.1	446.4
Nigeria	30	5.9	7.9	3	0.4	0.6	52	234.5	362.2
Oman	2	0.4	0.5	8	2.0	2.7	46	448.1	593.3
Pakistan	11	8.5	11.7	9	1.7	2.5	358	5,467.7	7,630.6
Palestine	42	41.3	53.3	13	5.9	8.8	78	111.7	154.1
Qatar	..	..	..	1	0.1	0.1	33	382.7	580.1
Saudi Arabia	4	0.3	0.4	23	2.6	3.7	281	2,965.7	4,367.8
Senegal	7	12.9	14.2	30	9.1	11.8	130	716.5	1,014.5
Sierra Leone	4	2.8	3.6	27	5.5	7.1	60	121.5	174.0
Somalia	47	11.4	16.0	12	3.3	4.9	66	58.0	76.5
Sudan	20	19.4	23.5	27	4.0	5.8	171	1,106.8	1,612.9
Suriname	2	0.1	0.2	1	0.1	0.2	9	29.6	42.7
Syria	1	0.2	0.3	8	1.1	1.6	74	806.5	1,158.9
Tajikistan	9	1.1	1.5	15	3.1	4.5	49	151.7	221.1
Togo	2	1.4	1.7	6	1.5	2.2	26	95.2	137.9
Tunisia	4	3.3	4.2	10	1.9	2.8	228	1,597.3	2,258.9
Turkey	6	17.3	20.7	10	4.0	5.4	429	3,924.5	5,407.4
Turkmenistan	1	0.2	0.3	4	0.8	1.1	18	392.9	613.3
U.A.E.	..	..	..	7	0.7	0.9	135	928.4	1,376.5
Uganda	9	3.4	4.5	17	3.2	4.2	42	74.9	107.1
Uzbekistan	8	1.4	1.9	6	1.4	2.1	39	425.9	655.2
Yemen	9	7.8	9.6	32	7.8	10.5	143	743.5	981.1
Non-Member Countries	904	206.1	279.4	11	4.0	6.0	959	577.1	847.5
Regional Projects	69	45.3	62.9	326	69.8	102.9	456	700.4	1,053.1
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	77.3	105.0
<b>Net Approvals</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>556.5</b>	<b>723.6</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>264.1</b>	<b>371.7</b>	<b>7,260</b>	<b>54,574.5</b>	<b>78,025.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	215	127.1	151.6	452	113.2	153.1	1,570	6,401.4	9,246.0
MENA-19*	131	108.3	138.3	242	52.7	74.0	2,934	28,496.7	40,257.5
ASIA-8*	58	61.4	80.0	54	11.3	16.8	1,054	15,885.6	22,821.6
CIT-7*	38	8.3	11.4	65	13.1	19.0	282	2,436.0	3,695.1
LDMC-25*	280	211.9	259.8	527	133.6	183.2	2,120	13,911.9	20,094.8
NON-LDMC-31*	162	93.2	121.5	286	56.7	79.7	3,720	39,307.8	55,925.4
<b>Gross Approvals</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>557.8</b>	<b>725.9</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>283.5</b>	<b>398.8</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>61,196.8</b>	<b>87,131.2</b>

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

# TECHNICAL NOTE





TECHNICAL NOTE

**A. AGGREGATION RULES**

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules based on the World Bank's were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight. Most often the average indicated for IDB is weighted according to the relative share of the countries in the group total for that indicator.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values. Except where specifically noted growth rates of values are computed from constant price series.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, High Income Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the data source, except for OIC countries and regional and economic groupings which were computed by the IDB staff.

<b>B. REGIONAL AND ECONOMIC GROUPINGS</b>					
<b>Least Developed Member Countries (LDMC-25)</b>	<b>Non Least Developed Member Countries (Non-LDMC-31)</b>	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa Member Countries (SSA-22)</b>	<b>Middle East and North Africa Member Countries (MENA-19)</b>	<b>Asian Member Countries (ASIA-8)</b>	<b>Countries in Transition (CIT-7)</b>
Afghanistan	Albania	Benin	Algeria	Afghanistan	Albania
Bangladesh	Algeria	Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Bangladesh	Azerbaijan
Benin	Azerbaijan	Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei	Kazakhstan
Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Chad	Iran	Indonesia	Kyrgyz Republic
Chad	Brunei	Comoros	Iraq	Malaysia	Tajikistan
Comoros	Cameroon	Côte d'Ivoire	Jordan	Maldives	Turkmenistan
Djibouti	Côte d'Ivoire	Djibouti	Kuwait	Pakistan	Uzbekistan
Gambia	Egypt	Gabon	Lebanon	Suriname	
Guinea	Gabon	Gambia	Libya		
Guinea-Bissau	Indonesia	Guinea	Morocco		
Kyrgyz Republic	Iran	Guinea-Bissau	Oman		
Maldives	Iraq	Mali	Palestine		
Mali	Jordan	Mauritania	Qatar		
Mauritania	Kazakhstan	Mozambique	Saudi Arabia		
Mozambique	Kuwait	Niger	Syria		
Niger	Lebanon	Nigeria	Tunisia		
Palestine	Libya	Senegal	Turkey		
Senegal	Malaysia	Sierra-Leone	U.A.E		
Sierra-Leone	Morocco	Somalia	Yemen		
Somalia	Nigeria	Sudan			
Sudan	Oman	Togo			
Tajikistan	Pakistan	Uganda			
Togo	Qatar				
Uganda	Saudi Arabia				
Yemen	Suriname				
	Syria				
	Tunisia				
	Turkey				
	Turkmenistan				
	U.A.E.				
	Uzbekistan				



# GLOSSARY



## GLOSSARY

**Adult literacy rate** is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who can, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

**Agricultural raw materials (exports or imports)** comprise crude materials except fuels excluding crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones, and metalliferous ores and scrap.

**Arable land** (in hectares) includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded.

**Bank liquid reserves to bank assets ratio (%)** is the ratio of domestic currency holdings and deposits with the monetary authorities to claims on other governments, nonfinancial public enterprises, the private sector, and other banking institutions.

**Basic Capabilities Index (BCI)** was designed by Social Watch as an alternative way to monitor the situation of poverty in the world. Most of the available poverty-measurements indicators are based on the premise that poverty is a monetary phenomenon and they measure, for example, how many persons live with an income of under one dollar a day. The BCI, like other alternative (non-monetary) ways of measuring poverty, is based instead on a person's capability of accessing a series of services that are indispensable for survival and human dignity. The indicators that make up the BCI are among the most basic of those used to measure the Millennium Development Goals.

**Carbon dioxide emissions** are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

**Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)** is revenue (including grants) minus expense, minus net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.

**Concentration index** also named Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration).

**Consumer Price Index** shows changes (inflation) in the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer.

**Crude death rate** indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

**Current account balance (BoP)** is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

**Deposit interest rate (%)** is the rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits.

**Diversification index** signals whether the structure of exports or imports by product of a given country or group of countries differ from the structure of product of the world. This index that ranges from 0 to 1 reveals the extent of the differences between the structure of trade of the country or country group and the world average. The index value closer to 1 indicates a bigger difference from the world average.

**Domestic credit provided by banking sector (% of GDP)** includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits).

**Domestic credit to private sector** refers to financial resources provided to the private sector, such as through loans, purchases of nonequity securities, and trade credits and other accounts receivable, that establish a claim for repayment. For some countries these claims include credit to public enterprises.

**Expenditures for research and development** are current and capital expenditures (both public and private) on creative work undertaken systematically to increase knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture, and society, and the use of knowledge for new applications. R&D covers basic research, applied research, and experimental development.

**Expense (% of GDP)** is cash payments for operating activities of the government in providing goods and services. It includes compensation of employees (such as wages and salaries), interest and subsidies, grants, social benefits, and other expenses such as rent and dividends.

**Exports of goods and services** represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude compensation of employees and investment income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

**External debt stocks, total** is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. It is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and use of IMF credit.

**Food (exports or imports)** comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

**Food production index** covers food crops that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

**Foreign direct investment** is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

**Forest area** is land under natural or planted stands of trees of at least 5 meters in situ, whether productive or not, and excludes tree stands in agricultural production systems (for example, in fruit plantations and agroforestry systems) and trees in urban parks and gardens.

**Fuels (exports or imports)** comprise mineral fuels.

**GDP (constant 2000)** is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in constant 2000 U.S. dollars. Dollar figures for GDP are converted from domestic currencies using 2000 official exchange rates.

**GDP** is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in current U.S. dollars. Dollar figures for GDP are converted from domestic currencies using single year official exchange rates.

**GDP per capita (constant 2000 US\$)** GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in constant U.S. dollars.

**GDP PPP per capita** is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates divided by midyear population.

**General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)** (formerly general government consumption) includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

**General government final consumption expenditure (annual % growth)** Annual percentage growth of general government final consumption expenditure based on constant local currency.

**GINI Index** measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or, in some cases, consumption expenditure) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Lorenz curve plots the cumulative percentages of total income received against the cumulative number of recipients, starting with the poorest individual or household. The Gini index measures the area between the Lorenz curve and a hypothetical line of absolute equality, expressed as a percentage of the maximum area under the line. Thus a Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality.

**Global Competitiveness Index (GCI)** is based on 12 pillars of competitiveness, providing a comprehensive picture of the competitiveness landscape in countries around the world at all stages of development. The pillars are: institutions, infrastructure, macroeconomic environment, health and primary education, higher education and training, goods market efficiency, labour market efficiency, financial market development, technological readiness, market size, business sophistication, and innovation.

**GNI (formerly GNP), Atlas method** is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. To smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates, a special Atlas method of conversion is used by the World Bank.

**GNI (formerly GNP) per capita, Atlas method** is the gross national income, converted to U.S. dollars using the World Bank Atlas method, divided by the midyear population.

**Goods exports (BoP)** refer to all movable goods (including nonmonetary gold) involved in a change of ownership from residents to nonresidents. The category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods, repairs on goods, and goods procured in ports by carriers.

**Goods imports (BoP)** refer to all movable goods (including nonmonetary gold) involved in a change of ownership from nonresidents to residents. The category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods, repairs on goods, and goods procured in ports by carriers.

**Gross capital formation (% of GDP)** (formerly gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and “work in progress.”

**Gross capital formation (annual % growth)** Annual growth rate of gross capital formation based on constant local currency.

**Gross domestic product, deflator (Index)** is derived by dividing current price GDP by constant price GDP and is considered to be an alternate measure of inflation.

**Gross domestic savings** are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

**Growth of Real GDP** is the percentage change of the constant price of GDP.

**High-technology exports** are products with high R&D intensity, such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

**Hospital beds** include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

**Household final consumption expenditure (annual % growth)** Annual percentage growth of household final consumption expenditure based on constant local currency.

**Household final consumption expenditure, etc. (% of GDP)** (formerly private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

**Human Development Index (HDI)** is a comparative measure of life expectancy, literacy, education and standards of living for countries worldwide. It is a standard means of measuring well-being, especially child welfare. It is used to distinguish whether the country is a developed, a developing or an under-developed country, and also to measure the impact of economic policies on quality of life.

**Imports of goods and services** represent the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and



other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude compensation of employees and investment income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments.

**Infant mortality rate** is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

**Inflation** as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

**Interest rate spread** is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus the interest rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits.

**International reserves in months of imports** are the reserve stock of the year, divided by the average monthly merchandise imports of the current year.

**International reserves including gold** consist of the sum of the country's foreign exchange, its reserve position in the IMF, the U.S. dollar value of SDR (special drawing rights) holdings by its monetary authorities and its reserves in monetary gold.

**Internet users:** are people with access to the worldwide network.

**Investment in telecom projects with private participation** covers infrastructure projects in telecommunications that have reached financial closure and directly or indirectly serve the public. Movable assets are excluded. The types of projects included are operations and management contracts, operations and management contracts with major capital expenditure, greenfield projects (in which a private entity or a public-private joint venture builds and operates a new facility), and divestitures. Investment commitments are the sum of investments in facilities and investments in government assets.

**Lending interest rate (%)** is the rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers.

**Life expectancy at birth** indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

**Life time risk of maternal death** is the probability that a 15-year-old female will die eventually from a maternal cause assuming that current levels of fertility and mortality (including maternal mortality) do not change in the future, taking into account competing causes of death.

**Liquid liabilities (M3)** are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

**Manufactures (exports or imports)** comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

**Maternal mortality rate** is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

**Merchandise exports** show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

**Merchandise imports** show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

**Mobile cellular telephone subscriptions** are subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology, which provide access to the public switched telephone network. Post-paid and prepaid subscriptions are included.

**Money and quasi money (M2)** comprise the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

**Money Supply (M1)** is the sum of currency outside banks and demand deposits other than those of central government.

**National poverty rate** is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

**Net current transfers (BoP)** are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

**Net enrollment ratio (primary)** is the ratio of children of official school age based on the International Standard Classification of Education 1997 who are enrolled in school to the population of the corresponding official school age. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

**Net enrollment ratio (secondary)** is the ratio of children of official school age based on the International Standard Classification of Education 1997 who are enrolled in school to the population of the corresponding official school age. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

**Net income (BoP)** refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

**Nurses and midwives** include professional nurses, professional midwives, auxiliary nurses, auxiliary midwives, enrolled nurses, enrolled midwives and other associated personnel, such as dental nurses and primary care nurses.

**OCR** is Ordinary Capital Resources

**Official Development Assistance commitment** is a firm written obligation by a government or official agency, backed by the appropriation or availability of the necessary funds, to provide resources of a specified amount under specified financial terms and conditions and for specified purposes for the benefit of a recipient country or a multilateral agency.

**Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, end of period)** refers to the exchange rate determined by national authorities or to the rate determined in the legally sanctioned exchange market. It is calculated at the end of period (local currency units relative to the U.S. dollar).

**OIC - Organization of the Islamic Cooperation** is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 countries (Guyana and the 56 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

**Ores and metals (exports or imports)** comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

**Patent applications** are worldwide patent applications filed through the Patent Cooperation Treaty procedure or with a national patent office for exclusive rights for an invention--a product or process that provides a new way of doing something or offers a new technical solution to a problem. A patent provides protection for the invention to the owner of the patent for a limited period, generally 20 years.

**Personal computers:** are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

**Physicians** are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

**Population below \$1.25 a day** is the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.25 a day at 2005 international prices.

**Population below \$2 a day** is the percentage of the population living on less than \$2.00 a day at 2005 international prices.

**Population density** is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

**Population with access to safe drinking water** is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

**Population with access to sanitation** is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

**Poverty gap** is the mean shortfall from the poverty line (counting the nonpoor as having zero shortfall), expressed as a percentage of the poverty line. This measure reflects the depth of poverty as well as its incidence.

**PPP conversion factor (GDP) to market exchange rate ratio** is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amount of goods and services in the domestic market as a U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. The ratio of PPP conversion factor to market exchange rate is the result obtained by dividing the PPP conversion factor by the market exchange rate. The ratio, also referred to as the national price level, makes it possible to compare the cost of the bundle of goods that make up gross domestic product (GDP) across countries. It tells how many dollars are needed to buy a dollar's worth of goods in the country as compared to the United States.

**PPP conversion factor, GDP (LCU per international \$)** is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. This conversion factor is for GDP.

**PPP GDP** is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP as the U.S. dollar has in the United States.

**Present value of external debt (% of exports of goods, services and income)** is the present value of external debt divided by a three-year average of exports.

**Present value of external debt (% of GNI)** is the present value of external debt divided by a three-year average of GNI.

**Present value of external debt** is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

**Private health expenditure** includes direct household (out-of-pocket) spending, private insurance, charitable donations, and direct service payments by private corporations.

**Public health expenditure** consists of recurrent and capital spending from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowings and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations), and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds.

**Quasi-liquid liabilities (% of GDP)** are equal the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

**Real effective exchange rate index (2005 = 100)** is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

**Real interest rate (%)** is the lending interest rate adjusted for inflation as measured by the GDP deflator.

**Researchers in R&D** are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods, or systems and in the management of the projects concerned. Postgraduate PhD students (ISCED97 level 6) engaged in R&D are included.

**Revenue, excluding grants (% of GDP)** is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here.

**Risk premium on lending (prime rate minus treasury bill rate, %)** is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime private sector customers minus the "risk free" treasury bill interest rate at which short-term government securities are issued or traded in the market.

**Scientific and technical journal articles** refer to the number of scientific and engineering articles published in the following fields: physics, biology, chemistry, mathematics, clinical medicine, biomedical research, engineering and technology, and earth and space sciences.

**Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, all products (%)** is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods.

**Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, manufactured products (%)** is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68.

**Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, primary products (%)** is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).

**Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, all products (%)** is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country.

**Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, manufactured products (%)** is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68.

**Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, primary products (%)** is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).

**Technicians in R&D and equivalent staff** are people whose main tasks require technical knowledge and experience in engineering, physical and life sciences (technicians), or social sciences and humanities (equivalent staff). They participate in R&D by performing scientific and technical tasks involving the application of concepts and operational methods, normally under the supervision of researchers.

**Telephone lines** are fixed telephone lines that connect a subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched telephone network and that have a port on a telephone exchange. Integrated services digital network channels and fixed wireless subscribers are included.

**Terms of trade** is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

**Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and income)** is total debt service to exports of goods, services and income.

**Total debt service (% of GNI)** is total debt service to gross national income.

**Total debt service** is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

**Total enrollment** is the number of pupils of the school-age group for primary education, enrolled either in primary or secondary education, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

**Total fertility rate** represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.

**Total health expenditure** is the sum of public and private health expenditure. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

**Total labour force** comprises people ages 15 and older who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, in general the labor force includes the armed forces, the unemployed, and first-time job-seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

**Total population** is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

**Trademark applications filed** are applications to register a trademark with a national or regional Intellectual Property (IP) office. A trademark is a distinctive sign which identifies certain goods or services as those produced or provided by a specific person or enterprise. A trademark provides protection to the owner of the mark by

ensuring the exclusive right to use it to identify goods or services, or to authorize another to use it in return for payment. The period of protection varies, but a trademark can be renewed indefinitely beyond the time limit on payment of additional fees.

**Under-5 mortality rate** is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

### **Supervisor**

- Dr. Abdullateef Bello

### **Technical Team**

- Mohamed Salah Algoussi
- Abu Camara
- Thiekoro Doumbia

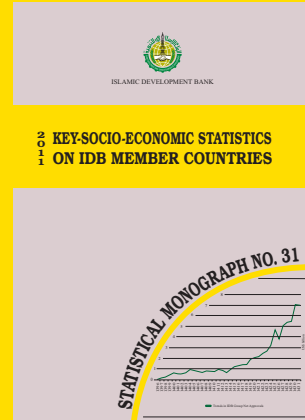
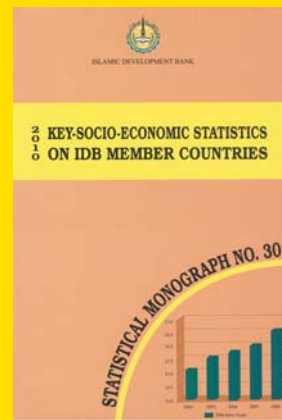
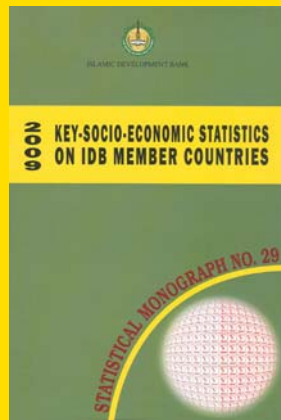
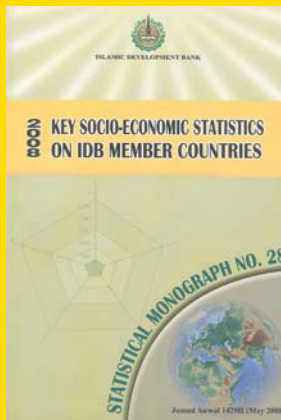
### **Design and Layout of the Publication**

- Abdul Rashid

The Statistical Monograph No.32 is available in CD-Rom and can be downloaded from IDB website at [www.isdb.org](http://www.isdb.org)

©Islamic Development Bank  
P. O. Box 5925, Jeddah 21432, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
Tel: (966) 2 6361400 Fax: (966) 2 6366871  
Email: [ldbarchives@isdb.org](mailto:ldbarchives@isdb.org)

ISSN 1658-4457



Islamic Development Bank  
P. O. Box 5925, Jeddah-21432, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
Tel: (966-2) 6361400 - Fax: (966-2) 6366871  
Email: [archives@isdb.org](mailto:archives@isdb.org) Website: [www.isdb.org](http://www.isdb.org)