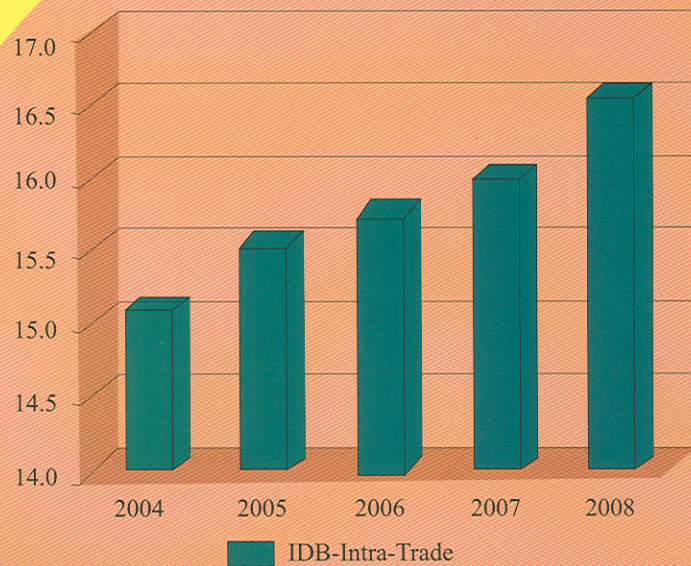




ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

# 2010 KEY-SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES

**STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 30**



**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS  
ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES**

**STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH No. 30**

DATA RESOURCES AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT  
Jumad Thani 1431H (June 2010)

ISSN 1658-4457



# PREFACE

Over the last two years, the world economy was hit by unprecedented financial and economic crises, which reversed the gains made by countries in attaining internationally agreed goals such as the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). The impact of the crises on the targets set for these goals and other international initiatives remains to be thoroughly studied due to lack of up-to-date, reliable, consistent and accurate statistics.

This 30<sup>th</sup> edition of Statistical Monograph entitled “Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries” presents both country-level and aggregate statistics on selected indicators of member countries of the Islamic Development Bank, making it possible to study the impact of the global downturn on the economies of member countries as well as allowing monitoring of progress and performance of member countries in various initiatives such as the MDGs, IDB 1440H Vision, and OIC Ten-Year Programme of Action.

As in last year, this edition also presents aggregate figures for four regional groupings and two economic groupings, in addition to those for OIC economies, developing countries, least developed countries, high-income countries, and the world.

All in all, this edition contains about 200 indicators which are grouped under three main headings: Demographic and Human Development Indicators (Part I), Macro-economic Indicators (Part II) and External Sector Economic Indicators (Part III). Part I provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, wage, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development. Part II provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings. Part III provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt, and financial flows.

Most of the data used in this Monograph have been sourced from the World Bank’s World Development Indicators online and other online databases of several international institutions including the IMF, UNCTAD, FAO, UNDP, and OECD.

This Monograph was prepared by a team of statisticians under the supervision of Dr. Abdullateef Bello, Director of Data Resources and Statistics Department. The team member comprised Abdinasir Nur and assisted by Musharraf Wali Khan and Abdul Rashed.

It is hoped that the Monograph will be useful to researchers and individuals interested in monitoring and studying the socio-economic development of IDB member countries.

Suggestions for improvement of this Monograph are most welcomed and should be sent to: [DataRsd@isdb.org](mailto:DataRsd@isdb.org).

DATA RESOURCES AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT  
CHIEF ECONOMIST COMPLEX



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## SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

### Symbols

- .. Data not available.
- 0.0 The figure exists, but in rounding is set equal to zero.
- Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year.
- % Percentage
- '000 Thousands

### Acronyms and Abbreviations

c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
ID	Islamic Dinar
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
XGS	Export of goods and services



## **Data Sources**

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5. OECD, International Development Statistics Online, April 2006.
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7. UNDP, Human Development Report, 2006.
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11. WHO, World Health Report, 2006

## Highlights

### **PART I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

#### **Population**

1. In 2008, more than 1.5 billion people lived in the 56 member countries of the Islamic Development Bank (IDB), representing over one-fifth and about one-third of the world's and developing countries' population respectively. The most populous countries were Indonesia (227 million, or 15 percent of the total population of IDB member countries), Pakistan (166 million or 10.9 percent), Bangladesh (160 million or 10.5 percent) and Nigeria (151 million or 10 percent). Together, these four countries accounted for about one-half of the total population of member countries.
2. Asian region had the largest concentration of people, 611 million or 40.2 percent of the total population of member countries, Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region (435 million or 28.6 percent), Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) region (401 million or 26.4 percent) and Countries in Transition (CIT) region (72 million or 4.7 percent). The Least Developed Member Countries (LDMCs) accounted for one third of the total population of member countries compared with two-thirds for the Non-LDMCs.
3. If the prevailing demographic situation remains constant, the total population of member countries will reach 1.7 billion by 2015 representing about one-quarter of the world's population.
4. The annual population growth of member countries over the past decade (1999-2008) averaged 1.9 percent while ten countries had an average of over 3 percent annual population growth (Qatar, 8.6 percent, U.A.E 4 percent, Niger (3.6 percent), Palestine (3.4 percent), Sierra Leone, Benin, Chad, and Burkina Faso (3.3 percent each), Uganda (3.2 percent), Gambia (3.1 percent). Four countries had an average annual population growth of less than one percent namely Azerbaijan and Krygyz (0.9 percent), Kazakhstan (0.5 percent), and Albania (0.3 percent). SSA recorded the highest average population growth rate of 2.0 percent surpassing the average for member countries at 1.9 percent and the world's average of 1.2 percent during 1999-2008.
5. Given the population growth trends, it is expected that the population of member countries as a group will double in 36 years. While 19 countries will take longer than 36 years to double their population, Qatar will be the first country to double its population in 8 years and Albania will take 263 years. At regional level, SSA will be the first region to record population doubling in 35 years, followed by MENA 48 years ASIA 50 years, and CIT 97 years.
6. In 2008, there were more males (50.5 percent) than females (49.5 percent) in member countries. This trend in gender structure was true for 31 member countries. In United Arab Emirates for every one female there were at least two males in the population while in Qatar there were 3 males for one female. In contrast, Kazakhstan, Mozambique, Azerbaijan, Lebanon, and Sierra-Leone had proportion of females exceeding the males by at least two percentage points.

7. The total dependency ratio of member countries, which measures the burden on people who are of working and productive age (15-64 years), averaged 62 percent in 2008 down by two percentage points from 64 percent in 2007. The youth burden at 55 percent was more than 8 times higher than the aged dependency ratio of 7 percent. Every 100 persons of the working age group in the member countries were responsible for the support of between 21 persons (in Qatar) and 106 persons (in Niger) in 2008.

### *Vital Statistics and Mortality*

8. The average population density of member countries was 44 persons per square kilometers in 2008 up from 36 persons per square kilometers in 1990. Compared to the developing countries' and world's averages, the member countries as a group was less densely populated in 2008. Bangladesh, Bahrain, and Maldives were the most densely populated member countries each had over 1,000 persons per square kilometers in 2008. On the other hand, Libya, Mauritania, and Suriname were the least densely populated each with an average of 3 persons per square kilometers. Asia region had the largest population density of 253 persons per square kilometers as against 114 persons per square kilometers in 1990.
9. The crude birth and death rates in member countries declined respectively to an average of 28 and 8 per 1,000 persons in 2008 from an average of 36 and 11 per 1,000 persons respectively in 1990. Thus, the natural growth of population ---the difference between the crude birth rate and crude death rate--- declined from 25 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 persons in 2008.
10. Fertility rate, which is the number of children born to a woman by the end of her childbearing year, averaged 3 births per woman in member countries in 2008 down from 5 births per woman in 1990. Eight countries had fertility rate above five births per woman in 2008 (Afghanistan, Burkina Faso, Chad, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Somali, and Uganda). Sub-Saharan region had the highest fertility rate of 5 births per woman. About half of the member countries had births per woman above the average of the member countries in 2008.
11. For every 1,000 live births in member countries, 121 died before reaching the age of 5 in 1990 compared to an average of 78 per 1,000 live births in 2008. Only two countries, Chad and Cote D'Ivoire, recorded increase in under-5 mortality between 1990 and 2008. In terms of infant mortality rate, the member countries recorded an average of 53 per 1,000 live births in 2008 from 82 per 1,000 live births in 1990.

### *Education*

12. The adult illiteracy rate in member countries averaged 36 percent in 2008 with female' illiteracy rate at 45 percent which is higher than men's at 27 percent. SSA region had the highest illiteracy rate averaging 40 percent with females' illiteracy rate at 50 percent and males' illiteracy rate at 29 percent. At individual country level, illiteracy rate ranged from zero percent in Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, and Turkmenistan to 67 percent in Mali.
13. In terms of the enrollments in primary and secondary schools, males outnumbered females in most countries. In 10 member countries (Bangladesh, Gambia, Iran, Jordan, Mauritania, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Suriname and Tunisia) females' primary school enrollments

exceeded males' while in 16 countries (Algeria, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Brunei, Indonesia, Jordan, Kuwait, Kyrgyz, Lebanon, Malaysia, Maldives, Oman, Palestine, Suriname, Tunisia, and U.A.E) female's secondary enrollment exceeded their male counterparts.

### *Health*

14. The life expectancy at birth averaged 64 years in member countries in 2008 up from 59 years in 1990. More than one-half of member countries had life expectancy above the average of member countries with seven countries recording the highest life expectancy at birth in excess of 75 years (Kuwait 78 years, U.A.E 77 years, Brunei 77 years, Qatar 76 years, Oman 76 years, Bahrain 76 years, and Albania 76 years). Six countries recorded decrease in life expectancy between 1990 and 2007 (i.e. Cameroon, Chad, Comoros, Gabon, Iraq and Mozambique). Afghanistan had the least life expectancy at 44 years in 2008, an improvement of 3 years over 41 years recorded in 1990.
15. Access to basic health facilities such as safe water and sanitation has increased generally across member countries. The population with access to improved safe water in member countries averaged 78 percent in 2008 compared to 73 percent in 1990. In the same vein, the population with access to sanitation in member countries averaged 56 percent in 2008 from 46 percent in 1990. At regional level, SSA had the least access to safe water (61 percent) and sanitation (30 percent) in 2008.
16. In the period 2000-2006, the member countries on average had 0.7 physicians per 1,000 people while 6 countries had an average of three or more physicians per 1,000 people (Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, and Uzbekistan). Countries with the least number of physicians per 1,000 people were Mozambique, Niger, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Chad, and Benin. In terms of nurses, nine countries (Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Brunei, Gabon, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, Qatar, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan) had 5 or more nurses per 1,000 people. Similarly, 9 countries had 3 or more hospital beds per 1,000 people in 2000-2008 (Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, Lebanon, Libya, Suriname, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan).
17. In 2007, the member countries expended on average 4.2 percent of their total output (GDP) in health as compared to 3.5 percent of GDP in 1990. The individual member country's share of health expenditure in 2007 ranged from 2.2 percent of GDP in Kuwait to 9.8 percent of the GDP in Maldives. The shares of the public and private expenditures on health in total health expenditure of member countries averaged 56.5 percent and 43.5 percent respectively in 2007. The average per capita health expenditure of member countries increased from US\$ 87 in 1990 to US\$ 328 in 2007 with country level's figure ranging from US\$14 in Sierra-Leone to US\$2,403 in Qatar.

### *Poverty and Human Development*

18. The proportion of people in member countries living below the national poverty lines ranged from 14.2 percent in Jordan to 70.2 percent in Sierra Leone during the period 2000-2007. In terms of \$1.25-a-day poverty line, 7 countries had poverty rate of less than 2 percent (Albania, Azerbaijan, Egypt, Iran, Jordan, Kazakhstan and Malaysia) with Mozambique having the highest poverty rate of 74.7 percent. Most countries for which data were available recorded a decrease in poverty rate except in 5 countries that registered

increase in varying degrees (Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Nigeria, Tunisia and Yemen). At \$2-a-day, the poverty rate ranged from 2 percent in Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan to 90 percent in Mozambique.

19. According to the human poverty index, which measures the proportion of people left out of progress (i.e. deprived), the performance of member countries ranged from 4.0 percent in Albania to 59.8 percent in Afghanistan in 2007. In terms of human development index (HDI), 13 member countries were in the high human development category (Brunei with rank 30, Kuwait 31, Qatar 33, U.A.E 35, Bahrain 39, Libya 55, Oman 56, Saudi Arabia 59, Malaysia 66, Albania 70, Libya 79, Kazakhstan 82, and Lebanon 83), while 27 countries were in the medium human development category (with ranks ranging from 76 to 155), and 13 countries were classified into the low development category with ranks ranging from 156 to 182. The bottom-5 countries on HDI ranking in 2007 were Chad 175, Burkina Faso 177, Mali 178, Afghanistan 181, and Niger 182.

### *Information and Communication technology*

20. The number of main telephone lines in member countries increased from an average of 5.4 in 2000 to 8.5 per 100 people in 2008. The telephone subscribers in member countries had increased more than six folds from 8.4 per 100 people in 2000 to 60.8 per 100 people in 2008. The number of cellular mobile telephone subscribers had substantially increased from 3.5 per 100 people in 2000 to 52.3 per 100 people in 2008.
21. In terms of personal computers (PCs), the member countries had an average of 4.1 personal computers per 100 people in 2005-2007 up from 1.5 per 100 people in 2000, while the number of internet users increased dramatically averaging 12.8 per 100 people in 2008 compared to 1.2 per 100 people in 2000.

### *Science and Technology*

22. Between 2000 and 2007, the number of researchers in R&D in the individual member countries, for which data were available, ranged from 8 per million people in Niger to 1,588 per million people in Tunisia. Similarly, the number of technicians in R&D in member countries ranged from 10 per million people in Niger to 378 per million people in Egypt.
23. In 2008, the high technology exports of member countries ranged from US\$ 0.2 million in Gambia to US\$42.8 billion in Malaysia. The patent applications filed by residents in member countries varied from 3 in Sudan to 2,221 in Turkey in 2008.

### *Employment*

24. The total labour force in member countries increased from 373 million in 1990 to 600 million in 2008, representing an average annual growth of 2.6 percent. Between 1990 and 2008, the average annual growth rate of the labour force ranged from 0.1 percent in Albania to 6.7 percent in Palestine..
25. In terms of sector, the share of labour force in agriculture, industry and services varied widely from one country or gender to another. In particular, during 2000-2008, the percentage of males in agriculture in total male employment ranged from 2.1 percent in

Brunei to 66.0 percent in Senegal and for females, their share in total female employment ranged from 0.1 percent in U.A.E to 75.7 percent in Turkmenistan.

26. In the same period, the percentage of male labour force in industry varied from 10.7 percent in Uganda and Senegal to 48 percent in Palestine while the females' share ranged from 1.1 percent in Qatar to 31.8 percent in Maldives. Similarly, the percentage of male labour force in services sector varied from 23.4 percent in Senegal to 82.4 percent in Oman, while females' labour force in services as percent of total female employment varied from 15.0 percent in Pakistan to 98.5 percent in Qatar.

### *Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness*

27. The average hours worked per week in member countries ranged from 39 in Suriname to 53 in Sudan in 2005. The minimum wage in member countries, during 1995-2008, ranged from US\$219 per year in Sierra Leone to US\$ 8,427 per year in Kuwait.
28. Productivity, proxied by labor cost per worker or value added per worker in manufacturing, has generally increased in all member countries except in 6 countries where productivity had declined namely Bangladesh, Cameroon, Kuwait, Senegal, Turkey and Yemen.
29. In terms of competitiveness, only 20 member countries recorded improvement in their competitiveness ranking while 2 countries slipped by 10 position namely Syria (from 78 in 2008 to 94 in 2009) and Mali (from 117 in 2008 to 130 in 2009).

### *Land Use and Environment*

30. The share of arable land of member countries in total land area has increased marginally by about 1 percentage point from 8.3 percent in 1990 to 9.2 percent in 2007. The permanent cropland in member countries has slightly increased from 1.4 percent of the total land area in 1990 to 1.5 percent in 2007. Non-agricultural land (i.e. others) in member countries accounted for the lion's share of the total land area at around 90 percent since 1990.
31. The share of forest area of member countries in total land area has decreased from 16.3 percent in 1990 to 12.3 percent in 2007. The average annual deforestation of the member countries, on the other hand, averaged 1.4 percent per annum over the period 1990-2005.
32. The total carbon dioxide emissions of member countries as a group increased significantly to 3,358 million metric tons in 2006 from 1,958 million metric tons in 1990. Similarly, the per capita carbon dioxide emissions of member countries as a group increased from 1.9 metric tons in 1990 to 2.3 metric tons in 2006.

### *Food and Agricultural Production*

33. In 2008, Indonesia (60,251 thousands metric tons) and Bangladesh (46,905 thousand metric tons) were the top-2 rice producing member countries. The volume of rice production varied across member countries from 0.30 thousand metric tons in Algeria to 60,251 thousands metric tons in Indonesia in 2008.

34. The top-4 wheat producing member countries in 2008 were Pakistan (20,959 thousand metric tons), Turkey (17,782 thousand metric tons), Kazakhstan (12,538 thousand metric tons) and Iran (10,000 thousand metric tons). Wheat production at individual country level ranged from 0.03 thousands metric tons in Qatar to 20,959 thousand metric tons in Pakistan. Maize production varied from 0.01 thousand metric tons in Djibouti to 16,324 thousand metric tons in Indonesia.
35. Agricultural and food production indices have generally increased. In particular, agricultural production indices for member countries as a group increased from 74.2 in 1990 to 120.5 in 2007 while the food production indices also increased from 73.4 in 1990 to 121.5 in 2007.

## ***PART II: MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS***

### ***Growth of Output and Income***

36. The real gross domestic products (GDP) of member countries as a group more than doubled from US\$1.0 trillion in 1990 to US\$ 2.4 trillion in 2008. In relative terms, the real output represented 5.9 percent of the world's output and 24.5 percent of the developing countries' output in 2008. The eight largest economies in member countries were Turkey (US\$ 376.9 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$252.6 billion), Indonesia (US\$247.2 billion), Iran (US\$160.5 billion), Egypt (US\$147.6 billion), Malaysia (US\$139.2 billion), U.A.E (US\$123.4 billion), and Pakistan (US\$108.0 billion). Together, these eight economies accounted for two-thirds of the total real output of member countries in 2008. Turkey's economy was larger than the combined output of the Least Developed Member Countries (LDMC).
37. Between 1990 and 2008, the real GDP growth of member countries as a group peaked at 12 percent in 1990, decelerated to 6.2 percent in 2000, accelerated to 7.1 percent in 2004 and then declined steadily to 4.8 percent in 2008. The average annual growth rate during 1989-1998 was 4.7 percent compared to 5.3 percent in 1999-2008. Thus, the real GDP growth of member countries was sufficient to compensate for the population growth of 2.0 percent during 1999-2008.
38. Only Iraq recorded negative annual real output growth of -6.9 percent during 1999-2008 compared to six countries in the period 1989-1998 (Cameroon -0.1 percent, Kyrgyz -6.9 percent, Sierra-Leone -4.7 percent, Tajikistan -14.1 percent, Turkmenistan -8.0 percent and Uzbekistan -1.8 percent). Only Lebanon experienced excess of 3 percentage point contraction in real output during two periods (1989-1998 and 1999-2008). Twenty-five member countries had real output growth that exceeded the average for the member countries in 2008.

### ***Per Capita Output and Income***

39. The real output per capita of the member countries as a group averaged US\$ 1,039 in 1990 to reach US\$ 1,618 in 2008, representing a growth of 56 percent. The top-7 countries with real per capita output of US\$ 10,000 or more in 2008 were Qatar (US\$ 29,724), U.A.E (US\$ 27,257), Kuwait (US\$ 24,177), Brunei (US\$ 18,086), Bahrain (US\$ 16,968), Oman (US\$ 10,326), and Saudi Arabia (US\$ 10,250).

40. The bottom-4 countries in terms of real per capita output in 2008 were Togo US\$ 245, Tajikistan US\$ 245, Niger US\$ 180, and Guinea-Bissau US\$ 143. At the country level, the per capita GDP ranged from US\$ 143 in Guinea-Bissau to US\$ 29,724 in Qatar. About half of the member countries for which data were available in 2008 had real per capita GDP above the average for the member countries.
41. In terms of gross national income (GNI) at current prices, the member countries as a group recorded significant increase from US\$ 873 billion in 1990 to US\$ 3.2 trillion in 2008, representing 5.4 percent of the world's and 20 percent of the developing countries' GNI. The GNI per capita, on the other hand, increased from US\$ 927 in 1990 to US\$ 2,266 in 2008.

### ***Structure of Output***

42. The share of agriculture in the GDP of member countries as a group decreased from an average of 17.4 percent in 1990 to 12.2 percent in 2007. In 2008, agriculture share in GDP ranged from 2.3 percent in Saudi Arabia to 55.5 percent in Guinea Bissau. More importantly, agriculture accounted for over 50 percent of GDP in one country only (Guinea-Bissau, 55.5 percent) in 2008. The nearest country was Comoros where agriculture accounted for 45.8 percent of GDP.
43. The share of industry in the GDP of member countries as a group averaged 41.5 percent in 2007 up from 36.1 percent in 1990. The top-4 countries where the share of industry accounted for over 50 percent of the GDP in 2008 were Gabon (73.7 percent), Azerbaijan (70.8 percent), Saudi Arabia (70.4 percent), and Algeria (68.7 percent). At the IDB country level, the share of industry in GDP in 2008 ranged from 12.2 percent in Comoros to 73.7 percent in Gabon.
44. Manufacturing sector in member countries accounted for 15.6 percent of GDP in 1990 and inched up slightly to 15.9 percent in 2006. Individual country share ranged from 3.3 percent in Guinea to 27.9 percent in Indonesia in 2008.
45. Services sector in member countries as a group averaged around 45 percent of GDP since 1990. Services sector accounted for more than 50 percent of the GDP in 15 countries (Albania, Bangladesh, Cote D'Ivoire, Gambia, Guinea, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, morocco, Pakistan, Senegal, Tajikistan, Tunisia, Turkey and Uganda) in 2008. Individual country share of services sector ranged from 21.7 percent of GDP in Gabon to 72.5 percent in Lebanon in 2008.

### ***Structure of demand***

46. The share of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) in the GDP of member countries decreased from an average of 62 percent in 1990 to 57 percent in 2008 while the share of the general government consumption also dropped from an average of 15 percent in 1990 to 13 percent of GDP in 2008.
47. The gross domestic savings rate, on the other hand, increased to an average of 33.3 percent of the GDP in 2008 from 23.2 percent of GDP in 1990. However, the share of gross capital formation (i.e. investment) has hovered around an average of 21 percent of the GDP since 2000.



48. The share of the exports of goods and services in the GDP of member countries increased from 29 percent in 1990 to 39 percent in 2008. Similarly, the average share of imports of goods and services in the GDP of member countries rose from 30 percent in 1990 to 33 percent in 2008.

### *Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange rate*

49. Inflation rate, measured by consumer price index, in member countries has increased to an average of 11.9 percent in 2008 from 7.8 percent in 2005. The inflation rate in 2008 for individual country varied from 2.7 percent in Brunei and Iraq to 26.8 percent in Afghanistan.
50. Changes in broad money supply (M2) in member countries have generally fluctuated since 1990. In 2008, most member countries recorded expansion in M2, which ranged from 1.8 percent in Senegal to 52.5 percent in Nigeria. During the period 1999-2008, the average annual change in money supply varied from 3.1 percent in Guinea-Bissau to 50.2 percent in Tajikistan.
51. Member countries had different exchange rate arrangements in 2006: five countries had independent floating arrangement (IF), 14 with managed floating (MF), one had pegged arrangement (P), and 12 had their currencies pegged to Euro (or several exchange arrangements). In terms of exchange rate structures in 2006, 3 member countries had dual exchange rate (D), 44 had unitary exchange rate (U), and three had multiple exchange rates (M).

## **PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

### *External Trade*

52. The total exports of goods and services of member countries increased significantly from US\$ 289 billion in 1990 to US\$ 2,113 billion in 2008, representing a growth of over 600 percent. In 2008, the total exports of member countries represented about 11 percent of the world's exports or 36 percent of the developing countries' exports. The top-5 exporters in excess of US\$ 100 billion in 2008 were Saudi Arabia US\$ 327 billion, United Arab Emirates US\$ 248 billion, Malaysia US\$ 236 billion, Turkey US\$ 187 billion, Indonesia US\$ 153 billion and Iran US\$ 103 billion while, at the other extreme, only Comoros (US\$ 47 million) had exports of less than US\$ 100 million in 2008.
53. The imports of goods and services of the member countries more than quadrupled from US\$ 299 billion in 1990 to US\$ 1,665 billion in 2008. The top-5 importers of goods and services in 2008 were Turkey (US\$ 228 billion), Malaysia (US\$ 192 billion), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 169 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$ 163 billion) and Indonesia (US\$ 147 billion). During 2000-2008, exports of goods and services surpassed imports, making the member countries a group of net exporters.
54. Intra-IDB countries trade has recorded an upward trend during the period 2002-2008. The proportion of Intra-IDB member countries' merchandise exports in total exports reached 14.1 percent in 2008 from 11.4 percent in 1990. Similarly, the share of intra-IDB member countries' merchandise imports in total imports increased to 19.0 percent in 2008 from 12.1 percent in 1990.

55. In terms of direction of trade, the share of the total merchandise exports of member countries to industrial countries in their total merchandise exports has dropped from 73 percent in 1990 to 57 percent in 2008 whilst the share of merchandise exports to oil-exporting countries increased slightly from 7.4 percent in 1990 to 7.9 percent in 2008. Similarly, the share of exports of member countries to non-oil developing countries in their total exports increased substantially from 13.8 percent in 1990 to 27.0 percent in 2008.
56. With respect to direction of imports, the share of member countries' merchandise imports from industrial countries in their total merchandise imports dropped from 73 percent in 1990 to 55 percent in 2008, while the share of their imports from oil-exporting countries increased from 8.9 percent in 1990 to 17.5 percent in 2008. Similarly, the share of member countries' merchandise imports from non-oil developing countries in their total merchandise imports more than doubled from 14 percent in 1990 to 35 percent in 2008.

### *Balance of Payments and International Reserves*

57. The current account of member countries varies widely from one country to another. In 2007-2008, the current account balance for countries, for which data were available, ranged from US\$ -41.7 billion in Turkey to US\$ 95.1 billion in Saudi Arabia. At country level, 23 out of 36 countries for which data were available in 2007-2008 had current account deficit, while 13 countries had current account surplus.
58. The gross international reserves (including gold held by central banks) of member countries increased substantially from US\$ 92 billion in 1990 to US\$ 837 billion in 2008. 35 countries had more than US \$1 billion reserves each in 2008 with top-6 countries having excess of US\$ 50 billion reserves each (Algeria US\$ 148 billion, Libya US\$ 96 billion, Malaysia US\$ 92 billion, Turkey US\$ 74 billion, Nigeria US\$ 54 billion, and Indonesia US\$ 52 billion). The reserves of member countries ranged from US\$ 37 million in Guinea to US\$ 148 billion in Algeria.
59. The reserves in months of imports of member countries varied from one country to another. The top-7 countries with reserves that covered more than 10 months of imports in 2008 were Bangladesh (38.7 months), Kuwait (10.4 months), and Cameroon (10.4 months). Individual country's reserves in months of imports ranged from 1.2 months in Indonesia to 38.7 months in Bangladesh in 2008.

### *External Debt*

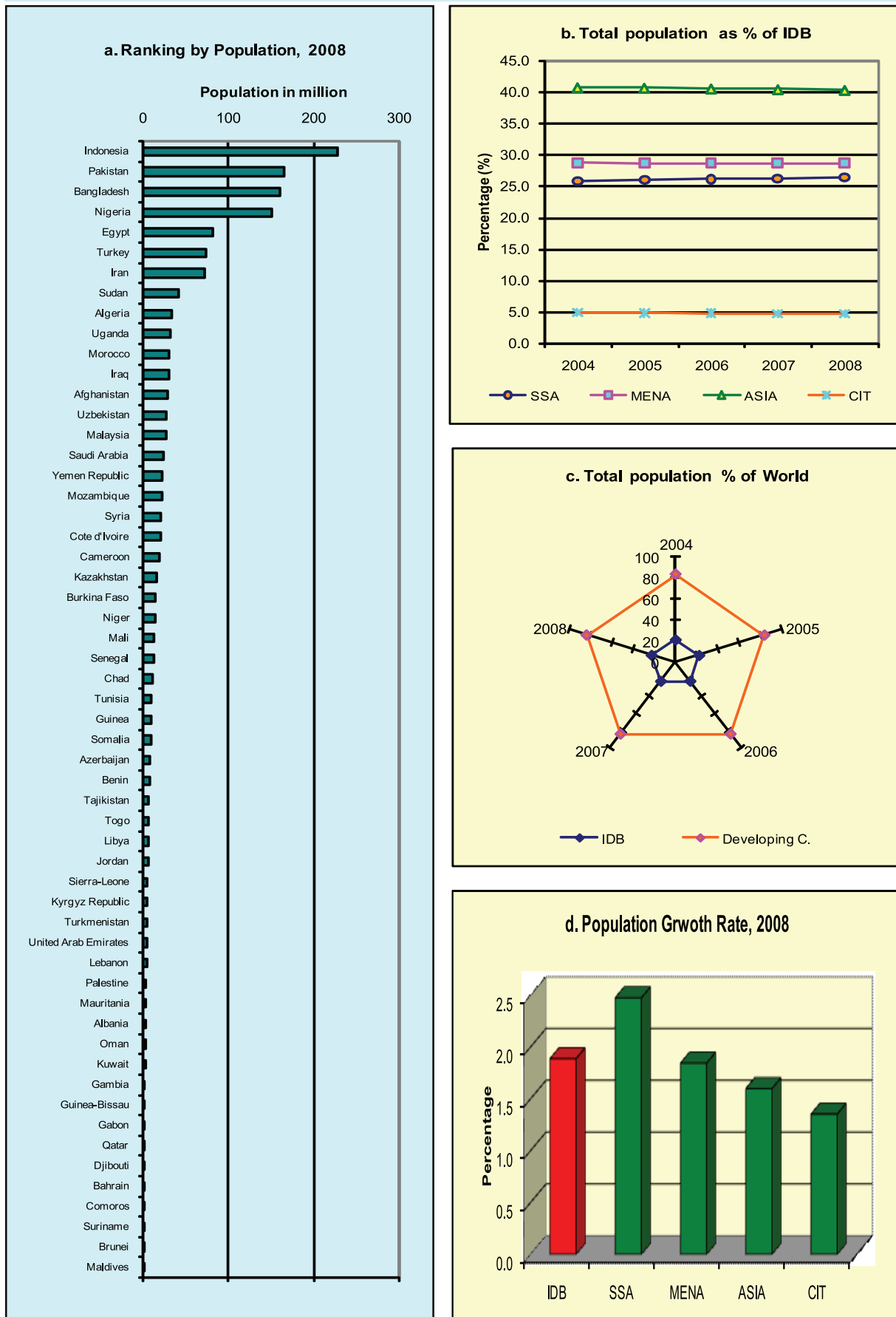
60. The total external debt of member countries has increased steadily over the years reaching US\$ 902 billion in 2008 from US\$ 392 billion in 1990. The external debt ranged from US\$ 0.3 billion in Comoros to US\$ 277 billion in Turkey in 2008. The top-3 countries with more than US\$ 100 billion external debts were Turkey, Indonesia and Kazakhstan.
61. The debt-to-GNI ratio of member countries averaged 27 percent in 2008 while the debt-service-to-GNI ratio averaged 5.2 percent in the same year. At country level, the debt-service-to-exports ratio averaged 11.6 percent for member countries and ranged from 0.7 percent in Nigeria to 47.9 percent in Lebanon in 2008.

## *Financial Flows*

62. The net resource flows (comprising net ODA, net other official flows and net private sector flows) to member countries increased from US\$ 25.4 billion in 2000 to US\$ 88 billion in 2008. Twenty-two member countries received net resource flows of over US\$ 1 billion each in 2008 with Egypt topping the list (US\$ 16.9 billion), followed by Turkey (US\$ 14.4 billion) and Iraq (US\$ 5.2 billion).
63. The share of concessional flows (official development assistance and official aid) in total net resource flows to member countries declined from an average of 80 percent in 2000 to 72 percent in 2008. Only 19 member countries received concessional flows above US\$ 1 billion each in 2008 namely Iraq, Afghanistan, Turkey, Indonesia, Morocco, Mozambique, Sudan, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Palestine, Uganda, Egypt, Senegal, Tunisia, Mali, Lebanon, Cameroon, Burkina Faso, and Iran.
64. In terms of net FDI, the following 23 member countries received more than US\$ 1 billion of FDI each in 2008: Saudi Arabia, Nigeria, Turkey, Kazakhstan, U.A.E., Egypt, Malaysia, Indonesia, Qatar, Pakistan, Libya, Lebanon, Oman, Tunisia, Algeria, Sudan, Morocco, Syria, Jordan, Bahrain, Iran, Guinea and Bangladesh.
65. Total net financing of IDB Group, up to the end of 1430H, amounted to US\$ 63.9 billion. Of this figure, US\$ 683 million were approved for the Muslim communities in non-IDB member countries.
66. The top-8 countries that received at least US\$ 2 billion each from IDB Group financing since inception were Bangladesh (US\$7.6 billion), Pakistan (US\$7.0 billion), Turkey (US\$4.5 billion), Iran (US\$4.2 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$4.2 billion), Morocco (US\$3.8 billion), Egypt (US\$2.7 billion), and Algeria (US\$2.5 billion).
67. The composition of total net financing of IDB Group was as follows: Trade financing operations represented 54 percent, ordinary financing operations 44.5 percent (mainly through loans, leasing, and installment sale), while special assistance operations accounted for the remainder.

**PART I**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**Figure 1.1: Population**



**Table 1.1: Population**

Country	Mid-Year Population (million)							Growth Rate (%)		
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Projected 2015	2008	1999-2008
Afghanistan**	18.6	23.6	26.1	26.8	27.5	28.3	29.0	34.7	2.7	2.6
Albania	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	0.3	0.3
Algeria	25.3	30.5	32.4	32.9	33.4	33.9	34.4	38.1	1.5	1.5
Azerbaijan	7.2	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.3	1.1	0.9
Bahrain	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.2
Bangladesh	115.6	140.8	150.7	153.1	155.5	157.8	160.0	179.1	1.4	1.6
Benin	4.8	6.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	10.8	3.2	3.3
Brunei	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.9	2.1
Burkina Faso	8.8	11.7	13.3	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	19.1	3.4	3.3
Cameroon	12.2	15.9	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.7	19.1	22.4	2.3	2.3
Chad	6.1	8.4	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.9	13.7	2.7	3.3
Comoros	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.4	2.2
Côte d'Ivoire	12.6	17.3	18.8	19.2	19.7	20.1	20.6	24.0	2.3	2.2
Djibouti	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.0
Egypt	57.8	70.2	75.7	77.2	78.6	80.1	81.5	92.9	1.8	1.9
Gabon	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0
Gambia	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.1
Guinea	6.1	8.4	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.8	11.3	2.2	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4
Indonesia	177.4	205.3	216.4	219.2	222.0	224.7	227.3	248.6	1.2	1.3
Iran	54.4	63.9	68.1	69.1	70.1	71.0	72.0	79.8	1.3	1.5
Iraq**	18.9	25.1	27.8	28.5	29.2	29.9	30.7	36.7	2.5	2.6
Jordan	3.2	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	7.1	3.2	2.6
Kazakhstan	16.3	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	16.3	1.2	0.5
Kuwait	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.9
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	0.8	0.9
Lebanon	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	0.7	1.3
Libya	4.4	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	7.2	2.0	2.0
Malaysia	18.1	23.3	25.2	25.6	26.1	26.6	27.0	30.8	1.7	1.9
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4
Mali	8.7	10.5	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	14.9	2.4	2.3
Mauritania	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.9	2.4	2.7
Morocco	24.8	28.8	30.2	30.5	30.9	31.2	31.6	34.3	1.2	1.2
Mozambique	13.5	18.2	20.3	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.4	26.7	2.3	2.6
Niger	7.9	11.0	12.6	13.1	13.6	14.1	14.7	18.8	3.9	3.6
Nigeria	97.3	124.8	137.5	140.9	144.3	147.7	151.2	178.5	2.3	2.4
Oman	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.1	1.8
Pakistan	108.0	138.1	152.1	155.8	159.1	162.6	166.1	195.1	2.1	2.3
Palestine	2.0	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.0	2.7	3.4
Qatar	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.3	11.9	8.6
Saudi Arabia	16.3	20.6	22.5	23.1	23.7	24.2	24.6	28.7	2.0	2.2
Senegal	7.5	9.9	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.2	14.6	2.6	2.6
Sierra-Leone	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	7.0	2.5	3.3
Somalia	6.6	7.4	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	10.5	2.2	2.4
Sudan	27.1	34.9	37.9	38.7	39.5	40.4	41.3	47.9	2.2	2.1
Suriname	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2
Syria	12.7	16.5	18.5	19.1	19.6	20.1	20.6	24.9	2.5	2.7
Tajikistan	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.5	1.6	1.3
Togo	3.9	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.8	2.5	2.7
Tunisia	8.2	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	11.1	1.0	1.0
Turkey	56.1	66.5	70.3	71.2	72.1	73.0	73.9	81.2	1.2	1.4
Turkmenistan	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.6	1.3	1.4
Uganda	17.7	24.4	27.8	28.7	29.7	30.6	31.7	39.5	3.3	3.2
United Arab Emirates	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	6.0	2.7	4.2
Uzbekistan	20.5	24.7	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.9	27.3	29.8	1.6	1.3
Yemen Republic	12.3	18.2	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.3	22.9	28.0	2.9	2.9
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,056.2</b>	<b>1,301.0</b>	<b>1,407.1</b>	<b>1,434.9</b>	<b>1,462.4</b>	<b>1,490.3</b>	<b>1,518.5</b>	<b>1,740.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	250.9	326.7	362.1	371.5	381.1	390.9	400.9	478.9	2.6	2.0
MENA-19*	306.0	375.9	404.8	412.4	419.9	427.4	434.9	495.1	1.8	1.4
ASIA-8*	438.5	532.1	571.7	581.7	591.4	601.0	610.7	689.6	1.6	1.4
CIT-7*	60.7	66.2	68.6	69.3	70.1	71.0	72.0	77.2	1.1	0.7
LDMC-28*	317.2	400.2	436.8	446.3	456.0	465.9	476.0	554.7	2.2	1.7
NON-LDMC-28*	739.0	900.8	970.4	988.6	1006.4	1024.4	1042.5	1186.2	1.8	1.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1056.9</b>	<b>1301.8</b>	<b>1407.9</b>	<b>1435.6</b>	<b>1463.2</b>	<b>1491.0</b>	<b>1519.3</b>	<b>1741.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
Least Developed Countries	530.7	680.0	746.7	764.1	781.9	800.0	818.4	961.2	2.3	2.3
Developing Countries	4339.3	5074.6	5352.1	5421.0	5489.8	5558.5	5628.5	6164.5	1.3	1.3
High Income Countries	939.6	1010.3	1038.8	1045.8	1053.3	1061.2	1068.7	1122.2	0.7	0.7
World	5278.9	6084.9	6390.9	6466.8	6543.1	6619.7	6697.3	7284.8	1.2	1.2

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

\*\*Figures in italic are IDB staff estimates.

**Table 1.2: Population Structure**

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios**		
	Male	Female	0-14 yrs	15-64 yrs	65+ yrs	Young	Old	Total
	%	%	%	%	%			
	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	49.4	50.6	24.2	66.5	9.3	36.4	14.0	50.5
Algeria	50.5	49.5	27.7	67.6	4.6	41.0	6.8	47.8
Azerbaijan	48.8	51.2	24.6	68.6	6.8	35.9	9.9	45.7
Bahrain	57.4	42.6	26.7	71.0	2.3	37.6	3.3	40.9
Bangladesh	50.6	49.4	32.0	64.1	3.8	50.0	6.0	55.9
Benin	50.4	49.6	43.2	53.6	3.2	80.7	6.0	86.7
Brunei	51.7	48.3	27.3	69.4	3.3	39.4	4.8	44.2
Burkina Faso	49.9	50.1	46.2	51.8	2.0	89.1	3.9	93.0
Cameroon	50.0	50.0	41.1	55.4	3.6	74.2	6.4	80.7
Chad	49.7	50.3	45.8	51.3	2.9	89.2	5.6	94.8
Comoros	50.2	49.8	38.2	58.7	3.1	65.0	5.2	70.3
Côte d'Ivoire	51.0	49.0	40.9	55.3	3.8	73.8	6.9	80.7
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	36.6	60.2	3.2	60.9	5.3	66.1
Egypt	50.3	49.7	32.5	63.0	4.5	51.5	7.2	58.7
Gabon	49.9	50.1	36.7	58.9	4.3	62.4	7.4	69.7
Gambia	49.6	50.4	42.5	54.7	2.8	77.6	5.2	82.8
Guinea	50.5	49.5	42.9	53.8	3.2	79.8	6.0	85.7
Guinea-Bissau	49.5	50.5	42.7	53.9	3.4	79.1	6.4	85.5
Indonesia	49.9	50.1	27.4	66.8	5.9	41.0	8.8	49.8
Iran	50.9	49.1	24.4	70.7	4.9	34.6	6.9	41.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	51.3	48.7	35.1	61.3	3.6	57.3	5.9	63.2
Kazakhstan	47.7	52.3	23.7	68.9	7.4	34.3	10.7	45.0
Kuwait	59.7	40.3	23.4	74.5	2.1	31.4	2.8	34.2
Kyrgyz Republic	49.3	50.7	29.7	64.9	5.4	45.8	8.3	54.1
Lebanon	49.0	51.0	25.8	66.9	7.3	38.6	10.9	49.5
Libya	51.7	48.3	30.2	65.7	4.1	45.9	6.3	52.2
Malaysia	50.8	49.2	30.0	65.4	4.6	45.8	7.1	52.8
Maldives	50.5	49.5	29.0	66.7	4.3	43.5	6.5	50.0
Mali	49.4	50.6	44.2	53.4	2.3	82.8	4.4	87.1
Mauritania	50.7	49.3	39.8	57.6	2.6	69.0	4.6	73.6
Morocco	49.1	50.9	28.8	65.9	5.3	43.7	8.1	51.8
Mozambique	48.6	51.4	44.1	52.7	3.2	83.6	6.2	89.8
Niger	50.1	49.9	49.7	48.3	2.0	102.9	4.1	106.9
Nigeria	50.1	49.9	42.7	54.2	3.1	78.7	5.7	84.5
Oman	56.5	43.5	32.0	65.1	2.9	49.2	4.4	53.7
Pakistan	51.5	48.5	37.3	58.7	4.0	63.5	6.8	70.3
Palestine	50.9	49.1	45.2	51.9	2.9	87.1	5.7	92.7
Qatar	75.2	24.8	16.2	82.7	1.1	19.6	1.3	20.9
Saudi Arabia	54.9	45.1	32.9	64.2	2.9	51.2	4.5	55.7
Senegal	49.6	50.4	43.8	53.8	2.4	81.4	4.5	85.8
Sierra-Leone	48.7	51.3	43.3	54.9	1.9	78.8	3.4	82.2
Somalia	49.6	50.4	44.9	52.4	2.7	85.6	5.2	90.8
Sudan	50.3	49.7	39.5	56.9	3.6	69.5	6.3	75.8
Suriname	50.1	49.9	29.2	64.5	6.3	45.2	9.8	55.0
Syria	50.5	49.5	35.3	61.5	3.2	57.5	5.2	62.7
Tajikistan	49.4	50.6	37.5	58.8	3.7	63.9	6.3	70.2
Togo	49.5	50.5	40.2	56.3	3.5	71.5	6.2	77.7
Tunisia	50.3	49.7	23.7	69.6	6.7	34.1	9.6	43.7
Turkey	50.2	49.8	27.2	66.9	5.8	40.7	8.7	49.4
Turkmenistan	49.3	50.7	30.1	65.6	4.3	45.9	6.6	52.5
Uganda	50.1	49.9	49.0	48.4	2.6	101.2	5.3	106.5
United Arab Emirates	67.5	32.5	19.2	79.8	1.0	24.0	1.3	25.2
Uzbekistan	49.7	50.3	30.1	65.3	4.6	46.0	7.0	53.0
Yemen Republic	50.6	49.4	44.2	53.4	2.4	82.8	4.4	87.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>62.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	50.0	50.0	43.3	53.7	3.0	80.6	5.6	86.3
MENA-19*	51.0	49.0	29.8	65.6	4.6	45.4	7.0	52.4
ASIA-8*	50.6	49.4	31.6	63.7	4.7	49.6	7.4	57.0
CIT-7*	49.1	50.9	28.5	65.9	5.6	43.2	8.5	51.7
LDMC-28*	50.1	49.9	38.2	58.4	3.4	65.4	5.9	71.3
NON-LDMC-28*	50.6	49.4	32.4	63.0	4.6	51.4	7.3	58.7
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>62.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	49.9	50.1	40.4	56.3	3.3	71.8	5.8	77.6
Developing Countries	50.6	49.4	29.2	64.8	6.0	45.1	9.3	54.4
High Income Countries	49.4	50.6	17.7	67.0	15.3	26.4	22.8	49.2
World	50.4	49.6	27.4	65.1	7.5	42.1	11.4	53.5

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

\*\* depends as proportion of working age population.

**Table 1.3: Mortality Indicators**

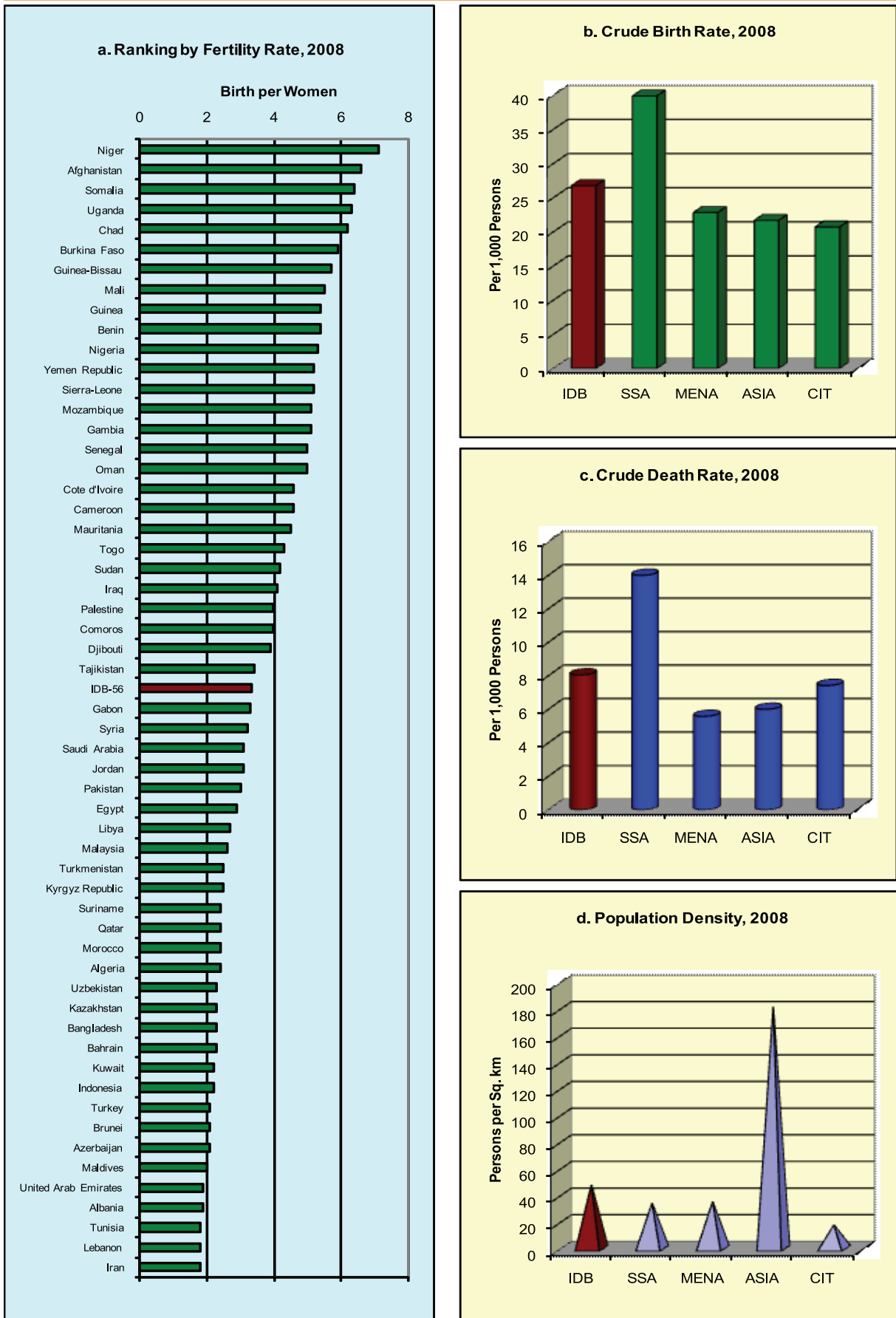
Country	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)		
	1990	2008	1990	2008	2005		
					2000-2008 <sup>a</sup>	adjusted <sup>b</sup>	Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
Afghanistan	260	257	168	165	1,600	1,800	8
Albania	46	14	37	13	20	92	490
Algeria	69	41	54	36	120	180	220
Azerbaijan	98	36	78	32	26	82	670
Bahrain	19	12	15	10	46	32	1,300
Bangladesh	151	54	105	43	350	570	51
Benin	184	121	111	76	400	840	20
Brunei	11	7	10	6	0	13	2,900
Burkina Faso	206	169	112	92	480	700	22
Cameroon	151	131	104	82	670	1,000	24
Chad	201	209	85	124	1,100	1,500	11
Comoros	120	105	120	75	380	400	52
Côte d'Ivoire	12	114	88	81	540	810	27
Djibouti	175	95	116	76	550	650	35
Egypt	93	23	68	20	84	130	230
Gabon	92	77	60	57	520	520	53
Gambia	153	106	104	80	730	690	32
Guinea	231	146	137	90	980	910	19
Guinea-Bissau	240	195	142	117	410	1,100	13
Indonesia	91	41	60	31	230	420	97
Iran	72	32	54	27	25	140	300
Iraq	53	44	42	36	84	300	72
Jordan	40	20	33	17	41	62	450
Kazakhstan	60	30	51	27	31	140	360
Kuwait	15	11	13	9	5	4	9,600
Kyrgyz Republic	74	38	62	33	100	150	240
Lebanon	37	13	32	12	100	150	290
Libya	41	17	35	15	77	97	350
Malaysia	22	6	16	6	30	62	560
Maldives	111	28	79	24	140	120	200
Mali	250	194	148	103	460	970	15
Mauritania	130	118	81	75	690	820	22
Morocco	89	36	69	32	230	240	150
Mozambique	201	130	135	90	410	520	45
Niger	304	167	143	79	650	1,800	7
Nigeria	230	186	120	96	-	1,100	18
Oman	32	12	25	10	23	64	420
Pakistan	132	89	102	72	280	320	74
Palestine	38	27	33	24	-	-	-
Qatar	26	10	20	9	10	12	2,700
Saudi Arabia	44	21	35	18	-	18	1,400
Senegal	149	108	72	57	400	980	21
Sierra-Leone	290	194	169	123	860	2,100	8
Somalia	203	200	121	119	1,000	1,400	12
Sudan	125	109	79	70	1,100	450	53
Suriname	51	27	41	25	150	72	530
Syria	37	16	30	14	65	130	210
Tajikistan	117	64	91	54	97	170	160
Togo	150	98	89	64	480	510	38
Tunisia	52	21	41	18	69	100	500
Turkey	82	22	67	20	29	44	880
Turkmenistan	99	48	81	43	14	130	290
Uganda	175	135	106	85	440	550	25
United Arab Emirates	15	8	13	7	3	37	1,000
Uzbekistan	74	38	61	34	28	24	1,400
Yemen Republic	127	69	90	53	370	430	39
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>218</b>
<b>Of which:</b>							
SSA-22*	193	157	112	89	418	945	24
MENA-19*	74	30	57	25	84	145	476
ASIA-8*	120	66	84	50	329	479	97
CIT-7*	77	38	63	34	39	90	765
LDMC-28*	161	104	104	68	536	697	133
NON-LDMC-28*	105	66	72	45	147	392	257
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>218</b>
<b>Memo:</b>							
LDCs	179	129	112	82	..	450	76
Developing Countries	103	..	71	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	10	6	8	5	..	8	8,000
World	93	65	64	45	..	400	92

a. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified and are country reported figures.

b. refers to adjustments made to overcome under-reporting and misclassification of maternal deaths.



**Figure 1.2: Vital Statistics**



**Table 1.4: Vital Statistics**

Country	Population Density (person/square km)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Afghanistan	28	44	52	47	23	20	8	7
Albania	120	115	24	15	6	6	3	2
Algeria	11	14	32	21	7	5	5	2
Azerbaijan	..	105	27	19	7	7	3	2
Bahrain	714	1092	29	18	4	3	4	2
Bangladesh	888	1229	35	21	12	7	4	2
Benin	43	78	47	39	15	9	7	5
Brunei	49	74	28	20	3	3	3	2
Burkina Faso	32	56	49	47	17	13	7	6
Cameroon	26	40	45	37	13	14	7	5
Chad	5	9	42	46	13	17	6	6
Comoros	234	346	48	32	16	7	7	4
Côte d'Ivoire	40	65	41	35	11	11	6	5
Djibouti	24	37	42	28	14	11	6	4
Egypt	58	82	32	25	9	6	4	3
Gabon	4	6	36	27	11	10	5	3
Gambia	90	166	43	37	15	11	6	5
Guinea	25	40	47	40	19	11	7	5
Guinea-Bissau	36	56	50	41	23	17	7	6
Indonesia	98	125	26	19	9	6	3	2
Iran	33	44	35	19	7	6	5	2
Iraq	43	70	39	31	8	6	6	4
Jordan	36	67	36	26	6	4	6	3
Kazakhstan	..	6	23	20	9	11	3	2
Kuwait	119	153	24	18	2	2	4	2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	28	31	22	8	7	4	3
Lebanon	291	410	26	16	7	7	3	2
Libya	2	4	26	23	5	4	5	3
Malaysia	55	82	30	20	5	4	4	3
Maldives	718	1017	40	19	9	5	6	2
Mali	7	10	52	43	20	16	7	6
Mauritania	2	3	40	34	11	10	6	5
Morocco	56	71	30	20	8	6	4	2
Mozambique	17	28	43	39	20	16	6	5
Niger	6	12	56	54	22	15	8	7
Nigeria	107	166	47	40	18	16	7	5
Oman	6	9	38	36	4	4	7	5
Pakistan	140	215	42	22	11	3	6	3
Palestine	..	654	46	30	7	7	6	4
Qatar	40	111	23	12	3	2	4	2
Saudi Arabia	8	12	36	23	5	4	6	3
Senegal	39	63	43	38	12	11	7	5
Sierra-Leone	57	78	48	40	26	16	7	5
Somalia	11	14	46	44	22	16	7	6
Sudan	11	17	41	31	14	10	6	4
Suriname	3	3	24	19	6	8	3	2
Syria	69	112	37	28	5	3	6	3
Tajikistan	..	49	39	28	8	6	5	3
Togo	72	119	44	33	12	8	6	4
Tunisia	52	66	27	16	6	6	4	2
Turkey	73	96	26	18	8	6	3	2
Turkmenistan	..	11	35	22	8	8	4	3
Uganda	90	161	50	46	15	13	7	6
United Arab Emirates	22	54	27	14	3	2	4	2
Uzbekistan	..	64	35	20	7	6	4	2
Yemen Republic	23	43	51	37	13	7	8	5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	21	34	46	40	17	14	7	5
MENA-19*	26	36	33	23	8	6	5	3
ASIA-8*	114	253	33	22	11	6	4	3
CIT-7*	120	18	30	21	8	7	4	2
LDMC-28*	25	40	41	32	14	10	6	4
NON-LDMC-28*	44	45	34	24	10	7	5	3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	26	41	42	35	16	11	6	3
Developing Countries	45	59	29	..	9	..	4	..
High Income Countries	28	32	13	11	9	9	2	2
World	41	52	26	20	9	8	3	3

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 1.5 : Education Indicators**

Country	Adult literacy Rate 2008 (%)			Net Primary School Enrollment 2003-2008 (%)			Net Secondary School Enrollment 2003-2008 (%)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	as a % males	Male	Female	females as a % males
Afghanistan	..	..	..	74	46	62	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	87	85	98	79	76	96
Bahrain	92	89	91	98	98	100	91	96	105
Bangladesh	60	50	55	87	91	105	40	42	105
Benin	54	28	41	87	73	84	23	11	48
Brunei	97	93	95	93	93	100	87	91	105
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	52	42	81	14	10	71
Cameroon	84	68	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	44	22	33	71	50	70	16	5	31
Comoros	79	68	74	75	71	95	15	15	100
Côte d'Ivoire	64	44	55	61	49	80	25	14	56
Djibouti	..	..	..	42	34	81	26	17	65
Egypt	..	..	..	98	94	96	82	78	95
Gabon	91	83	87	88	88	100	..	..	..
Gambia	57	34	45	59	64	108	40	37	93
Guinea	50	26	38	79	69	87	35	20	57
Guinea-Bissau	66	37	51	53	37	70	11	6	55
Indonesia	..	..	..	97	94	97	60	61	102
Iran	..	..	..	91	100	110	79	75	95
Iraq	86	69	78	87	82	94	45	32	71
Jordan	..	..	..	89	91	102	81	83	102
Kazakhstan	100	100	100	91	90	99	86	85	99
Kuwait	..	..	..	84	83	99	75	79	105
Kyrgyz Republic	100	99	99	85	84	99	80	81	101
Lebanon	..	..	..	83	82	99	69	77	112
Libya	95	81	88	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	94	90	92	99	99	100	66	72	109
Maldives	..	..	..	97	97	100	65	70	108
Mali	..	..	..	70	56	80	..	..	..
Mauritania	64	50	57	78	83	106	16	15	94
Morocco	69	44	56	91	86	95	37	32	86
Mozambique	70	40	54	79	73	92	4	4	100
Niger	..	..	..	61	46	75	12	7	58
Nigeria	72	49	60	68	58	85	..	..	..
Oman	90	81	87	72	74	103	78	79	101
Pakistan	67	40	54	74	57	77	37	28	76
Palestine	97	91	94	73	74	101	86	91	106
Qatar	..	..	..	94	95	101	94	92	98
Saudi Arabia	90	80	86	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	..	..	72	72	100	23	18	78
Sierra-Leone	52	29	40	..	..	..	27	19	70
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	79	60	69	45	37	82	..	..	..
Suriname	93	88	91	93	95	102	57	79	139
Syria	90	77	84	97	92	95	67	65	97
Tajikistan	100	100	100	99	95	96	88	75	85
Togo	77	54	65	82	72	88	30	14	47
Tunisia	86	71	78	96	97	101	61	68	111
Turkey	..	..	..	93	89	96	74	64	86
Turkmenistan	100	99	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	82	67	75	..	..	..	17	15	88
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	91	90	99	78	80	103
Uzbekistan	100	99	99	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	79	43	61	85	65	76	49	26	53
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	71	50	60	66	56	85	18	12	71
MENA-19*	83	65	74	93	90	98	69	63	91
ASIA-8*	66	48	57	87	81	92	48	47	96
CIT-7*	100	99	99	91	89	98	83	80	96
LDMC-28*	70	55	63	77	71	91	35	32	88
NON-LDMC-28*	76	55	65	86	81	92	60	56	92
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>90</b>
Memo:									
LDCs	..	..	..	89	86	97	53	52	98
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	..	..	..	94	95	101	91	92	101
World	..	..	..	90	87	97	61	60	98

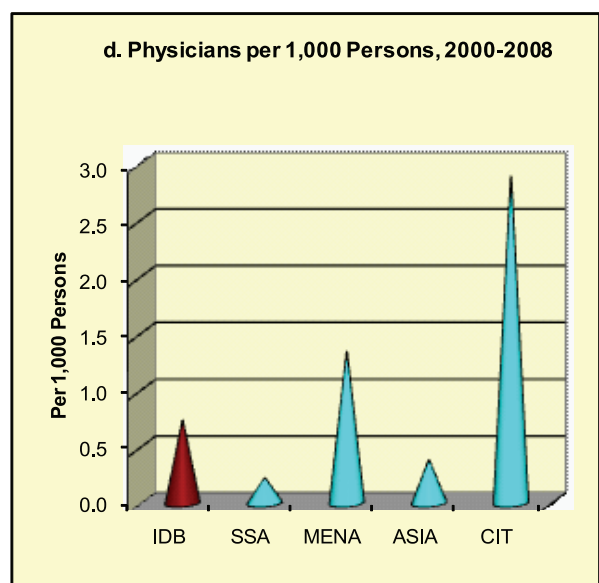
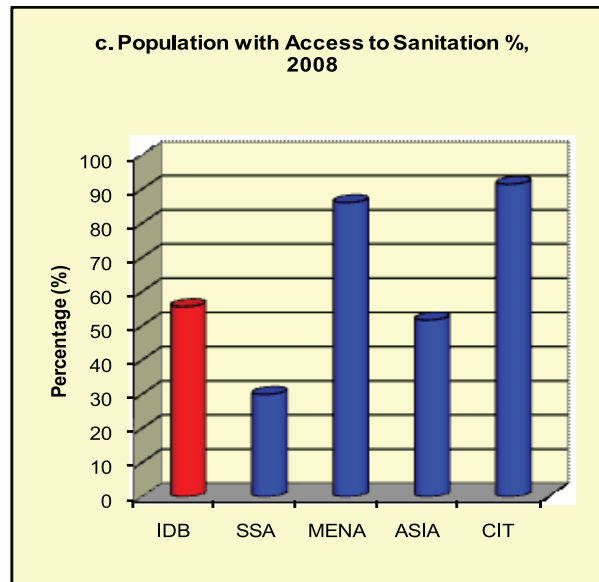
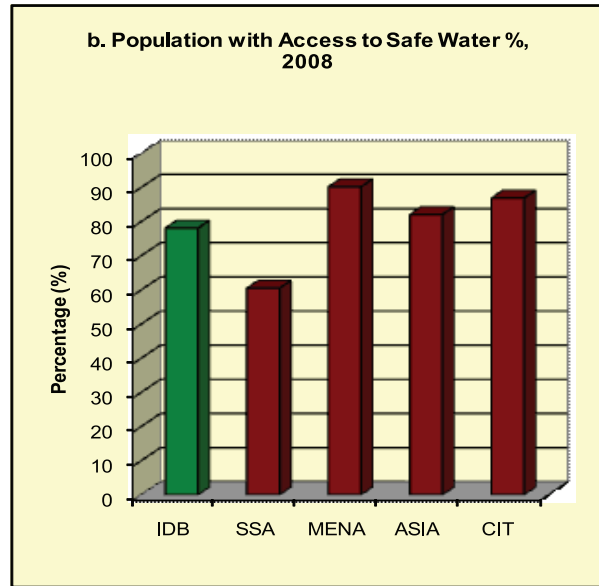
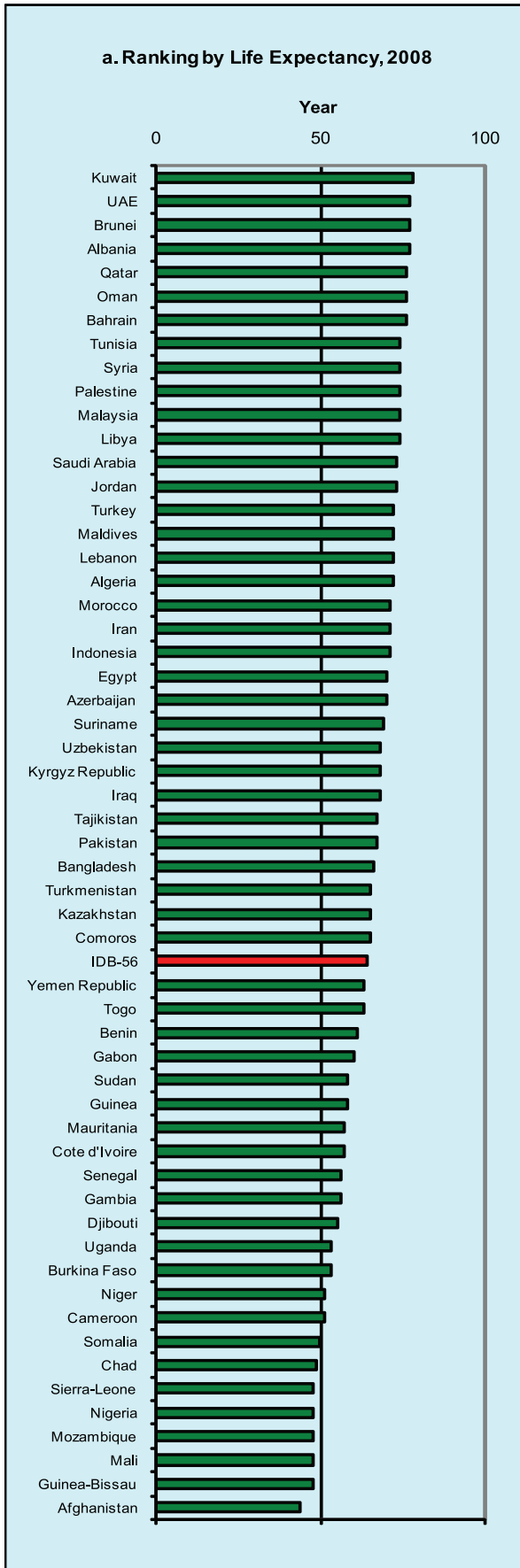
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 1.6: Health Expenditures**

Country	Total health expenditure as % of GDP			General government expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Private expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Per capita total expenditure on health (current US\$)		
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
Afghanistan	..	3.3	7.6	..	..	23.6	..	99.0	76.4	..	11	42
Albania	3.9	6.4	7.0	59.9	36.3	41.2	40.1	63.7	58.8	101	234	244
Algeria	3.6	3.5	4.4	71.6	73.3	81.6	28.4	26.7	18.4	116	132	173
Azerbaijan	6.4	4.8	3.7	21.6	18.1	26.8	78.4	81.9	73.2	105	115	140
Bahrain	4.2	4.0	3.7	66.9	67.5	69.6	33.1	32.5	30.4	630	708	902
Bangladesh	3.0	3.1	3.4	31.6	26.5	33.6	68.4	73.5	66.4	36	49	15
Benin	5.0	4.6	4.8	44.7	47.6	51.8	55.3	52.4	48.2	31	33	32
Brunei	2.7	2.5	2.4	75.9	83.3	81.5	24.1	16.7	18.5	479	457	753
Burkina Faso	4.3	4.9	6.1	38.4	42.0	56.1	61.6	58.0	43.9	34	49	29
Cameroon	4.2	5.1	4.9	22.6	26.1	25.9	77.4	73.9	74.1	43	62	54
Chad	5.8	6.3	4.8	34.7	42.5	56.3	65.3	57.5	43.7	33	36	32
Comoros	4.0	2.8	3.3	71.2	54.1	57.2	28.8	45.9	42.8	38	26	23
Côte d'Ivoire	5.4	5.3	4.2	21.4	24.8	24.0	78.6	75.2	76.0	77	85	41
Djibouti	5.9	5.8	7.2	72.7	67.8	76.6	27.3	32.2	23.4	77	69	71
Egypt	3.9	5.6	6.3	47.1	40.1	38.1	52.9	59.9	61.9	110	207	101
Gabon	2.3	4.3	4.6	37.2	71.7	64.5	62.8	28.3	35.5	135	251	373
Gambia	4.5	4.4	5.5	38.3	44.6	47.9	61.7	55.4	52.1	42	46	22
Guinea	5.1	5.3	5.6	13.4	12.4	11.0	86.6	87.6	89.0	70	86	26
Guinea-Bissau	4.6	7.0	6.1	34.6	14.3	25.9	65.4	85.7	74.1	32	46	16
Indonesia	1.9	1.7	2.2	40.0	38.5	54.5	60.0	61.5	45.5	52	48	42
Iran	4.7	5.9	6.4	49.9	37.0	46.8	50.1	63.0	53.2	231	364	253
Iraq	..	1.1	2.5	..	34.2	75.0	0.0	65.8	25.0	..	45	62
Jordan	7.9	9.4	8.9	58.1	46.6	60.6	41.9	53.4	39.4	304	413	248
Kazakhstan	4.6	4.1	3.7	64.0	51.2	66.1	36.0	48.8	33.9	151	177	253
Kuwait	3.6	3.1	2.2	81.1	78.1	77.5	18.9	21.9	22.5	634	501	901
Kyrgyz Republic	7.0	4.7	6.5	56.9	44.3	54.0	43.1	55.7	46.0	77	68	46
Lebanon	10.7	11.0	8.8	28.3	30.0	44.7	71.7	70.0	55.3	500	589	525
Libya	3.2	3.6	2.7	44.3	60.7	71.8	55.7	39.3	28.2	200	243	299
Malaysia	3.1	3.3	4.4	45.6	52.4	44.4	54.4	47.6	55.6	220	280	307
Maldives	5.5	6.8	9.8	84.5	75.8	65.4	15.5	24.2	34.6	198	357	343
Mali	5.2	6.3	5.7	52.3	32.9	51.4	47.7	67.1	48.6	33	49	34
Mauritania	2.6	2.8	2.4	76.8	71.2	65.3	23.2	28.8	34.7	37	43	22
Morocco	4.1	4.8	5.0	35.2	31.2	33.8	64.8	68.8	66.2	126	178	120
Mozambique	4.2	5.4	4.9	57.8	70.1	71.8	42.2	29.9	28.2	21	39	18
Niger	4.0	3.7	5.3	44.7	50.6	52.8	55.3	49.4	47.2	22	21	16
Nigeria	5.2	4.3	6.6	21.7	33.5	25.3	78.3	66.5	74.7	42	38	74
Oman	3.5	3.0	2.4	87.0	83.6	78.7	13.0	16.4	21.3	339	342	375
Pakistan	2.4	2.5	2.7	26.3	20.0	30.0	73.7	80.0	70.0	39	44	23
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	4.1	2.3	3.8	66.1	68.8	75.6	33.9	31.2	24.4	672	553	2403
Saudi Arabia	2.6	4.0	3.4	59.9	76.4	79.5	40.1	23.6	20.5	336	563	531
Senegal	4.5	4.6	5.7	33.4	36.9	56.0	66.6	63.1	44.0	39	48	54
Sierra-Leone	3.0	4.1	4.4	35.9	51.5	31.3	64.1	48.5	68.7	23	26	14
Somalia	2.7	2.6	..	43.5	44.8	..	56.5	55.2	..	17	18	..
Sudan	3.4	3.1	3.5	13.6	25.6	36.8	86.4	74.4	63.2	27	32	40
Suriname	6.4	8.0	7.6	61.3	48.8	47.4	38.7	51.2	52.6	250	345	361
Syria	5.5	4.9	3.6	39.7	40.4	45.9	60.3	59.6	54.1	103	105	68
Tajikistan	3.3	4.6	5.3	40.9	20.4	21.5	59.1	79.6	78.5	28	37	29
Togo	4.8	4.6	6.1	30.6	26.9	24.9	69.4	73.1	75.1	50	53	33
Tunisia	5.7	5.6	6.0	48.0	48.5	50.5	52.0	51.5	49.5	277	365	211
Turkey	3.4	4.9	5.0	70.2	62.9	69.0	29.8	37.1	31.0	177	432	465
Turkmenistan	2.9	4.8	2.6	62.7	74.2	52.1	37.3	25.8	47.9	101	211	139
Uganda	5.4	6.6	6.3	29.4	26.8	26.2	70.6	73.2	73.8	34	89	28
United Arab Emirates	4.3	3.1	2.7	79.3	78.6	70.5	20.7	21.4	29.5	756	609	1253
Uzbekistan	5.2	5.8	5.0	69.6	44.9	46.1	30.4	55.1	53.9	106	145	41
Yemen Republic	4.3	4.5	3.9	24.2	41.9	39.6	75.8	58.1	60.4	51	66	43
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>328</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	4.7	4.6	5.6	28.5	35.3	34.3	71.5	64.7	65.7	39	47	64
MENA-19*	3.9	4.8	4.6	50.2	48.9	64.0	43.6	51.1	36.0	171	283	456
ASIA-8*	2.4	2.4	3.0	34.5	30.9	45.1	65.5	70.3	54.9	52	57	109
CIT-7*	4.9	5.1	4.2	58.1	42.3	50.5	41.9	57.7	49.5	109	141	164
LDMC-28*	3.9	4.2	4.3	36.0	33.9	38.8	64.0	67.9	61.2	43	56	45
NON-LDMC-28*	3.4	3.6	4.2	40.3	39.5	58.2	57.2	60.5	41.8	105	153	356
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>328</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Figure 1.3: Health Indicators**



**Table 1.7: Health Indicators**

Country	Life Expectancy at birth		Population with access to				Physicians	Nurses	Hospital beds
	(Year)		Safe Water (%)		Sanitation (%)		Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008	2000-2008	2000-2008	2000-2008
Afghanistan	41	44	4	48	3	37	0.2	0.5	0.4
Albania	72	77	96	97	..	98	1.1	4.0	2.9
Algeria	67	72	94	83	88	95	1.2	1.9	1.7
Azerbaijan	66	70	68	80	..	45	3.8	8.4	7.9
Bahrain	72	76	..	..	..	..	3.0	5.8	2.0
Bangladesh	54	66	72	80	20	53	0.3	0.3	0.4
Benin	53	61	63	75	12	12	0.06	0.8	0.5
Brunei	74	77	..	..	..	..	1.1	6.1	2.8
Burkina Faso	50	53	38	76	7	11	0.1	0.7	0.9
Cameroon	54	51	50	74	48	47	0.2	1.6	1.5
Chad	55	49	19	50	7	9	0.04	0.3	0.4
Comoros	52	65	93	95	32	36	0.2	0.7	2.2
Côte d'Ivoire	56	57	69	80	21	23	0.1	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	51	55	72	92	79	56	0.2	0.6	1.6
Egypt	62	70	94	99	54	94	2.4	3.4	2.1
Gabon	61	60	..	87	..	33	0.3	5.0	1.3
Gambia	51	56	..	92	..	67	0.0	0.6	0.8
Guinea	47	58	44	71	14	19	0.1	0.0	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	42	48	..	61	..	21	0.0	0.6	0.7
Indonesia	61	71	72	80	46	52	0.1	0.8	0.6
Iran	64	71	92	..	83	..	0.9	1.6	1.4
Iraq	63	68	83	79	81	73	0.5	1.0	1.3
Jordan	67	73	97	96	93	98	2.6	3.2	1.8
Kazakhstan	67	65	87	95	72	97	3.9	7.8	7.7
Kuwait	75	78	..	99	..	100	1.8	3.7	1.8
Kyrgyz Republic	66	68	78	90	60	93	2.3	5.7	5.1
Lebanon	69	72	100	100	..	..	3.3	1.3	3.4
Libya	68	74	71	..	97	97	1.3	4.8	3.7
Malaysia	70	74	98	100	..	96	0.7	1.8	1.8
Maldives	60	72	96	91	..	98	0.9	2.7	2.6
Mali	47	48	34	56	36	36	0.1	0.2	0.6
Mauritania	57	57	38	49	31	26	0.1	0.6	0.4
Morocco	64	71	75	81	56	69	0.6	0.8	1.1
Mozambique	43	48	36	47	20	17	0.03	0.3	0.8
Niger	46	51	39	48	7	9	0.02	0.1	0.3
Nigeria	47	48	49	58	39	32	0.4	1.6	0.5
Oman	70	76	80	88	83	..	1.8	3.9	2.0
Pakistan	60	67	83	90	37	45	0.8	0.4	0.6
Palestine	68	74	..	91	..	89	0.8	..	..
Qatar	69	76	100	100	100	100	2.8	7.4	2.5
Saudi Arabia	68	73	90	..	..	..	1.6	3.6	2.2
Senegal	57	56	65	69	33	51	0.1	0.4	0.3
Sierra-Leone	39	48	..	49	..	13	0.02	0.2	0.4
Somalia	42	50	..	30	..	23	0.04	0.1	..
Sudan	53	58	64	57	33	34	0.3	0.9	0.7
Suriname	68	69	..	93	..	84	0.5	1.6	3.1
Syria	68	74	80	89	73	96	0.5	1.4	1.5
Tajikistan	63	67	..	70	..	94	2.0	5.0	5.4
Togo	58	63	50	60	37	12	0.1	0.3	0.9
Tunisia	69	74	81	94	75	85	1.3	2.9	2.0
Turkey	65	72	85	99	85	90	1.5	1.9	2.8
Turkmenistan	63	65	..	..	..	98	2.4	4.5	4.1
Uganda	51	53	44	67	42	48	0.1	1.3	1.1
United Arab Emirates	73	77	100	100	97	97	1.5	4.6	1.9
Uzbekistan	67	68	94	87	51	100	2.6	10.8	4.8
Yemen Republic	54	63	71	62	32	52	0.3	0.7	0.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	49	52	49	61	32	30	0.2	1.0	0.6
MENA-19*	64	71	87	90	73	86	1.3	2.1	1.9
ASIA-8*	59	67	74	82	35	52	0.4	0.6	0.6
CIT-7*	66	68	87	87	60	91	2.9	8.2	5.8
LDMC-28*	53	60	61	69	25	45	0.5	1.4	1.1
NON-LDMC-28*	61	67	78	83	55	61	0.9	1.6	1.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	51	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7
High Income Countries	76	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.2
World	65	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 1.8: Poverty Indicators**

Country	Population below national poverty line <sup>a</sup>					Population below \$1.25 a day		Population below \$2 a day		Poverty Gap at \$1.25 Ratio	Gini <sup>b</sup> Index (Latest Year)
	(%)					(%)		(%)		2000-07	
	1990-94	1995-99	2000-07	2000-07	2000-07	1990-94	2000-07	1990-94	2000-07	2000-07	
Afghanistan	..	..	42.0	27.0	45.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	18.5	11.2	24.2	..	2.0	..	7.9	0.5	33.0
Algeria	..	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.3
Azerbaijan	..	68.1	49.6	55.0	42.0	..	2.0	..	2.0	0.5	16.8
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	..	51.0	40.0	28.4	43.8	66.8	49.6	92.5	81.3	13.1	31.0
Benin	..	29.0	39.0	29.0	43.8	..	47.3	..	75.3	15.7	38.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	54.6	46.4	19.2	52.4	71.2	56.5	86.8	81.2	20.3	39.6
Cameroon	..	53.3	39.9	12.2	55.0	..	32.8	..	57.7	10.2	44.6
Chad	..	43.4	..	..	..	..	61.9	..	83.3	25.6	39.8
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.1	..	65.0	20.8	64.3
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	17.8	23.3	43.5	46.8	6.8	48.4
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.8	..	41.2	5.3	39.9
Egypt	..	22.9	16.7	27.8	..	4.5	2.0	27.6	18.5	0.5	32.1
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	..	19.6	0.9	41.5
Gambia	64.0	57.6	61.3	57.0	63.0	..	34.3	..	56.7	12.1	47.3
Guinea	40.0	..	..	..	..	36.8	70.1	63.8	87.2	32.2	43.3
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	65.7	52.6	..	52.1	48.8	75.7	77.9	16.5	35.5
Indonesia	..	27.1	16.7	12.1	20.1	..	29.4	..	60.0	7.1	37.6
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	8.2	8.0	0.5	38.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	21.3	14.2	12.9	18.7	2.8	2.0	14.9	3.5	0.5	37.7
Kazakhstan	..	34.6	15.4	..	..	4.2	2.0	17.6	2.0	0.5	30.9
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	43.1	29.8	50.8	18.6	3.4	30.1	27.5	0.5	33.5
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	11.2	7.8	0.5	37.9
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.4
Mali	..	63.8	..	..	..	86.1	51.4	93.9	77.1	18.8	39.0
Mauritania	..	50.0	46.3	25.4	61.2	42.8	21.2	68.6	44.1	5.7	39.0
Morocco	13.1	19.0	..	..	..	2.5	2.5	15.9	14.0	0.5	40.9
Mozambique	..	69.4	55.2	51.6	54.1	..	74.7	..	90.0	35.4	47.1
Niger	63.0	..	..	..	..	78.2	65.9	91.6	85.6	28.1	43.9
Nigeria	34.1	..	..	..	..	49.2	64.4	69.7	83.9	29.6	42.9
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	28.6	32.6	..	..	..	23.9	22.6	63.8	60.3	4.4	31.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.4	..	..	..	..	65.8	33.5	81.5	60.4	10.8	39.2
Sierra-Leone	..	..	70.2	56.4	79.0	62.8	53.4	75.0	76.1	20.3	42.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.8
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	74.9	53.5	..	55.0	..	21.5	..	50.8	5.1	33.6
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.7	..	69.3	11.4	34.4
Tunisia	7.4	7.6	..	..	..	5.9	2.6	19.0	12.8	..	40.8
Turkey	28.3	..	27.0	22.0	34.5	2.1	2.6	9.8	8.2	0.5	41.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	63.5	..	85.7	..	..	40.8
Uganda	..	..	31.1	13.7	34.2	70.0	51.5	88.6	75.6	19.1	42.6
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	27.2	22.6	29.8	..	46.3	..	76.7	15.0	36.7
Yemen Rep.	..	41.8	..	..	..	4.5	17.5	15.4	46.6	4.2	37.7

a Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population).

b A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

**Table 1.9: Human Development Indicators**

Country	Human Poverty Index				Human Development Index				
	HPI Value <sup>a</sup>		Rank		HDI Value <sup>b</sup>			Rank	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2000	2005	2007	2005	2007
Afghanistan	..	59.8	..	135	..	..	0.352	..	181
Albania	..	4.0	..	15	0.738	0.801	0.818	68	70
Algeria	21.5	17.5	51	71	0.701	0.733	0.754	104	104
Azerbaijan	..	10.7	..	50	..	0.746	0.787	98	86
Bahrain	..	8.0	..	39	0.842	0.866	0.895	41	39
Bangladesh	40.5	36.1	93	112	0.510	0.547	0.543	140	146
Benin	47.6	43.2	100	126	0.416	0.437	0.492	163	161
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	0.894	0.920	30	30
Burkina Faso	55.8	51.8	106	131	0.330	0.370	0.389	176	177
Cameroon	31.8	30.8	64	95	0.502	0.532	0.523	144	153
Chad	56.9	53.1	108	132	0.357	0.388	0.392	170	175
Comoros	31.3	20.4	61	78	0.539	0.561	0.576	134	139
Côte d'Ivoire	40.3	37.4	92	119	0.427	0.432	0.484	166	163
Djibouti	28.5	25.6	59	86	0.485	0.516	0.520	149	155
Egypt	20.0	23.4	48	82	0.654	0.708	0.703	112	123
Gabon	20.4	17.5	49	72	..	0.677	0.755	119	103
Gambia	40.9	40.9	94	123	0.459	0.502	0.456	155	168
Guinea	52.3	50.5	103	129	..	0.456	0.435	160	170
Guinea-Bissau	44.8	34.9	99	107	0.353	0.374	0.396	175	173
Indonesia	18.2	17.0	47	69	0.682	0.728	0.734	107	111
Iran	12.9	12.8	30	59	0.723	0.759	0.782	94	88
Iraq	..	19.4	..	75	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	6.9	6.6	11	29	0.744	0.773	0.770	86	96
Kazakhstan	..	7.9	..	37	0.736	0.794	0.804	73	82
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	0.841	0.891	0.916	33	31
Kyrgyz Republic	..	7.3	..	31	..	0.696	0.710	116	120
Lebanon	8.5	7.6	18	33	0.748	0.772	0.803	88	83
Libya	..	13.4	..	60	..	0.818	0.847	56	55
Malaysia	8.3	6.1	16	25	0.791	0.811	0.829	63	66
Maldives	17.0	16.5	42	66	..	0.741	0.771	100	95
Mali	56.4	54.5	107	133	0.332	0.380	0.371	173	178
Mauritania	39.2	36.2	87	115	0.447	0.550	0.520	137	154
Morocco	33.4	31.1	68	96	0.610	0.646	0.654	126	130
Mozambique	50.6	46.8	101	127	0.364	0.384	0.402	172	172
Niger	54.7	55.8	104	134	..	0.374	0.340	174	182
Nigeria	37.3	36.2	80	114	0.433	0.470	0.511	158	158
Oman	..	14.7	..	64	0.776	0.814	0.846	58	56
Pakistan	36.2	33.4	77	101	0.511	0.551	0.572	136	141
Palestine	6.6	6.0	9	24	..	0.731	0.737	106	110
Qatar	7.8	5.0	13	19	..	0.875	0.910	35	33
Saudi Arabia	..	12.1	..	53	0.765	0.812	0.843	61	59
Senegal	42.9	41.6	97	124	0.439	0.499	0.464	156	166
Sierra-Leone	51.7	47.7	102	128	..	0.336	0.365	177	180
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	34.4	34.0	69	104	0.496	0.526	0.531	147	150
Suriname	10.2	10.1	25	46	..	0.774	0.769	85	97
Syria	13.6	12.6	31	56	0.690	0.724	0.742	108	107
Tajikistan	..	18.2	..	74	0.627	0.673	0.688	122	127
Togo	38.1	36.6	83	117	0.504	0.512	0.499	152	159
Tunisia	17.9	15.6	45	65	0.739	0.766	0.769	91	98
Turkey	9.2	8.3	22	40	0.743	0.775	0.806	84	79
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.713	0.739	109	109
Uganda	34.7	28.8	72	91	0.474	0.505	0.514	154	157
U.A.E	8.4	7.7	17	35	0.833	0.868	0.903	39	35
Uzbekistan	..	8.5	..	42	0.688	0.702	0.710	113	119
Yemen Rep.	38.0	35.7	82	111	0.467	0.508	0.575	153	140
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>0.587</b>	<b>0.620</b>	<b>0.629</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	40.9	38.9	..	..	0.434	0.462	0.482	..	..
MENA-19*	17.7	17.2	..	..	0.692	0.732	0.752	..	..
ASIA-8*	28.9	27.9	..	..	0.593	0.633	0.627	..	..
CIT-7*	..	9.3	..	..	0.698	0.729	0.745	..	..
LDMC-28*	42.2	36.9	..	..	0.492	0.524	0.517	..	..
NON-LDMC-28*	24.1	22.3	..	..	0.623	0.662	0.680	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.587</b>	<b>0.620</b>	<b>0.629</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

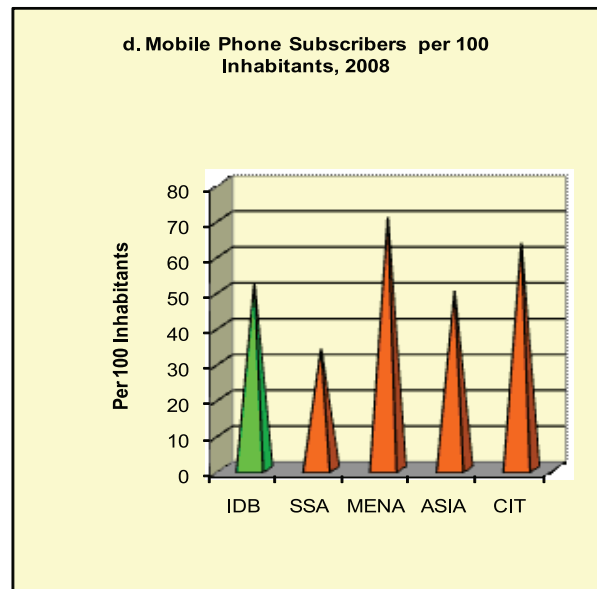
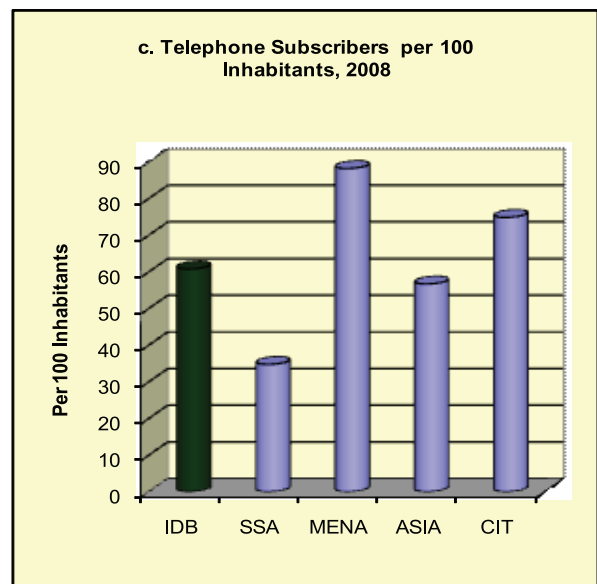
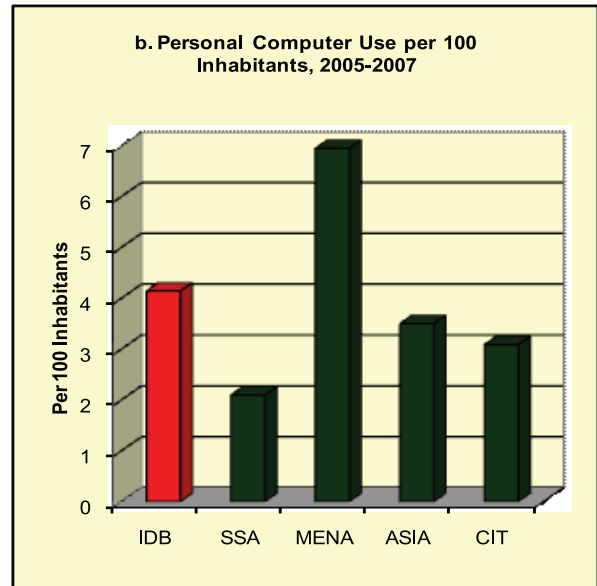
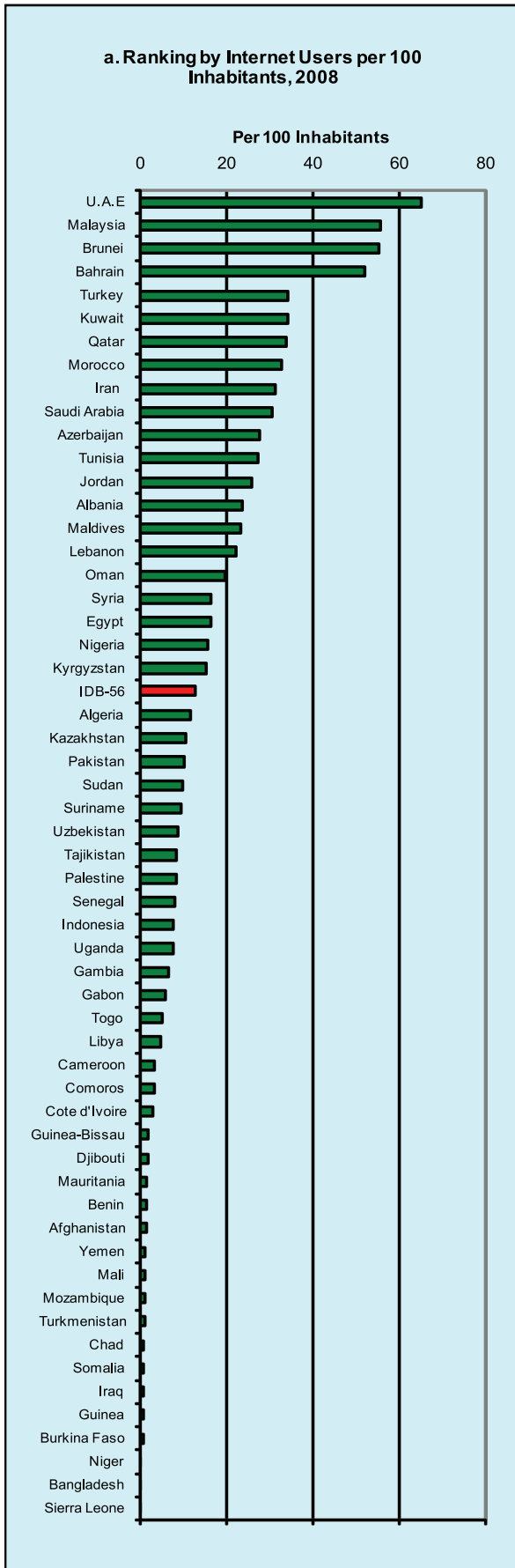
a Measures the extent of deprivation, the proportion of people in the community who are left out of progress.

b Value of 0.8 and above means high human development, value between 0.5 and less than 0.8 means medium human development, and value less than 0.5 means low human development.

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



**Figure 1.4: ICT Indicators**



**Table 1.10: Information and Communication Technology Indicators**

Country	Annual telecommunication investment (US\$ million)		Television sets per 1,000 inhabitants	Main telephone lines per 100 inhabitants		Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants		Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants		Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Personal computers per 100 inhabitants	
	2000	2003-05	2000-08	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2005-07
Afghanistan	..	2	..	0.1	0.4	0.1	29.4	..	29.0	..	1.8	..	..
Albania	18	64	90	4.9	10.9	5.9	110.9	1.0	99.9	0.1	23.9	0.8	3.8
Algeria	..	..	..	5.8	9.6	6.1	102.4	0.3	92.7	0.5	11.9	0.7	1.1
Azerbaijan	23	33	99	9.8	15.0	15.0	90.0	5.2	75.0	0.2	28.0	..	2.4
Bahrain	83	66	97	25.4	28.4	56.1	214.2	30.6	185.8	6.0	52.0	14.6	18.3
Bangladesh	90	..	23	0.4	0.8	0.6	28.7	0.2	27.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.3
Benin	29	350	23	0.8	1.2	1.7	43.0	0.9	41.9	0.2	1.9	0.1	0.7
Brunei	..	..	..	24.3	19.5	52.9	115.4	28.6	95.9	9.0	55.3	6.9	8.8
Burkina Faso	20	61	12	0.5	1.0	0.7	17.7	0.2	16.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6
Cameroon	83	146	23	0.6	1.0	1.3	33.3	0.7	32.3	0.3	3.8	0.3	1.1
Chad	..	..	3	0.1	0.1	0.2	16.7	0.1	16.6	..	1.2	0.1	0.2
Comoros	..	..	..	1.0	3.5	1.0	18.4	..	14.9	0.2	3.5	0.6	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	86	95	38	1.8	1.7	5.0	52.5	3.2	50.7	0.3	3.2	0.5	1.7
Djibouti	2	12	..	1.5	1.8	1.6	15.1	..	13.3	0.2	2.3	0.9	2.4
Egypt	513	527	97	8.6	14.6	10.8	65.3	2.1	50.6	0.7	16.7	1.2	4.6
Gabon	45	18	50	3.2	1.8	13.0	91.6	9.8	89.8	1.2	6.2	1.0	3.4
Gambia	6	..	..	2.7	2.9	3.1	73.2	0.5	70.2	1.0	6.9	1.1	3.5
Guinea	5	..	11	0.3	0.2	0.9	39.3	0.6	39.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	0.9	0.3	0.9	32.0	..	31.8	0.3	2.4	..	0.2
Indonesia	268	1,567	65	3.2	13.4	5.0	75.2	1.8	61.8	0.9	7.9	1.0	2.0
Iran	226	1,264	..	14.9	33.8	16.4	92.5	1.5	58.7	1.0	31.4	6.3	10.6
Iraq	..	..	88	2.9	3.6	2.9	61.8	..	58.2	..	1.0	..	..
Jordan	217	157	96	12.3	8.5	20.0	95.1	7.7	86.6	2.5	26.0	3.1	6.7
Kazakhstan	72	..	..	12.2	22.3	13.5	118.3	1.3	96.1	0.7	11.0	..	..
Kuwait	124	566	100	21.3	18.5	43.1	118.1	21.7	99.6	6.9	34.3	11.4	23.7
Kyrgyzstan	2	3	..	7.7	9.1	7.9	71.8	0.2	62.7	1.1	15.7	0.5	1.9
Lebanon	..	..	97	17.5	17.9	40.1	51.9	22.6	34.0	9.1	22.5	4.6	10.4
Libya	..	..	..	10.8	16.4	11.5	93.1	0.7	76.7	0.2	5.1	..	2.2
Malaysia	1,078	1,291	..	19.9	15.9	41.9	118.5	22.0	102.6	21.4	55.8	9.5	23.1
Maldives	11	15	85	9.1	15.4	11.9	158.2	2.8	142.8	2.2	23.5	3.7	20.0
Mali	17	..	22	0.4	0.6	0.5	27.7	0.1	27.1	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.8
Mauritania	..	85	22	0.7	2.4	1.3	67.4	0.6	65.1	0.2	1.9	1.0	4.6
Morocco	593	464	77	5.0	9.5	13.3	81.7	8.3	72.2	0.7	33.0	1.2	3.6
Mozambique	54	20	9	0.5	0.4	0.8	20.0	0.3	19.7	0.1	1.6	0.3	1.4
Niger	..	..	6	0.2	0.4	0.2	13.4	..	12.9	..	0.5	0.0	0.1
Nigeria	132	3,430	25	0.5	0.9	0.5	42.5	..	41.7	0.1	15.9	0.6	0.8
Oman	72	246	84	9.1	9.8	15.7	125.4	6.6	115.6	3.7	20.0	3.3	6.7
Pakistan	255	210	56	2.2	2.5	2.4	52.2	0.2	49.7	0.2	10.5	0.4	..
Palestine	45	7	95	8.6	8.4	14.2	36.2	5.6	27.8	1.1	8.6	..	5.6
Qatar	37	205	..	26.4	20.6	46.3	152.0	19.9	131.4	4.9	34.0	14.6	15.7
Saudi Arabia	1,531	1,000	..	13.8	16.3	20.2	159.1	6.4	142.9	2.1	30.8	6.3	14.8
Senegal	79	106	43	2.2	2.0	4.8	46.1	2.6	44.1	0.4	8.4	1.5	2.2
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	0.4	0.6	0.7	18.7	0.3	18.1	0.1	0.3	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	0.4	1.1	1.5	8.1	1.1	7.0	0.2	1.1	..	0.9
Sudan	93	..	16	1.2	0.9	1.3	29.9	0.1	29.0	0.1	10.2	0.3	10.7
Suriname	19	33	..	17.4	15.8	26.8	96.6	9.5	80.8	2.7	9.7	..	4.0
Syria	222	71	..	10.4	17.1	10.5	50.4	0.2	33.2	0.2	16.8	1.5	8.8
Tajikistan	0	7	..	3.6	4.2	3.6	57.9	..	53.7	0.1	8.8	..	1.3
Togo	18	46	..	0.9	2.2	2.0	26.2	1.1	24.0	2.2	5.4	1.9	3.1
Tunisia	159	269	89	10.0	12.2	11.2	96.8	1.3	84.6	2.7	27.5	2.2	7.5
Turkey	628	1,386	98	27.0	23.7	50.6	112.7	23.6	89.1	3.7	34.4	3.7	6.1
Turkmenistan	4	..	93	8.2	9.5	8.3	32.0	0.2	22.5	0.1	1.5	..	7.2
Uganda	..	67	6	0.3	0.5	0.8	27.6	0.5	27.0	0.2	7.9	0.2	1.7
U.A.E	546	372	..	31.4	33.6	75.4	242.3	44.0	208.7	23.6	65.2	12.3	33.0
Uzbekistan	57	..	..	6.7	6.8	6.9	53.6	0.2	46.8	0.5	9.1	..	3.1
Yemen	48	..	..	1.9	4.9	2.1	21.0	0.2	16.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	2.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>7,610</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>													
SSA-22*	669	..	..	0.7	0.9	1.2	34.7	0.8	33.8	0.2	8.8	0.5	2.1
MENA-19*	5,043	..	..	12.7	17.6	19.7	88.2	7.5	70.6	1.8	22.8	3.2	6.9
ASIA-8*	1,720	..	..	2.9	6.6	4.7	56.7	1.9	50.0	1.5	8.5	1.0	3.5
CIT-7*	177	..	..	8.1	11.5	9.2	74.8	1.2	63.4	0.4	12.4	0.6	3.1
LDMC-28*	617	..	..	1.4	1.9	1.9	31.8	0.5	29.9	0.2	3.9	0.3	2.8
NON-LD-MC-28*	6,992	..	..	7.2	11.5	11.2	74.0	4.8	62.4	1.6	16.9	2.0	4.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>7,624</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 1.11: Science and Technology**

Country	Science and technical journal articles		Expenditures for R&D	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed <sup>a</sup>		Trade mark applications filed	
	Researchers in R&D per million people 2000-2007	Technicians in R&D per million people 2000-2007		% of GDP 2000-2007 <sup>a</sup>	\$ millions 2008	% of manufactured exports 2008	Residents 2008 <sup>a</sup>		Non-residents 2008 <sup>a</sup>
	2005	2005	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	Total 2008	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Albania	..	..	..	..	7	1.0	..	4,596	
Algeria	170	35	350	0.1	7	1.0	84	765	2,489
Azerbaijan	..	..	116	0.2	6	1.0	222	5	5,609
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	..	..	193	..	97	1.0	29	270	8,232
Benin	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	131	..	3	3.0	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	66	..	..	..	180	16.0	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	617	378	1,658	0.2	85	1.0	516	1,589	3,340
Gabon	..	..	..	..	71	32.0	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	0	14.0	0	0	327
Guinea	..	..	..	..	0	0.0	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Indonesia	205	..	205	0.1	5,625	11.0	282	4,324	52,649
Iran	706	..	2,635	0.7	375	6.0	..	..	3,468
Iraq	..	..	..	..	0	0.0	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	275	0.3	41	1.0	59	507	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	96	0.2	2,250	22.0	11	162	8,407
Kuwait	166	33	233	0.1	9	0.0	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	..	0.3	8	2.0	135	3	3,966
Lebanon	..	..	234	..	4	0.0	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	372	44	615	0.6	42,764	40.0	818	4,485	26,027
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	42	13	..	..	3	3.0	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	647	48	443	0.6	858	9.0	177	834	4,367
Mozambique	..	..	..	0.5	6	4.0	18	22	1,240
Niger	8	10	..	..	2	8.0	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	362	..	15	0.0	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	111	..	18	1.0	..	..	1,847
Pakistan	152	64	492	0.7	275	2.0	91	1,647	14,872
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	0	0.0	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	575	0.1	121	1.0	128	642	..
Senegal	276	..	83	0.1	46	5.0	167	75	7,267
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,017
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	0.3	0	0.0	3	13	1,075
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	77	..	51	1.0	124	133	2,757
Tajikistan	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	26	..	2,284
Togo	34	17	..	..	0	0.0	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,588	43	571	1.0	674	5.0	..	..	..
Turkey	680	120	7,815	0.7	1,807	2.0	2,221	176	76,333
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,819
Uganda	..	..	93	0.4	5	1.0	6	1	..
U.A.E	..	..	229	..	207	3.0	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	157	..	..	..	262	186	5,007
Yemen Rep.	..	..	..	..	0	0.0	11	24	4,375
<b>IDB-56</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Memo:</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	16,711	0.7	..	..	..	12,067	8,283
Developing Countries	..	..	129,430	0.8	..	20.3	133,853	117,304	1,112,097
High Income Countries	..	..	578,656	2.5	1,339,830	20.6	783,423	397,991	948,738
World	..	..	708,086	2.3	..	20.5	917,276	515,295	2,060,835

a. Data are for the latest year available.

**Table 1.12: Employment Indicators**

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labor force in					
	Total		Average Annual Growth (%)	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	(millions)			% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment
	1990	2008	2000-2008	2000-2008	2000-2008	2000-2008	2000-2008	2000-2008	2000-2008
Afghanistan	5.9	9.3	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1.4	1.4	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	7.0	14.5	4.0	20.4	22.3	25.6	28.2	53.8	49.4
Azerbaijan	3.1	4.1	1.6	39.5	38.0	16.6	8.9	43.9	53.1
Bahrain	0.2	0.4	2.8	..	0.2	31.8	13.3	63.4	85.2
Bangladesh	49.5	76.8	2.4	41.8	68.1	15.1	12.5	43.0	19.4
Benin	1.9	3.6	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	0.1	0.2	3.1	2.1	0.3	28.6	11.2	69.3	88.4
Burkina Faso	3.9	6.9	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	4.4	7.5	3.0	53.1	68.4	14.1	3.9	25.5	22.5
Chad	2.4	4.2	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	0.2	0.3	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4.7	8.1	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	0.2	0.4	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	16.8	26.3	2.5	28.3	43.3	25.8	6.0	45.6	50.6
Gabon	0.4	0.7	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	0.4	0.7	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	2.9	4.7	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.6	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	74.9	112.8	2.3	41.1	41.4	21.0	15.0	37.8	43.5
Iran	15.5	27.8	3.2	20.5	33.1	32.7	29.1	46.7	37.8
Iraq	4.3	7.5	3.0	14.0	32.6	19.8	7.4	66.1	60.0
Jordan	0.7	1.9	5.2	3.8	2.0	23.0	12.1	72.5	84.0
Kazakhstan	7.8	8.5	0.4	34.9	32.0	23.9	10.4	41.1	57.6
Kuwait	0.9	1.4	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	1.8	2.5	1.8	36.9	35.4	25.7	10.7	37.4	53.8
Lebanon	0.9	1.4	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	1.2	2.3	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.0	11.7	2.9	17.5	10.0	31.7	22.8	50.8	67.2
Maldives	0.1	0.1	4.8	14.0	7.1	19.9	31.8	62.0	55.9
Mali	2.5	3.7	2.1	49.8	29.9	17.8	14.7	32.4	55.3
Mauritania	0.7	1.4	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	7.8	11.8	2.3	36.7	61.3	22.4	14.5	40.8	24.1
Mozambique	6.3	10.8	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	2.3	4.6	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	29.4	48.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	0.6	1.1	3.4	..	5.4	10.7	14.0	82.4	80.2
Pakistan	31.0	55.8	3.3	36.4	72.4	23.1	12.6	40.5	15.0
Palestine	0.3	0.9	6.7	3.5	0.0	48.0	3.9	48.3	95.9
Qatar	5.0	9.0	3.2	5.4	0.4	22.9	1.1	71.6	98.5
Saudi Arabia	3.0	5.2	3.0	34.1	33.0	20.2	4.9	32.5	42.0
Senegal	1.6	2.1	1.6	66.0	71.1	10.3	2.5	23.4	26.3
Sierra-Leone	2.6	3.5	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	8.0	13.1	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.1	0.2	1.6	9.9	4.5	30.8	8.4	54.6	82.2
Suriname	3.3	6.7	4.0	22.6	49.1	29.1	8.1	48.3	42.7
Syria	2.1	2.8	1.7	41.8	75.1	27.1	4.8	30.8	19.7
Tajikistan	1.5	2.9	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	2.4	3.8	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	20.7	25.8	1.2	19.0	46.0	29.7	14.7	51.3	39.3
Turkey	1.4	2.4	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	7.9	13.6	3.0	61.8	75.7	10.3	5.3	27.6	19.2
Uganda	1.0	2.8	6.0	5.6	0.1	44.8	6.2	48.8	92.3
United Arab Emirates	7.3	12.3	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	0.4	0.9	4.6	10.8	36.0	27.2	9.7	61.1	52.5
Yemen Republic	2.6	6.0	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>372.8</b>	<b>600.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	78.6	132.3	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	98.5	160.6	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	171.8	273.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
CIT-7*	24.0	34.0	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-28*	106.5	172.2	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-28*	266.4	428.1	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>373.1</b>	<b>600.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

a. Data are for the most recent year available.

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 1.13: Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness**

Country	Average hours worked per week	Minimum Wage Int. dollar, PPP \$ per year	Labor cost per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		Value added per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		World Competitiveness Ranking (out of 133)	
	2005	1995-2008	Earliest Year	Latest Year	Earliest Year	Latest Year	2008	2009
Afghanistan	..	831	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	4,116	1,146	2,457	2,584	6,249	108	96
Algeria	44	2,929	2,687	..	8,505	..	99	83
Azerbaijan	40	1,281	512	1,226	3,051	9,478	69	51
Bahrain	45	..	..	..	..	..	37	38
Bangladesh	44	844	569	464	2,639	2,066	111	106
Benin	..	1,571	..	..	..	..	106	103
Brunei	48	..	..	..	..	..	39	32
Burkina Faso	..	1,835	..	..	..	..	127	128
Cameroon	..	1,319	3,469	3,221	11,462	9,482	114	111
Chad	47	1,410	..	..	..	..	134	131
Comoros	..	1,500	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	1,470	5,480	6,159	14,019	16,590	110	116
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	47	..	2,181	2,155	6,156	6,883	81	70
Gabon	..	3,006	10,839	..	19,080	..	..	..
Gambia	42	1,639	..	..	..	..	87	81
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	1,034	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	43	1,184	605	1,652	3,605	8,914	55	54
Iran	..	6,214	3,897	4,741	14,095	22,139	..	..
Iraq	..	1,396	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	46	2,946	3,006	3,338	11,917	16,588	48	50
Kazakhstan	43	1,332	1,713	1,991	..	..	66	67
Kuwait	..	8,427	10,603	10,134	50,664	31,468	35	39
Kyrgyz Republic	46	263	564	1,247	2,502	5,548	122	123
Lebanon	..	6,509	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	1,066	..	..	..	..	91	88
Malaysia	43	4,688	4,405	5,968	17,886	23,706	21	24
Maldives	..	3,251	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	41	1,314	..	..	..	..	117	130
Mauritania	..	1,793	..	..	..	..	131	127
Morocco	50	2,770	4,123	6,242	10,786	16,848	73	73
Mozambique	41	..	203	..	..	..	130	129
Niger	..	1,412	..	..	4,917	5,919	..	..
Nigeria	47	1,387	..	..	12,614	15,957	94	99
Oman	..	5,250	5,078	7,519	24,510	79,224	38	41
Pakistan	48	3,176	2,052	..	10,485	..	101	101
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	7,410	..	32,178	..	26	22
Saudi Arabia	..	5,463	5,770	..	..	..	27	28
Senegal	..	1,603	4,381	4,832	15,381	13,843	96	92
Sierra-Leone	..	219	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	53	1,065	1,319	..	9,881	..	..	..
Suriname	39	3,901	4,232	5,089	12,347	32,988	103	102
Syria	..	2,927	4,408	14,861	40,150	62,745	78	94
Tajikistan	..	556	..	..	..	..	116	122
Togo	..	1,435	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	48	3,069	5,047	4,616	13,117	..	36	40
Turkey	44	7,216	6,084	6,154	40,639	31,561	63	61
Turkmenistan	..	2,357	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	46	..	..	..	..	..	128	108
United Arab Emirates	47	..	..	..	..	..	31	23
Uzbekistan	..	614	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	1,242	1,230	9,752	8,006	..	..

**Table 1.14: Environment Indicators**

Country	Forest area			Average Annual <sup>a</sup> deforestation	Carbon dioxide emissions					
	(% of total land area)			%	Total million metric tons			Per capita metric tons		
	1990	2000	2007	1990-2005	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006
Afghanistan	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.3	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.04	0.03
Albania	28.8	28.1	29.3	0.0	7.3	2.1	4.3	2.2	0.7	1.4
Algeria	0.8	0.9	1.0	-1.8	77.0	165.5	132.6	3.0	5.4	4.0
Azerbaijan	..	11.3	11.3	..	53.7	29.8	35.0	7.5	3.7	4.1
Bahrain	..	..	0.7	..	11.7	18.6	21.3	23.7	27.7	28.6
Bangladesh	6.8	6.8	6.7	0.1	15.4	27.7	41.6	0.1	0.2	0.3
Benin	30.0	24.2	20.1	1.9	0.7	1.6	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Brunei	59.4	54.6	52.0	0.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	22.6	17.2	15.6
Burkina Faso	26.1	25.3	24.7	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	52.7	48.0	44.0	0.9	1.6	3.4	3.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
Chad	10.4	9.8	9.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	5.4	3.6	2.4	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	32.5	32.8	-0.1	5.4	5.9	6.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Egypt	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.5	75.4	138.8	166.7	1.4	2.1	2.1
Gabon	85.1	84.7	84.4	0.0	6.0	1.5	2.1	6.3	1.2	1.5
Gambia	44.2	46.1	47.5	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea	30.1	28.1	27.1	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	75.4	73.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	64.3	54.0	46.8	1.6	149.3	275.5	333.2	0.8	1.3	1.5
Iran	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	218.2	293.1	466.6	4.0	4.6	6.7
Iraq	1.8	1.9	1.9	-0.1	48.5	72.8	92.5	2.6	2.9	3.2
Jordan	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	10.2	15.5	20.7	3.2	3.2	3.7
Kazakhstan	..	1.2	1.2	..	288.1	121.1	193.4	17.6	8.1	12.6
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.3	-6.7	45.2	70.6	86.5	21.3	32.2	33.3
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	4.5	4.6	..	12.6	4.6	5.6	2.8	0.9	1.1
Lebanon	11.8	12.8	13.6	-0.8	9.1	15.3	15.3	3.1	4.1	3.7
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	37.8	46.6	55.5	8.7	8.8	9.2
Malaysia	68.1	65.7	62.7	0.4	55.3	126.4	187.7	3.1	5.5	7.2
Maldives	3.3	3.3	3.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.7	2.9
Mali	11.5	10.7	10.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.05
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.5
Morocco	9.6	9.7	9.8	-0.1	23.5	34.2	45.3	1.0	1.2	1.5
Mozambique	25.5	24.9	24.4	0.2	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	18.9	14.4	11.3	2.4	45.3	46.5	97.2	0.5	0.4	0.7
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	21.9	41.3	5.6	9.0	15.5
Pakistan	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.6	68.0	106.0	142.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Palestine	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	0.8
Qatar	..	..	..	..	12.2	36.4	46.2	26.1	60.0	46.1
Saudi Arabia	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.0	197.4	271.8	381.3	12.0	13.2	16.1
Senegal	48.6	46.2	44.6	0.5	3.1	4.0	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sierra-Leone	42.5	39.8	37.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Somalia	13.2	12.0	11.1	0.9	0.0	..	0.2	0.0	..	0.02
Sudan	32.1	29.7	27.9	0.8	5.4	5.5	10.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
Suriname	94.7	94.7	94.7	0.0	1.8	2.1	2.4	4.5	4.9	4.8
Syria	2.0	2.4	2.6	-1.6	35.8	48.3	68.4	2.8	2.9	3.5
Tajikistan	..	2.9	2.9	..	23.4	4.0	6.4	4.4	0.6	1.0
Togo	12.6	8.9	6.4	2.9	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Tunisia	4.1	6.2	7.0	-4.3	13.3	19.7	23.1	1.6	2.1	2.3
Turkey	12.6	13.1	13.3	-0.3	146.2	221.5	269.3	2.6	3.3	3.7
Turkmenistan	..	8.8	8.8	..	32.0	35.6	44.1	8.7	7.9	9.0
Uganda	25.0	20.6	17.5	1.8	0.8	1.5	2.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
U.A.E	2.9	3.7	3.7	-1.8	54.7	115.5	139.5	30.8	35.6	32.9
Uzbekistan	..	7.6	7.8	..	129.2	118.6	115.6	6.3	4.8	4.4
Yemen Rep.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	9.6	14.6	21.2	0.8	0.8	1.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1,957.9</b>	<b>2,562.7</b>	<b>3,357.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	21.3	19.6	18.3	1.1	77.5	81.2	142.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
MENA-19*	2.8	2.9	2.9	-0.8	1,035.9	1,620.9	2,096.2	3.4	4.4	5.0
ASIA-8*	41.5	36.2	32.1	1.5	298.3	544.8	715.0	0.7	1.0	1.2
CIT-7*	28.8	3.4	3.4	0.1	546.3	315.8	404.3	9.0	4.8	5.8
LDMC-28*	16.1	14.3	13.4	1.0	273.2	226.7	266.4	0.9	0.6	0.6
NON-LDMC-28*	16.4	12.8	11.6	-0.1	1,684.8	2,336.0	3,091.1	2.3	2.6	3.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1,959.5</b>	<b>2,564.8</b>	<b>3,359.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
Low Income Countries	31.3	28.4	27.2	0.5	74.8	109.4	156.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
Developing Countries	30.5	31.3	30.8	0.2	10,656.6	10,726.6	15,299.3	2.4	2.1	2.8
High Income Countries	28.9	29.2	28.9	-0.1	10,651.9	12,391.3	13,377.9	11.8	12.7	12.7
World	30.0	30.8	30.3	0.1	22,501.8	24,439.5	30,154.7	4.3	3.8	4.4

a Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area.

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 1.15: Land Use Indicators**

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Arable Land (hectares per person)	
	Arable Land <sup>a</sup>		Permanent Cropland		Others		1990	2007
	1990	2007	1990	2007	1990	2007		
Afghanistan	12.1	13.1	0.2	0.2	87.7	86.7	0.54	0.31
Albania	21.1	21.1	4.6	4.4	74.3	74.5	0.18	0.18
Algeria	3.0	3.1	0.2	0.4	96.8	96.5	0.28	0.22
Azerbaijan	..	22.4	..	2.7	..	74.8	..	0.22
Bahrain	2.9	2.8	2.9	5.6	94.2	91.5	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	70.2	61.2	2.3	3.7	27.5	35.1	0.08	0.05
Benin	14.6	24.4	0.9	2.4	84.5	73.2	0.34	0.32
Brunei	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	98.9	98.5	0.01	0.01
Burkina Faso	12.9	19.0	0.2	0.2	86.9	80.8	0.40	0.35
Cameroon	12.6	12.6	2.6	2.5	84.8	84.9	0.49	0.32
Chad	2.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	97.4	96.6	0.54	0.40
Comoros	41.9	43.0	18.8	29.6	39.3	27.4	0.18	0.13
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	8.8	11.0	13.2	81.4	78.0	0.19	0.14
Djibouti	0.04	0.06	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.00
Egypt	2.3	3.0	0.4	0.5	97.3	96.4	0.04	0.04
Gabon	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	98.2	98.1	0.32	0.23
Gambia	18.2	34.8	0.5	0.6	81.3	64.6	0.20	0.22
Guinea	3.3	9.0	2.0	2.7	94.7	88.3	0.13	0.23
Guinea-Bissau	10.7	10.7	4.2	8.9	85.2	80.4	0.29	0.19
Indonesia	11.2	12.1	6.5	8.6	82.4	79.3	0.11	0.10
Iran	9.3	10.4	0.8	1.0	89.9	88.6	0.28	0.24
Iraq	13.3	11.9	0.7	0.6	86.1	87.5	0.32	0.17
Jordan	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.9	97.2	97.5	0.06	0.02
Kazakhstan	..	8.4	..	0.0	..	91.6	..	1.47
Kuwait	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	99.7	99.0	0.00	0.01
Kyrgyz Republic	..	6.7	..	0.4	..	92.9	..	0.24
Lebanon	17.9	14.1	11.9	14.0	70.2	71.9	0.06	0.04
Libya	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	0.41	0.28
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	16.0	17.6	78.9	76.9	0.09	0.07
Maldives	13.3	13.3	13.3	26.7	73.3	60.0	0.02	0.01
Mali	1.7	4.0	0.1	0.1	98.3	95.9	0.27	0.39
Mauritania	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.6	0.21	0.14
Morocco	19.5	18.1	1.6	2.0	78.8	79.9	0.36	0.26
Mozambique	4.4	5.7	0.3	0.4	95.3	93.9	0.25	0.21
Niger	8.7	11.6	0.0	0.0	91.3	88.4	1.41	1.04
Nigeria	32.4	40.1	2.8	3.3	64.8	56.6	0.31	0.25
Oman	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.7	0.02	0.02
Pakistan	26.6	27.9	0.6	1.0	72.8	71.1	0.19	0.13
Palestine	18.4	18.1	19.1	18.9	62.5	63.0	0.06	0.03
Qatar	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	99.1	98.2	0.02	0.02
Saudi Arabia	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.1	98.4	98.3	0.21	0.14
Senegal	16.1	15.5	0.2	0.3	83.8	84.2	0.41	0.25
Sierra-Leone	6.8	12.6	0.8	1.1	92.5	86.3	0.12	0.17
Somalia	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	98.3	98.4	0.15	0.11
Sudan	5.4	8.1	0.0	0.1	94.6	91.8	0.47	0.48
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	99.6	99.6	0.14	0.11
Syria	26.6	25.8	4.0	5.2	69.4	69.1	0.38	0.23
Tajikistan	..	5.1	..	0.7	..	94.2	..	0.11
Togo	38.6	45.2	1.7	3.1	59.7	51.6	0.53	0.39
Tunisia	18.7	17.7	12.5	14.0	68.8	68.3	0.36	0.27
Turkey	32.0	28.5	3.9	3.8	64.0	67.7	0.44	0.30
Turkmenistan	..	3.9	..	0.1	..	95.9	..	0.37
Uganda	25.4	27.9	9.4	11.2	65.2	60.9	0.28	0.18
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.6	99.3	96.5	0.02	0.02
Uzbekistan	..	10.1	..	0.8	..	89.1	..	0.16
Yemen Republic	2.9	2.6	0.2	0.5	96.9	96.9	0.12	0.06
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.20</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	7.6	10.0	0.9	1.1	91.5	88.9	0.36	0.30
MENA-19*	6.6	6.4	0.8	1.0	92.6	92.6	0.26	0.19
ASIA-8*	15.4	16.0	4.6	5.9	79.9	78.1	0.14	0.11
CIT-7*	21.1	8.2	4.6	0.3	74.3	91.5	0.01	0.47
LDMC-28*	6.3	8.2	0.4	0.5	93.3	91.2	0.24	0.23
NON-LDMC-28*	9.6	9.7	2.1	2.1	88.3	88.1	0.21	0.19
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.20</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
Low Income countries	6.5	7.9	0.5	0.6	93.0	91.5	0.25	0.20
Developing Countries	10.3	10.7	1.0	1.2	88.7	88.0	0.24	0.19
High Income Countries	12.1	11.2	0.7	0.7	87.2	88.1	0.39	0.32
World	10.8	10.8	0.9	1.1	88.3	88.1	0.27	0.21

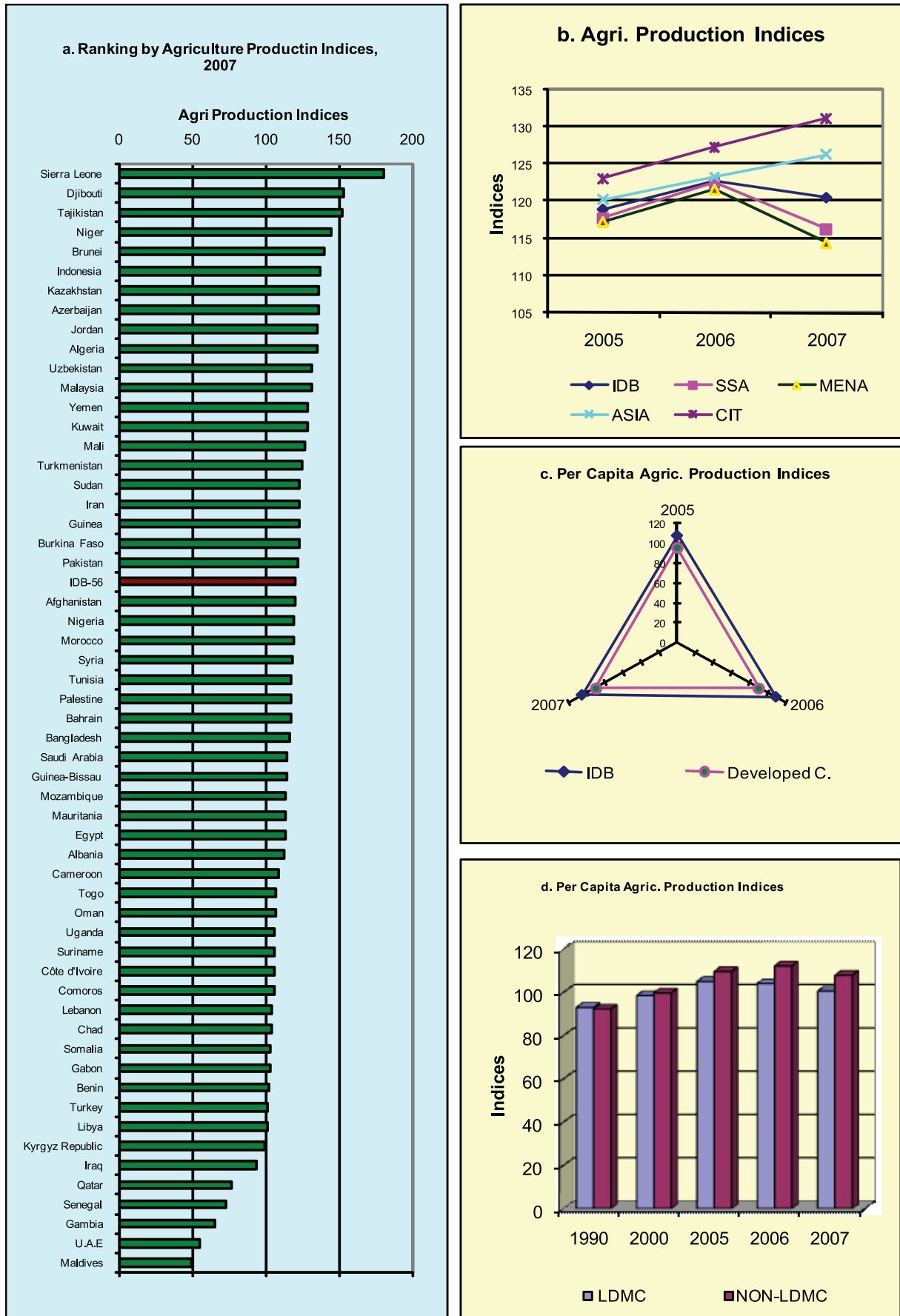
<sup>a</sup> Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.





**Figure 1.5: Agriculture Production Indices**



**Table 1.17: Agricultural Production Indices**

Country	Agricultural Production Indices					Per Capita Agricultural Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	77.0	94.0	122.0	110.0	120.0	127.0	94.0	101.0	87.0	92.0
Albania	86.0	100.0	111.0	117.0	113.0	80.0	100.0	108.0	114.0	109.0
Algeria	70.0	95.0	137.0	142.0	135.0	85.0	95.0	127.0	130.0	122.0
Azerbaijan	..	100.0	135.0	134.0	136.0	..	100.0	132.0	130.0	130.0
Bahrain	79.0	91.0	122.0	119.0	117.0	104.0	91.0	110.0	105.0	101.0
Bangladesh	73.0	102.0	116.0	118.0	116.0	90.0	102.0	106.0	105.0	102.0
Benin	55.0	103.0	114.0	106.0	102.0	78.0	103.0	97.0	88.0	81.0
Brunei	32.0	99.0	105.0	127.0	140.0	42.0	99.0	93.0	111.0	120.0
Burkina Faso	63.0	87.0	137.0	142.0	123.0	85.0	87.0	117.0	118.0	99.0
Cameroon	72.0	99.0	113.0	110.0	109.0	93.0	99.0	101.0	96.0	93.0
Chad	66.0	92.0	119.0	115.0	104.0	92.0	92.0	99.0	93.0	82.0
Comoros	80.0	100.0	99.0	102.0	106.0	106.0	100.0	86.0	87.0	88.0
Côte d'Ivoire	73.0	104.0	105.0	107.0	106.0	98.0	104.0	97.0	96.0	94.0
Djibouti	113.0	102.0	115.0	154.0	153.0	146.0	102.0	104.0	137.0	134.0
Egypt	66.0	102.0	114.0	119.0	114.0	80.0	102.0	105.0	107.0	101.0
Gabon	82.0	101.0	100.0	101.0	103.0	106.0	101.0	91.0	91.0	91.0
Gambia	60.0	100.0	89.0	95.0	66.0	87.0	100.0	77.0	79.0	54.0
Guinea	71.0	101.0	114.0	119.0	123.0	96.0	101.0	104.0	106.0	107.0
Guinea-Bissau	73.0	100.0	114.0	114.0	115.0	99.0	100.0	97.0	95.0	93.0
Indonesia	80.0	100.0	126.0	132.0	137.0	93.0	100.0	118.0	122.0	125.0
Iran	69.0	96.0	124.0	127.0	123.0	81.0	96.0	118.0	120.0	114.0
Iraq	110.0	93.0	108.0	112.0	94.0	150.0	93.0	96.0	98.0	81.0
Jordan	85.0	113.0	143.0	144.0	135.0	126.0	114.0	124.0	121.0	109.0
Kazakhstan	..	90.0	114.0	124.0	136.0	..	91.0	112.0	121.0	132.0
Kuwait	53.0	91.0	121.0	128.0	129.0	55.0	91.0	100.0	103.0	101.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	99.0	101.0	102.0	100.0	..	99.0	96.0	96.0	93.0
Lebanon	89.0	103.0	102.0	103.0	104.0	113.0	103.0	96.0	96.0	95.0
Libya	77.0	96.0	104.0	100.0	101.0	94.0	96.0	94.0	89.0	88.0
Malaysia	73.0	99.0	126.0	132.0	131.0	94.0	99.0	114.0	117.0	115.0
Maldives	77.0	103.0	78.0	109.0	50.0	97.0	103.0	72.0	99.0	45.0
Mali	77.0	87.0	123.0	122.0	127.0	100.0	87.0	106.0	102.0	103.0
Mauritania	86.0	101.0	114.0	113.0	114.0	114.0	101.0	98.0	95.0	93.0
Morocco	94.0	94.0	124.0	146.0	119.0	109.0	94.0	117.0	136.0	110.0
Mozambique	73.0	94.0	123.0	127.0	114.0	98.0	94.0	108.0	110.0	97.0
Niger	60.0	92.0	130.0	139.0	145.0	86.0	93.0	109.0	113.0	113.0
Nigeria	60.0	100.0	121.0	130.0	119.0	80.0	100.0	107.0	112.0	100.0
Oman	59.0	97.0	119.0	105.0	107.0	76.0	97.0	113.0	99.0	99.0
Pakistan	70.0	101.0	115.0	117.0	122.0	89.0	101.0	105.0	105.0	107.0
Palestine	..	93.0	112.0	113.0	117.0	0.0	93.0	94.0	92.0	92.0
Qatar	64.0	115.0	67.0	63.0	77.0	85.0	114.0	52.0	47.0	56.0
Saudi Arabia	103.0	92.0	116.0	113.0	115.0	133.0	93.0	103.0	98.0	96.0
Senegal	75.0	102.0	100.0	83.0	73.0	98.0	102.0	88.0	71.0	61.0
Sierra Leone	124.0	92.0	165.0	200.0	180.0	138.0	92.0	134.0	158.0	139.0
Somalia	101.0	101.0	107.0	103.0	103.0	106.0	101.0	92.0	86.0	83.0
Sudan	54.0	97.0	116.0	125.0	123.0	70.0	97.0	105.0	111.0	107.0
Suriname	120.0	95.0	96.0	106.0	106.0	130.0	95.0	93.0	101.0	100.0
Syria	68.0	103.0	119.0	132.0	118.0	89.0	103.0	104.0	113.0	98.0
Tajikistan	..	98.0	146.0	147.0	152.0	..	98.0	138.0	137.0	140.0
Togo	72.0	93.0	100.0	103.0	107.0	99.0	93.0	87.0	87.0	87.0
Tunisia	82.0	97.0	117.0	116.0	117.0	95.0	97.0	111.0	108.0	108.0
Turkey	88.0	104.0	110.0	110.0	101.0	105.0	104.0	103.0	102.0	92.0
Turkmenistan	..	96.0	126.0	118.0	125.0	..	96.0	118.0	109.0	113.0
Uganda	76.0	98.0	106.0	104.0	106.0	106.0	98.0	91.0	86.0	84.0
U.A.E	19.0	147.0	58.0	54.0	55.0	34.0	146.0	45.0	41.0	40.0
Uzbekistan	..	100.0	124.0	130.0	131.0	..	100.0	115.0	119.0	118.0
Yemen	70.0	99.0	117.0	124.0	129.0	103.0	99.0	101.0	104.0	105.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>105.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	66.7	98.0	117.8	122.5	116.3	88.1	98.0	103.5	105.0	97.0
MENA-19*	78.7	99.1	117.3	121.6	114.4	96.3	99.1	107.9	110.1	101.5
ASIA-8*	75.3	100.5	120.2	123.3	126.3	92.4	100.5	110.4	111.1	112.1
CIT-7*	86.0	97.2	123.1	127.3	131.2	80.0	97.4	117.1	119.8	122.0
LDMC-28*	72.1	98.5	118.0	119.8	118.4	93.0	98.5	105.0	104.0	100.5
NON-LDMC-28*	75.0	99.7	119.3	124.1	121.4	92.3	99.7	109.6	112.2	107.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>105.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	75.0	99.0	119.0	123.0	124.0	97.0	99.0	106.0	107.0	105.0
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	91.2	100.0	99.9	95.2	95.6	100.7	100.2	96.4	91.2	91.1
World	81.0	100.0	112.0	114.0	116.0	94.0	100.0	106.0	106.0	106.0

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

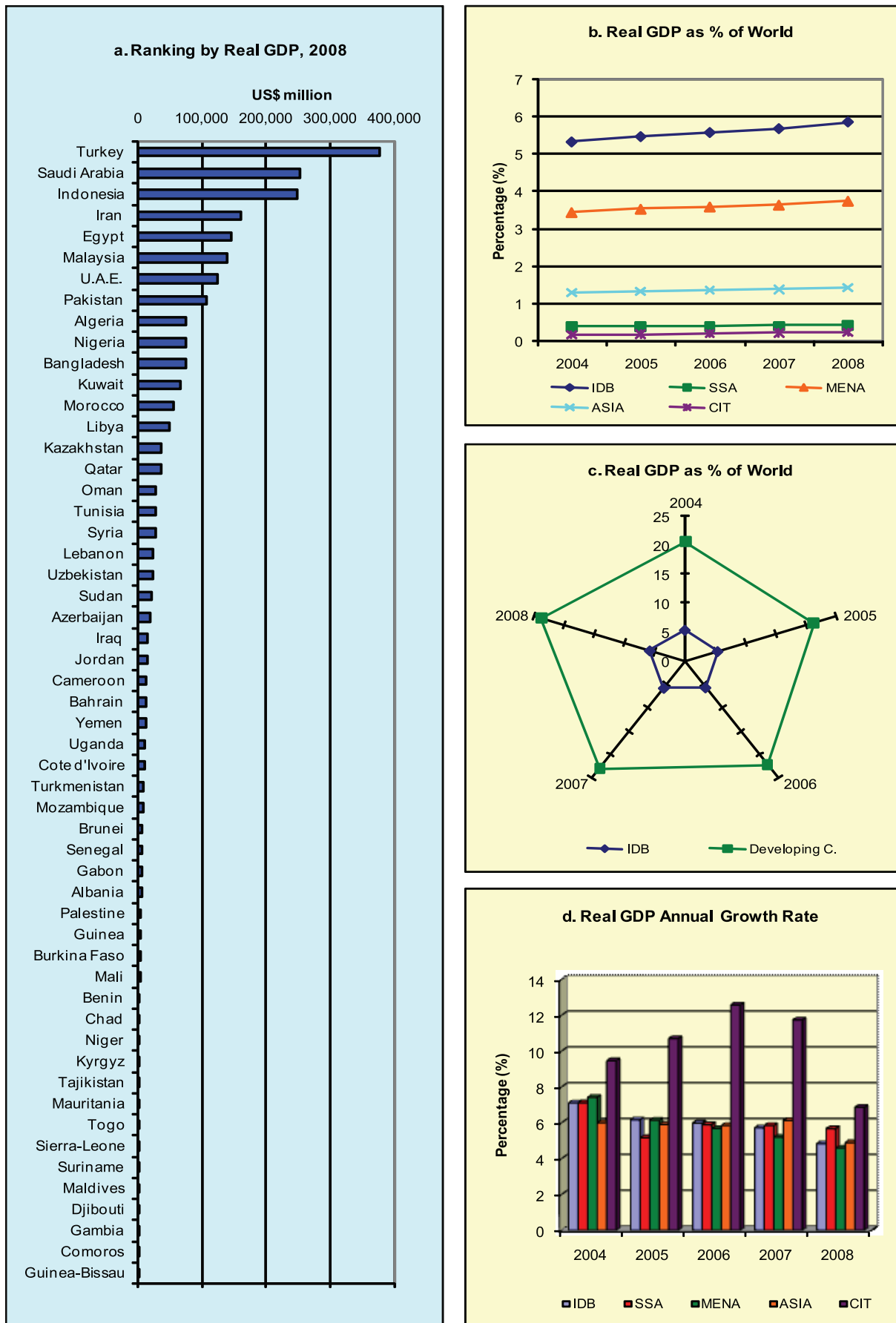
**Table 1.18: Food Production Indices**

Country	Food Production Indices					Per Capita Food Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	78.0	94.0	124.0	111.0	122.0	128.0	94.0	102.0	88.0	93.0
Albania	82.0	100.0	112.0	119.0	115.0	77.0	100.0	110.0	115.0	111.0
Algeria	70.0	95.0	137.0	143.0	136.0	84.0	95.0	127.0	130.0	122.0
Azerbaijan	..	98.0	133.0	136.0	140.0	..	98.0	130.0	132.0	134.0
Bahrain	79.0	91.0	122.0	119.0	117.0	104.0	91.0	110.0	105.0	101.0
Bangladesh	72.0	102.0	117.0	118.0	117.0	89.0	102.0	106.0	105.0	102.0
Benin	58.0	101.0	120.0	114.0	107.0	82.0	101.0	102.0	94.0	86.0
Brunei	32.0	99.0	104.0	127.0	140.0	42.0	99.0	93.0	111.0	120.0
Burkina Faso	62.0	86.0	126.0	127.0	123.0	84.0	86.0	107.0	105.0	99.0
Cameroon	72.0	100.0	115.0	112.0	113.0	93.0	100.0	102.0	97.0	97.0
Chad	64.0	93.0	120.0	121.0	110.0	89.0	93.0	101.0	98.0	86.0
Comoros	80.0	100.0	99.0	102.0	106.0	106.0	100.0	86.0	87.0	88.0
Côte d'Ivoire	73.0	102.0	109.0	113.0	114.0	97.0	102.0	100.0	102.0	101.0
Djibouti	113.0	102.0	115.0	154.0	153.0	146.0	102.0	104.0	137.0	134.0
Egypt	64.0	102.0	116.0	121.0	115.0	78.0	102.0	106.0	108.0	102.0
Gabon	84.0	101.0	100.0	101.0	103.0	108.0	101.0	91.0	91.0	91.0
Gambia	60.0	100.0	89.0	95.0	66.0	86.0	100.0	76.0	79.0	53.0
Guinea	72.0	100.0	116.0	121.0	125.0	98.0	100.0	106.0	108.0	109.0
Guinea-Bissau	73.0	100.0	113.0	114.0	114.0	99.0	100.0	97.0	95.0	93.0
Indonesia	80.0	100.0	126.0	131.0	136.0	93.0	100.0	118.0	121.0	125.0
Iran	69.0	96.0	125.0	129.0	125.0	81.0	96.0	119.0	121.0	116.0
Iraq	110.0	94.0	109.0	113.0	95.0	150.0	94.0	97.0	99.0	82.0
Jordan	84.0	113.0	144.0	144.0	135.0	124.0	113.0	124.0	121.0	110.0
Kazakhstan	..	90.0	112.0	123.0	137.0	..	90.0	110.0	120.0	133.0
Kuwait	53.0	91.0	121.0	129.0	130.0	55.0	91.0	100.0	103.0	101.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	98.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	..	98.0	98.0	97.0	95.0
Lebanon	91.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.0	115.0	103.0	97.0	97.0	96.0
Libya	77.0	96.0	104.0	100.0	101.0	94.0	96.0	94.0	89.0	88.0
Malaysia	67.0	98.0	126.0	131.0	131.0	87.0	98.0	114.0	116.0	114.0
Maldives	77.0	103.0	78.0	109.0	50.0	97.0	103.0	72.0	99.0	45.0
Mali	79.0	94.0	127.0	133.0	146.0	104.0	94.0	110.0	111.0	118.0
Mauritania	86.0	101.0	114.0	113.0	114.0	114.0	101.0	98.0	95.0	93.0
Morocco	93.0	93.0	124.0	147.0	119.0	108.0	93.0	118.0	137.0	110.0
Mozambique	75.0	95.0	111.0	109.0	99.0	101.0	95.0	98.0	95.0	84.0
Niger	61.0	92.0	130.0	140.0	146.0	87.0	92.0	109.0	114.0	114.0
Nigeria	60.0	100.0	121.0	130.0	119.0	80.0	100.0	107.0	112.0	100.0
Oman	57.0	97.0	119.0	105.0	107.0	75.0	97.0	114.0	99.0	99.0
Pakistan	67.0	101.0	114.0	117.0	124.0	86.0	101.0	104.0	105.0	109.0
Palestine	0.0	93.0	112.0	113.0	117.0	..	93.0	94.0	92.0	92.0
Qatar	64.0	115.0	67.0	63.0	77.0	85.0	114.0	52.0	47.0	56.0
Saudi Arabia	104.0	92.0	116.0	113.0	115.0	133.0	93.0	103.0	98.0	97.0
Senegal	74.0	102.0	100.0	82.0	73.0	97.0	102.0	87.0	70.0	61.0
Sierra Leone	121.0	91.0	168.0	204.0	183.0	135.0	92.0	136.0	161.0	141.0
Somalia	101.0	101.0	107.0	103.0	103.0	106.0	101.0	92.0	86.0	83.0
Sudan	51.0	97.0	116.0	125.0	123.0	66.0	97.0	104.0	111.0	107.0
Suriname	120.0	95.0	96.0	106.0	106.0	130.0	95.0	93.0	101.0	100.0
Syria	71.0	102.0	121.0	137.0	120.0	92.0	102.0	106.0	117.0	99.0
Tajikistan	..	103.0	153.0	158.0	166.0	..	103.0	144.0	147.0	152.0
Togo	74.0	93.0	110.0	118.0	121.0	101.0	93.0	95.0	100.0	99.0
Tunisia	81.0	97.0	118.0	116.0	118.0	94.0	97.0	111.0	108.0	109.0
Turkey	88.0	104.0	111.0	111.0	101.0	105.0	104.0	104.0	102.0	92.0
Turkmenistan	..	101.0	131.0	136.0	132.0	..	102.0	122.0	125.0	120.0
Uganda	78.0	99.0	107.0	105.0	106.0	108.0	99.0	91.0	87.0	84.0
U.A.E	19.0	148.0	58.0	54.0	55.0	34.0	146.0	45.0	40.0	40.0
Uzbekistan	..	101.0	124.0	136.0	139.0	..	101.0	116.0	124.0	125.0
Yemen	71.0	99.0	117.0	123.0	128.0	105.0	99.0	101.0	103.0	104.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>106.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	66.7	98.2	117.6	122.5	117.3	88.1	98.2	103.2	104.9	97.8
MENA-19*	77.9	99.0	118.2	122.9	115.1	96.5	99.1	108.7	110.7	102.2
ASIA-8*	74.1	100.5	120.3	122.9	126.8	91.1	100.5	110.2	110.7	112.6
CIT-7*	82.0	98.1	123.6	132.0	137.0	77.0	98.1	117.8	123.9	127.2
LDMC-28*	71.2	98.8	118.1	120.1	119.9	93.3	98.8	104.7	104.2	101.5
NON-LDMC-28*	74.3	99.6	119.6	124.7	122.2	91.4	99.6	109.9	112.4	108.7
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>106.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	74.0	99.0	119.0	124.0	125.0	96.0	99.0	106.0	107.0	105.0
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	91.0	100.0	100.5	95.6	96.8	100.0	100.0	96.8	91.6	92.2
World	80.0	100.0	112.0	113.0	115.0	93.0	100.0	105.0	105.0	106.0

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**PART II**  
**MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Figure 2.1: Real GDP**



**Table 2.1: Real GDP**

Country	Gross Domestic Product (constant 2000) (US\$ Million)						
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	3,216	3,687	4,544	4,794	5,033	5,335	5,655
Algeria	46,367	54,790	66,190	69,565	70,956	73,085	75,278
Azerbaijan	8,954	5,273	7,854	9,927	13,352	16,696	18,499
Bahrain	4,647	7,971	9,935	10,709	11,427	12,380	13,160
Bangladesh	29,472	47,097	57,908	61,356	65,424	69,629	73,940
Benin	1,412	2,255	2,650	2,727	2,839	2,970	3,121
Brunei	4,809	6,001	6,624	6,649	6,942	6,985	7,100
Burkina Faso	1,556	2,611	3,296	3,505	3,698	3,831	4,002
Cameroon	8,793	10,075	11,815	12,087	12,476	12,913	13,416
Chad	1,106	1,385	2,572	3,018	3,024	3,030	3,024
Comoros	181	202	222	232	234	236	238
Côte d'Ivoire	8,298	10,417	10,287	10,417	10,488	10,668	10,904
Djibouti	660	551	619	638	664	693	719
Egypt	65,579	99,839	113,666	118,757	126,890	135,867	145,594
Gabon	4,298	5,068	5,361	5,523	5,588	5,899	6,035
Gambia	305	421	493	518	552	587	621
Guinea	2,088	3,112	3,585	3,692	3,784	3,851	4,033
Guinea-Bissau	186	215	204	211	212	218	225
Indonesia	109,151	165,021	196,695	207,892	219,328	233,097	247,229
Iran	70,294	101,287	127,075	132,950	140,786	151,803	160,502
Iraq	..	25,857	19,148	16,958	15,564	14,870	14,946
Jordan	5,129	8,464	10,660	11,525	12,451	13,553	14,624
Kazakhstan	26,348	18,292	27,308	29,957	33,162	36,114	37,269
Kuwait	..	37,718	50,593	55,956	58,866	61,440	66,121
Kyrgyz Republic	2,056	1,370	1,652	1,649	1,699	1,844	1,984
Lebanon	9,042	17,260	20,581	20,786	20,909	22,474	24,385
Libya	..	33,897	37,771	41,511	43,960	46,598	48,368
Malaysia	47,206	93,790	112,239	118,224	125,051	132,988	139,159
Maldives	..	624	818	780	929	991	1,042
Mali	1,630	2,422	3,105	3,294	3,469	3,566	3,744
Mauritania	816	1,081	1,249	1,317	1,471	1,499	1,597
Morocco	29,312	37,021	45,835	47,201	50,863	52,244	55,156
Mozambique	2,499	4,249	5,918	6,414	6,971	7,483	7,991
Niger	1,507	1,798	2,054	2,206	2,334	2,411	2,640
Nigeria	34,978	45,984	58,731	61,903	65,740	69,981	74,179
Oman	12,653	19,868	22,715	23,828	25,258	27,203	28,694
Pakistan	50,249	73,952	87,638	94,357	100,186	105,880	107,995
Palestine	..	4,113	3,553	3,776	3,879	4,093	4,299
Qatar	..	17,760	24,587	26,079	29,269	32,490	36,306
Saudi Arabia	144,128	188,442	215,004	226,945	234,111	241,870	252,629
Senegal	3,463	4,692	5,579	5,893	6,042	6,335	6,546
Sierra-Leone	1,014	636	1,125	1,206	1,294	1,377	1,454
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7,062	12,366	15,579	16,564	18,434	20,308	22,002
Suriname	834	892	1,120	1,164	1,222	1,285	1,351
Syria	11,771	19,326	22,733	23,757	24,968	26,017	27,370
Tajikistan	2,260	861	1,261	1,346	1,440	1,552	1,675
Togo	1,071	1,329	1,461	1,479	1,537	1,566	1,583
Tunisia	12,237	19,443	23,213	24,136	25,503	27,118	28,338
Turkey	187,090	267,209	307,968	333,842	356,855	373,515	376,870
Turkmenistan	3,821	2,905	5,559	6,282	6,998	7,810	8,575
Uganda	3,215	6,193	7,865	8,363	9,265	10,060	11,019
United Arab Emirates	46,397	70,591	90,418	97,833	107,029	113,772	123,412
Uzbekistan	14,044	13,760	16,735	17,906	19,213	21,038	22,932
Yemen Republic	5,508	9,441	10,999	11,614	11,986	12,381	12,864
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,038,711</b>	<b>1,590,883</b>	<b>1,894,368</b>	<b>2,011,218</b>	<b>2,131,626</b>	<b>2,253,498</b>	<b>2,362,416</b>
<b>Of which:</b>							
SSA-22*	86,137	117,063	143,770	151,206	160,117	169,480	179,095
MENA-19*	650,154	1,040,296	1,222,646	1,297,730	1,371,531	1,442,774	1,508,915
ASIA-8*	241,721	387,378	463,040	490,422	519,081	550,855	577,816
CIT-7*	60,699	46,147	64,912	71,860	80,897	90,389	96,589
LDMC-28*	95,281	131,745	162,898	174,426	188,779	203,580	217,451
NON-LDMC-28*	943,430	1,459,138	1,731,470	1,836,792	1,942,847	2,049,918	2,144,965
<b>IDB/World(%)</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,039,153</b>	<b>1,591,596</b>	<b>1,895,121</b>	<b>2,011,956</b>	<b>2,132,402</b>	<b>2,254,315</b>	<b>2,363,258</b>
<b>Memo:</b>							
LDCs	132,168	184,711	229,018	245,664	264,083	284,799	305,334
Developing Countries	4,141,615	6,020,342	7,298,301	7,805,273	8,411,705	9,097,870	9,628,173
High Income Countries	20,068,579	26,018,888	28,117,659	28,844,476	29,692,197	30,473,677	30,623,779
World	24,214,101	32,036,590	35,409,965	36,641,785	38,093,197	39,557,827	40,231,879

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.2: Nominal GDP**

Country	Gross Domestic Product (current, US\$ Million)						
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	..	..	5,704	6,815	8,166	10,154	10,624
Albania	2,102	3,687	7,464	8,376	9,098	10,831	12,295
Algeria	62,045	54,790	85,014	102,339	116,459	136,034	166,545
Azerbaijan	8,858	5,273	8,681	13,239	20,982	33,049	46,135
Bahrain	4,230	7,971	11,236	13,460	15,855	18,473	21,903
Bangladesh	30,129	47,097	56,561	60,278	61,901	68,415	79,554
Benin	1,845	2,255	4,047	4,287	4,735	5,546	6,680
Brunei	3,521	6,001	7,872	9,531	11,471	13,628	16,380
Burkina Faso	3,101	2,611	5,109	5,427	5,771	6,767	7,948
Cameroon	11,152	10,075	15,775	16,588	17,957	20,686	23,396
Chad	1,739	1,385	4,415	5,302	6,099	7,016	8,400
Comoros	250	202	362	387	403	465	530
Côte d'Ivoire	10,796	10,417	15,481	16,363	17,367	19,796	23,414
Djibouti	452	551	666	709	761	818	875
Egypt	43,130	99,839	78,845	89,686	107,484	130,473	162,283
Gabon	5,952	5,068	7,178	8,666	9,546	11,571	14,535
Gambia	317	421	401	461	508	651	811
Guinea	2,667	3,112	3,597	2,941	2,821	4,209	3,799
Guinea-Bissau	244	215	285	302	317	382	430
Indonesia	114,426	165,021	256,837	285,869	364,571	431,933	510,730
Iran	116,035	101,287	163,227	192,015	222,881	286,058	342,723
Iraq	..	25,857	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	4,020	8,464	11,411	12,629	14,839	17,005	21,238
Kazakhstan	26,933	18,292	43,152	57,124	81,004	104,853	133,442
Kuwait	18,428	37,718	59,441	80,798	101,561	114,739	148,024
Kyrgyz Republic	2,674	1,370	2,212	2,460	2,833	3,802	5,059
Lebanon	2,838	17,260	21,789	21,861	22,438	25,047	29,264
Libya	28,905	33,897	33,385	44,000	56,484	71,803	93,168
Malaysia	44,024	93,790	124,749	137,954	156,408	186,721	221,773
Maldives	215	624	776	750	929	1,055	1,261
Mali	2,421	2,422	4,874	5,305	5,866	6,848	8,740
Mauritania	1,020	1,081	1,548	1,837	2,663	2,644	2,858
Morocco	25,821	37,021	56,948	59,524	65,637	75,226	88,883
Mozambique	2,463	4,249	5,698	6,579	7,095	8,043	9,846
Niger	2,481	1,798	2,897	3,330	3,646	4,246	5,354
Nigeria	28,472	45,984	87,845	112,249	146,867	165,921	207,118
Oman	11,685	19,868	24,674	30,905	36,804	41,638	49,443
Pakistan	40,010	73,952	97,978	109,600	127,500	143,203	164,539
Palestine	..	4,113	3,607	4,016	4,271	4,751	5,247
Qatar	7,360	17,760	31,734	42,463	56,770	71,041	93,915
Saudi Arabia	116,778	188,442	250,339	315,580	356,630	384,076	468,800
Senegal	5,717	4,692	8,030	8,688	9,370	11,320	13,273
Sierra-Leone	650	636	1,096	1,239	1,422	1,664	1,954
Somalia	917	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	12,409	12,366	21,684	27,386	36,401	46,228	55,927
Suriname	399	892	1,493	1,778	2,130	2,424	3,033
Syria	12,309	19,326	24,475	28,203	33,407	40,549	55,204
Tajikistan	2,629	861	2,076	2,311	2,811	3,712	5,134
Togo	1,628	1,329	2,061	2,108	2,218	2,499	2,898
Tunisia	12,291	19,443	28,129	28,968	30,962	35,020	40,309
Turkey	150,598	267,209	393,038	483,992	529,932	647,846	734,853
Turkmenistan	3,232	2,905	6,837	17,175	21,395	9,474	15,327
Uganda	4,304	6,193	8,469	9,000	9,922	12,282	14,326
United Arab Emirates	33,653	70,591	103,784	133,000	163,296	198,693	244,364
Uzbekistan	13,361	13,760	12,030	14,308	17,031	22,308	27,934
Yemen Republic	4,828	9,441	13,874	16,754	19,082	21,658	26,576
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,048,464</b>	<b>1,590,883</b>	<b>2,230,890</b>	<b>2,666,910</b>	<b>3,134,778</b>	<b>3,705,297</b>	<b>4,459,074</b>
<b>Of which:</b>							
SSA-22*	100,997	117,063	201,520	239,153	291,756	339,601	413,113
MENA-19*	654,954	1,040,296	1,394,947	1,700,191	1,954,792	2,320,133	2,792,741
ASIA-8*	232,725	387,378	551,971	612,573	733,075	857,532	1,007,894
CIT-7*	59,788	46,147	82,452	114,992	155,155	188,031	245,325
LDMC-28*	109,420	131,745	188,224	214,593	247,122	301,365	364,470
NON-LDMC-28*	939,044	1,459,138	2,042,665	2,452,317	2,887,656	3,403,932	4,094,604
<b>IDB/World(%)</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,048,861</b>	<b>1,591,596</b>	<b>2,231,676</b>	<b>2,667,734</b>	<b>3,135,692</b>	<b>3,706,371</b>	<b>4,460,229</b>
<b>Memo:</b>							
LDCs	158,502	184,711	267,291	315,170	369,480	442,916	549,256
Developing Countries	3,731,183	6,020,342	8,409,339	9,985,364	11,796,328	14,471,410	17,299,923
High Income Countries	18,094,365	26,018,888	33,513,796	35,318,344	37,243,545	40,673,376	43,309,631
<b>World</b>	<b>21,827,285</b>	<b>32,036,590</b>	<b>41,916,996</b>	<b>45,292,293</b>	<b>49,021,522</b>	<b>55,117,261</b>	<b>60,557,010</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.3: GDP (PPP)**

Country	Gross Domestic Product Purchasing-Power-Parity (PPP) (constant 2005 international, US\$ Million)						
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	Afghanistan	..	..	19,536	22,372	24,875	28,899
Albania	12,076	13,842	17,060	17,998	18,898	20,032	21,234
Algeria	157,142	185,689	224,323	235,763	240,478	247,693	255,123
Azerbaijan	34,033	20,041	29,850	37,731	50,748	63,460	70,314
Bahrain	8,827	15,141	18,872	20,344	21,707	23,518	24,999
Bangladesh	78,646	125,677	154,525	163,728	174,582	185,804	197,306
Benin	5,332	8,515	10,009	10,299	10,721	11,214	11,786
Brunei	12,705	15,854	17,499	17,567	18,339	18,453	18,757
Burkina Faso	6,345	10,650	13,444	14,298	15,085	15,628	16,325
Cameroon	25,357	29,056	34,074	34,857	35,980	37,239	38,692
Chad	4,926	6,170	11,459	13,445	13,472	13,499	13,472
Comoros	529	590	649	677	685	689	695
Côte d'Ivoire	23,915	30,024	29,651	30,023	30,228	30,747	31,427
Djibouti	1,539	1,285	1,442	1,488	1,549	1,615	1,677
Egypt	184,008	280,136	318,936	333,218	356,039	381,228	408,519
Gabon	13,884	16,369	17,316	17,839	18,050	19,052	19,494
Gambia	1,024	1,416	1,658	1,743	1,857	1,974	2,090
Guinea	4,965	7,399	8,523	8,778	8,997	9,155	9,589
Guinea-Bissau	647	749	708	733	737	757	782
Indonesia	370,234	559,744	667,179	705,159	743,949	790,656	838,589
Iran	340,234	490,245	615,066	643,503	681,431	734,752	776,858
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	10,471	17,280	21,763	23,530	25,420	27,671	29,857
Kazakhstan	115,893	80,457	120,114	131,765	145,864	158,846	163,929
Kuwait	..	74,446	99,859	110,445	116,188	121,269	130,507
Kyrgyz Republic	11,079	7,380	8,902	8,887	9,155	9,933	10,688
Lebanon	16,915	32,289	38,500	38,884	39,114	42,043	45,616
Libya	..	66,032	73,580	80,865	85,636	90,774	94,223
Malaysia	120,311	239,035	286,056	301,308	318,708	338,936	354,665
Maldives	..	944	1,237	1,180	1,405	1,498	1,577
Mali	5,768	8,572	10,987	11,655	12,273	12,617	13,248
Mauritania	3,092	4,097	4,733	4,991	5,575	5,681	6,050
Morocco	67,176	84,841	105,043	108,171	116,565	119,730	126,403
Mozambique	5,418	9,212	12,830	13,906	15,113	16,224	17,325
Niger	5,293	6,316	7,214	7,749	8,199	8,469	9,274
Nigeria	138,234	181,730	232,108	244,642	259,810	276,567	293,161
Oman	27,152	42,636	48,746	51,135	54,203	58,377	61,576
Pakistan	181,203	266,680	316,031	340,262	361,282	381,814	389,443
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	38,342	53,081	56,303	63,189	70,143	78,381
Saudi Arabia	311,556	407,348	464,767	490,578	506,070	522,842	546,099
Senegal	10,702	14,498	17,238	18,208	18,669	19,575	20,227
Sierra-Leone	2,804	1,758	3,111	3,334	3,577	3,807	4,018
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	26,414	46,253	58,268	61,955	68,950	75,957	82,294
Suriname	2,173	2,325	2,918	3,032	3,184	3,349	3,521
Syria	37,464	61,508	72,352	75,610	79,466	82,803	87,109
Tajikistan	16,246	6,187	9,067	9,674	10,352	11,159	12,040
Togo	3,349	4,157	4,571	4,626	4,806	4,898	4,952
Tunisia	32,769	52,067	62,163	64,635	68,294	72,619	75,886
Turkey	437,821	625,311	720,693	781,243	835,098	874,086	881,936
Turkmenistan	13,751	10,454	20,008	22,609	25,186	28,107	30,862
Uganda	9,944	19,154	24,323	25,863	28,653	31,113	34,080
United Arab Emirates	95,008	144,550	185,149	200,332	219,163	232,970	252,709
Uzbekistan	41,065	40,237	48,934	52,359	56,181	61,519	67,055
Yemen Republic	21,898	37,534	43,727	46,172	47,650	49,222	51,142
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>3,057,338</b>	<b>4,452,222</b>	<b>5,389,854</b>	<b>5,727,474</b>	<b>6,081,406</b>	<b>6,450,681</b>	<b>6,767,144</b>
<b>Of which:</b>							
SSA-22*	299,481	407,969	504,317	531,110	562,986.1	596,478	630,658
MENA-19*	1,748,440	2,655,395	3,166,621	3,360,732	3,555,710.6	3,751,737	3,926,946
ASIA-8*	765,273	1,210,260	1,464,982	1,554,609	1,646,324.4	1,749,409	1,833,417
CIT-7*	244,144	178,598	253,935	281,023	316,384.5	353,057	376,123
LDMC-28*	313,134	402,633	524,007	563,851	612,764.2	664,399	708,800
NON-LDMC-28*	2,744,204	4,049,590	4,865,847	5,163,624	5,468,641.4	5,786,282	6,058,344
<b>IDB/World(%)</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>3,058,472</b>	<b>4,454,050</b>	<b>5,391,785</b>	<b>5,729,367</b>	<b>6,083,395</b>	<b>6,452,778</b>	<b>6,769,304</b>
<b>Memo:</b>							
LDCs	431,211	602,678	751,406	810,137	873,323	946,604	1,015,214
Developing countries	12,318,458	16,972,009	20,983,449	22,472,298	24,258,371	26,286,638	27,851,426
High Income Countries	23,574,473	30,868,389	33,537,079	34,441,608	35,509,708	36,494,315	36,723,233
World	35,800,290	47,707,169	54,344,008	56,721,262	59,555,982	62,547,627	64,310,354

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



**Table 2.4: Growth of Real GDP**

Country	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate							10-Year Period	
	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate							Real GDP Growth Rate	
	(%)							(%)	
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1989-1998	1999-2008
Afghanistan	..	..	9.4	14.5	11.2	16.2	2.3	..	..
Albania	-9.6	7.3	5.9	5.5	5.0	6.0	6.0	0.2	5.5
Algeria	0.8	2.2	5.2	5.1	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.1	4.2
Azerbaijan	..	11.1	10.2	26.4	34.5	25.0	10.8	..	17.0
Bahrain	4.4	5.3	5.6	7.8	6.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	6.4
Bangladesh	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	4.7	5.8
Benin	3.2	5.8	3.1	2.9	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.1
Brunei	1.1	2.8	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.6	..	2.3	2.2
Burkina Faso	-0.6	1.8	4.6	6.4	5.5	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.4
Cameroon	-6.1	4.2	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.9	-0.1	3.6
Chad	-4.2	-0.9	33.6	17.3	0.2	0.2	-0.2	1.9	11.4
Comoros	5.1	0.9	-0.2	4.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.1
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	-3.7	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.8	0.2
Djibouti	..	0.4	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	..	3.2
Egypt	5.7	5.4	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.1	4.6
Gabon	5.2	-1.9	1.3	3.0	1.2	5.6	2.3	3.5	1.9
Gambia	3.6	5.5	7.1	5.1	6.5	6.3	5.9	2.5	5.0
Guinea	4.3	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.5	1.8	4.7	4.3	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	6.1	7.5	2.2	3.5	0.6	2.7	3.3	2.6	0.7
Indonesia	9.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.1
Iran	13.7	5.1	5.1	4.6	5.9	7.8	..	3.9	5.9
Iraq	..	-4.3	46.5	..	..	..	..	..	-6.9
Jordan	1.0	4.2	8.6	8.1	8.0	8.9	7.9	5.6	6.9
Kazakhstan	..	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.9	3.2	..	9.7
Kuwait	..	4.7	10.2	10.6	5.2	4.4	..	..	7.7
Kyrgyz Republic	5.7	5.4	7.0	-0.2	3.0	8.5	7.6	-6.9	4.4
Lebanon	26.5	1.3	7.5	1.0	0.6	7.5	8.5	9.0	3.9
Libya	..	3.7	4.4	9.9	5.9	6.0	3.8	..	5.0
Malaysia	9.0	8.9	6.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	4.6	8.3	5.5
Maldives	..	4.8	9.5	-4.6	19.1	6.6	5.2	..	6.6
Mali	-1.9	3.2	2.2	6.1	5.3	2.8	5.0	3.2	5.4
Mauritania	-1.8	1.9	5.2	5.4	11.7	1.9	..	2.5	4.9
Morocco	4.0	1.6	4.8	3.0	7.8	2.7	5.6	2.4	4.9
Mozambique	1.0	1.1	7.9	8.4	8.7	7.4	6.8	5.0	7.8
Niger	-1.3	-1.4	-0.8	7.4	5.8	3.3	9.5	1.7	4.1
Nigeria	8.2	5.4	10.6	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.0	2.9	6.4
Oman	-0.1	5.4	3.4	4.9	6.0	7.7	..	4.9	4.4
Pakistan	4.5	4.3	7.4	7.7	6.2	5.7	2.0	4.1	5.2
Palestine	..	-5.6	6.2	6.3	..	..	..	..	0.6
Qatar	..	..	20.8	6.1	12.2	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.9	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.3	4.4	2.9	4.0
Senegal	-0.7	3.2	5.9	5.6	2.5	4.9	3.3	2.2	4.3
Sierra-Leone	3.4	3.8	7.5	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.5	-4.7	10.6
Somalia	-1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-5.5	8.4	5.1	6.3	11.3	10.2	8.3	4.9	7.3
Suriname	-0.5	-0.1	8.0	3.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	0.5	5.1
Syria	7.6	2.7	5.8	4.5	5.1	4.2	5.2	6.7	4.3
Tajikistan	-0.6	8.3	10.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.9	-14.1	8.7
Togo	-0.2	-0.8	3.0	1.2	3.9	1.9	1.1	2.5	2.2
Tunisia	7.9	4.7	6.0	4.0	5.7	6.3	4.5	4.6	4.8
Turkey	9.3	6.8	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.9	4.5	5.3
Turkmenistan	0.7	18.6	17.2	13.0	11.4	11.6	9.8	-8.0	15.1
Uganda	6.5	5.6	6.8	6.3	10.8	8.6	9.5	7.1	7.2
United Arab Emirates	17.5	5.0	9.7	8.2	9.4	6.3	..	5.0	7.4
Uzbekistan	1.6	3.8	7.7	7.0	7.3	9.5	9.0	-1.8	6.2
Yemen Republic	..	4.4	4.0	5.6	3.2	3.3	3.9	..	4.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	3.3	3.6	7.1	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.7	3.0	5.4
MENA-19*	9.6	6.5	7.4	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.1
ASIA-8*	7.5	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.1	4.9	6.0	5.3
CIT-7*	139.1	8.2	9.5	10.7	12.6	11.7	6.9	-0.9	9.7
LDMC-28*	21.1	4.8	6.4	7.1	8.2	7.8	6.8	3.6	6.3
NON-LDMC-28*	11.2	6.3	7.2	6.1	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	1.5	4.6	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.2	2.9	6.3
Developing Countries	2.0	5.4	7.5	6.9	7.8	8.2	5.8	3.7	6.1
High Income Countries	3.1	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	0.5	2.5	2.3
World	2.9	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.8	1.7	2.7	3.1

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



**Table 2.6: Sectoral Growth Rates**

Country	Average Annual % growth							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1989-1998	1999-2008	1989-1998	1999-2008	1989-1998	1999-2008	1989-1998	1999-2008
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	4.7	..	-8.3	4.2	..	..	2.9	7.2
Algeria	3.6	5.5	0.8	3.6	-2.7	2.4	1.4	5.1
Azerbaijan	..	6.9	..	20.5	..	..	..	15.2
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2.6	3.3	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.6	4.2	5.9
Benin	5.5	..	4.6	..	6.3	..	3.7	..
Brunei	2.9	..	2.3	..	3.0	..	2.3	..
Burkina Faso	6.2	..	3.0	..	3.8	..	3.0	..
Cameroon	4.2	3.6	-4.0	0.3	-1.3	..	-0.8	5.9
Chad	5.4	2.9	-0.5	26.9	..	..	0.3	7.9
Comoros	2.0	1.9	5.8	2.6	2.2	2.0	-0.5	..
Côte d'Ivoire	3.3	1.8	5.3	-0.8	4.6	-2.1	1.7	-0.2
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2.9	3.4	5.7	4.8	5.5	4.5	3.1	5.3
Gabon	2.0	1.8	4.0	0.8	2.8	3.5	3.3	2.8
Gambia	0.4	2.8	0.7	7.2	0.8	..	4.2	5.9
Guinea	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.7	1.8
Guinea-Bissau	4.9	..	0.1	..	1.4	..	0.9	..
Indonesia	2.4	3.2	7.6	4.2	9.0	5.0	6.8	6.8
Iran	4.5	5.5	4.1	7.0	6.0	9.8	4.4	5.2
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1.4	6.6	5.5	7.9	5.5	9.4	4.8	5.8
Kazakhstan	..	5.1	..	11.1	..	8.7	..	10.6
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.9	..	-14.4	..	..	..	-5.9	..
Lebanon	..	0.7	..	3.3	..	2.3	..	2.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0.2	..	9.9	..	10.9	..	9.2	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2.2	..	6.3	..	1.5	..	2.1	..
Mauritania	1.0	..	2.2	..	3.7	..	3.6	..
Morocco	-0.4	4.3	3.2	4.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	5.6
Mozambique	4.2	6.5	6.5	11.1	..	11.4	4.5	6.8
Niger	3.1	..	1.4	..	1.9	..	0.7	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.5	3.2	4.5	7.1	4.1	9.0	4.7	6.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	1.8	1.5	3.9	4.3	5.4	5.9	1.9	4.0
Senegal	1.1	0.7	3.6	4.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	6.0
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	6.1	2.1	6.2	11.6	6.7	3.8	2.3	9.9
Suriname	-1.7	..	-0.5	..	-4.0	..	1.2	..
Syria	8.1	4.3	11.0	2.4	..	..	1.3	7.7
Tajikistan	-10.2	8.9	-14.9	9.2	-15.9	9.3	-14.4	..
Togo	4.1	..	1.0	..	1.2	..	1.9	..
Tunisia	3.1	2.3	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	5.2	6.0
Turkey	1.6	1.3	5.5	..	5.6	5.9	4.4	..
Turkmenistan	-9.8	..	-7.1	..	..	..	-7.5	..
Uganda	3.6	2.1	11.9	9.8	13.6	6.5	8.3	9.7
United Arab Emirates	12.7	..	3.3	..	10.2	..	6.9	..
Uzbekistan	-0.3	6.5	-5.0	4.4	..	2.1	-2.2	7.4
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	4.2	--	2.7	--	3.6	--	2.3	--
MENA-19*	3.2	--	6.1	--	--	--	4.9	--
ASIA-8*	3.0	--	7.6	--	8.7	--	6.5	--
CIT-7*	-0.1	3.4	6.5	10.7	--	--	9.2	9.2
LDMC-28*	3.3	--	4.6	--	7.9	--	3.5	--
NON-LDMC-28*	3.0	--	6.5	--	7.0	--	5.4	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	3.1	3.6	3.6	9.6	4.7	7.7	2.2	6.7
Developing Countries	2.4	3.6	4.5	7.0	6.5	7.5	4.2	6.3
High Income Countries	0.5	..	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
World	1.6	..	2.1	..	..	..	..	..

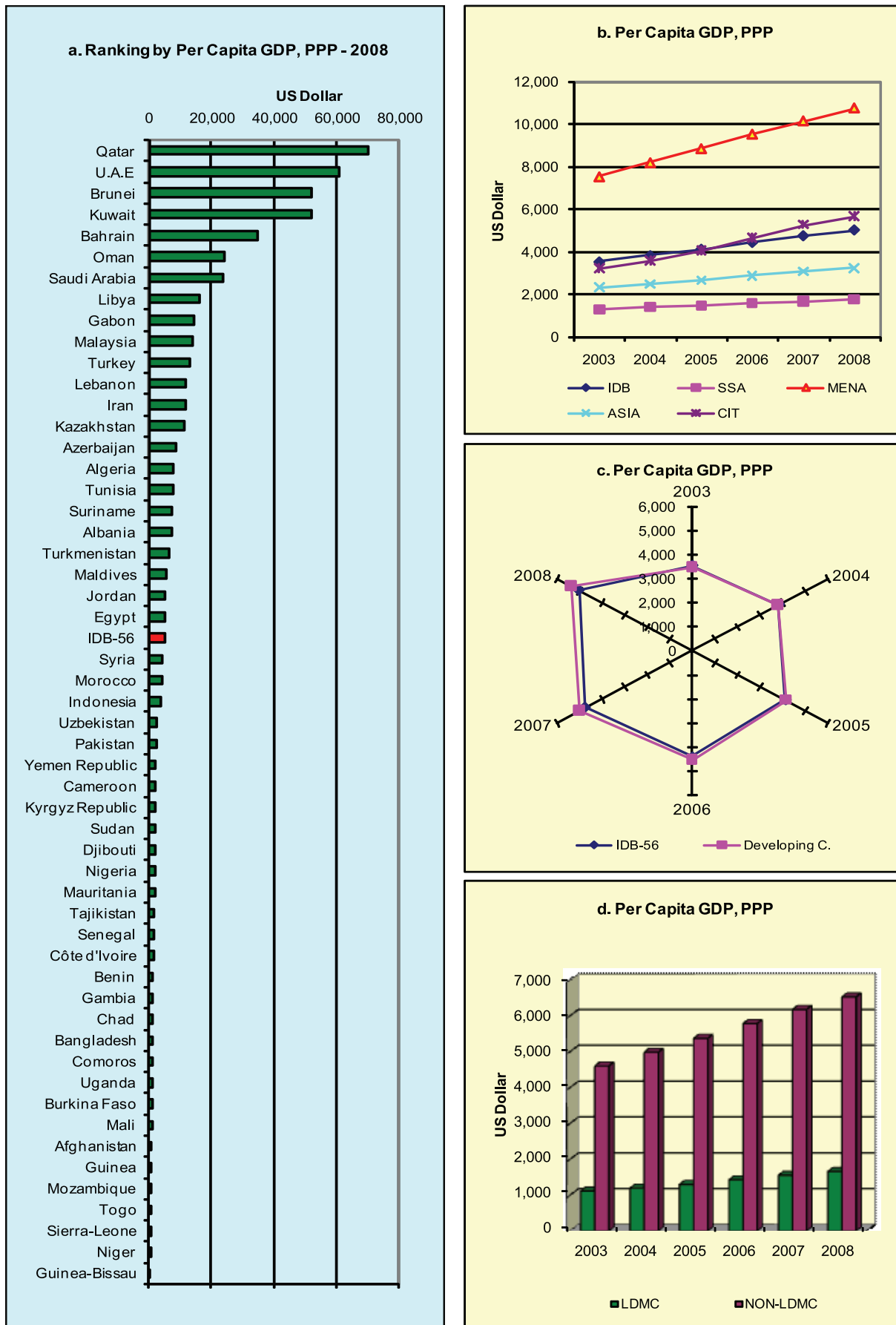
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.7: Per Capita Real GDP**

Country	Per Capita GDP (Constant 2000 US\$)							
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	978	1,202	1,390	1,466	1,541	1,612	1,703	1,799
Algeria	1,834	1,796	1,973	2,045	2,117	2,128	2,159	2,190
Azerbaijan	1,251	655	866	945	1,183	1,574	1,946	2,131
Bahrain	9,427	12,262	13,519	13,959	14,719	15,369	16,299	16,968
Bangladesh	255	335	367	384	401	421	441	462
Benin	294	339	349	348	347	349	354	360
Brunei	18,713	17,996	18,538	18,259	17,968	18,392	18,150	18,086
Burkina Faso	176	224	245	248	255	260	260	263
Cameroon	719	635	670	678	678	684	692	703
Chad	181	165	206	265	301	293	285	277
Comoros	416	374	387	378	386	382	375	370
Côte d'Ivoire	658	603	548	546	541	533	530	530
Djibouti	1,178	756	767	782	793	811	830	847
Egypt	1,135	1,423	1,470	1,501	1,539	1,614	1,697	1,786
Gabon	4,640	4,109	4,020	3,993	4,034	4,004	4,148	4,168
Gambia	340	323	321	333	339	351	363	374
Guinea	340	371	395	397	400	402	401	410
Guinea-Bissau	182	165	142	142	143	141	141	143
Indonesia	615	804	877	909	948	988	1,038	1,087
Iran	1,292	1,584	1,804	1,867	1,924	2,008	2,137	2,227
Iraq	..	1,030	483	690	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,618	1,764	1,901	2,015	2,130	2,248	2,370	2,476
Kazakhstan	1,612	1,229	1,671	1,819	1,978	2,166	2,332	2,378
Kuwait	..	17,223	19,158	20,570	22,070	22,646	23,072	24,177
Kyrgyz Republic	465	279	306	324	321	327	352	376
Lebanon	3,040	4,576	4,829	5,110	5,093	5,068	5,399	5,814
Libya	..	6,340	6,364	6,509	7,009	7,272	7,554	7,685
Malaysia	2,608	4,030	4,253	4,459	4,612	4,792	5,008	5,151
Maldives	..	2,293	2,626	2,836	2,668	3,133	3,294	3,418
Mali	188	230	269	269	278	286	287	295
Mauritania	410	415	420	430	441	480	478	496
Morocco	1,171	1,270	1,448	1,499	1,526	1,624	1,648	1,718
Mozambique	185	233	277	291	308	326	342	357
Niger	191	163	170	163	168	172	171	180
Nigeria	359	368	395	427	439	456	474	491
Oman	6,865	8,271	8,698	8,839	9,102	9,460	9,978	10,326
Pakistan	465	536	550	576	606	630	651	650
Palestine	..	1,369	1,003	1,029	1,056	1,048	1,068	1,083
Qatar	..	28,793	27,814	30,848	29,454	29,251	29,527	29,724
Saudi Arabia	8,865	9,128	9,266	9,543	9,816	9,887	10,012	10,250
Senegal	459	474	492	508	522	522	533	536
Sierra-Leone	248	150	221	228	236	245	254	261
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	261	354	399	411	428	466	502	532
Suriname	2,050	1,910	2,127	2,268	2,328	2,418	2,518	2,623
Syria	925	1,170	1,197	1,228	1,242	1,274	1,295	1,330
Tajikistan	426	139	179	195	206	217	231	245
Togo	273	253	249	250	247	250	249	245
Tunisia	1,501	2,033	2,225	2,337	2,407	2,518	2,652	2,744
Turkey	3,336	4,021	4,062	4,384	4,691	4,950	5,116	5,099
Turkmenistan	1,042	645	1,008	1,164	1,297	1,425	1,569	1,700
Uganda	181	253	274	283	291	312	328	348
U.A.E	24,850	21,801	21,889	22,991	23,926	25,287	26,071	27,257
Uzbekistan	685	558	608	647	684	725	783	840
Yemen Republic	447	519	533	538	552	554	556	561
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>1,572</b>	<b>1,618</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	353	367	389	406	416	430	443	457
MENA-19*	2,342	2,769	2,872	3,025	3,337	3,470	3,592	3,691
ASIA-8*	576	762	815	849	884	921	962	994
CIT-7*	1,000	697	873	946	1,036	1,153	1,273	1,342
LDMC-28*	329	357	388	405	424	449	475	496
NON-LDMC-28*	1,327	1,619	1,696	1,783	1,893	1,970	2,045	2,103
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>1,572</b>	<b>1,618</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	249	272	294	307	321	338	356	373
Developing Countries	954	1,186	1,285	1,364	1,440	1,532	1,637	1,711
High Income Countries	21,359	25,754	26,399	27,066	27,581	28,191	28,716	28,654
World	4,587	5,265	5,387	5,541	5,666	5,822	5,976	6,007

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Figure 2.2: Per Capita GDP, PPP**



**Table 2.8: Per Capita GDP, PPP**

Country	Per Capita GDP, PPP (Current International \$)							
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	..	..	659	724	835	933	1,084	1,103
Albania	2,650	3,991	4,913	5,331	5,786	6,230	6,645	7,293
Algeria	4,487	5,384	6,295	6,712	7,176	7,442	7,754	8,036
Azerbaijan	3,432	2,203	3,097	3,480	4,496	6,174	7,838	8,771
Bahrain	12,926	20,605	24,175	25,679	27,962	30,135	32,818	34,899
Bangladesh	491	790	923	993	1,069	1,159	1,248	1,335
Benin	803	1,131	1,242	1,274	1,309	1,361	1,416	1,473
Brunei	35,686	42,054	46,103	46,713	47,468	50,152	50,822	52,191
Burkina Faso	520	807	941	980	1,040	1,095	1,125	1,160
Cameroon	1,496	1,620	1,818	1,895	1,956	2,036	2,115	2,195
Chad	582	650	862	1,144	1,342	1,347	1,347	1,337
Comoros	877	966	1,065	1,070	1,127	1,153	1,162	1,170
Côte d'Ivoire	1,369	1,537	1,486	1,524	1,560	1,586	1,620	1,652
Djibouti	1,982	1,558	1,682	1,766	1,848	1,951	2,051	2,138
Egypt	2,299	3,531	3,883	4,079	4,319	4,675	5,047	5,425
Gabon	10,818	11,739	12,222	12,489	13,029	13,349	14,202	14,575
Gambia	826	962	1,015	1,084	1,142	1,220	1,295	1,363
Guinea	583	781	884	913	952	987	1,009	1,056
Guinea-Bissau	457	508	465	477	497	505	521	537
Indonesia	1,507	2,412	2,799	2,985	3,217	3,460	3,730	3,994
Iran	4,515	6,782	8,218	8,750	9,314	10,034	10,965	11,777
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,384	3,186	3,654	3,984	4,348	4,738	5,128	5,474
Kazakhstan	5,117	4,782	6,920	7,748	8,699	9,835	10,873	11,323
Kuwait	..	30,069	35,596	39,318	43,560	46,135	48,268	52,126
Kyrgyz Republic	1,808	1,328	1,554	1,693	1,728	1,820	2,011	2,193
Lebanon	4,105	7,571	8,504	9,257	9,527	9,785	10,706	11,777
Libya	..	10,925	11,671	12,280	13,653	14,622	15,596	16,208
Malaysia	4,797	9,085	10,203	11,004	11,755	12,606	13,528	14,215
Maldives	..	3,068	3,738	4,154	4,035	4,891	5,281	5,597
Mali	481	721	898	921	985	1,045	1,078	1,129
Mauritania	1,123	1,392	1,497	1,576	1,672	1,879	1,918	2,052
Morocco	1,937	2,575	3,123	3,328	3,497	3,842	4,003	4,263
Mozambique	289	446	566	612	667	731	786	838
Niger	483	506	561	553	591	622	635	683
Nigeria	1,025	1,288	1,471	1,634	1,737	1,859	1,984	2,099
Oman	10,634	15,700	17,571	18,368	19,533	20,953	22,695	24,204
Pakistan	1,211	1,708	1,867	2,013	2,184	2,343	2,489	2,538
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	54,985	56,526	64,493	63,588	65,182	67,712	70,276
Saudi Arabia	13,832	17,454	18,855	19,977	21,220	22,060	22,940	23,991
Senegal	1,025	1,295	1,431	1,519	1,614	1,664	1,745	1,793
Sierra-Leone	496	368	576	612	653	700	745	782
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	704	1,172	1,405	1,489	1,601	1,800	1,991	2,155
Suriname	3,857	4,402	5,218	5,723	6,067	6,504	6,955	7,401
Syria	2,126	3,295	3,585	3,785	3,954	4,186	4,370	4,583
Tajikistan	2,211	887	1,210	1,361	1,480	1,612	1,758	1,907
Togo	616	701	733	758	772	807	824	830
Tunisia	2,901	4,816	5,608	6,061	6,445	6,960	7,527	7,956
Turkey	4,272	8,867	8,477	9,800	10,977	12,120	12,859	13,417
Turkmenistan	2,706	2,054	3,416	4,058	4,668	5,294	5,985	6,625
Uganda	405	693	797	848	901	997	1,076	1,166
U.A.E	36,731	39,487	42,193	45,591	48,992	53,446	56,584	60,967
Uzbekistan	1,445	1,444	1,673	1,832	2,001	2,189	2,427	2,658
Yemen Republic	1,284	1,826	1,995	2,073	2,196	2,273	2,343	2,416
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>2,130</b>	<b>3,200</b>	<b>3,523</b>	<b>3,810</b>	<b>4,108</b>	<b>4,426</b>	<b>4,733</b>	<b>5,003</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	885	1,130	1,280	1,380	1,463	1,561	1,655	1,743
MENA-19*	4,270	6,861	7,529	8,185	8,837	9,512	10,133	10,733
ASIA-8*	1,316	2,106	2,322	2,487	2,678	2,878	3,089	3,255
CIT-7*	2,903	2,385	3,213	3,584	4,053	4,656	5,264	5,657
LDMC-28*	781	973	1,114	1,195	1,300	1,427	1,554	1,659
NON-LDMC-28*	2,678	4,131	4,600	4,985	5,373	5,784	6,178	6,527
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>3,200</b>	<b>3,522</b>	<b>3,810</b>	<b>4,107</b>	<b>4,425</b>	<b>4,732</b>	<b>5,002</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	586	784	904	974	1,060	1,153	1,254	1,343
Developing Countries	1,999	2,941	3,470	3,792	4,145	4,561	5,016	5,369
High Income Countries	17,992	27,090	29,745	31,352	32,933	34,731	36,427	37,124
World	4,833	6,931	7,739	8,246	8,771	9,384	10,015	10,394

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.9: Per Capita Income**

Country	Gross National Income (GNI) (Current US\$ billion)					Per Capita GNI (Current US\$)				
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	..	..	8.0	9.8	10.6	..	..	290	350	370
Albania	2.1	3.6	9.4	10.5	12.1	640	1,170	3,000	3,360	3,840
Algeria	57.9	49.0	103.9	122.6	144.1	2,290	1,610	3,110	3,620	4,190
Azerbaijan	..	4.9	16.0	23.2	33.2	..	610	1,890	2,710	3,830
Bahrain	3.4	7.0	14.6	17.3	19.7	6,870	10,740	19,660	22,760	25,420
Bangladesh	29.4	49.8	70.5	74.9	83.4	250	350	450	480	520
Benin	1.6	2.4	4.6	5.1	6.0	340	360	570	610	700
Brunei	3.2	4.9	10.2	..	..	12,540	14,670	27,050	..	..
Burkina Faso	2.8	2.9	6.0	6.4	7.3	310	250	420	430	480
Cameroon	10.6	9.8	17.8	19.5	21.9	860	620	970	1,040	1,150
Chad	1.5	1.5	4.8	5.2	5.9	250	180	470	490	540
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	510	400	670	690	750
Côte d'Ivoire	8.8	10.8	16.5	17.8	20.3	690	620	840	880	980
Djibouti	..	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	..	760	1,030	1,070	1,130
Egypt	40.2	97.3	101.7	120.0	146.8	700	1,390	1,290	1,500	1,800
Gabon	4.3	3.8	7.4	9.2	10.6	4,660	3,080	5,300	6,450	7,320
Gambia	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	310	330	290	330	400
Guinea	2.6	..	3.0	3.1	3.5	420	..	320	330	350
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	200	170	210	220	250
Indonesia	105.1	119.5	289.4	341.3	426.8	590	580	1,300	1,520	1,880
Iran	127.8	106.7	207.3	251.5	..	2,350	1,670	2,960	3,540	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	4.2	8.6	15.1	17.3	20.5	1,320	1,790	2,730	3,020	3,470
Kazakhstan	..	18.7	59.1	76.9	96.6	..	1,260	3,860	4,970	6,160
Kuwait	..	36.8	97.0	117.0	..	..	16,790	37,300	43,930	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	2.6	3.2	4.1	..	280	500	620	780
Lebanon	3.5	17.7	23.4	25.8	28.4	1,160	4,690	5,670	6,200	6,780
Libya	..	..	49.5	63.4	77.9	..	..	8,200	10,270	12,380
Malaysia	40.9	80.2	149.1	170.5	196.0	2,260	3,450	5,710	6,420	7,250
Maldives	..	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	..	2,150	3,000	3,240	3,640
Mali	2.1	2.6	5.5	6.9	7.4	250	250	460	560	580
Mauritania	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.6	..	530	460	760	840	..
Morocco	23.4	38.2	66.3	70.7	80.8	940	1,310	2,120	2,230	2,520
Mozambique	2.2	4.2	6.7	7.3	8.4	160	230	310	340	380
Niger	2.2	1.9	3.6	4.0	4.8	280	170	270	280	330
Nigeria	24.2	33.4	119.7	142.1	177.4	250	270	830	960	1,170
Oman	9.8	16.1	32.6	39.1	..	5,300	6,720	12,230	14,330	..
Pakistan	43.1	67.7	126.3	140.2	157.3	400	490	790	860	950
Palestine	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	1,560	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	111.7	168.1	338.0	380.3	440.5	6,870	8,140	14,270	15,740	17,870
Senegal	5.0	5.0	9.3	10.4	11.9	670	510	800	870	980
Sierra-Leone	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	190	150	250	280	320
Somalia	1.0	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..
Sudan	13.0	11.1	29.3	36.7	45.7	480	320	740	910	1,100
Suriname	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	1,440	1,930	3,760	4,460	4,760
Syria	10.7	15.9	30.3	35.6	44.4	840	960	1,550	1,770	2,160
Tajikistan	..	1.0	2.6	3.1	4.1	..	160	390	460	600
Togo	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	370	280	370	370	410
Tunisia	11.0	20.0	30.8	32.8	36.0	1,350	2,090	3,040	3,210	3,480
Turkey	116.7	265.2	516.1	590.9	666.6	2,080	3,990	7,160	8,090	9,020
Turkmenistan	..	2.9	14.4	14.5	14.3	..	650	2,930	2,920	2,840
Uganda	5.4	6.5	10.2	11.4	13.3	300	270	340	370	420
U.A.E	35.5	62.6	..	..	..	19,000	19,320	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	15.4	16.1	19.7	24.7	..	630	610	730	910
Yemen Republic	..	7.3	16.8	21.2	21.9	..	400	770	950	960
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>871.3</b>	<b>1,393.2</b>	<b>2,672.3</b>	<b>3,090.5</b>	<b>3,145.7</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>2,266</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	91.2	100.7	252.4	293.8	351.2	364	325	677	768	902
MENA-19*	555.7	921.1	1643.5	1905.4	1727.6	2,091	2,670	4,302	4,906	5,445
ASIA-8*	222.3	323.4	656.3	739.9	877.7	528	635	1,106	1,233	1,440
CIT-7*	2.1	47.9	120.1	151.3	189.2	640	726	1,714	2,130	2,630
LDMC-28*	74.9	131.5	233.8	272.0	316.3	302	364	525	602	688
NON-LDMC-28*	796.4	1261.7	2438.5	2818.4	2829.3	1,149	1,451	2,506	2,849	3,047
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>871.6</b>	<b>1,393.8</b>	<b>2,673.1</b>	<b>3,091.4</b>	<b>3,146.8</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>2,266</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	151.6	182.4	342.7	402.8	478.8	286	268	438	504	585
Developing Countries	3,370.4	5,852.8	11,075.4	13,177.7	15,648.9	777	1,153	2,017	2,371	2,780
High Income Countries	16,905.9	26,184.9	38,287.2	40,148.8	42,415.7	17,993	25,918	36,351	37,833	39,688
World	20,282.9	32,033.2	49,322.0	53,264.6	57,961.2	3,842	5,264	7,538	8,046	8,654

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.







**Table 2.12: Growth of Demand**

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (ave. annual % growth)		General government final consumption expenditure (ave. annual % growth)		Gross capital formation (ave. annual % growth)		Export of Goods & Services (ave. annual % growth)		Import of Goods & Services (ave. annual % growth)	
	1989-98	1999-2008	1989-98	1999-2008	1989-98	1999-2008	1989-98	1999-2008	1989-98	1999-2008
	Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	6.4	..	6.9	25.1	9.1	..	12.2	..	15.8
Algeria	-0.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	-2.2	8.7	2.3	3.3	-2.9	7.4
Azerbaijan	..	10.7	..	17.4	..	27.0	..	20.3	..	22.2
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.0	4.1	5.0	9.6	8.2	8.3	13.7	11.5	9.3	8.9
Benin	3.4	..	3.0	..	9.8	..	3.0	..	2.9	..
Brunei	2.4	..	2.4	..	..	..	2.4	..	6.5	..
Burkina Faso	3.4	..	3.8	..	5.3	..	5.2	..	1.3	..
Cameroon	1.7	..	-1.1	..	-2.3	..	0.0	0.3	2.7	4.9
Chad	1.0	..	-12.4	..	3.4	..	1.5	..	-4.2	..
Comoros	3.0	4.3	-3.6	0.1	-1.0	1.0	0.9	-1.6	0.4	4.9
Côte d'Ivoire	6.4	-2.8	-1.0	3.2	9.3	-2.5	0.9	5.5	8.2	3.6
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	4.2	2.9	4.0	2.9	2.2	4.4	4.1	14.8	2.9	11.1
Gabon	-2.5	4.9	4.3	0.0	6.2	4.6	4.9	-3.0	0.9	1.7
Gambia	4.3	..	-4.6	..	2.6	..	-0.8	-0.4	0.9	0.1
Guinea	4.7	4.2	-1.6	0.0	1.0	-6.8	0.1	1.2	-0.9	-1.9
Guinea-Bissau	5.2	-2.2	-0.4	-0.4	-6.4	-1.7	12.9	4.7	-3.8	0.1
Indonesia	8.4	4.4	1.5	7.9	5.4	6.4	9.5	8.8	12.4	10.0
Iran	2.4	..	2.7	..	0.5	..	3.4	..	-6.2	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3.3	6.4	3.3	3.8	2.6	10.5	3.1	8.5	0.2	8.2
Kazakhstan	..	9.6	..	..	..	20.8	..	8.4	..	7.8
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.4	..	1.8	..	3.6	..	11.8	..	16.0
Lebanon	..	2.4	..	1.7	..	4.9	..	10.8	..	4.6
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	6.8	..	5.4	..	11.4	..	13.4	..	13.7	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2.4	..	2.8	..	-0.9	..	9.0	..	2.6	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.7	..	-1.1	..
Morocco	2.2	4.0	4.0	2.9	1.6	8.3	6.0	7.7	5.3	7.8
Mozambique	4.1	5.5	-0.8	-7.1	5.5	4.5	13.1	21.0	3.8	5.0
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.9	..	8.3	..
Pakistan	5.0	4.3	0.6	7.8	3.4	5.7	4.1	10.8	4.4	8.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	1.9	5.1	-0.1	0.8	1.0	9.3	3.3	3.0	0.9	6.5
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.9	5.3	3.0	9.8	18.7	13.0	2.9	16.6	5.6	13.6
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	4.5	6.3	1.9	7.6	6.2	3.9	13.2	5.9	4.2	11.5
Tajikistan	..	12.0	..	0.5	-18.2	7.5	..	8.6	..	10.2
Togo	4.4	..	-1.5	..	-4.2	..	0.3	..	-1.1	..
Tunisia	4.2	5.1	3.9	4.4	3.8	1.8	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.1
Turkey	4.2	5.8	4.4	3.4	6.0	9.2	11.6	8.0	12.0	11.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	-20.3	..	22.7	..	10.5
Uganda	6.5	6.4	7.8	4.4	8.3	9.7	14.3	11.4	9.1	8.5
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	6.2	..	5.7	..	6.8
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>IDB MCs</b>	..	..	..	..	<b>6.5</b>	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	3.6	..	1.5	..	5	..	3	..	3	..
MENA-19*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	6.3	..	3	..	7	..	11	..	12	..
CIT-7*	..	7.2	..	..	2	..	..	12.0	..	11.2
LDMC-28*	5.2	..	..	..	9	..	15	..	12	..
NON-LDMC-28*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC Countries</b>	..	..	..	..	<b>6.5</b>	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	3.4	..	..	..	5.6	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	4.1	4.8	3.0	4.6	2.9	8.8	6.5	11.2	6.1	11.2
High Income Countries	2.6	..	1.4	..	2.7	..	6.5	..	6.3	..
World	2.9	..	1.6	..	2.8	..	6.5	..	6.2	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.13: Government Finance**

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants)					Expenditure					Budget* Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)				
	(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)				
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	..	..	7.7	6.7	7.6	..	..	17.6	23.3	23.0	..	..	-1.8	-1.7	-2.2
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	43.4	39.9	48.5	..	..	17.5	18.5	23.9	..	..	14.0	6.1	9.5
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	27.3	..	..	..	..	15.5	..	..	..	..	0.4
Bahrain	27.1	32.9	30.4	28.8	32.2	26.5	22.6	19.0	18.8	19.0	-2.3	8.5	4.7	4.0	6.4
Bangladesh	..	..	10.2	10.3	11.0	..	..	9.7	10.1	10.9	..	..	-1.4	-1.3	-1.0
Benin	..	..	16.8	..	18.6	..	..	13.5	..	14.9	..	..	0.2	..	-0.3
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	13.0	13.6	13.6	..	..	12.8	13.9	12.8	..	..	-6.2	-5.6	-4.2
Cameroon	14.3	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..	..	..	-5.6	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	17.6	19.2	18.9	..	..	16.2	17.6	17.9	..	..	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	23.0	..	28.1	27.1	27.7	24.0	..	32.8	29.3	30.4	-2.0	..	-7.2	-4.6	-6.4
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	19.4	..	..	..	..	15.5	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	18.8	..	..	..	..	11.8	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..
Iran	18.7	23.4	35.8	34.8	..	15.8	16.9	24.8	20.6	..	-1.9	1.8	3.2	7.9	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	32.9	..	..	..	..	36.6	..	..	..	..	-1.1
Kazakhstan	..	11.3	16.8	14.0	13.4	..	13.7	14.6	14.1	14.8	..	0.1	1.6	1.2	4.3
Kuwait	58.7	..	46.1	47.2	47.4	48.0	..	22.8	31.2	24.0	3.7	..	23.3	16.0	23.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.2	16.5	20.7	20.5	..	15.8	15.8	18.1	17.0	..	-2.9	-0.7	-1.5	0.0
Lebanon	..	16.0	19.9	20.9	21.5	..	30.5	31.1	31.3	30.4	..	-18.4	-10.9	-11.1	-10.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	26.4	18.5	..	..	..	23.2	15.6	..	..	..	-2.9	-3.0	..	..	..
Maldives	22.1	30.0	44.1	48.1	44.3	16.6	25.5	47.2	48.6	49.2	-7.5	-5.0	-7.7	-5.6	-13.7
Mali	..	13.4	16.7	16.2	..	..	11.6	15.7	15.2	..	..	-3.4	32.1	-5.6	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	31.3	34.8	36.0	..	..	27.7	29.1	30.1	..	..	0.6	2.5	2.9
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	13.0	13.6	..	..	..	9.3	11.8	..	..	..	40.4	-0.9	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	35.0	23.9	..	..	..	32.5	26.2	..	..	..	-0.3	-4.4	..	..	..
Pakistan	19.1	13.9	13.4	14.5	13.4	19.8	17.2	15.2	16.3	18.6	-2.5	-4.1	-4.2	-4.2	-7.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	41.5	45.5	..	..	..	23.8	17.8	..	..	..	9.2	12.5	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	16.9	..	..	..	..	12.8	..	..	..	..	-0.9	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	5.6	11.4	..	..	..	..	28.7	..	..	..	..	-9.3	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	10.6	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	-0.8	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	15.8	17.0	17.0	..	..	17.2	17.5	15.1	..	..	-3.5	-0.8	0.3
Tunisia	30.7	29.2	29.3	30.0	32.5	30.4	27.6	28.7	29.1	30.4	-3.2	-2.7	-2.7	-2.2	-0.7
Turkey	..	..	25.0	25.8	22.6	..	..	22.2	24.5	22.8	..	..	1.9	1.4	-1.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	10.8	12.7	12.9	13.2	..	15.5	16.6	16.5	15.2	..	-1.9	-1.5	-2.4	-1.5
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	18.9	..	..	..	..	18.5	..	..	..	..	-7.8	..	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Memo:</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	20.0	..	..	..	..	19.6	..	..	..	..	-0.6	..	..
High Income Countries	..	..	26.8	26.9	..	..	..	28.0	27.9	..	..	..	-1.1	-1.0	..
World	..	..	25.7	26.6	..	..	..	26.6	27.3	..	..	..	-1.0	-0.9	..

\* including grants.

**Table 2.14: Inflation (CPI)**

Country	All Items (2000=100)								Average	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1989-1998	1999-2008
Afghanistan	..	..	24.1	13.2	12.3	5.1	13.0	26.8	..	..
Albania	-0.2	0.04	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	..	2.5
Algeria	9.3	0.3	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.5	3.6	4.5	18.0	2.7
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	2.2	6.7	9.7	8.4	16.6	20.8	..	5.9
Bahrain	-0.9	-11.2	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	1.1	0.0
Bangladesh	10.5	2.5	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	9.1	7.7	6.6	5.6
Benin	1.1	4.2	1.5	0.9	5.4	3.8	1.3	8.0	7.2	3.1
Brunei	2.1	1.2	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	2.2	0.5
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.1	2.0	-0.4	6.4	2.4	-0.2	10.7	4.4	2.6
Cameroon	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	2.0	4.9	1.1	5.3	4.8	2.7
Chad	0.5	3.8	-1.8	-4.8	3.7	7.7	-7.4	8.3	4.5	1.6
Comoros	-7.4	5.9	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.8	2.9	4.0
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.7	-0.4	3.3	1.5	3.9	2.5	1.9	6.3	6.0	2.7
Djibouti	..	1.6	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	5.0	12.0	..	3.2
Egypt	21.2	2.8	3.2	8.1	8.8	4.2	11.0	11.7	12.3	5.8
Gabon	15.4	0.5	2.1	0.4	1.2	-1.4	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.3
Gambia	12.2	0.9	17.0	14.3	5.0	2.1	5.4	4.5	5.8	6.5
Guinea	19.4	6.8	11.0	17.5	31.4	34.7	22.9	18.4	10.8	15.1
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	8.6	-3.5	0.8	3.3	0.7	4.6	10.4	44.1	2.9
Indonesia	7.8	3.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.0	9.8	12.2	9.9
Iran	9.0	12.8	15.6	15.3	10.4	11.9	18.4	25.4	23.3	15.6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	37.0	53.2	30.8	2.7	..	..
Jordan	16.2	0.7	1.6	3.4	3.5	6.3	5.4	14.9	7.4	3.9
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.2	..	9.3
Kuwait	15.8	1.6	1.0	1.3	4.1	3.1	5.5	10.5	3.6	3.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	18.7	3.1	4.1	4.3	5.6	10.2	24.5	..	11.1
Lebanon	68.9	-0.4	1.3	1.7	-0.7	5.6	4.1	10.8	31.9	2.3
Libya	0.7	-2.9	-2.1	1.0	2.9	1.4	6.2	10.4	6.4	-0.1
Malaysia	3.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	3.7	2.4
Maldives	15.5	-1.2	-2.8	6.3	2.5	3.6	7.6	11.9	9.2	3.2
Mali	1.6	-0.7	-1.2	-3.1	6.4	1.5	1.5	9.1	3.9	2.2
Mauritania	4.9	6.8	5.3	10.4	12.1	6.2	7.3	7.3	5.5	7.2
Morocco	6.0	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.3	2.0	3.9	4.7	1.9
Mozambique	43.7	12.7	13.5	12.6	6.4	13.2	8.2	10.3	36.2	10.5
Niger	-2.0	2.9	-1.8	0.4	7.8	0.1	0.1	11.3	4.6	2.4
Nigeria	7.4	6.9	14.0	15.0	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	33.0	11.6
Oman	10.0	-1.2	0.2	0.7	1.9	3.4	5.9	12.6	1.7	2.2
Pakistan	9.1	3.6	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	9.9	6.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	1.7	2.3	6.8	8.8	11.8	13.8	15.0	3.0	6.3
Saudi Arabia	2.1	-1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.1	9.9	1.4	1.4
Senegal	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.1	5.9	5.8	4.0	2.3
Sierra-Leone	110.9	-0.9	7.5	14.2	12.1	9.5	11.7	14.8	45.2	9.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	65.2	8.0	7.7	8.4	8.5	7.2	8.0	14.3	81.5	9.1
Suriname	21.8	58.6	23.0	9.1	9.9	11.3	6.4	14.6	59.7	26.1
Syria	11.1	-3.9	5.8	4.4	7.2	10.4	4.7	15.2	9.1	4.1
Tajikistan	..	32.9	16.4	7.2	7.3	10.0	13.2	20.4	..	18.1
Togo	1.1	1.9	-0.9	0.4	6.8	2.2	1.0	8.4	5.9	2.6
Tunisia	6.5	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.0	4.5	3.1	5.0	5.3	3.1
Turkey	57.3	55.0	25.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	75.6	27.2
Turkmenistan	..	8.0	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.3	14.5	..	10.2
Uganda	45.4	5.8	5.7	5.0	8.0	6.6	6.8	7.3	26.4	4.7
U.A.E	0.6	1.4	3.2	5.0	6.2	9.3	11.1	12.3	3.6	5.5
Uzbekistan	..	25.0	11.6	6.6	10.0	14.2	12.3	12.7	..	17.3
Yemen Republic	..	12.2	10.8	12.5	9.9	10.8	7.9	19.0	..	11.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	15.6	4.9	8.5	9.0	11.6	6.9	5.0	10.4	28.2	8.0
MENA-19*	20.2	15.5	9.9	7.1	6.9	8.3	9.9	13.0	26.5	11.8
ASIA-8*	7.6	3.2	4.8	4.9	8.3	9.2	6.0	9.3	9.8	7.1
CIT-7*	-0.2	14.1	6.8	6.4	8.1	9.1	11.4	16.5	..	10.8
LDMC-28*	21.4	7.2	6.6	6.4	8.0	7.9	8.8	12.3	62.2	8.0
NON-LDMC-28*	15.8	11.4	8.4	6.6	7.8	8.5	8.4	11.9	30.6	10.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing and Emerging Countries	74.3	8.6	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	6.4	9.3	57.4	7.6
High Income Countries	5.2	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.3	2.1
World	26.1	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	6.0	20.2	4.3

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.15: GDP Implicit Deflator**

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)								Ave. Annual Growth (%) 1999-2008
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
Afghanistan	..	..	3.8	6.8	8.4	8.3	6.8	4.8	..
Albania	-0.5	4.3	3.4	6.0	3.5	2.0	3.2	2.5	3.6
Algeria	30.3	24.6	8.3	10.6	16.5	10.6	8.2	10.8	10.3
Azerbaijan	..	12.5	6.0	8.3	16.1	11.3	21.0	20.9	10.4
Bahrain	4.8	14.3	7.1	9.2	11.1	10.4	7.5	11.5	7.1
Bangladesh	6.3	1.9	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	6.8	8.8	4.6
Benin	1.6	3.2	1.7	0.3	2.8	5.2	2.6	7.1	3.6
Brunei	8.4	29.0	6.1	15.9	18.8	10.0	0.9	..	..
Burkina Faso	1.8	-1.7	0.2	3.9	-0.3	-0.1	3.7	5.1	2.6
Cameroon	1.6	2.8	0.4	1.5	2.6	3.9	2.0	1.7	2.2
Chad	8.0	5.3	0.1	9.7	2.2	13.8	5.1	11.7	5.6
Comoros	2.2	3.8	5.1	1.8	2.3	2.0	5.2	5.5	4.3
Côte d'Ivoire	-4.5	-0.4	1.3	0.6	4.2	4.5	2.7	8.1	3.1
Djibouti	..	2.4	2.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4
Egypt	18.4	4.9	6.8	11.7	6.2	7.4	12.6	11.8	6.7
Gabon	15.4	28.1	-0.1	6.3	17.0	7.9	5.3	14.7	9.2
Gambia	12.0	3.7	27.4	12.1	4.1	1.6	6.8	5.0	9.6
Guinea	17.3	11.1	7.5	16.5	27.4	37.6	13.0	14.9	13.5
Guinea-Bissau	30.2	3.3	-2.8	7.5	2.2	3.5	7.4	8.9	3.5
Indonesia	7.7	20.4	5.5	8.6	14.3	14.1	11.3	18.3	12.7
Iran	20.6	26.4	11.8	20.6	17.0	12.1	20.5	..	..
Iraq	..	47.4	13.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	11.4	-0.4	2.1	3.1	2.4	8.8	5.3	15.7	3.8
Kazakhstan	..	17.4	11.7	16.1	17.9	21.6	15.5	21.1	15.1
Kuwait	..	20.5	4.9	11.4	21.8	18.7	5.9	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	7.9	27.2	4.0	5.1	7.1	9.5	14.9	21.2	13.6
Lebanon	15.5	-2.1	1.6	0.9	-0.7	2.0	3.9	7.7	1.7
Libya	..	18.4	8.2	35.0	24.5	14.9	14.3	25.4	..
Malaysia	3.8	8.9	3.3	6.0	4.6	3.8	5.2	10.3	4.4
Maldives	..	1.1	-0.4	2.4	1.2	4.0	6.6	13.6	3.1
Mali	4.9	5.6	1.3	-0.6	2.4	4.1	4.1	13.6	4.3
Mauritania	2.6	1.3	2.5	11.5	18.0	29.8	-2.6	..	..
Morocco	5.5	-0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	3.9	5.9	1.7
Mozambique	34.1	12.0	5.2	7.5	8.8	9.3	7.5	7.7	8.6
Niger	-1.6	4.5	-0.3	-2.0	6.8	2.6	3.3	7.6	3.2
Nigeria	7.2	38.2	11.2	20.7	19.8	19.6	4.8	11.0	18.0
Oman	24.8	20.0	7.1	10.8	19.4	12.3	5.0	..	..
Pakistan	6.5	24.9	4.4	7.7	7.0	10.5	7.7	16.3	9.5
Palestine	..	2.9	0.5	6.4	4.9	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	17.4	11.6	26.2	19.1	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	13.1	11.6	5.7	10.8	19.3	9.5	4.3	16.9	8.9
Senegal	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.5	2.3	4.3	5.6	6.0	2.7
Sierra-Leone	70.6	6.1	8.4	18.3	12.9	9.6	10.8	11.2	10.0
Somalia	215.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	66.2	8.7	9.8	14.7	12.2	6.5	7.0	15.8	10.1
Suriname	43.9	54.8	23.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	8.2	19.0	33.2
Syria	19.3	9.7	2.2	8.3	12.9	9.1	13.7	20.5	8.9
Tajikistan	6.2	22.7	27.9	17.2	9.4	20.3	27.9	27.7	23.0
Togo	3.0	-1.7	-3.2	3.4	0.9	0.4	1.3	7.2	1.4
Tunisia	4.5	3.2	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.8	2.4	5.9	3.1
Turkey	58.2	49.2	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	11.7	26.4
Turkmenistan	6.3	9.8	12.1	6.0	7.1	11.8	8.7	47.3	14.9
Uganda	44.4	8.5	7.8	15.4	-1.7	2.4	7.3	6.3	4.9
U.A.E	4.3	21.8	5.1	6.8	18.4	12.2	14.5	..	..
Uzbekistan	4.0	47.3	26.7	15.7	21.4	21.5	24.0	19.9	31.1
Yemen Republic	..	25.8	12.6	22.1	18.5	13.6	10.9	18.6	15.9
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	29.2	5.0	1.1	7.3	4.1	5.4	5.2	7.4	4.4
MENA-19*	10.4	10.4	7.7	10.0	13.0	10.4	5.5	11.1	8.3
ASIA-8*	11.0	25.0	7.5	9.1	13.7	13.5	10.4	15.4	14.6
CIT-7*	0.7	14.8	8.2	9.8	10.6	11.8	11.1	14.4	11.3
LDMC-28*	23.9	5.2	1.8	7.1	4.4	5.2	5.9	7.9	4.9
NON-LDMC-28*	10.5	14.0	8.1	10.3	13.7	11.6	7.0	12.4	10.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

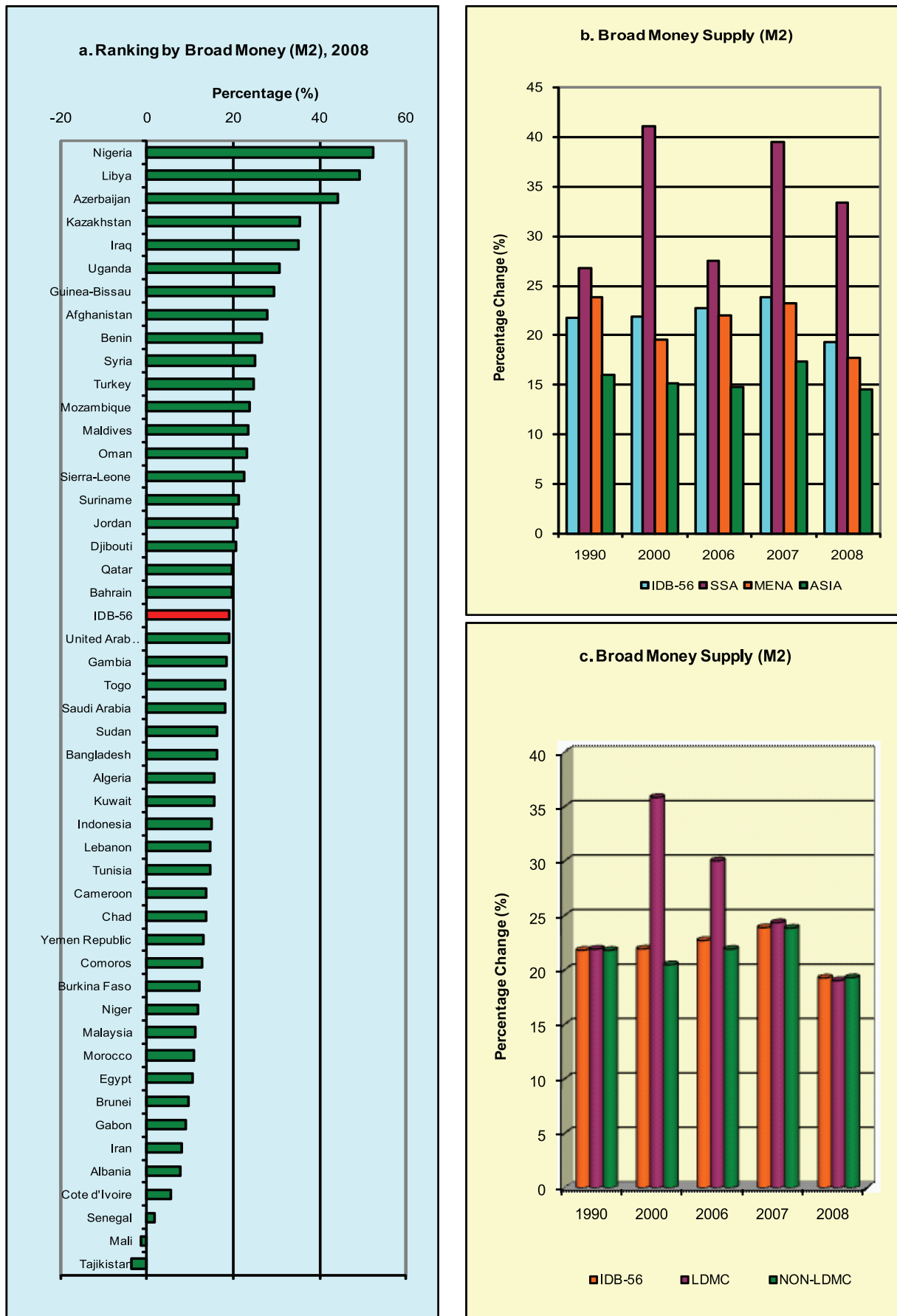
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.16: Prices and Exchange Rates**

Country	Exchange Rate arrangements <sup>a</sup>		Official exchange rate local currency units to \$ (period aver.)	PPP conversion factor (GDP) to market exchange ratio	Real effective exchange rate 2000=100	Purchasing power parity conversion factor local currency units to international \$		Interest rate					
	Classification	Structure				2009	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
Afghanistan	MF	U	48.7	0.332	..	..	..	..	14.9	..			
Albania	IF	U	95.8	0.536	..	2.1	43.9	6.8	13.0	..			
Algeria	MF	U	72.7	0.603	85.0	5.0	40.7	1.8	8.0	3.3			
Azerbaijan	CP	U	0.8	0.606	..	0.0	0.5	12.2	19.8	..			
Bahrain	FP	..	0.4	0.809	70.9	0.3	..	..	..	..			
Bangladesh	MF	U	69.3	0.372	..	9.9	25.4	9.7	16.4	..			
Benin	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.523	..	140.2	235.3	3.5	..	3.9			
Brunei	CB	..	1.4	..	..	..	..	0.9	5.5	..			
Burkina Faso	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.450	..	138.9	201.5	3.5	..	3.9			
Cameroon	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.558	119.1	168.7	250.3	3.8	..	..			
Chad	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.576	..	110.9	232.5	3.8	..	..			
Comoros	FP	U	341.5	0.704	..	100.3	236.6	2.5	7.0	..			
Côte d'Ivoire	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.688	123.3	170.6	308.4	3.5	..	3.9			
Djibouti	CB	..	177.7	0.482	..	62.0	85.8	2.2	11.6	..			
Egypt	FP	U	..	0.367	..	0.8	2.0	6.6	12.3	..			
Gabon	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.689	109.8	314.8	307.3	3.8	..	..			
Gambia	MF	U	..	0.358	68.3	2.0	7.9	12.9	27.0	..			
Guinea	EA/Euro	U	..	0.366	..	198.8	2,524.2	..	..	..			
Guinea-Bissau	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.508	..	9.9	242.7	3.5	..	3.9			
Indonesia	IF	U	9,400.0	0.563	..	651.9	5,460.4	8.5	13.6	8.5			
Iran	CP	U	9,984.0	..	163.7	168.7	4,174.9	..	..	..			
Iraq	FP	U	1,170.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Jordan	FP	U	0.7	0.657	..	0.3	0.5	5.5	9.0	4.9			
Kazakhstan	MF	U	148.5	0.752	..	0.0	89.7	..	..	..			
Kuwait	FP	U	0.3	..	..	..	..	4.8	7.6	2.8			
Kyrgyz Rep.	MF	U	44.1	0.437	..	0.0	14.0	4.0	19.9	7.6			
Lebanon	FP	U	1,507.5	0.593	..	298.3	902.1	7.7	10.0	..			
Libya	P	U	1.2	0.913	..	..	1.3	2.5	..	..			
Malaysia	MF	U	3.4	0.578	103.3	1.5	1.9	3.1	6.1	3.5			
Maldives	FP	U	12.8	0.739	..	..	9.4	6.5	13.0	..			
Mali	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.609	..	131.3	273.1	3.5	..	3.9			
Mauritania	FP	U	..	..	..	26.7	..	..	..	..			
Morocco	FP	M	7.9	0.649	93.7	3.2	4.9	3.9	..	3.4			
Mozambique	MF	U	24.4	0.525	..	331.2	12.6	11.0	18.3	12.8			
Niger	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.533	..	123.7	239.0	3.5	..	3.9			
Nigeria	MF	M	..	0.653	144.7	4.0	79.8	12.0	15.5	..			
Oman	FP	U	0.4	..	..	0.3	..	4.5	7.1	0.3			
Pakistan	FP	U	84.3	0.390	93.0	5.9	23.9	6.9	..	11.9			
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	7.2	..			
Qatar	FP	..	3.6	..	..	..	..	3.0	6.8	..			
Saudi Arabia	FP	U	3.8	0.793	80.3	2.5	3.0	2.9	..	..			
Senegal	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.606	..	172.0	275.0	3.5	..	3.9			
Sierra-Leone	FP	D	..	0.449	79.8	35.8	1,367.5	9.7	24.5	..			
Somalia	IF	D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Sudan	MF	U	..	0.628	..	0.7	1.3	..	..	..			
Suriname	FP	..	2.7	0.796	..	0.0	2.0	6.3	12.2	..			
Syria	FP	M	..	0.585	..	10.2	27.2	..	..	..			
Tajikistan	MF	U	4.4	0.394	..	0.0	1.4	7.3	23.7	..			
Togo	EA/Euro	U	455.3	0.541	121.8	92.6	236.0	3.5	..	3.9			
Tunisia	MF	U	1.3	0.491	81.6	0.4	0.6	..	..	5.2			
Turkey	IF	U	1.5	0.741	..	0.0	1.0	22.9	..	16.0			
Turkmenistan	FP	D	..	0.459	..	0.0	7,061.1	..	..	..			
Uganda	IF	U	..	0.388	92.7	114.5	668.5	10.7	20.5	..			
U.A.E.	FP	U	3.7	..	..	3.3	..	..	..	..			
Uzbekistan	MF	U	..	0.385	..	0.0	507.8	..	..	..			
Yemen Rep.	MF	U	..	0.480	..	18.0	95.9	13.0	18.0	..			

<sup>a</sup> Exchange rate classifications: independent floating (IF), managed floating (MF), crawling pegged (P), fixed pegged (FP), currency board (CB), and several exchange arrangements (EA): EU that the currency is pegged to the euro, and other that the currency of another country is used as legal tender. Source: IMF De Facto Exchange Rate Classification. Exchange rate structures include dual exchange rates (D), multiple exchange rates (M), and Unitary rate (U).

**Figure 2.3: Broad Money Supply (M2)**



**Table 2.17: Money Supply**

Country	Narrow Money (M1)						Broad Money (M2)					
	(% change)					Annual Average 1999-2008	(% change)					Annual Average 1999-2008
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008		1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	
Afghanistan	39.8	..	..	32.8	24.1	..	40.6	..	..	46.0	27.8	..
Albania	..	20.4	17.1	4.8	18.6	9.9	..	12.0	16.0	13.7	7.7	12.1
Algeria	8.6	19.5	34.1	36.0	17.0	20.8	12.1	14.2	20.6	22.8	15.7	18.1
Azerbaijan	..	12.9	145.2	96.9	41.0	38.7	..	73.4	86.9	73.2	44.3	36.7
Bahrain	22.2	4.6	21.0	23.2	19.8	18.6	-11.6	10.2	14.9	39.3	19.7	13.9
Bangladesh	9.6	18.7	32.1	16.8	10.6	15.1	10.4	19.3	20.2	13.8	16.3	18.3
Benin	23.9	35.0	11.9	17.3	27.2	8.9	28.6	26.0	14.5	19.6	26.6	10.1
Brunei	..	-0.9	10.8	-2.8	13.9	5.3	..	47.7	2.1	6.7	9.6	4.8
Burkina Faso	-1.7	5.3	4.2	27.7	7.5	7.9	-0.5	6.2	11.0	23.8	12.3	9.9
Cameroon	-6.8	17.4	12.4	24.5	16.5	8.9	-0.7	19.1	10.3	14.9	13.7	9.8
Chad	-0.2	18.8	54.2	9.0	13.1	18.4	-1.0	19.4	52.3	9.8	13.6	18.4
Comoros	6.0	21.0	31.6	13.1	10.9	10.5	3.9	14.5	15.0	8.7	12.8	9.7
Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	-3.7	11.0	27.9	0.8	5.4	-2.6	-1.9	10.3	23.6	5.7	6.1
Djibouti	8.6	-7.8	20.0	17.9	21.8	12.6	3.6	1.1	11.2	8.6	20.6	12.4
Egypt	16.6	5.3	20.0	25.1	14.9	12.7	28.7	11.6	15.0	19.1	10.5	15.0
Gabon	6.3	19.3	17.0	11.6	12.3	12.5	3.7	18.3	16.4	6.9	9.1	10.9
Gambia	13.8	37.4	26.0	0.6	21.6	24.7	8.4	34.8	26.2	6.7	18.4	23.7
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	-17.4	514.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	63.7	3.1	19.2	27.1	2.4	574.6	60.8	4.4	24.9	29.5	3.1
Indonesia	14.5	37.7	28.1	29.7	1.5	15.9	44.6	16.6	14.9	19.3	15.0	12.0
Iran	18.1	24.7	25.9	30.5	2.8	21.1	18.0	22.4	29.1	30.6	7.9	24.4
Iraq	..	..	31.4	46.7	33.8	..	..	..	33.8	37.1	35.2	..
Jordan	9.4	14.2	12.4	6.2	15.0	14.3	8.3	7.6	12.8	12.4	21.1	13.3
Kazakhstan	..	14.7	60.3	19.6	27.1	30.4	..	45.0	78.1	25.9	35.4	42.5
Kuwait	..	7.0	-3.6	18.1	5.0	14.9	..	6.3	21.7	19.3	15.6	12.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.6	51.9	40.2	..	..	..	11.7	51.5	33.2	..	..
Lebanon	56.7	5.7	12.5	7.7	19.3	6.7	55.1	9.8	7.8	12.4	14.8	9.3
Libya	26.4	4.5	15.5	42.4	51.4	17.8	19.0	3.1	14.1	38.0	49.2	16.1
Malaysia	15.6	7.7	12.2	18.7	9.0	10.8	-43.7	10.0	11.5	10.5	11.3	8.9
Maldives	18.7	11.3	22.2	18.8	38.1	16.1	18.6	4.2	20.6	23.7	23.6	18.3
Mali	-10.8	9.4	8.1	1.4	4.4	12.3	-4.9	12.2	6.0	13.7	-1.5	12.5
Mauritania	3.5	22.7	..	..	..	..	11.5	16.1	..	..	..	..
Morocco	37.3	7.9	16.2	19.1	7.9	12.4	21.5	8.4	17.0	16.1	10.8	11.4
Mozambique	35.8	22.3	21.3	24.6	19.4	20.4	37.2	38.3	21.4	26.2	23.9	20.9
Niger	-11.7	11.8	17.3	19.5	8.1	18.4	-4.1	12.4	14.8	24.7	11.9	18.1
Nigeria	29.5	62.1	19.7	73.6	47.8	26.7	32.7	48.1	36.4	64.2	52.5	28.8
Oman	13.1	7.5	8.9	45.5	4.1	16.5	10.0	6.0	24.4	34.7	23.3	13.4
Pakistan	17.3	10.1	17.1	19.6	..	..	11.6	12.1	14.6	19.5	..	..
Palestine	..	18.9	-3.5	..	..	..	..	24.9	5.6	..	..	..
Qatar	19.2	6.5	30.5	21.6	24.9	34.6	-4.6	10.7	39.6	39.5	19.7	24.7
Saudi Arabia	11.6	5.7	10.0	22.7	10.9	12.1	4.6	4.5	20.4	20.1	18.0	13.8
Senegal	-11.5	5.5	14.1	15.3	-1.1	14.1	-4.8	10.7	12.5	13.1	1.8	13.3
Sierra-Leone	64.3	4.4	15.4	12.3	21.3	20.3	74.0	12.1	21.4	22.6	22.5	24.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	46.4	42.2	29.4	8.1	19.9	27.1	48.8	36.9	29.7	10.3	16.3	29.0
Suriname	3.9	104.4	22.7	26.3	16.4	24.1	4.2	80.5	23.7	29.1	21.1	34.8
Syria	24.9	17.7	-4.0	10.7	12.9	10.7	26.1	19.0	7.3	12.4	25.2	13.4
Tajikistan	..	46.9	56.8	129.2	1.7	49.9	..	63.3	65.4	108.7	-3.6	50.2
Togo	19.2	22.2	33.0	12.1	20.6	8.7	9.5	15.2	22.6	16.8	18.2	10.1
Tunisia	6.1	9.9	13.1	12.0	12.2	9.1	7.6	14.1	11.6	12.4	14.8	10.1
Turkey	59.0	60.9	6.6	11.2	9.0	40.3	53.1	40.7	22.2	15.2	24.9	29.3
Turkmenistan	..	58.5	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..	..	..	..
Uganda	50.0	16.8	17.7	21.0	26.4	16.4	60.2	18.1	16.9	22.0	30.8	17.3
United Arab Emirates	-2.7	12.6	14.9	51.4	14.6	25.4	-8.2	15.3	23.2	41.7	19.2	22.5
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	19.3	26.2	9.9	10.8	14.0	..	25.3	26.1	17.0	13.2	18.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	24.9	40.2	19.7	44.1	31.0	20.9	26.8	41.1	27.5	39.5	33.4	23.5
MENA-19*	26.6	24.2	16.2	24.4	12.0	21.0	23.9	19.6	22.0	23.2	17.7	24.0
ASIA-8*	15.0	23.3	23.3	23.9	5.2	17.2	16.0	15.1	14.8	17.4	14.6	13.3
CIT-7*	..	19.7	78.7	43.4	28.6	30.2	..	51.9	74.2	40.8	33.5	41.2
LDMC-28*	20.9	20.9	40.6	26.2	16.7	13.3	21.9	35.8	30.0	24.3	19.0	16.4
NON-LDMC-28*	23.1	25.7	19.1	27.1	12.6	18.0	21.8	20.5	21.9	23.8	19.3	15.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



**Table 2.18: Financial Depth and Efficiency**

Country	Domestic credit provided by banking sector		Liquid liabilities		Quasi-liquid liabilities		Ratio of bank liquid reserves to bank assets		Interest rate spread <sup>1</sup>		Risk premium on lending <sup>3</sup>	
	% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		%		Percentage points		Percentage points	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.5	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	67.6	..	76.7	..	51.6	..	10.3	..	6.2	..	6.8
Algeria	78.4	-12.4	73.5	57.6	24.8	19.2	1.1	93.1	..	6.3	..	7.7
Azerbaijan	..	17.1	..	22.1	..	8.7	..	9.5	..	7.5	..	..
Bahrain	-1.0	..	58.5	..	42.3	..	12.5	5.1	1.0	..	..	..
Bangladesh	22.4	59.9	23.3	60.2	16.8	48.4	15.5	7.2	4.0	6.7	..	..
Benin	22.4	14.8	26.7	36.8	5.9	11.7	29.3	16.0	9.0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	..	4.6	..	..
Burkina Faso	12.2	15.5	19.0	24.1	5.9	9.9	12.7	12.8	9.0	..	..	..
Cameroon	30.9	5.8	21.2	20.9	9.9	7.9	4.1	37.5	11.0	..	..	..
Chad	11.5	-2.7	14.8	12.6	0.8	0.8	4.7	27.2	11.0	..	..	..
Comoros	20.6	16.0	22.9	27.8	6.7	8.3	16.3	52.3	..	4.5	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	44.5	20.1	28.8	28.6	10.9	9.5	2.1	9.4	9.0	..	..	..
Djibouti	42.8	30.8	73.2	91.5	39.1	38.6	1.2	2.1	..	..	..	..
Egypt	106.6	77.7	87.9	88.4	58.6	68.9	24.1	26.1	7.0	5.7	..	1.0
Gabon	20.0	6.1	16.3	17.7	6.2	5.7	2.1	50.8	11.0	..	..	..
Gambia	3.4	..	20.7	..	8.8	..	8.8	..	15.2	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	0.8	..	0.8	..	6.2	..	0.2	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	77.5	13.5	68.9	43.4	4.4	4.1	10.8	15.8	13.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.7	36.7	40.5	38.2	29.2	29.0	4.4	11.9	3.3	5.1	..	..
Iran	73.5	..	59.8	..	30.2	..	66.0	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156.6	..	..	..	..
Jordan	117.9	121.9	131.2	134.2	78.0	95.3	20.6	15.1	2.2	3.6	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	33.8	..	39.4	..	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	2.8	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.9	..	6.7
Lebanon	-41.2	176.6	193.7	239.4	170.9	229.5	3.9	39.5	23.1	2.3	21	4.8
Libya	105.0	-46.6	68.1	31.6	13.7	4.4	26.9	228.6	1.5	3.5	2	..
Malaysia	72.7	115.2	64.4	117.9	43.0	93.8	6.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3	2.7
Maldives	33.0	122.8	26.1	76.4	11.0	38.7	54.9	20.1	..	6.5	..	7.0
Mali	13.7	13.2	20.5	25.5	5.5	6.8	50.8	19.4	9.0	..	..	..
Mauritania	54.7	..	28.5	..	7.0	..	6.1	..	5.0	..	..	..
Morocco	60.1	98.1	61.0	106.5	11.3	22.9	11.3	9.3	0.5	..	..	..
Mozambique	16.9	14.3	26.5	34.3	5.2	19.0	91.7	12.2	..	7.3	..	4.5
Niger	16.2	6.2	19.8	16.6	8.3	4.5	42.9	14.4	9.0	..	..	..
Nigeria	23.7	26.1	23.6	35.5	8.8	16.9	11.6	7.8	5.5	3.5	..	7.3
Oman	15.0	..	26.1	..	17.4	..	7.0	12.9	1.4	2.6	..	..
Pakistan	50.9	..	39.8	..	9.4	..	9.0	..	..	6.0	..	1.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33.6	..	50.8	..	35.6	..	..	5.4	3.5	3.9	..	..
Saudi Arabia	52.7	9.6	42.9	53.5	19.6	29.2	5.6	8.6	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.6	24.7	22.8	33.7	9.4	12.7	14.1	13.1	9.0	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	36.3	14.2	18.1	22.7	3.6	11.2	64.8	8.0	12.0	14.8	5	9.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.3	17.1	29.4	19.6	0.0	8.0	79.5	17.3	..	..	..	..
Suriname	109.2	27.6	96.4	52.3	39.2	35.4	78.8	16.4	..	5.9	..	..
Syria	56.6	36.9	54.7	32.3	10.5	32.3	46.0	20.1	5.0	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	17.5	..	..	..	55.0	..	..	..	..
Togo	21.3	25.5	36.1	42.0	19.1	15.5	59.0	11.4	9.0	..	..	..
Tunisia	62.5	73.0	51.5	66.8	26.7	39.0	1.6	9.6	..	..	..	..
Turkey	15.4	51.0	16.8	47.1	11.5	38.8	13.0	10.9	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	11.6	7.6	23.5	1.4	11.7	17.9	13.0	7.4	..	-2	..
U.A.E	35.2	..	47.0	..	38.2	..	4.4	11.3	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	60.6	11.4	55.1	32.4	10.4	19.5	145.4	21.7	..	5.0	..	2.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	..	..	..	..
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	21.6	19.6	22.6	29.6	6.7	12.9	27.1	14.2	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	63.7	..	58.4	..	29.2	..	31.0	28.8	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	42.4	60.1	36.7	61.8	21.3	48.4	8.8	9.1	3.5	..	..	..
CIT-7*	..	..	..	36.6	..	..	..	8.2	..	..	..	..
LDMC-28*	21.5	32.9	23.9	39.2	10.4	25.4	36.2	13.4	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-28*	51.2	45.6	45.1	59.2	23.3	40.6	14.4	21.9	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	..	..	..	..
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	26.4	22.3	24.0	32.4	9.3	19.8	15.5	14.4	8.9	..	..	..
Developing Countries	59.9	73.8	42.5	79.8	25.3	54.0	12.9	11.4	6.3	6.5	..	..
High Income Countries	144.0	190.7	97.1	..	..	..	4.2	2.7	4.3	..	..	..
World	131.7	157.6	87.4	96.8	..	71.8	9.8	9.5	5.5	6.0	..	..

<sup>1</sup> Lending minus deposit rate percentage points.

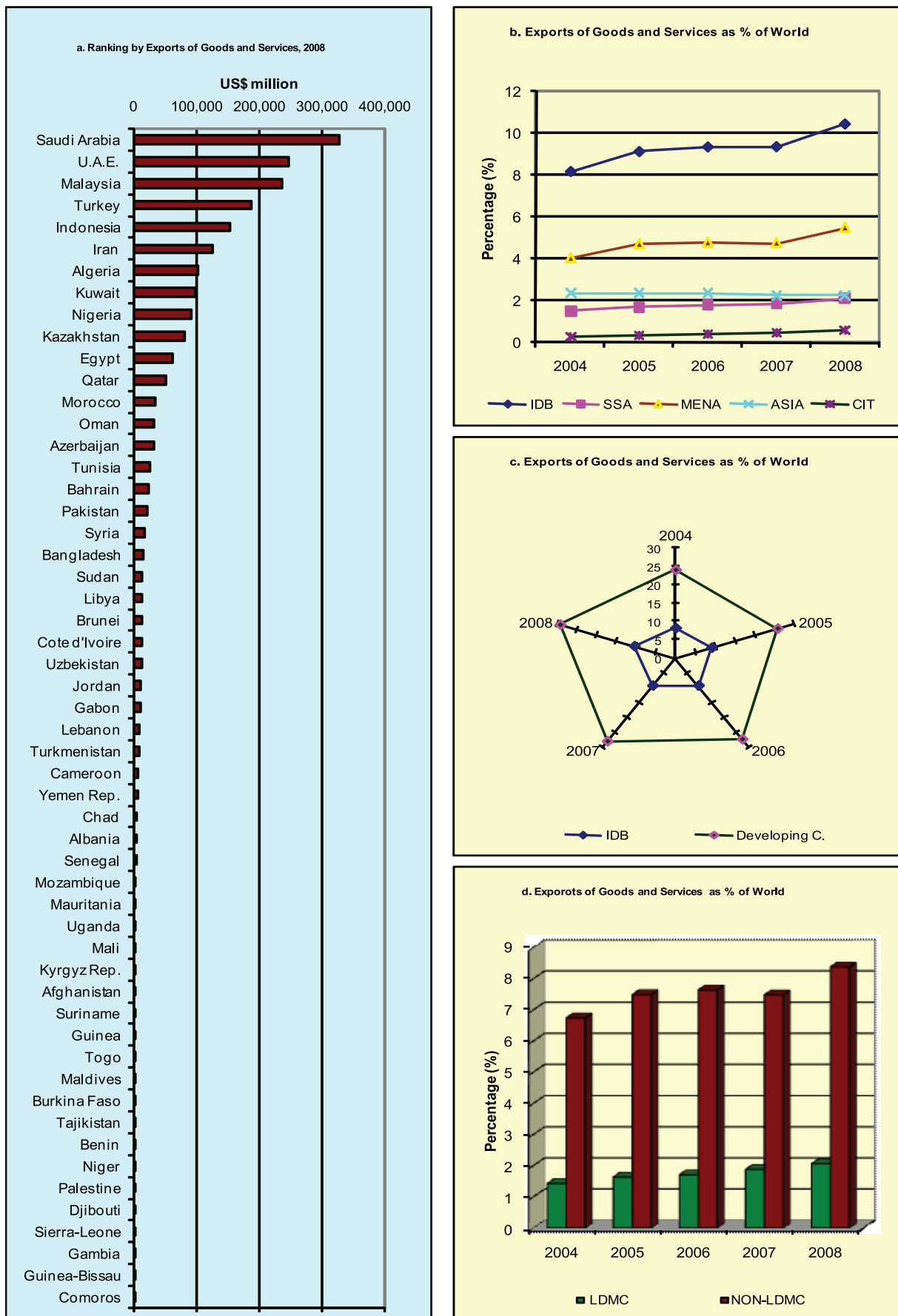
<sup>2</sup> Index value ranges from 0=less developed to 10=more developed.

<sup>3</sup> Prime lending rate minus treasury bill rate percentage points.

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**PART III**  
**EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**Figure 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services**

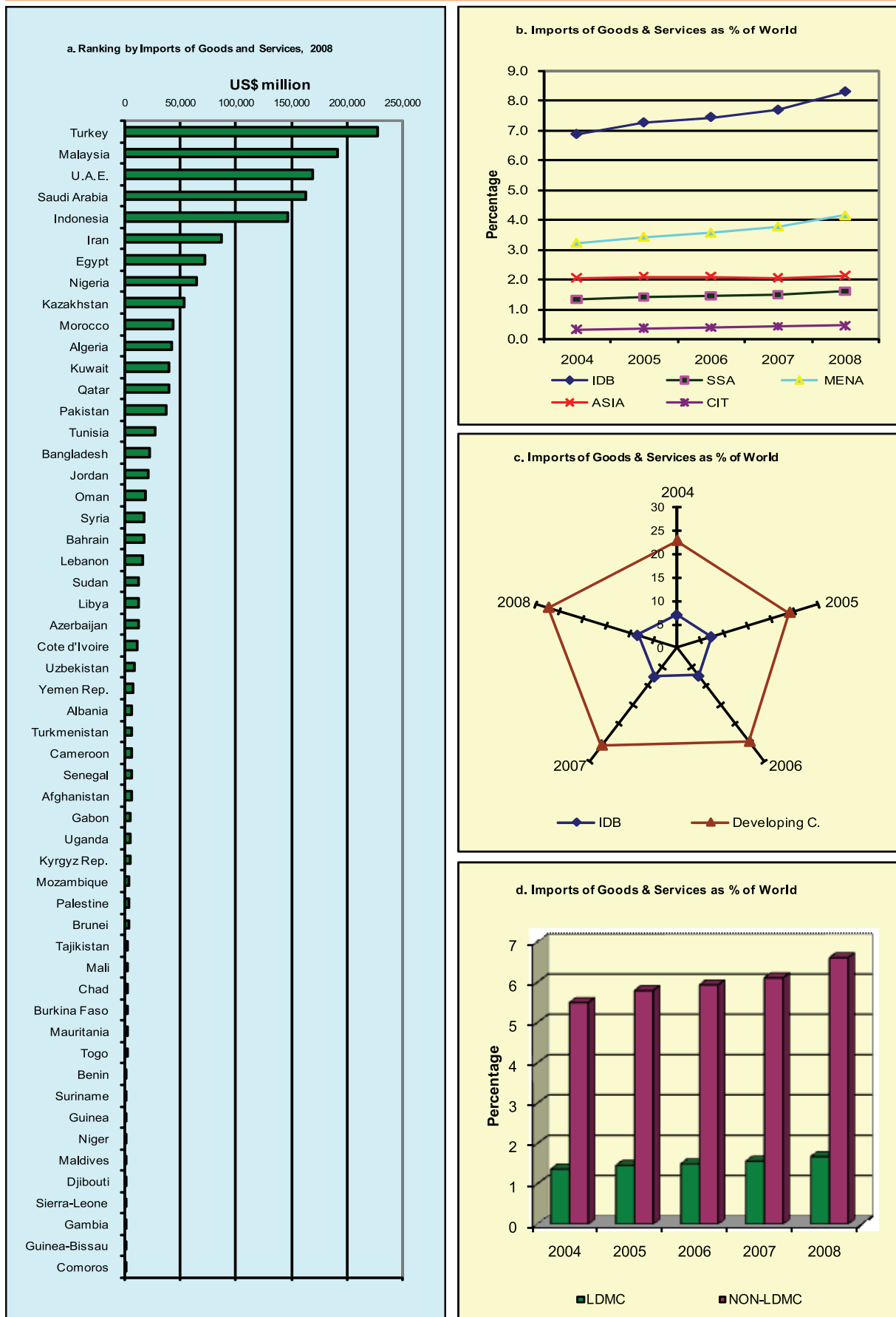


**Table 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services**

Country	Exports of Goods & Services (US \$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1989-1998	1999-2008
Afghanistan	..	..	1,734	1,727	1,873	1,758	1,727	..	..
Albania	313	302	1,608	1,866	2,283	3,016	3,504	3.9	22.6
Algeria	14,546	10,940	34,067	48,761	56,953	63,297	102,773	0.2	22.9
Azerbaijan	3885.2	852	4,235	8,336	13,955	22,517	31,278	..	42.3
Bahrain	4,888	4,796	10,337	13,397	15,663	19,403	24,158	1.7	18.1
Bangladesh	1,845	4,122	8,747	9,995	11,745	13,530	15,328	16.1	11.0
Benin	264	405	539	577	657	746	828	6.6	10.6
Brunei	2,176	2,827	5,416	6,688	8,238	9,933	12,113	2.8	16.9
Burkina Faso	340	336	549	542	665	815	970	2.0	17.5
Cameroon	2,251	2,059	3,061	3,393	4,131	4,563	6,837	-1.4	12.5
Chad	234	317	2,252	3,234	3,852	3,476	3,677	5.1	47.9
Comoros	36	46	46	48	47	57	68	-1.2	8.3
Côte d'Ivoire	3,421	4,594	7,517	8,354	9,144	9,222	11,953	6.2	11.6
Djibouti	244	195	246	288	307	484	565	..	11.7
Egypt	8,647	13,565	22,258	27,214	32,191	39,469	61,354	7.3	16.2
Gabon	2,740	2,945	4,465	5,610	6,203	7,487	11,151	2.7	15.9
Gambia	190	187	184	185	203	214	235	0.8	2.5
Guinea	829	780	829	925	1,073	1,700	1,187	-1.2	7.5
Guinea-Bissau	24	30	92	94	59	107	128	8.9	7.8
Indonesia	28,983	53,185	82,744	97,388	113,143	127,193	153,102	9.8	12.1
Iran	16,853	19,718	47,413	63,474	72,326	92,050	125,734	..	22.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,489	3,480	5,956	6,635	8,112	9,163	11,569	5.6	14.6
Kazakhstan	..	7,941	22,537	30,585	41,423	51,834	80,276	..	30.1
Kuwait	8,281	14,236	33,831	51,692	66,568	73,373	97,423	10.4	24.7
Kyrgyz Rep.	781	489	941	953	1,182	1,673	2,014	..	16.2
Lebanon	511	1,266	4,263	4,557	5,445	6,166	9,483	20.7	16.2
Libya	11,468	7,452	10,942	10,884	11,494	12,074	12,487	..	4.1
Malaysia	32,816	83,582	143,928	162,049	182,590	205,712	235,492	15.5	10.6
Maldives	184	370	714	758	831	922	1,018	15.0	7.9
Mali	415	521	1,237	1,359	1,884	1,871	2,149	6.5	14.5
Mauritania	465	525	473	659	1,453	1,524	2,281	0.28	20.1
Morocco	6,830	9,045	16,726	19,234	22,449	26,892	35,089	6.4	14.7
Mozambique	201	351	1,828	2,164	2,831	3,010	3,114	12.3	21.5
Niger	372	323	491	512	582	662	732	-1.0	10.7
Nigeria	12,366	12,449	38,609	52,238	63,404	66,617	92,201	4.4	22.6
Oman	5,519	6,078	14,107	19,433	22,499	26,845	32,872	..	15.6
Pakistan	6,217	10,132	15,353	17,180	19,396	20,165	20,349	6.9	10.3
Palestine	..	499.1	527.0	564.2	580.2	628.0	680.4	..	0.6
Qatar	..	3,608	20,363	28,983	30,647	39,826	50,765	..	22.6
Saudi Arabia	47,446	53,521	131,848	192,121	225,507	249,285	327,003	3.7	21.6
Senegal	1,453	1,506	2,123	2,340	2,401	2,875	3,294	0.7	10.9
Sierra-Leone	146	162	247	292	355	349	487	-4.5	20.3
Somalia	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	687	3,822	4,992	6,015	9,287	13,292	3.7	31.7
Suriname	168	158	387	546	727	1,014	1,428	5.1	26.4
Syria	3,488	3,538	9,929	11,697	13,383	15,617	17,305	5.9	13.6
Tajikistan	731.0	808	1,211	601	656	767	856	..	-0.2
Togo	545	425	691	850	938	1,048	1,142	-2.1	13.3
Tunisia	5,353	8,097	13,199	14,402	15,600	18,958	26,186	7.6	12.3
Turkey	20,128	33,758	92,566	105,778	120,135	144,620	187,200	13.6	16.5
Turkmenistan	..	2,084	4,216	5,270	7,575	8,105	8,673	..	20.4
Uganda	312	679	1,008	1,310	1,524	1,990	2,272	12.5	15.8
U.A.E.	22,331	29,522	93,201	123,220	149,251	192,792	247,505	9.2	23.0
Uzbekistan	3,853	3,731	4,837	5,416	6,390	8,991	11,706	..	15.9
Yemen Rep.	689	2,149	4,562	4,772	5,173	5,558	5,958	..	7.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>288,854</b>	<b>425,370</b>	<b>935,010</b>	<b>1,186,140</b>	<b>1,393,709</b>	<b>1,631,253</b>	<b>2,112,970</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	52,980	64,687	173,274	223,633	268,442	324,953	426,974	6.6	21.0
MENA-19*	154,331	191,741	461,625	610,562	712,183	828,762	1,108,396	7.3	19.3
ASIA-8*	75,708	157,756	268,565	307,481	351,200	394,831	456,434	12.2	11.3
CIT-7*	5,835	11,187	31,547	44,464	61,884	82,707	121,166	15.5	29.8
LDMC-28*	40,443	55,547	163,744	212,842	254,767	327,541	418,247	9.5	21.3
NON-LDMC-28*	248,411	369,913	771,266	973,298	1,138,942	1,303,712	1,694,723	8.7	16.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>289,103</b>	<b>425,999</b>	<b>935,763</b>	<b>1,186,838</b>	<b>1,394,423</b>	<b>1,631,979</b>	<b>2,113,705</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	25,175	32,563	71,913	94,803	118,572	145,453	203,657	5.2	21.2
Developing Countries	755,976	1,198,897	2,738,813	3,359,983	4,075,522	4,880,758	5,922,695	8.1	18.1
High Income Countries	3,609,577	5,249,816	8,707,370	9,640,467	10,843,405	12,405,979	14,096,514	7.0	10.8
World	4,367,684	6,447,213	11,442,574	12,992,432	14,905,865	17,420,507	20,219,302	7.2	12.6

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Figure 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services**

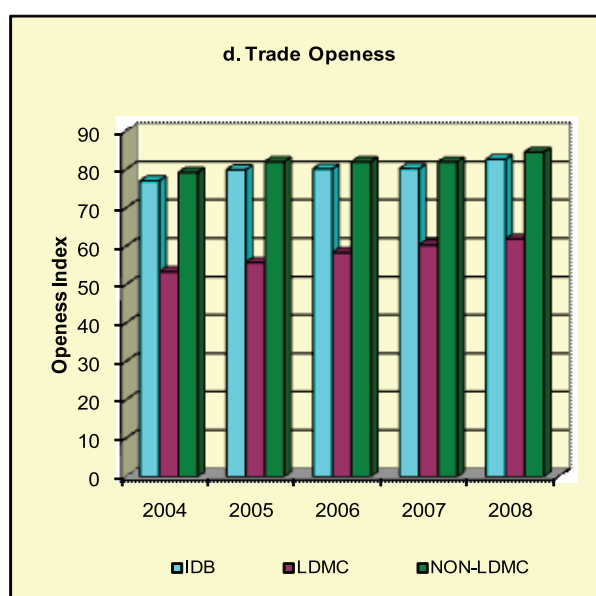
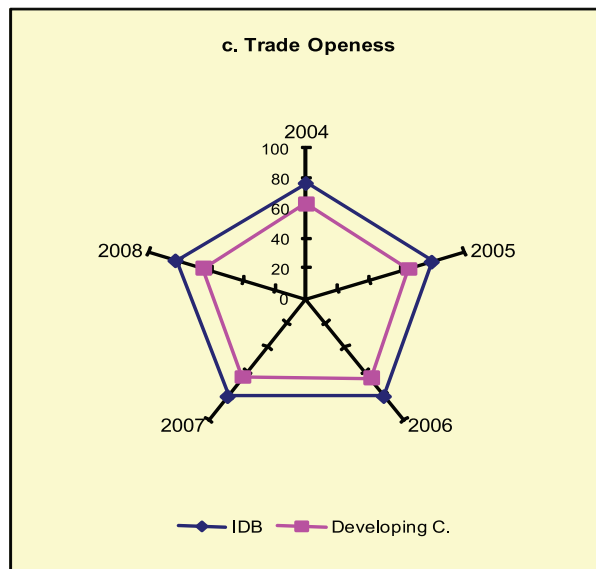
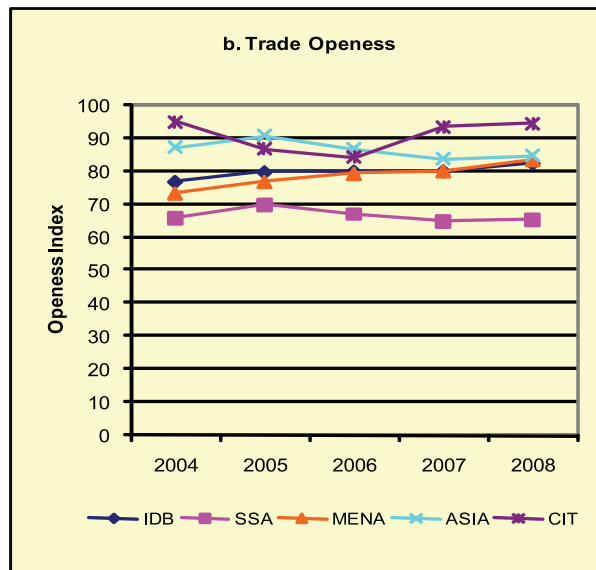
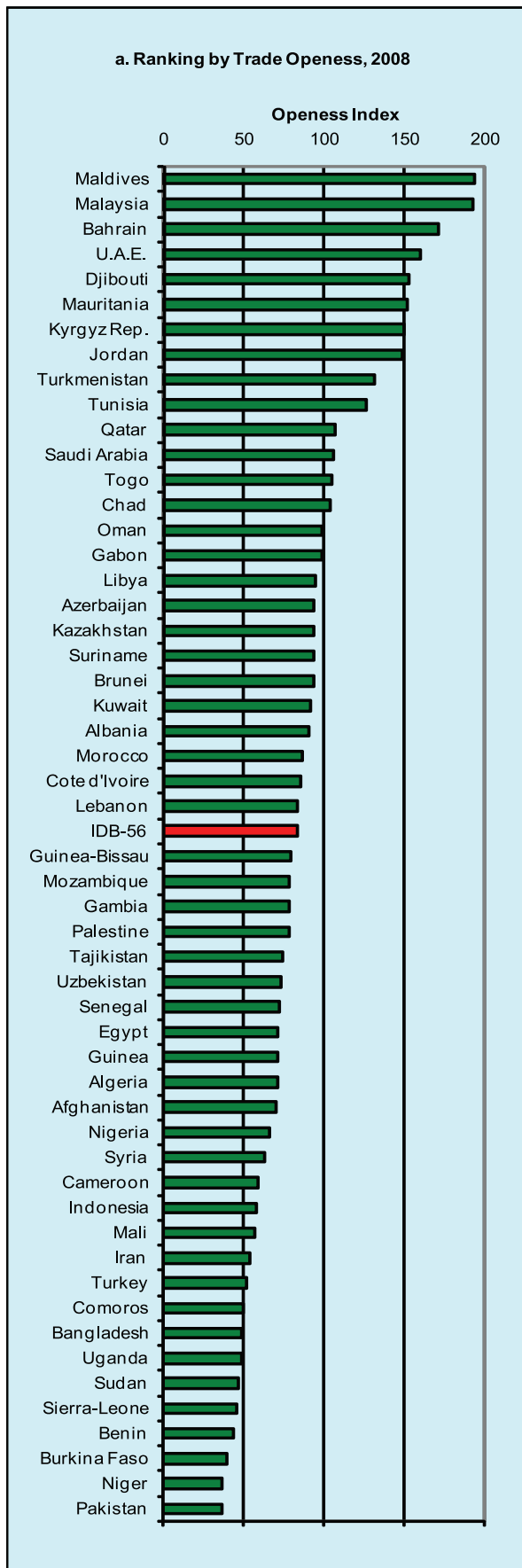


**Table 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services**

Country	Imports of Goods & Services (US \$ millions)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1989-1998	1999-2008
Afghanistan	..	..	4,444	4,883	5,241	5,755	6,195	..	..
Albania	488	837	3,233	3,881	4,472	5,883	6,762	10.5	22.7
Algeria	15,472	12,110	21,808	24,838	25,211	31,633	42,597	-3.5	15.9
Azerbaijan	3475.5	1,267	6,312	7,006	8,133	9,424	11,823	..	24.8
Bahrain	4,002	4,122	8,171	10,287	11,559	14,043	17,119	1.2	17.2
Bangladesh	4,077	6,581	11,772	13,891	15,627	18,269	21,788	10.7	10.8
Benin	486	664	1,055	1,119	1,283	1,445	1,605	5.3	11.5
Brunei	1,312	2,643	2,503	2,601	2,893	3,024	3,224	11.2	4.6
Burkina Faso	758	633	1,240	1,390	1,547	1,890	2,227	1.3	15.8
Cameroon	1,931	1,554	3,128	3,562	3,763	4,395	6,587	-1.8	13.8
Chad	485	488	2,241	2,324	2,509	2,400	2,823	0.8	22.0
Comoros	93	103	118	134	143	174	196	-0.5	13.5
Côte d'Ivoire	2,927	3,789	6,093	7,132	7,356	8,106	10,838	4.7	13.3
Djibouti	355	255	361	361	441	654	777	..	12.6
Egypt	14,109	16,662	23,330	29,246	33,931	45,443	72,031	5.8	12.5
Gabon	1,837	1,773	2,299	2,400	3,068	4,154	5,517	1.7	13.8
Gambia	227	279	269	290	290	320	383	1.0	6.9
Guinea	892	906	986	1,013	1,163	1,802	1,281	1.6	6.4
Guinea-Bissau	90	89	124	137	148	170	214	-1.6	7.6
Indonesia	27,157	55,882	70,745	85,534	93,412	109,727	147,245	10.4	14.6
Iran	26,845	11,913	42,322	47,347	54,415	61,612	87,113	..	20.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3,728	4,902	9,407	11,859	13,231	15,726	20,598	5.7	17.0
Kazakhstan	..	8,873	18,767	25,549	32,748	44,669	53,770	..	26.2
Kuwait	10,701	11,411	19,247	22,839	24,544	33,732	39,877	1.8	15.3
Kyrgyz Rep.	1325.0	704	1,134	1,420	2,239	3,366	4,724	..	25.8
Lebanon	2,836	7,304	9,047	9,284	9,705	12,143	16,584	13.9	10.3
Libya	8,996	5,725	8,059	9,007	10,022	11,000	12,194	..	10.5
Malaysia	31,883	87,078	118,513	130,552	147,797	167,882	191,867	14.7	10.4
Maldives	178	308	627	674	764	896	1,047	11.9	10.6
Mali	817	894	1,841	1,979	2,360	2,542	2,849	2.5	13.4
Mauritania	619	636	1,239	1,758	1,573	1,715	2,070	1.1	15.6
Morocco	8,227	11,223	19,547	22,569	26,044	33,750	43,188	6.0	16.0
Mozambique	888	922	2,320	2,783	3,245	3,550	4,091	1.1	12.5
Niger	545	457	795	825	959	1,102	1,233	0.1	13.0
Nigeria	8,203	11,858	27,282	34,849	41,280	49,192	64,469	6.4	19.0
Oman	3,225	4,908	10,629	11,079	13,636	15,821	18,469	..	13.8
Pakistan	9,351	11,777	14,340	21,423	29,570	30,322	37,248	4.3	16.5
Palestine	..	2175.4	2479.0	2738.6	2884.5	3166.2	3454.8	..	1.8
Qatar	..	3,526	8,910	14,205	19,731	27,517	39,522	..	32.3
Saudi Arabia	36,904	39,712	64,886	87,715	113,495	145,260	162,648	0.1	18.6
Senegal	1,840	1,821	3,162	3,694	4,037	5,407	6,262	-0.2	16.3
Sierra-Leone	154	231	367	452	464	471	724	0.5	12.9
Somalia	346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	877	1,356	4,650	7,701	9,995	11,041	12,883	4.4	26.4
Suriname	177	189	714	810	975	1,189	1,416	11.3	20.1
Syria	3,440	4,324	9,246	11,140	12,148	15,289	17,431	4.5	15.3
Tajikistan	925	886	1,451	1,221	1,618	2,466	2,993	..	15.8
Togo	738	490	969	1,206	1,371	1,561	1,905	-0.8	13.6
Tunisia	6,220	8,801	14,026	14,521	16,322	19,799	27,451	6.7	11.8
Turkey	26,472	41,326	102,919	122,699	146,161	178,053	227,693	12.4	19.9
Turkmenistan	..	2,090	4,071	3,872	5,676	6,187	6,744	..	14.8
Uganda	834	1,199	1,838	2,332	2,878	3,638	4,846	7.1	14.6
U.A.E.	13,879	26,978	78,526	95,073	110,607	137,494	169,290	14.0	19.9
Uzbekistan	6386.2	3,745	3,928	4,101	4,668	6,736	8,812	..	11.7
Yemen Rep.	969	2,459	5,086	5,616	6,270	7,008	7,798	..	11.4
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>298,701</b>	<b>432,835</b>	<b>782,573</b>	<b>936,923</b>	<b>1,095,622</b>	<b>1,330,012</b>	<b>1,664,498</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	42,806	62,854	149,672	180,615	209,490	253,605	318,925	8.1	18.0
MENA-19*	171,638	185,845	365,980	441,478	523,956	653,536	832,240	4.8	17.6
ASIA-8*	77,398	168,592	232,190	270,698	307,451	351,164	426,048	11.6	12.5
CIT-7*	6,860	15,544	34,731	44,132	54,725	71,707	87,285	18.7	21.9
LDMC-28*	39,158	62,227	155,836	188,191	220,756	270,603	336,533	11.1	18.6
NON-LDMC-28*	259,543	370,608	626,737	748,732	874,866	1,059,408	1,327,965	7.1	15.8
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>299,018</b>	<b>433,532</b>	<b>783,404</b>	<b>937,906</b>	<b>1,096,662</b>	<b>1,331,150</b>	<b>1,665,767</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	35,319	44,870	89,763	110,149	125,633	151,015	188,395	4.8	15.9
Developing Countries	755,897	1,250,183	2,590,121	3,085,715	3,668,669	4,485,349	5,484,901	8.6	17.2
High Income Countries	3,677,585	5,096,392	8,813,374	9,839,907	11,080,874	12,724,577	14,517,051	6.4	11.1
World	4,437,318	6,346,623	11,399,564	12,919,354	14,740,078	17,329,762	20,091,166	6.8	12.5

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Figure 3.3: Trade Openness**



**Table 3.3: Trade Openness**

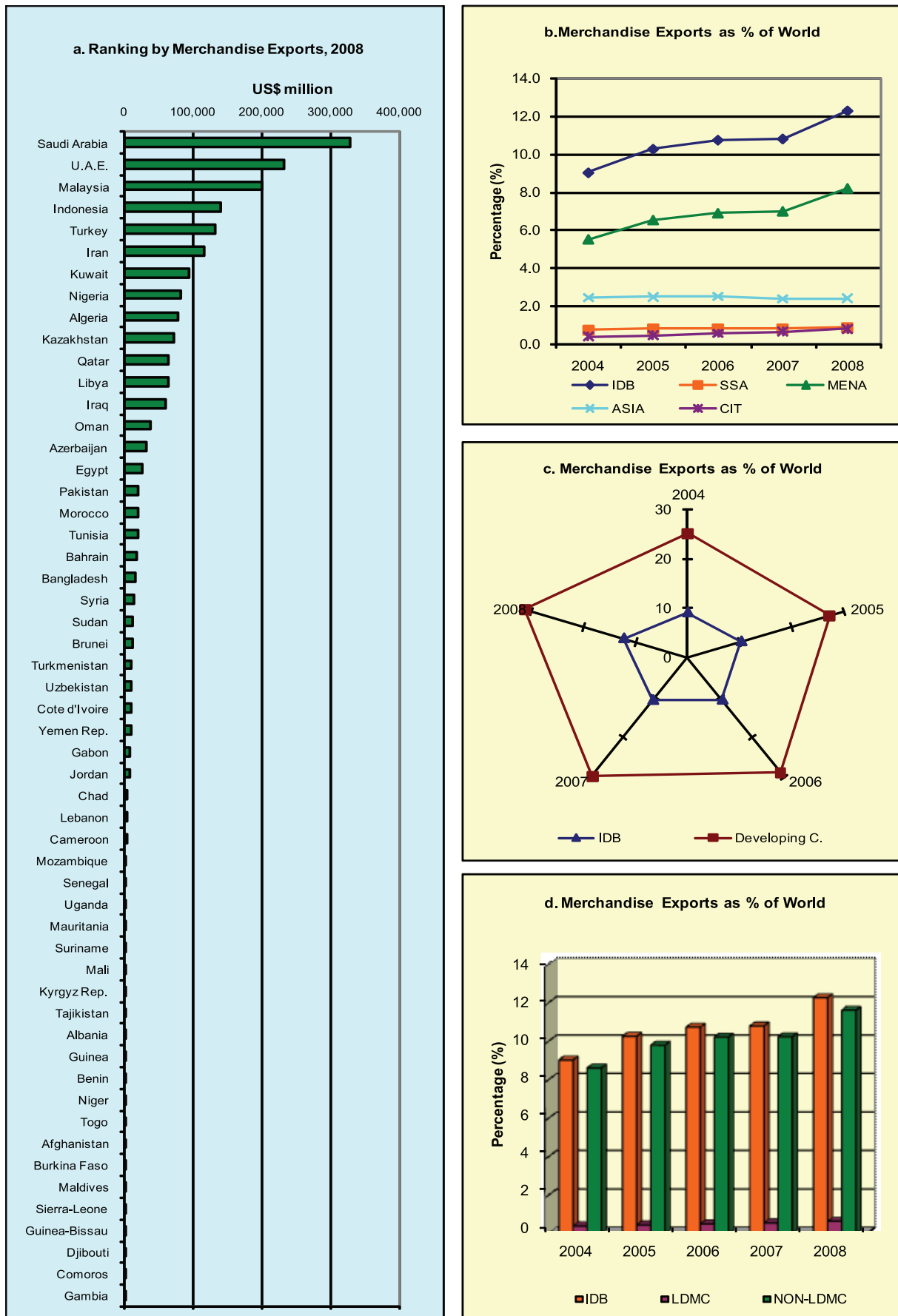
Country	Trade Openness **							Decadal trade openness	
	1990	1995	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1989-1998	1999-2008
Afghanistan	..	..	108	96	87	74	70	..	85
Albania	38	47	65	69	74	84	91	48	73
Algeria	48	55	66	72	71	70	71	50	67
Azerbaijan	83	69	122	116	105	97	94	91	98
Bahrain	210	152	165	176	172	162	171	164	162
Bangladesh	20	28	36	40	44	46	49	25	40
Benin	41	53	39	40	34	48	44	45	42
Brunei	99	116	101	97	97	95	94	109	99
Burkina Faso	35	41	35	36	38	40	40	36	36
Cameroon	37	41	39	42	44	43	59	38	45
Chad	41	56	102	105	104	107	104	45	99
Comoros	51	64	45	47	47	50	50	58	48
Côte d'Ivoire	59	76	88	95	95	90	85	66	85
Djibouti	132	90	91	92	98	139	154	96	103
Egypt	53	50	58	63	62	65	72	50	54
Gabon	77	95	94	92	94	95	99	89	94
Gambia	131	122	113	103	97	82	79	119	93
Guinea	65	46	49	69	82	65	72	51	60
Guinea-Bissau	47	47	76	77	65	73	80	50	76
Indonesia	49	54	60	64	57	55	58	55	60
Iran	38	35	55	58	57	54	54	35	52
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	155	125	135	146	144	146	149	127	132
Kazakhstan	..	83	96	98	92	92	94	66	94
Kuwait	103	94	89	92	90	92	92	96	90
Kyrgyz Rep.	79	72	94	96	121	133	150	80	112
Lebanon	118	73	62	64	63	70	84	72	62
Libya	71	52	95	95	97	97	95	56	85
Malaysia	147	192	210	212	211	200	193	175	205
Maldives	168	170	173	164	185	187	194	163	173
Mali	51	57	63	63	72	64	57	55	65
Mauritania	106	82	111	132	114	123	152	84	117
Morocco	58	61	64	70	74	81	87	56	70
Mozambique	44	57	76	76	87	85	79	47	74
Niger	37	41	44	40	42	42	37	39	41
Nigeria	72	86	75	78	71	67	66	78	72
Oman	75	80	90	90	88	96	99	76	91
Pakistan	39	36	30	35	38	36	37	37	34
Palestine	..	83	83	82	81	80	79	88	84
Qatar	..	88	92	102	106	102	107	48	100
Saudi Arabia	72	65	79	89	95	103	106	67	86
Senegal	58	68	66	69	69	73	72	59	69
Sierra-Leone	46	45	56	60	57	49	46	44	53
Somalia	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..
Sudan	11	15	39	46	44	44	47	16	41
Suriname	86	50	74	76	80	91	94	63	78
Syria	56	69	78	81	76	76	63	64	70
Tajikistan	63	138	128	79	81	87	75	87	103
Togo	79	70	81	98	104	104	105	72	92
Tunisia	94	94	97	100	103	111	126	90	103
Turkey	31	44	50	47	50	50	52	40	49
Turkmenistan	..	168	121	53	52	153	131	98	100
Uganda	27	33	36	39	44	47	49	31	41
U.A.E.	108	132	165	164	159	158	160	135	153
Uzbekistan	77	56	73	67	65	71	73	60	62
Yemen Rep.	34	109	..	..	..	..	..	78	25
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	53	61	66	70	67	65	66	57	66
MENA-19*	56	62	73	77	79	80	83	59	74
ASIA-8*	63	81	87	91	87	84	85	76	87
CIT-7*	37	78	95	87	84	94	95	69	90
LDMC-28*	44	45	53	56	58	60	62	44	56
NON-LDMC-28*	57	71	79	82	82	82	85	66	79
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	37	50	61	65	66	68	72	43	63
Developing Countries	40	48	63	65	66	65	65	46	61
High Income Countries	40	42	52	55	59	62	66	42	55
World	40	43	55	57	61	62	65	42	56

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

\*\*Total trade (Exports(XGS) + Imports(IGS)) as % of GDP.



**Figure 3.4: Merchandise Exports**

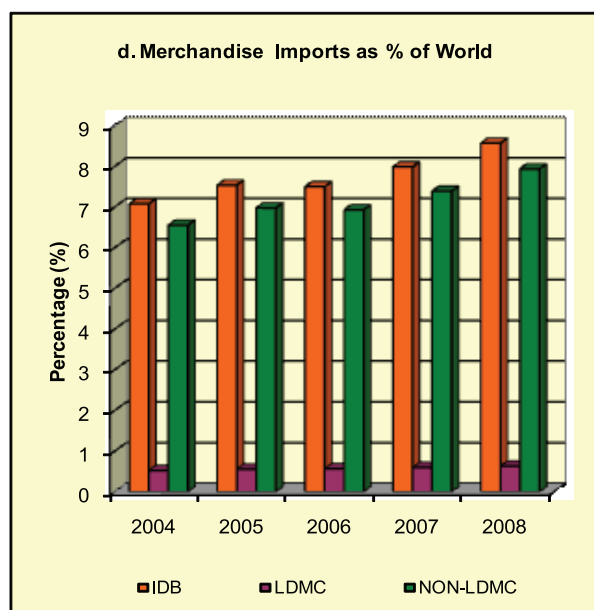
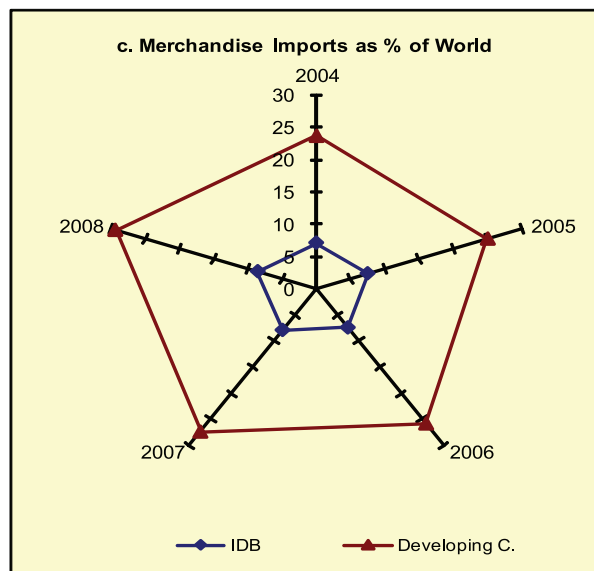
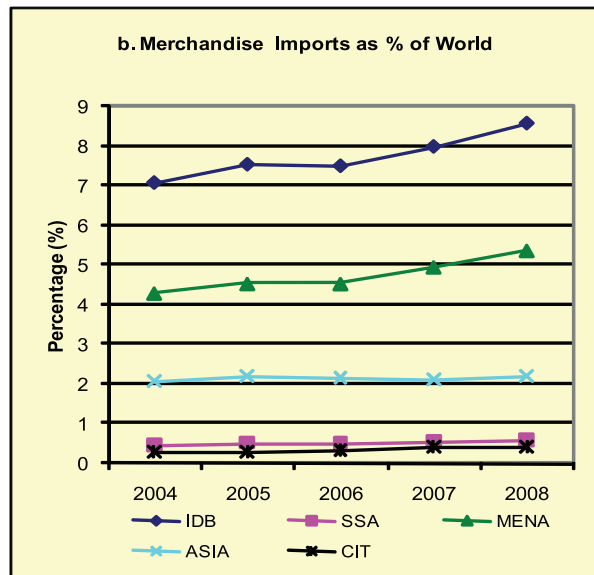
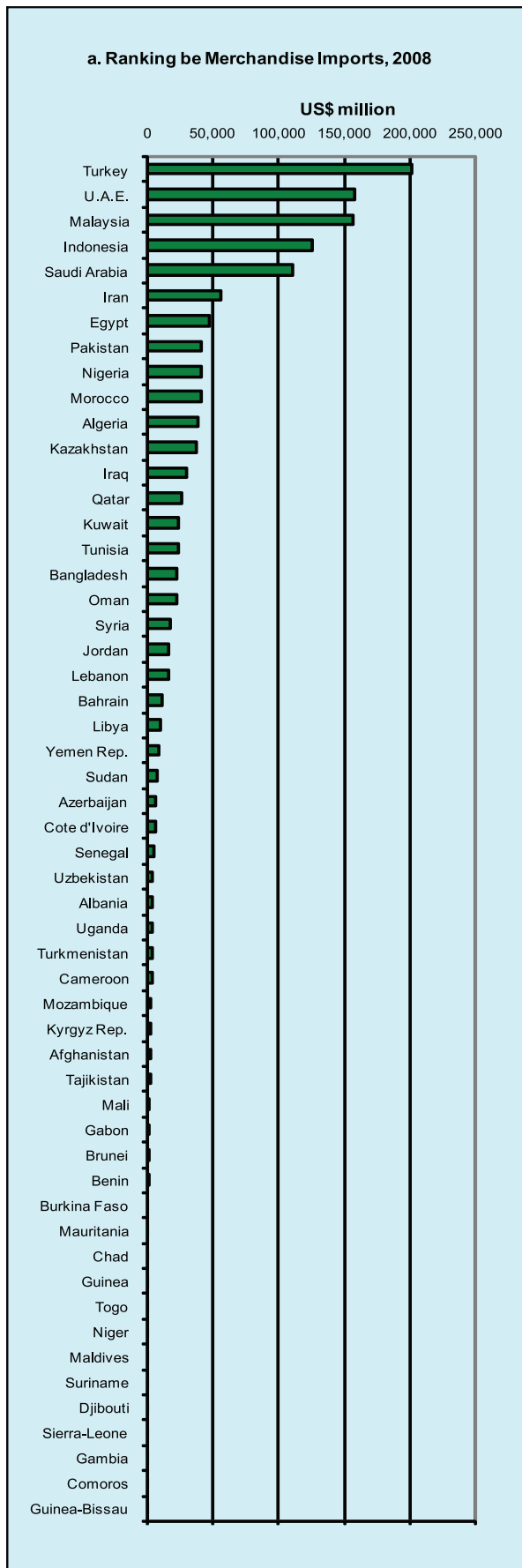


**Table 3.4: Merchandise Exports**

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)							Growth Rate (%)	
	(US \$ millions)							1989-1998	1999-2008
	1990	1995	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		
Afghanistan	235	166	305	384	408	497	680	-6.5	24.0
Albania	230	202	605	658	798	1,072	1,353	..	19.3
Algeria	12,930	10,258	31,304	46,002	54,613	60,163	78,233	0.6	21.2
Azerbaijan	..	635	3,615	7,649	13,015	21,269	31,500	..	45.6
Bahrain	3,761	4,112	7,558	10,242	12,200	13,634	18,865	2.6	16.0
Bangladesh	1,671	3,501	8,305	9,297	11,802	12,453	15,369	17.1	12.0
Benin	288	420	569	578	735	875	1,050	7.1	11.5
Brunei	2,213	2,402	5,057	6,249	7,636	7,668	11,100	0.7	15.1
Burkina Faso	152	276	479	468	588	623	620	14.7	14.8
Cameroon	2,002	1,651	2,477	2,861	3,576	3,604	4,350	-0.8	12.1
Chad	188	243	2,191	3,144	3,408	3,662	4,800	5.2	54.8
Comoros	18	11	19	12	10	13	15	-15.4	-0.2
Côte d'Ivoire	3,072	3,806	6,919	7,697	8,477	8,476	10,100	6.6	11.2
Djibouti	25	14	38	40	55	58	69	2.9	9.9
Egypt	3,477	3,450	9,661	12,912	16,728	19,224	25,483	-2.1	24.2
Gabon	2,204	2,713	3,728	5,065	5,450	6,150	8,350	4.0	15.3
Gambia	31	16	10	8	11	13	14	-8.6	-0.1
Guinea	671	702	744	853	1,074	1,145	1,300	1.5	8.1
Guinea-Bissau	19	24	76	89	74	85	98	11.8	6.6
Indonesia	25,675	45,417	70,767	86,996	103,527	118,014	139,281	10.5	11.1
Iran	19,305	18,360	41,697	56,252	77,012	88,733	116,350	0.3	22.4
Iraq	12,380	496	17,810	23,697	30,529	39,590	59,800	-7.7	16.6
Jordan	1,064	1,769	3,883	4,302	5,204	5,700	7,790	7.4	17.3
Kazakhstan	..	5,250	20,093	27,849	38,250	47,755	71,184	..	31.6
Kuwait	7,042	12,785	28,599	44,869	56,010	62,376	93,180	11.8	24.6
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	409	719	672	794	1,135	1,642	..	13.6
Lebanon	494	816	2,199	2,337	2,814	3,574	4,454	5.6	23.7
Libya	13,225	8,975	20,410	31,358	39,246	46,970	63,050	-2.9	25.6
Malaysia	29,452	73,914	126,511	140,980	160,676	176,211	199,516	14.7	10.3
Maldives	78	85	181	162	225	228	335	5.7	13.7
Mali	359	441	976	1,101	1,550	1,524	1,650	7.9	13.8
Mauritania	469	488	440	625	1,367	1,430	1,750	-0.5	22.1
Morocco	4,265	6,881	9,925	11,190	12,744	15,151	20,065	9.4	11.6
Mozambique	126	168	1,504	1,783	2,381	2,700	2,600	8.3	30.1
Niger	282	288	437	478	508	669	820	1.3	13.2
Nigeria	13,596	12,342	38,631	50,467	58,726	66,050	81,900	1.3	22.5
Oman	5,508	6,068	13,342	18,692	21,585	24,692	37,670	4.8	16.6
Pakistan	5,615	8,029	13,379	16,051	16,930	17,838	20,375	6.6	11.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3,890	3,651	18,684	25,762	34,051	42,020	63,830	6.0	25.3
Saudi Arabia	44,417	50,040	125,997	180,711	211,306	234,951	328,930	3.8	22.3
Senegal	761	993	1,509	1,578	1,594	1,671	2,390	4.5	9.8
Sierra-Leone	138	42	139	158	231	245	220	-26.6	50.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	374	555	3,778	4,824	5,657	8,879	12,450	4.7	31.5
Suriname	472	477	874	1,059	1,358	1,542	1,730	1.6	22.1
Syria	4,212	3,563	7,378	8,708	10,919	11,546	14,300	0.2	15.6
Tajikistan	..	750	915	909	1,399	1,468	1,406	..	9.8
Togo	268	378	601	660	650	700	790	8.0	9.7
Tunisia	3,526	5,475	9,685	10,494	11,513	15,029	19,319	7.8	13.9
Turkey	12,959	21,637	63,167	73,476	85,535	107,272	131,975	10.5	20.9
Turkmenistan	..	1,880	3,870	4,944	7,155	7,810	10,780	..	23.2
Uganda	152	460	759	1,017	1,188	1,686	2,180	15.8	19.5
U.A.E.	23,544	28,364	90,997	117,287	145,587	180,897	231,550	7.7	22.8
Uzbekistan	..	3,430	4,280	4,749	5,617	8,029	10,360	..	15.4
Yemen Rep.	692	1,945	4,676	6,413	7,316	7,131	9,270	18.3	14.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>267,527</b>	<b>361,223</b>	<b>832,470</b>	<b>1,076,817</b>	<b>1,301,814</b>	<b>1,511,899</b>	<b>1,978,240</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	25,195	26,031	66,023	83,507	97,310	110,259	137,516	2.8	20.2
MENA-19*	176,691	188,645	506,972	684,703	834,914	978,651	1,324,114	3.9	21.4
ASIA-8*	65,411	133,991	225,378	261,178	302,563	334,451	388,386	12.1	10.9
CIT-7*	230	12,556	34,098	47,430	67,028	88,538	128,224	..	28.9
LDMC-28*	7,227	16,642	37,870	48,309	62,455	79,261	104,730	16.0	20.5
NON-LDMC-28*	260,300	344,581	794,600	1,028,509	1,239,359	1,432,638	1,873,509	6.6	18.5
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>267,784</b>	<b>361,678</b>	<b>833,063</b>	<b>1,077,371</b>	<b>1,302,402</b>	<b>1,512,577</b>	<b>1,979,050</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	18,326	23,896	61,249	83,359	104,050	129,217	176,128	6.5	22.2
Developing Countries	579,148	942,571	2,311,938	2,866,162	3,503,061	4,181,634	5,072,412	9.5	18.5
High Income Countries	2,890,197	4,229,538	6,912,561	7,629,866	8,624,498	9,821,264	11,060,159	7.0	10.8
World	3,475,000	5,172,492	9,223,543	10,494,644	12,125,720	14,000,603	16,129,607	7.4	12.7

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Figure 3.5: Merchandise Imports**



**Table 3.5: Merchandise Imports**

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f)							Growth Rate (%)	
	(US \$ millions)							1989-1998	1999-2008
	1990	1995	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		
Afghanistan	936	387	2,177	2,471	2,582	2,819	3,350	-3.9	12.2
Albania	380	714	2,309	2,618	3,058	4,196	5,230	..	19.3
Algeria	9,780	10,100	18,169	20,357	21,456	27,631	39,156	0.3	17.5
Azerbaijan	..	668	3,516	4,350	5,269	6,045	7,200	..	26.4
Bahrain	3,712	3,716	7,385	9,393	10,515	11,488	12,530	0.9	15.6
Bangladesh	3,618	6,694	12,036	13,889	16,034	18,596	23,860	10.8	12.3
Benin	265	746	894	1,018	1,228	1,600	1,990	10.9	12.8
Brunei	1,001	2,091	1,422	1,491	1,676	2,101	2,520	9.9	7.5
Burkina Faso	536	455	1,270	1,260	1,319	1,620	1,800	4.2	13.6
Cameroon	1,400	1,199	2,406	2,735	3,150	3,680	4,360	1.0	13.6
Chad	285	365	953	950	1,350	1,520	1,700	4.5	18.6
Comoros	52	63	86	99	115	140	190	1.2	16.8
Côte d'Ivoire	2,097	2,931	4,291	5,251	5,368	6,160	7,150	4.5	12.3
Djibouti	215	177	261	277	336	473	580	-2.0	12.5
Egypt	12,412	11,760	15,950	22,449	27,300	37,100	48,382	2.9	14.2
Gabon	918	882	1,347	1,471	1,725	2,250	2,550	3.6	12.6
Gambia	188	182	229	260	259	321	329	3.9	8.7
Guinea	723	819	780	820	950	1,200	1,600	-1.4	11.08
Guinea-Bissau	86	133	83	106	127	136	160	1.3	14.1
Indonesia	21,837	40,630	54,877	75,533	80,346	92,778	126,177	10.6	15.2
Iran	20,322	13,882	31,976	40,041	40,772	44,942	57,230	-4.6	18.5
Iraq	7,660	665	21,302	23,532	20,892	21,516	31,200	-6.7	14.7
Jordan	2,600	3,697	8,179	10,498	11,548	13,712	16,888	7.2	18.6
Kazakhstan	..	3,807	12,781	17,353	23,677	32,756	37,889	..	30.5
Kuwait	3,972	7,790	12,631	15,801	17,233	21,122	25,125	6.8	15.7
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	522	941	1,102	1,718	2,417	4,058	..	24.5
Lebanon	2,529	7,278	9,609	9,633	9,647	12,251	16,754	15.2	10.474
Libya	5,336	5,392	6,326	6,079	6,040	7,750	11,500	1.5	11.0
Malaysia	29,258	77,691	105,283	114,625	131,152	146,982	156,896	14.0	10.3
Maldives	138	268	642	745	927	1,096	1,388	13.7	16.3
Mali	602	772	1,364	1,544	1,820	2,185	2,550	4.0	14.1
Mauritania	388	431	923	1,428	1,167	1,520	1,750	3.9	20.52
Morocco	6,922	10,023	17,822	20,790	23,980	31,822	41,699	6.7	16.9
Mozambique	878	704	2,035	2,408	2,869	3,300	4,100	-1.7	16.6
Niger	388	374	750	943	949	1,050	1,450	1.4	16.1
Nigeria	5,627	8,222	14,164	20,754	21,809	29,500	41,700	5.6	19.4
Oman	2,798	4,379	8,796	8,971	11,039	16,025	23,095	9.2	17.4
Pakistan	7,411	11,515	17,949	25,357	29,825	32,590	42,326	4.9	18.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,695	3,398	6,005	10,061	16,440	22,005	26,850	11.1	31.4
Saudi Arabia	24,069	28,091	47,376	59,459	69,800	90,217	111,870	2.1	17.2
Senegal	1,219	1,412	2,839	3,197	3,434	4,452	5,702	2.5	15.8
Sierra-Leone	149	133	286	345	389	445	560	-4.8	19.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	618	1,218	4,075	6,757	8,074	8,775	9,200	8.9	27.0
Suriname	472	585	742	1,189	1,009	1,185	1,350	2.6	13.9
Syria	2,400	4,709	8,411	10,862	11,488	14,655	18,320	8.7	20.7
Tajikistan	..	810	1,191	1,330	1,723	2,455	3,270	..	20.0
Togo	581	594	880	1,200	1,250	1,400	1,540	3.8	13.7
Tunisia	5,513	7,902	12,818	13,177	14,865	18,980	24,612	6.9	11.9
Turkey	22,302	35,709	97,540	116,774	139,576	170,063	201,960	12.8	20.9
Turkmenistan	..	1,365	3,320	2,947	2,560	3,620	4,680	..	11.0
Uganda	288	1,056	1,726	2,054	2,557	3,493	4,800	25.3	14.1
U.A.E.	11,199	23,778	72,082	84,654	100,057	132,494	158,900	15.3	20.8
Uzbekistan	..	2,750	3,392	3,666	4,380	4,848	5,260	..	7.9
Yemen Rep.	1,571	1,582	3,986	5,378	6,074	8,514	9,300	1.63	19.4
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>229,346</b>	<b>357,214</b>	<b>670,583</b>	<b>811,450</b>	<b>924,903</b>	<b>1,131,991</b>	<b>1,396,584</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	17,503	22,867	41,643	54,876	60,246	75,220	95,762	4.6	17.1
MENA-19*	146,792	183,851	406,361	487,909	558,721	702,287	875,370	5.4	18.3
ASIA-8*	64,671	139,861	195,128	235,299	263,551	298,147	357,866	11.5	12.8
CIT-7*	380	10,636	27,451	33,366	42,385	56,337	67,586	..	22.7
LDMC-28*	14,104	24,028	49,624	60,213	69,958	84,616	102,916	10.4	16.0
NON-LDMC-28*	215,242	333,187	620,958	751,237	854,946	1,047,375	1,293,668	7.6	16.7
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>229,657</b>	<b>357,741</b>	<b>671,234</b>	<b>812,238</b>	<b>925,793</b>	<b>1,133,051</b>	<b>1,397,904</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	26,065	34,177	71,285	86,980	100,265	124,050	157,248	6.0	16.2
Developing Countries	558,106	1,015,776	2,240,254	2,689,723	3,189,505	3,888,870	4,786,667	10.6	17.7
High Income Countries	2,982,039	4,212,901	7,239,476	8,083,363	9,151,577	10,297,245	11,522,679	6.6	10.9
World	3,552,241	5,228,953	9,476,615	10,769,005	12,335,999	14,179,454	16,300,527	7.3	12.5

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.6: Terms of Trade**

Country	Terms of Trade (2000=100)							
	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	74	58	86	107	122	164	190	184
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	92	97	102	116	121	120
Bangladesh	117	112	100	92	86	78	74	69
Benin	107	107	88	100	90	76	78	80
Brunei	..	..	88	110	123	163	197	196
Burkina Faso	119	131	93	109	98	87	89	90
Cameroon	81	90	103	109	115	126	132	132
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	86	57	67	57	54	57	61
Côte d'Ivoire	143	122	141	138	128	128	130	135
Djibouti	..	..	99	101	100	88	89	85
Egypt	101	116	92	97	105	123	135	131
Gabon	157	125	92	102	118	155	178	183
Gambia	100	100	97	101	96	88	82	83
Guinea	122	90	103	112	135	143	178	173
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	95	90	101	99	102	59	104	105
Iran	..	..	90	96	110	139	158	160
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	94	116	97	88	87	88	88	92
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	88	101	122	166	188	194
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	105	105	104	98	98	99
Libya	..	..	187	97	117	150	168	172
Malaysia	103	109	99	101	101	101	100	100
Maldives	..	..	104	99	98	107	114	94
Mali	135	110	109	125	120	108	127	132
Mauritania	97	102	105	102	108	158	164	154
Morocco	85	89	101	105	105	99	100	98
Mozambique	175	151	92	94	100	114	136	128
Niger	165	121	110	113	139	158	206	314
Nigeria	89	56	90	97	115	146	163	168
Oman	..	..	97	117	112	156	181	181
Pakistan	109	119	95	89	85	75	70	66
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	84	104	119	156	186	186
Saudi Arabia	..	..	104	114	129	177	201	237
Senegal	172	156	99	99	98	98	99	97
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	100	100	89	102	119	158	176	181
Suriname	..	..	95	104	132	136	167	166
Syria	..	..	92	98	107	130	131	134
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	133	99	30	24	30	21	21	86
Tunisia	109	96	100	98	94	93	91	91
Turkey	109	106	97	97	98	97	92	95
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	146	197	94	96	94	99	104	104
United Arab Emirates	..	..	91	100	114	140	151	154
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	91	100	116	141	155	155
<b>IDB-56</b>	..	..	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
<b>OIC-57</b>	..	..	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>125</b>



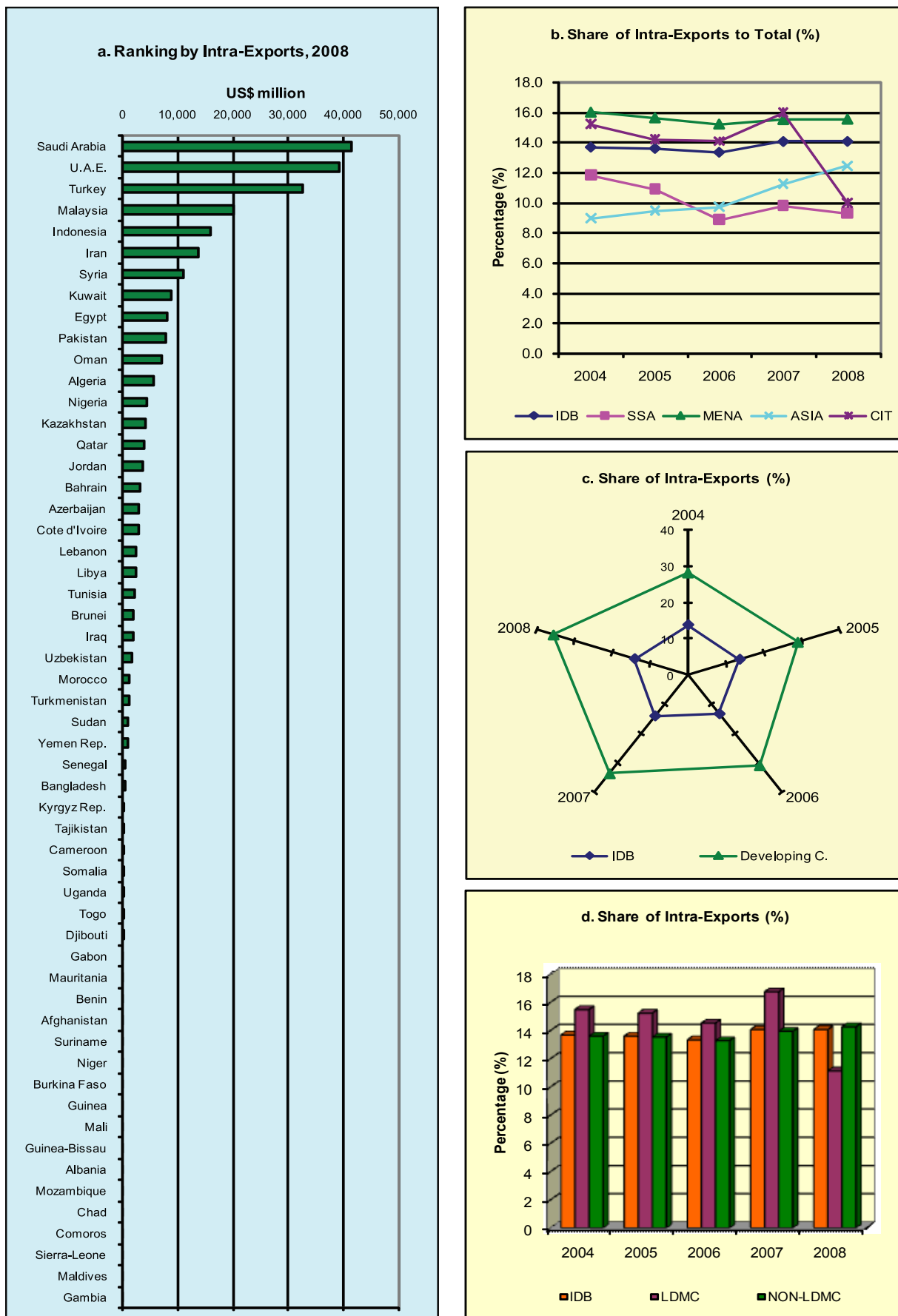


**Table 3.9: Tariff**

Country	Year	All products			Primary products		Manufactured products	
		Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan	2008	..	6	7	7	7	6	6
Albania	2008	100.0	2.4	2.1	4.8	3.2	2.1	1.4
Algeria	2008	..	16.3	9.7	17.0	8.8	16.2	9.8
Azerbaijan	2008	..	8.4	3.9	9.8	3.4	8.2	4.1
Bahrain	2008	73.4	4.3	3.6	6.8	6.9	4.0	3.1
Bangladesh	2007	15.5	14.5	11.0	15.1	7.3	14.5	13.1
Benin	2008	39.0	13.3	15.5	15.1	11.3	13.0	17.5
Brunei	2007	95.4	3.1	6.1	0.9	13.2	3.4	4.6
Burkina Faso	2008	39.2	11.5	6.9	11.0	6.8	11.5	6.6
Cameroon	2007	13.3	18.6	12.7	21.9	10.8	18.2	14.4
Chad	2007	..	16.9	13.3	20.6	18.3	16.5	12.7
Comoros								
Côte d'Ivoire	2008	33.1	13.2	6.6	15.3	4.1	12.9	9.8
Djibouti	2008	100.0	30.2	29.1	23.1	23.2	31.3	31.0
Egypt	2008	99.3	12.3	8.0	36.2	6.3	9.5	9.8
Gabon	2008	100.0	18.8	14.4	21.0	15.2	18.3	14.2
Gambia	2008	13.7	18.7	14.7	17.0	12.2	19.2	17.4
Guinea	2008	38.6	13.9	12.5	15.4	14.0	13.7	11.2
Guinea-Bissau	2008	..	12.9	10.7	14.9	10.9	12.8	10.4
Indonesia	2007	96.6	5.8	3.6	6.6	2.6	5.8	4.4
Iran	2008	..	24.8	20.1	21.5	12.5	25.1	21.2
Iraq		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2008	99.9	10.7	5.6	14.4	3.8	10.1	7.3
Kazakhstan	2008	..	3.9	2.1	5.8	0.8	3.7	2.6
Kuwait	2008	99.9	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.1	4.3	4.4
Kyrgyz Republic	2008	99.9	3.5	8.5	4.3	1.2	3.4	9.4
Lebanon	2007	..	5.7	4.8	8.2	5.0	5.2	5.1
Libya	2008	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	2007	83.7	5.9	3.1	2.9	2.3	6.5	3.4
Maldives	2008	97.1	21.5	20.3	17.5	18.4	22.8	22.6
Mali	2008	40.2	12.9	8.4	12.8	7.9	12.8	8.7
Mauritania	2007	39.3	12.6	10.1	11.2	9.2	12.8	11.0
Morocco	2008	100.0	11.7	9.4	19.3	11.4	10.9	8.2
Mozambique	2007	..	11.0	7.7	13.9	8.0	10.5	7.5
Niger	2008	96.7	13.0	9.2	14.0	10.7	12.8	7.6
Nigeria	2008	19.3	10.7	8.9	12.3	9.6	10.5	8.1
Oman	2008	100.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	3.0	3.7	3.4
Pakistan	2008	98.7	14.0	9.0	12.8	6.3	14.3	12.3
Palestine								
Qatar	2008	100.0	4.3	3.7	5.4	4.0	4.2	3.8
Saudi Arabia	2008	..	4.0	3.8	3.3	2.7	4.1	4.2
Senegal	2008	100.0	13.4	8.5	14.1	7.0	13.3	10.4
Sierra-Leone	2004	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2008	..	14.3	11.4	18.0	11.6	13.7	11.3
Suriname	2007	..	11.5	11.8	17.8	15.9	10.6	10.9
Syria	2002	..	14.7	15.5	14.4	11.7	14.7	17.1
Tajikistan	2006	..	4.9	3.8	5.4	2.6	4.8	4.4
Togo	2008	14.0	13.1	13.9	14.7	10.4	12.9	15.9
Tunisia	2006	57.9	23.0	18.3	32.2	13.9	22.2	20.0
Turkey	2008	50.6	2.4	1.8	12.4	2.8	1.4	1.5
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.4	2.9	14.8	12.6	3.8	1.1
Uganda	2008	15.7	12.0	7.4	14.4	7.4	11.7	8.0
United Arab Emirates	2008	100.0	4.2	3.6	4.5	2.6	4.2	4.4
Uzbekistan	2008	..	12.1	7.3	12.4	3.6	11.9	7.1
Yemen Republic	2006	..	6.7	6.9	9.6	8.6	6.3	5.6



**Figure 3.6: Intra-IDB Exports**







**Table 3.12a: Intra-Exports by Regional Groupings**

US \$ millions (2000)											
Exports to ⇒	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,094	41	6.96	136.49	2,305	228	123	59	29	4,131	48,530
ASEAN	141	3,991	8.36	495	1,238	436	2,720	1,009	13	10,090	163,433
CIS	13.63	28	1,018.46	8	2,145	12	32	25	0	2,268	17,583
COMESA	153.88	41	2.01	79	177	14.76	409	41	2	1,337	8,541
ECO	1,095	444	1,785.76	482	4,518	179	2,206	596	18	9,789	81,278
ECOWAS	114	679	0.27	2.07	47	2,252	15.5	31.2	366	3,483	34,002
GCC	757	3,675	189.08	1,244	5,961	609	7,958	3,784	15	22,156	164,330
SAARC	40	178	33.89	72	369	99	1,055	175	6	2,019	14,542
UDEAC	36	5	0.13	1.28	20	50	2.9	4.2	29	149	5,711
IDB	3,998	9,057	2,000	2,613	14,947	3,665	14,523	5,594	468	55,095	537,898

Percentage (2000)											
Exports to ⇒	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.25	0.08	0.01	0.28	4.75	0.47	0.25	0.12	0.06	8.51	100
ASEAN	0.09	2.44	0.01	0.30	0.76	0.27	1.66	0.62	0.01	6.17	100
CIS	0.08	0.16	5.79	0.05	12.20	0.07	0.18	0.14	0.00	12.90	100
COMESA	1.80	0.48	0.02	0.93	2.07	0.17	4.79	0.48	0.03	15.65	100
ECO	1.35	0.55	2.20	0.59	5.56	0.22	2.71	0.73	0.02	12.04	100
ECOWAS	0.34	2.00	0.00	0.01	0.14	6.62	0.05	0.09	1.08	10.24	100
GCC	0.46	2.24	0.12	0.76	3.63	0.37	4.84	2.30	0.01	13.48	100
SAARC	0.27	1.23	0.23	0.50	2.54	0.68	7.25	1.21	0.04	13.88	100
UDEAC	0.63	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.35	0.87	0.05	0.07	0.51	2.61	100
IDB	0.74	1.68	0.37	0.49	2.78	0.68	2.70	1.04	0.09	10.24	100

US \$ millions (2008)											
Exports to ⇒	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	4,570	921	175.46	864.84	5,667	363	3,143	71	84	16,461	179,845
ASEAN	406	15,474	1,446	979	2,954	361	12,941	224	209.2	33,676	346,720
CIS	100.99	140.26	3,295	13	7,791	26.5	873	35	0	8,965	119,877
COMESA	940.18	1,881.88	54	857	2,051	16.6	6,552	204	4	13,732	45,701
ECO	4,290	5,948	9,135	1,165	26,738	698	31,233	3,011	66	72,805	390,631
ECOWAS	914	1,370	54.01	81.60	1,059	6,528	1,329.3	458.2	238	11,645	107,154
GCC	724	9,022	563	2,926	18,842	90.7	32,699	4,044	10.4	70,028	689,931
SAARC	253	4,335	465	275	1,742	93.7	15,975	354	23.5	22,843	35,830
UDEAC	114	107	0.0	29.5	145	1,331	75.4	83.8	238	2,050	17,378
IDB	12,755	38,816	12,011	10,248	66,769	9,528	104,426	8,650	862	265,986	1,890,272

Percentage (2008)											
Exports to ⇒	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.54	0.51	0.10	0.48	3.15	0.20	1.75	0.04	0.05	9.15	100
ASEAN	0.12	4.46	0.42	0.28	0.85	0.10	3.73	0.06	0.06	9.71	100
CIS	0.08	0.12	2.75	0.01	6.50	0.02	0.73	0.03	0.00	7.48	100
COMESA	2.06	4.12	0.12	1.88	4.49	0.04	14.34	0.45	0.01	30.05	100
ECO	1.10	1.52	2.34	0.30	6.84	0.18	8.00	0.77	0.02	18.64	100
ECOWAS	0.85	1.28	0.05	0.08	0.99	6.09	1.24	0.43	0.22	10.87	100
GCC	0.10	1.31	0.08	0.42	2.73	0.01	4.74	0.59	0.00	10.15	100
SAARC	0.71	12.10	1.30	0.77	4.86	0.26	44.59	0.99	0.07	63.75	100
UDEAC	0.66	0.62	0.00	0.17	0.83	7.66	0.43	0.48	1.37	11.79	100
IDB	0.67	2.05	0.64	0.54	3.53	0.50	5.52	0.46	0.05	14.07	100

**Table 3.12b: Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings**

US \$ millions (2000)											
Imports from ⇒	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,190	212	16.16	170.63	1,062	208	845	36	46	4,420	33,829
ASEAN	59	3,715	18.14	47	484	536	4,108	210	4	9,100	117,146
CIS	0.41	15	1,216	2	2,060	26	205	19	0	2,312	11,305
COMESA	150.13	568	9.09	87	548	2.92	1,356	82	1	2,888	25,133
ECO	2,262	1,413	2,434.89	196	5,040	208	6,395	377	30	16,293	91,498
ECOWAS	189	127	0.00	15.97	86	1,842	658.4	45.2	32	2,998	15,403
GCC	101	2,028	8.98	496	1,788	6	6,497	658	0	12,004	74,955
SAARC	57	993	32.66	45	621	41	4,166	132	4	6,015	20,112
UDEAC	29	16	0.00	2.57	24	390	15.2	8.6	32	516	3,025
IDB	4,185	9,057	2,526	1,519	9,907	3,217	21,855	1,587	152	54,218	394,631

Percentage (2000)											
Imports from ⇒	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.52	0.63	0.05	0.50	3.14	0.61	2.50	0.11	0.14	13.07	100
ASEAN	0.05	3.17	0.02	0.04	0.41	0.46	3.51	0.18	0.00	7.77	100
CIS	0.004	0.13	10.76	0.02	18.22	0.23	1.81	0.17	0.00	20.45	100
COMESA	0.60	2.26	0.04	0.35	2.18	0.01	5.39	0.33	0.01	11.49	100
ECO	2.47	1.54	2.66	0.21	5.51	0.23	6.99	0.41	0.03	17.81	100
ECOWAS	1.23	0.83	0.00	0.10	0.56	11.96	4.27	0.29	0.21	19.46	100
GCC	0.14	2.71	0.01	0.66	2.39	0.01	8.67	0.88	0.00	16.01	100
SAARC	0.28	4.94	0.16	0.22	3.09	0.21	20.72	0.66	0.02	29.91	100
UDEAC	0.97	0.52	0.00	0.09	0.79	12.88	0.50	0.29	1.06	17.06	100
IDB	1.06	2.30	0.64	0.38	2.51	0.82	5.54	0.40	0.04	13.74	100

US \$ millions (2008)											
Imports from ⇒	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	5,027	1,074	194.14	958.55	5,806	408	3,521	78	92	17,802	128,193
ASEAN	562	19,271	140	1,081	2,735	397	14,307	284	230.1	39,085	288,813
CIS	8.59	194.35	3,654	14	7,376	35.2	893	40	0	8,545	73,270
COMESA	1,033.61	2,222.38	59	947	2,291	18.3	7,205	225	4	15,296	82,074
ECO	4,630	7,637	10,042	1,289	28,184	768	34,260	3,472	72	79,935	395,827
ECOWAS	996	1,536	31.60	89.59	970	7,154	1,469.1	331.5	203	12,558	94,092
GCC	800	9,856	619	3,218	20,661	122.9	34,322	4,064	8.4	75,303	397,604
SAARC	275	4,213	515	302	1,904	97.2	17,565	394	25.8	24,571	71,989
UDEAC	126	118	0.0	32.4	159	837	77.8	92.2	262	1,622	8,095
IDB	14,035	44,949	11,733	11,292	70,891	9,858	113,228	9,080	887	290,288	699,953

Percentage (2008)											
Imports from ⇒	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.92	0.84	0.15	0.75	4.53	0.32	2.75	0.06	0.07	14	100
ASEAN	0.19	6.67	0.05	0.37	0.95	0.14	4.95	0.10	0.08	13.53	100
CIS	0.01	0.27	4.99	0.02	10.07	0.05	1.22	0.05	0.00	11.66	100
COMESA	1.26	2.71	0.07	1.15	2.79	0.02	8.78	0.27	0.01	18.64	100
ECO	1.17	1.93	2.54	0.33	7.12	0.19	8.66	0.88	0.02	20.19	100
ECOWAS	1.06	1.63	0.03	0.10	1.03	7.60	1.56	0.35	0.22	13.35	100
GCC	0.20	2.48	0.16	0.81	5.20	0.03	8.63	1.02	0.00	18.94	100
SAARC	0.38	5.85	0.72	0.42	2.64	0.14	24.40	0.55	0.04	34.13	100
UDEAC	1.56	1.46	0.00	0.40	1.96	10.34	0.96	1.14	3.23	20.03	100
IDB	2.01	6.42	1.68	1.61	10.13	1.41	16.18	1.30	0.13	41.47	100





**Table 3.15a: Top Five Export Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Afghanistan	Pakistan	17.7	India	23.5
	Tajikistan	12.8	United States	16.5
	Iran	2.2	Netherlands	6.9
	U.A.E	2.1	Russia	2.8
	Turkey	1.6	Finland	2.2
Albania	Turkey	2.9	Italy	55.9
	Afghanistan	0.2	Greece	11.6
	Malaysia	0.2	China	7.2
	Indonesia	0.0	Netherlands	3.2
	Algeria	0.0	Germany	2.9
Algeria	Turkey	3.7	United States	23.9
	Tunisia	1.1	Italy	15.5
	Morocco	0.9	Spain	11.4
	Egypt	0.8	France	8.0
	Niger	0.2	Netherlands	7.8
Azerbaijan	Indonesia	3.0	Italy	40.2
	Turkey	1.3	United States	12.6
	Iran	0.7	Israel	7.6
	Kazakhstan	0.6	India	5.1
	Afghanistan	0.2	France	4.9
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	3.4	India	4.0
	U.A.E	2.2	United States	1.8
	Indonesia	0.8	Japan	1.3
	Oman	0.7	South Africa	1.3
	Lebanon	0.6	Kenya	1.3
Bangladesh	Turkey	1.9	United States	20.7
	Pakistan	0.6	Germany	13.2
	Iran	0.4	United Kingdom	8.6
	Saudi Arabia	0.3	France	6.3
	U.A.E	0.3	Netherlands	4.7
Benin	Niger	4.8	China	15.2
	Nigeria	4.2	India	13.6
	Togo	3.9	Japan	8.3
	Indonesia	3.7	United States	4.5
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	Sweden	3.4
Brunei	Indonesia	21.40	Japan	40.4
	Malaysia	0.90	Korea	15.3
	U.A.E	0.03	Australia	10.0
	Pakistan	0.02	India	3.2
	Nigeria	0.02	New Zealand	3.1
Burkina Faso	Niger	5.1	Singapore	16.6
	Mali	2.4	Belgium	12.6
	Morocco	2.2	China	11.0
	Indonesia	2.2	Thailand	8.9
	Uganda	1.5	Ghana	6.8
Cameroon	Chad	2.1	Spain	19.4
	Gabon	2.0	Italy	13.2
	Nigeria	1.0	United States	10.4
	Malaysia	0.6	France	8.0
	Turkey	0.4	Netherlands	7.9



**Table 3.15b: Top Five Export Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Chad	Morocco	0.1	United States	90.1
	Bangladesh	0.1	Japan	2.2
	Indonesia	0.1	France	1.4
	Pakistan	0.0	China	1.1
	Nigeria	0.0	Netherlands	0.5
Comoros	Turkey	16.2	France	28.8
	Algeria	7.4	Greece	11.9
	Saudi Arabia	4.6	Brazil	9.4
	Nigeria	0.3	Singapore	7.2
	Pakistan	0.31	Germany	2.8
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	8.4	Germany	11.8
	Burkina Faso	4.0	United States	10.9
	Mali	3.5	Netherlands	10.5
	Senegal	1.5	France	6.9
	Algeria	1.4	Italy	4.1
Djibouti	Somalia	79.9	Netherlands	1.7
	U.A.E	4.1	United States	1.6
	Yemen Rep.	4.1	India	0.9
	Oman	2.8	Italy	0.8
	Malaysia	0.4	China	0.4
Egypt	Syria	4.7	Italy	9.5
	Saudi Arabia	4.6	United States	7.1
	Turkey	2.7	Spain	6.2
	Jordan	2.2	India	6.0
	Sudan	1.6	Japan	4.5
Gabon	Malaysia	1.79	United States	25.4
	Senegal	0.78	China	19.1
	Morocco	0.63	Japan	10.2
	Nigeria	0.34	France	5.5
	Turkey	0.29	Spain	4.0
Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	1.8	India	36.7
	Indonesia	1.2	Japan	23.0
	Guinea	0.8	Belgium	5.7
	Mauritania	0.6	China	5.0
	Benin	0.3	United Kingdom	4.8
Guinea	Azerbaijan	1.1	India	17.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	Spain	11.5
	Morocco	0.7	Russia	10.8
	Malaysia	0.4	Germany	7.7
	Turkey	0.3	United States	6.7
Guinea-Bissau	Nigeria	30.1	India	64.0
	Pakistan	1.0	China	0.9
	Guinea	0.4	Portugal	0.6
	Malaysia	0.3	Italy	0.5
	Gambia	0.3	Norway	0.5

**Table 3.15c: Top Five Export Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Indonesia	Malaysia	4.7	Japan	20.2
	U.A.E	1.2	United States	9.5
	Saudi Arabia	0.9	Singapore	9.4
	Pakistan	0.7	China	8.5
	Turkey	0.6	Korea	6.7
Iran	Turkey	6.4	China	15.2
	Syria	0.9	Japan	14.2
	U.A.E	0.8	India	9.2
	Morocco	0.8	Korea	6.4
	Saudi Arabia	0.7	Italy	4.5
Iraq	Turkey	2.2	United States	38.6
	Syria	1.7	India	12.2
	Iran	0.2	Italy	9.8
	Jordan	0.1	Korea	7.1
	Morocco	0.0	Canada	4.0
Jordan	Iraq	16.1	India	16.2
	Saudi Arabia	6.9	United States	13.2
	U.A.E	4.6	Israel	2.1
	Syria	3.6	Japan	2.0
	Lebanon	2.0	China	1.4
Kazakhstan	Turkey	4.06	China	13.4
	Uzbekistan	0.77	Russia	11.1
	Iran	0.71	Germany	10.6
	Kyrgyz	0.66	Italy	6.9
	Tajikistan	0.50	Romania	6.6
Kuwait	Pakistan	3.06	Japan	18.5
	Indonesia	2.25	Korea	14.7
	Bangladesh	2.18	India	10.9
	Yemen Rep.	0.72	United States	9.0
	Malaysia	0.62	Singapore	8.0
Kyrgyz	Uzbekistan	14.35	Switzerland	27.2
	Kazakhstan	11.38	Russia	19.2
	U.A.E	3.13	France	6.7
	Afghanistan	2.84	China	2.7
	Turkey	2.77	Latvia	1.9
Lebanon	Syria	24.85	Switzerland	6.5
	U.A.E	12.88	United States	2.4
	Saudi Arabia	6.12	United Kingdom	2.1
	Turkey	4.20	Belgium	1.9
	Qatar	3.03	Brazil	1.5
Libya	Tunisia	1.68	Italy	37.5
	Syria	0.59	Germany	11.9
	Indonesia	0.49	France	7.3
	Turkey	0.49	Spain	6.8
	U.A.E	0.41	United States	6.3

**Table 3.15d: Top Five Export Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Malaysia	Indonesia	3.13	Singapore	14.7
	U.A.E	1.88	United States	12.5
	Pakistan	0.87	Japan	10.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.53	China	9.5
	Turkey	0.41	Thailand	4.8
Maldives	Malaysia	1.07	Thailand	34.5
	Tunisia	0.77	United Kingdom	13.8
	Indonesia	0.45	France	12.2
	Lebanon	0.08	Italy	9.0
	Saudi Arabia	0.05	Sri Lanka	8.5
Mali	Pakistan	5.09	China	26.4
	Morocco	4.89	Thailand	10.6
	Burkina Faso	3.53	Denmark	6.4
	Indonesia	1.61	India	3.4
	Malaysia	1.43	France	3.3
Mauritania	Côte d'Ivoire	3.50	China	41.6
	Cameroon	1.99	France	10.4
	Nigeria	1.67	Spain	7.1
	Algeria	0.53	Italy	7.0
	Egypt	0.35	Netherlands	5.4
Morocco	Turkey	1.69	Spain	19.1
	Pakistan	0.61	France	17.4
	Saudi Arabia	0.51	Brazil	7.0
	Tunisia	0.47	United States	4.5
	Senegal	0.43	Belgium	4.4
Mozambique	Malaysia	0.19	Netherlands	55.5
	U.A.E	0.17	South Africa	9.2
	Lebanon	0.15	Zimbabwe	2.1
	Indonesia	0.07	China	1.6
	Pakistan	0.02	Malawi	1.4
Niger	Nigeria	8.50	Japan	80.8
	Mali	0.17	France	2.9
	Burkina Faso	0.15	United States	2.7
	Turkey	0.14	Ghana	1.2
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.12	Netherlands	1.1
Nigeria	Côte d'Ivoire	2.26	United States	42.0
	Cameroon	1.32	Brazil	9.5
	Turkey	0.56	India	9.0
	Senegal	0.20	Spain	7.3
	Niger	0.13	France	5.1
Oman	U.A.E	11.72	China	31.7
	Malaysia	2.04	Korea	17.0
	Saudi Arabia	1.40	Japan	11.0
	Iran	1.32	Thailand	7.1
	Qatar	0.75	India	2.7

**Table 3.15e: Top Five Export Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Pakistan	U.A.E	11.74	United States	16.1
	Afghanistan	8.63	United Kingdom	4.5
	Saudi Arabia	3.32	China	4.2
	Turkey	2.46	Germany	3.8
	Oman	1.75	Italy	3.1
Palestine				
Qatar	U.A.E	3.25	Japan	38.3
	Pakistan	0.95	Korea	20.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.53	Singapore	11.1
	Malaysia	0.39	India	4.6
	Indonesia	0.38	Thailand	4.3
Saudi Arabia	Pakistan	1.70	United States	17.2
	Indonesia	1.45	Japan	15.3
	Bahrain	1.44	Korea	10.2
	U.A.E	1.16	China	9.4
	Jordan	1.08	India	5.9
Senegal	Mali	19.18	India	9.4
	Gambia	5.32	France	5.4
	Guinea	2.71	Italy	4.8
	Mauritania	2.55	Japan	3.7
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.29	Spain	3.7
Sierra-Leone	Turkey	0.85	Belgium	39.2
	Benin	0.80	United States	22.1
	Nigeria	0.57	India	7.0
	Guinea	0.45	France	5.4
	Morocco	0.22	Netherlands	4.1
Somalia	U.A.E	56.84	India	5.8
	Yemen	21.24	Kenya	2.1
	Saudi Arabia	3.69	Thailand	1.7
	Nigeria	3.43	Italy	0.5
	Oman	2.92	Ghana	0.4
Sudan	Indonesia	5.27	China	48.0
	U.A.E	2.47	Japan	32.2
	Saudi Arabia	1.08	India	3.1
	Egypt	0.52	Ethiopia	1.1
	Pakistan	0.40	Korea	0.9
Suriname	U.A.E	8.85	Canada	36.1
	Nigeria	0.10	Belgium	12.5
	Morocco	0.06	Norway	12.4
	Iran	0.02	United States	7.7
	Pakistan	0.02	Iceland	3.3
Syria	Iraq	30.72	Germany	9.8
	Lebanon	9.64	Italy	6.4
	Egypt	5.37	France	5.5
	Saudi Arabia	5.12	United States	2.0
	Turkey	3.41	Spain	1.7

**Table 3.15f: Top Five Export Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Tajikistan	Turkey	26.49	Netherlands	36.7
	Iran	6.62	Russia	8.6
	Uzbekistan	5.06	China	5.7
	Afghanistan	1.76	Latvia	3.3
	Kazakhstan	0.68	Switzerland	1.6
Togo	Burkina Faso	10.50	Ghana	12.1
	Benin	6.60	India	9.7
	Mali	4.20	Germany	9.3
	Nigeria	2.68	South Africa	7.0
	Malaysia	2.49	Brazil	4.7
Tunisia	Libya	5.72	France	27.8
	Turkey	1.87	Italy	17.6
	Algeria	1.51	Germany	9.4
	Morocco	1.18	Spain	4.9
	Iran	0.51	United Kingdom	3.6
Turkey	U.A.E	6.03	Germany	9.8
	Iraq	2.96	United Kingdom	6.2
	Saudi Arabia	1.66	Italy	5.9
	Iran	1.53	France	5.0
	Azerbaijan	1.26	Russia	4.9
Turkmenistan	Turkey	3.57	Ukraine	51.6
	U.A.E	2.71	Poland	10.0
	Iran	2.24	Hungary	8.0
	Afghanistan	1.95	Italy	2.8
	Kazakhstan	1.70	Romania	2.3
Uganda	Sudan	14.28	Kenya	9.5
	U.A.E	7.44	Switzerland	9.0
	Egypt	0.15	Rwanda	7.9
	Saudi Arabia	0.13	Congo	7.3
	Somalia	0.08	United Kingdom	6.9
U.A.E.	Iran	6.40	Japan	22.7
	Oman	3.02	Korea	9.3
	Pakistan	2.53	India	9.1
	Saudi Arabia	1.40	Thailand	5.2
	Malaysia	1.22	Singapore	3.1
Uzbekistan	Turkey	7.53	Ukraine	27.5
	Kazakhstan	5.91	Russia	17.0
	Bangladesh	5.04	China	4.3
	Iran	2.42	Japan	4.1
	Kyrgyz	2.08	United States	3.8
Yemen Rep.	U.A.E	4.15	China	30.9
	Saudi Arabia	2.51	Thailand	25.7
	Kuwait	2.29	South Africa	14.6
	Malaysia	0.61	India	8.8
	Somalia	0.54	Japan	5.1

**Table 3.16a: Top Five Import Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Afghanistan	Pakistan	36.3	United States	9.4
	Turkmenistan	3.8	Germany	7.6
	Kazakhstan	3.4	India	7.0
	Turkey	2.7	Russia	3.4
	Azerbaijan	1.6	United Kingdom	3.1
Albania	Turkey	7.2	Italy	32.4
	Egypt	0.6	Greece	13.2
	Azerbaijan	0.2	Germany	6.7
	Lebanon	0.1	China	4.6
	Kazakhstan	0.1	Russia	4.2
Algeria	Turkey	3.4	France	16.5
	Indonesia	1.0	Italy	11.0
	Tunisia	0.7	China	10.3
	Egypt	0.5	Spain	7.4
	Malaysia	0.5	Germany	6.1
Azerbaijan	Turkey	11.3	Russia	18.8
	Kazakhstan	2.8	Germany	8.4
	Iran	1.4	Ukraine	7.9
	U.A.E	0.9	China	6.7
	Turkmenistan	0.7	United Kingdom	5.4
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	26.1	Japan	8.7
	U.A.E	2.9	United States	7.6
	Turkey	2.8	China	6.0
	Jordan	1.3	Germany	4.7
	Malaysia	0.8	Korea	4.6
Bangladesh	Kuwait	7.5	China	14.7
	U.A.E	2.6	India	14.7
	Malaysia	2.6	Singapore	7.1
	Saudi Arabia	2.3	Japan	4.1
	Indonesia	2.1	Korea	3.3
Benin	Malaysia	6.2	China	36.1
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.9	United States	13.3
	Indonesia	1.2	Thailand	6.6
	Nigeria	1.0	France	6.5
	Togo	1.0	India	3.5
Brunei	Malaysia	18.88	Singapore	36.3
	Indonesia	2.51	Japan	7.6
	U.A.E	0.32	China	5.4
	Saudi Arabia	0.15	Thailand	5.0
	Pakistan	0.13	United States	4.7
Burkina Faso	Côte d'Ivoire	24.82	France	18.6
	Togo	7.4	China	3.0
	Libya	4.3	Belgium	2.9
	Senegal	1.6	India	2.8
	Morocco	1.2	Spain	2.3
Cameroon	Nigeria	13.9	France	21.2
	Pakistan	2.1	China	9.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.7	Belgium	6.1
	Malaysia	1.3	Germany	3.8
	Mauritania	1.1	Brazil	3.4

**Table 3.16b: Top Five Import Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Chad	Cameroon	14.8	France	17.6
	Saudi Arabia	4.7	China	9.9
	Nigeria	3.0	Ukraine	9.6
	Turkey	1.1	United States	7.7
	Morocco	0.5	Germany	5.6
Comoros	U.A.E	10.0	France	14.4
	Pakistan	5.7	China	12.5
	Turkey	2.0	India	10.6
	Malaysia	1.9	Italy	5.7
	Saudi Arabia	1.22	Singapore	4.6
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	27.8	France	15.9
	Mauritania	1.1	China	7.6
	Indonesia	0.9	Thailand	4.1
	Senegal	0.6	Venezuela, Rep. Bol.	3.7
	Morocco	0.6	United States	3.7
Djibouti	Saudi Arabia	21.4	India	16.8
	Malaysia	6.3	China	11.1
	Indonesia	2.6	United States	6.3
	U.A.E	2.1	France	3.5
	Turkey	1.8	Russia	2.5
Egypt	Saudi Arabia	4.9	United States	10.3
	Turkey	2.4	China	9.9
	Syria	1.6	Italy	7.3
	Indonesia	1.3	Germany	6.8
	Malaysia	1.2	Russia	3.3
Gabon	Cameroon	4.41	France	32.2
	Morocco	0.81	United States	11.1
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.81	China	5.4
	Malaysia	0.67	Belgium	4.7
	Nigeria	0.64	Netherlands	4.2
Gambia	Senegal	12.7	China	21.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	6.7	Brazil	6.0
	Malaysia	3.8	Netherlands	5.3
	Turkey	2.1	India	3.8
	Morocco	2.0	United Kingdom	3.6
Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire	2.2	China	9.7
	Senegal	1.5	France	7.9
	Indonesia	0.9	Netherlands	7.7
	Turkey	0.8	Spain	3.0
	Morocco	0.8	United States	3.0
Guinea-Bissau	Senegal	15.1	Portugal	21.4
	Côte d'Ivoire	4.3	India	10.1
	Pakistan	4.2	France	4.0
	Indonesia	1.4	Cuba	3.5
	Malaysia	1.3	Netherlands	3.3

**Table 3.16c: Top Five Import Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Indonesia	Malaysia	6.9	Singapore	16.9
	Saudi Arabia	3.7	China	11.8
	Brunei	1.9	Japan	11.7
	Kuwait	1.4	United States	6.1
	Turkey	0.9	Korea	5.4
Iran	U.A.E	18.8	China	12.6
	Turkey	3.2	Germany	9.0
	Malaysia	1.2	Korea	6.8
	Indonesia	1.1	Russia	5.2
	Saudi Arabia	0.9	Italy	5.0
Iraq	Syria	26.2	United States	10.6
	Turkey	19.6	China	6.0
	Jordan	6.4	Germany	2.2
	Egypt	1.7	Thailand	2.1
	Indonesia	1.3	India	2.0
Jordan	Saudi Arabia	21.2	China	10.4
	Egypt	4.5	Germany	6.0
	Turkey	2.7	United States	4.6
	Syria	2.0	Ukraine	4.3
	U.A.E	1.8	Korea	3.4
Kazakhstan	Turkey	2.3	Russia	34.0
	Uzbekistan	1.1	China	25.0
	Azerbaijan	0.7	Germany	6.2
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.5	Ukraine	4.7
	Turkmenistan	0.4	Italy	2.5
Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	6.9	United States	11.7
	U.A.E	3.5	Japan	9.1
	Syria	2.5	Germany	8.0
	Turkey	2.1	China	7.5
	Malaysia	1.6	Italy	4.7
Kyrgyz	Kazakhstan	9.2	Russia	36.6
	Uzbekistan	3.9	China	17.9
	Turkey	2.2	Germany	8.2
	U.A.E	0.3	Japan	3.2
	Azerbaijan	0.3	United States	2.9
Lebanon	Syria	10.5	France	9.5
	Saudi Arabia	4.8	United States	9.3
	Turkey	4.2	Italy	7.3
	U.A.E	1.4	China	6.8
	Egypt	1.2	Germany	4.9
Libya	Turkey	6.1	Italy	22.2
	Tunisia	5.8	China	9.3
	Syria	2.1	Germany	8.6
	Egypt	1.0	Korea	4.7
	Malaysia	0.6	United States	4.1



**Table 3.16d Top Five Import Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Malaysia	Indonesia	4.63	China	12.8
	United Arab Emirates	1.61	Japan	12.5
	Saudi Arabia	1.45	Singapore	11.0
	Oman	0.56	United States	10.8
	Iran	0.49	Thailand	5.6
Maldives	United Arab Emirates	16.48	Singapore	26.6
	Malaysia	9.45	India	9.2
	Indonesia	2.23	Thailand	4.7
	Bahrain	1.85	Sri Lanka	4.5
	Oman	0.43	Germany	4.0
Mali	Senegal	13.07	France	11.3
	Côte d'Ivoire	11.92	China	5.9
	Togo	1.64	Germany	3.8
	Morocco	1.10	Belgium	3.0
	Benin	0.45	South Africa	2.2
Mauritania	Malaysia	3.70	France	17.0
	Morocco	2.41	China	8.9
	Senegal	2.38	Netherlands	6.5
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.78	Spain	6.1
	Turkey	0.73	Belgium	5.5
Morocco	Saudi Arabia	5.45	France	16.3
	Iran	2.52	Spain	13.7
	Turkey	2.51	Italy	6.5
	Algeria	1.86	China	6.1
	Egypt	0.93	Germany	5.7
Mozambique	United Arab Emirates	1.84	South Africa	27.4
	Malaysia	1.38	Netherlands	15.7
	Indonesia	1.04	China	4.3
	Pakistan	1.00	India	3.9
	Turkey	0.17	United States	3.5
Niger	Algeria	9.74	France	16.9
	Nigeria	7.46	China	11.0
	Côte d'Ivoire	3.64	Belgium	4.3
	Pakistan	2.76	United States	3.3
	Benin	2.08	Germany	3.0
Nigeria	United Arab Emirates	2.01	China	13.9
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.67	Netherlands	9.7
	Indonesia	0.59	United States	8.4
	Turkey	0.58	United Kingdom	5.3
	Malaysia	0.29	Korea	5.2
Oman	United Arab Emirates	27.20	Japan	15.6
	Saudi Arabia	2.56	United States	5.7
	Pakistan	1.81	China	4.6
	Malaysia	1.02	India	4.5
	Bahrain	0.94	Korea	4.2

**Table 3.16e: Top Five Import Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Pakistan	Saudi Arabia	12.18	China	14.3
	United Arab Emirates	11.32	United States	4.8
	Kuwait	5.46	India	3.7
	Malaysia	4.13	Japan	3.5
	Indonesia	2.22	Germany	3.0
Palestine				
Qatar	United Arab Emirates	5.43	United States	12.0
	Saudi Arabia	4.60	Germany	9.0
	Turkey	4.19	Italy	8.8
	Oman	1.03	Japan	7.9
	Malaysia	0.94	Korea	7.4
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	2.54	United States	12.0
	Turkey	2.12	China	10.4
	Egypt	1.41	Japan	7.6
	Indonesia	1.15	Germany	7.3
	Malaysia	1.02	Korea	5.1
	Bahrain	0.92		
Senegal	Nigeria	2.98	France	19.9
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.50	United Kingdom	15.4
	Turkey	1.55	China	6.8
	Morocco	1.44	Belgium	4.6
	Gabon	1.14	Thailand	4.5
Sierra-Leone	Côte d'Ivoire	6.18	China	10.2
	Malaysia	3.56	United States	7.8
	Pakistan	2.04	Belgium	6.6
	Turkey	2.00	United Kingdom	6.5
	Indonesia	1.27	India	5.6
Somalia	Djibouti	30.33	Kenya	7.9
	Oman	5.84	India	7.7
	United Arab Emirates	5.69	United States	6.2
	Yemen Rep.	4.89	China	3.8
	Malaysia	2.51	South Africa	2.5
Sudan	Saudi Arabia	8.53	China	20.3
	United Arab Emirates	6.26	India	5.1
	Egypt	5.60	Italy	4.1
	Uganda	2.69	Germany	3.6
	Turkey	2.57	United Kingdom	2.8
Suriname	Malaysia	0.40	United States	31.1
	Indonesia	0.36	Netherlands	15.5
	Turkey	0.31	Trinidad And Tobago	14.1
	Pakistan	0.04	China	7.7
	Morocco	0.01	Japan	6.4
Syria	Saudi Arabia	11.69	China	8.7
	Egypt	5.79	Russia	7.5
	United Arab Emirates	5.75	Italy	5.9
	Turkey	4.29	Ukraine	4.0
	Iran	4.24	Germany	3.8

**Table 3.16f: Top Five Import Partners 2008**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Tajikistan	Kazakhstan	8.80	Russia	32.3
	Uzbekistan	4.67	China	11.9
	Iran	3.71	Lithuania	3.4
	Turkey	3.64	Ukraine	3.1
	United Arab Emirates	3.28	Belarus	2.1
Togo	Malaysia	3.99	China	35.3
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.57	Netherlands	7.7
	Indonesia	1.83	France	7.1
	Morocco	0.74	Thailand	5.0
	Senegal	0.65	India	4.8
Tunisia	Libya	4.61	France	21.4
	Algeria	3.77	Italy	19.2
	Turkey	3.43	Germany	8.6
	Saudi Arabia	0.77	Russia	4.4
	Egypt	0.60	Spain	4.4
Turkey	Iran	4.06	Russia	15.5
	Saudi Arabia	1.65	Germany	9.3
	Algeria	1.62	China	7.8
	Kazakhstan	1.15	United States	5.9
	Malaysia	0.75	Italy	5.5
Turkmenistan	Turkey	13.78	Russia	16.8
	United Arab Emirates	10.18	China	16.7
	Iran	4.98	Ukraine	7.8
	Uzbekistan	2.28	Germany	5.5
	Kazakhstan	1.33	France	2.6
Uganda	United Arab Emirates	11.39	Kenya	11.3
	Malaysia	3.22	India	10.4
	Saudi Arabia	2.56	China	8.1
	Bahrain	1.04	South Africa	6.7
	Turkey	1.03	Japan	5.9
U.A.E.	Turkey	4.38	China	12.9
	Oman	2.26	India	12.0
	Malaysia	2.06	United States	8.7
	Saudi Arabia	1.92	Germany	6.4
	Pakistan	1.39	Japan	6.0
Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan	4.85	Russia	25.1
	Turkey	4.05	China	15.3
	Kyrgyz Republic	2.79	Korea	13.5
	Tajikistan	0.88	Ukraine	7.2
	Malaysia	0.51	Germany	5.4
Yemen Rep.	United Arab Emirates	15.32	China	11.7
	Saudi Arabia	7.22	India	8.4
	Kuwait	5.40	United States	4.0
	Turkey	3.56	Singapore	3.4
	Malaysia	3.44	Japan	3.4

**Table 3.17: Exports Concentration and Diversification**

Country	Number of commodities exported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Afghanistan	45	..	0.538	..	0.428	..
Albania	77	136	0.449	0.720	0.205	0.197
Algeria	87	147	0.626	0.785	0.567	0.599
Azerbaijan	..	136	..	0.800	..	0.921
Bahrain	110	..	0.713	..	0.775	..
Bangladesh	58	191	0.563	0.794	0.253	0.346
Benin	34	65	0.463	0.729	0.480	0.466
Brunei	71	111	0.653	0.811	0.626	0.671
Burkina Faso	27	81	0.501	0.715	0.582	0.416
Cameroon	100	122	0.637	0.772	0.489	0.509
Chad	21	..	0.516	..	0.810	..
Comoros	5	..	0.490	..	0.673	..
Côte d'Ivoire	130	155	0.687	0.711	0.322	0.343
Djibouti	17	..	0.469	..	0.545	..
Egypt	150	252	0.557	0.588	0.244	0.214
Gabon	39	99	0.559	0.800	0.748	0.837
Gambia	37	21	0.455	0.594	0.240	0.259
Guinea	26	55	0.515	0.716	0.807	0.585
Guinea-Bissau	16	1	0.436	0.615	0.484	0.984
Indonesia	196	244	0.637	0.507	0.267	0.151
Iran	125	239	0.754	0.733	0.906	0.757
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	145	239	0.617	0.575	0.317	0.191
Kazakhstan	..	210	..	0.745	..	0.592
Kuwait	150	..	0.784	..	0.915	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	171	..	0.664	..	0.229
Lebanon	139	246	0.587	0.638	0.173	0.117
Libya	54	99	0.540	0.780	0.820	0.853
Malaysia	218	258	0.574	0.434	0.184	0.155
Maldives	15	7	0.475	0.524	0.397	0.819
Mali	22	103	0.504	0.855	0.669	0.743
Mauritania	18	..	0.528	..	0.623	..
Morocco	148	214	0.610	0.699	0.162	0.215
Mozambique	48	229	0.446	0.817	0.202	0.537
Niger	..	56	..	0.773	..	0.565
Nigeria	73	177	0.632	0.830	0.956	0.909
Oman	117	215	0.697	0.676	0.884	0.579
Pakistan	157	221	0.731	0.722	0.224	0.209
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	99	234	0.670	0.787	0.753	0.540
Saudi Arabia	190	249	0.793	0.766	0.735	0.797
Senegal	106	177	0.615	0.655	0.251	0.328
Sierra-Leone	12	..	0.497	..	0.750	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	64	..	0.693	..	0.909
Suriname	18	161	0.533	0.731	0.729	0.820
Syria	85	219	0.499	0.664	0.360	0.372
Tajikistan	..	72	..	0.823	..	0.503
Togo	47	90	0.522	0.728	0.468	0.277
Tunisia	177	212	0.623	0.555	0.202	0.175
Turkey	205	257	0.632	0.469	0.117	0.099
Turkmenistan	..	75	..	0.770	..	0.808
Uganda	22	168	0.493	0.722	0.747	0.222
United Arab Emirates	198	259	0.494	0.655	0.099	0.426
Uzbekistan	..	158	..	0.711	..	0.344
Yemen Republic	10	140	0.458	0.751	0.866	0.768
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>0.647</b>	<b>0.665</b>	<b>0.505</b>	<b>0.504</b>
<b>Of which:</b>						
SSA-22*	74	154	0.608	0.796	0.749	0.801
MENA-19*	151	231	0.667	0.695	0.573	0.561
ASIA-8*	193	244	0.614	0.502	0.242	0.182
CIT-7*	77	173	0.449	0.757	0.205	0.661
LDMC-28*	42	138	0.498	0.760	0.469	0.660
NON-LDMC-28*	157	229	0.652	0.660	0.506	0.495
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>0.647</b>	<b>0.665</b>	<b>0.505</b>	<b>0.504</b>
<b>Memo:</b>						
LDCs	37	260	0.517	0.707	0.600	0.538
Developing Countries	190	260	0.562	0.219	0.296	0.141
High Income Countries	231	260	0.344	0.169	0.095	0.063
World	220	260	0.403	0.000	0.146	0.082

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

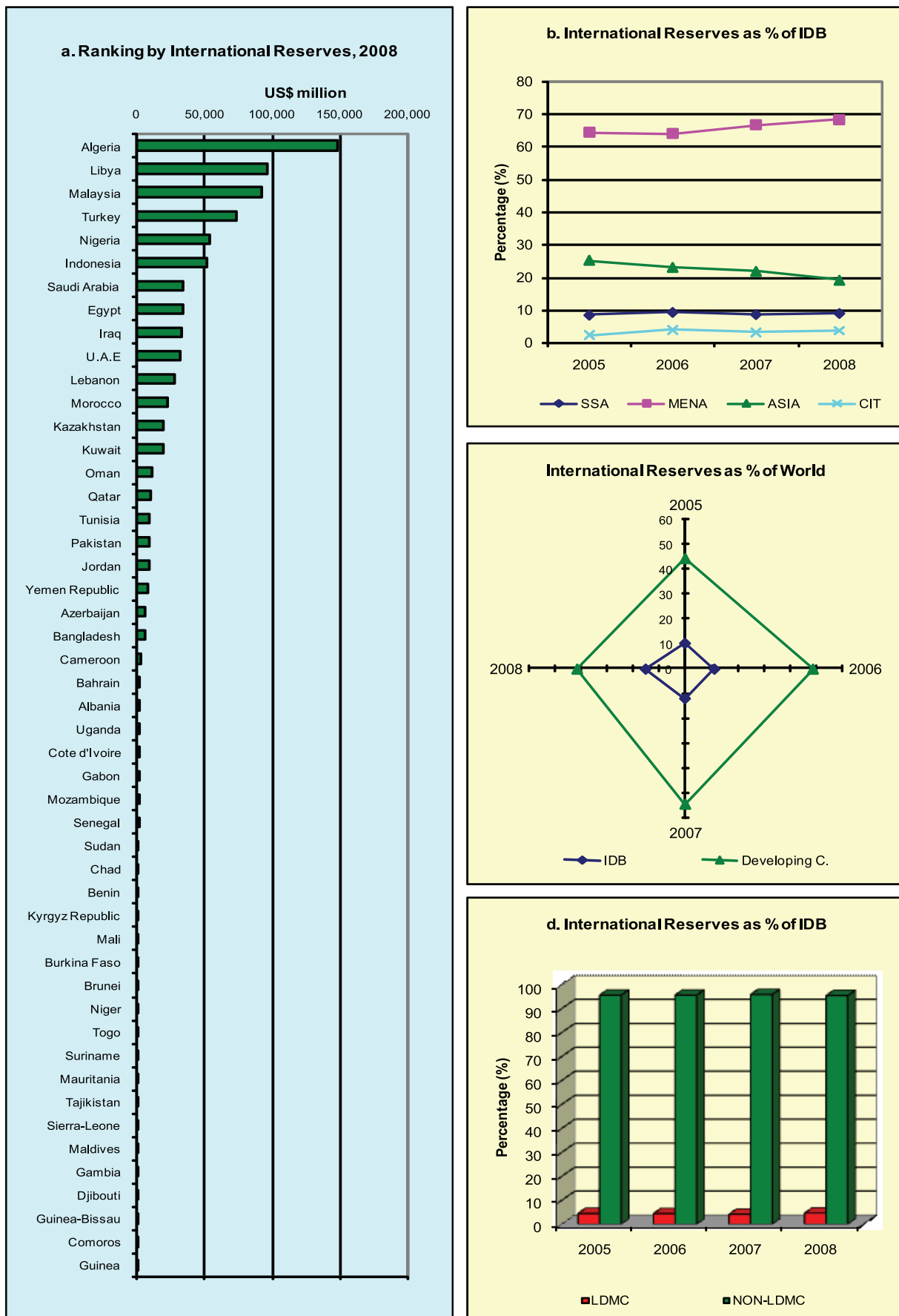
**Table 3.18: Imports Concentration and Diversification**

Country	Number of commodities imported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Afghanistan	136	..	0.619	..	0.300	..
Albania	156	253	0.387	0.398	0.074	0.082
Algeria	197	242	0.439	0.451	0.073	0.095
Azerbaijan	..	247	..	0.482	..	0.093
Bahrain	176	..	0.475	..	0.452	..
Bangladesh	185	237	0.482	0.539	0.111	0.122
Benin	143	185	0.462	0.613	0.157	0.190
Brunei	175	225	0.383	0.468	0.082	0.081
Burkina Faso	166	189	0.402	0.534	0.093	0.156
Cameroon	188	222	0.410	0.447	0.078	0.143
Chad	132	..	0.373	..	0.120	..
Comoros	84	..	0.330	..	0.172	..
Côte d'Ivoire	206	250	0.408	0.480	0.142	0.312
Djibouti	140	..	0.400	..	0.103	..
Egypt	212	246	0.424	0.404	0.082	0.064
Gabon	185	215	0.351	0.445	0.073	0.065
Gambia	132	139	0.450	0.557	0.138	0.203
Guinea	155	179	0.392	0.542	0.067	0.306
Guinea-Bissau	112	93	0.363	0.638	0.119	0.296
Indonesia	227	252	0.384	0.362	0.076	0.143
Iran	213	234	0.411	0.397	0.070	0.112
Iraq	212	..	0.402	..	0.073	..
Jordan	198	248	0.410	0.324	0.128	0.139
Kazakhstan	..	254	..	0.379	..	0.092
Kuwait	181	250	0.361	0.378	0.076	0.071
Kyrgyz Republic	..	225	..	0.519	..	0.125
Lebanon	209	245	0.442	0.462	0.082	0.215
Libya	200	231	0.408	0.524	0.064	0.108
Malaysia	231	259	0.377	0.335	0.119	0.137
Maldives	125	179	0.387	0.480	0.136	0.177
Mali	148	200	0.461	0.532	0.173	0.188
Mauritania	150	..	0.406	..	0.102	..
Morocco	215	253	0.375	0.307	0.119	0.095
Mozambique	190	253	0.422	0.534	0.097	0.202
Niger	169	170	0.450	0.554	0.085	0.176
Nigeria	205	236	0.410	0.496	0.083	0.081
Oman	188	258	0.411	0.479	0.115	0.148
Pakistan	198	244	0.433	0.448	0.128	0.190
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	182	257	0.428	0.469	0.140	0.100
Saudi Arabia	227	253	0.374	0.329	0.093	0.075
Senegal	193	250	0.378	0.430	0.100	0.169
Sierra-Leone	128	..	0.382	..	0.110	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	251	..	0.702	..	0.409
Suriname	146	209	0.359	0.470	0.162	0.257
Syria	189	235	0.496	0.541	0.090	0.253
Tajikistan	..	217	..	0.532	..	0.138
Togo	165	186	0.438	0.597	0.109	0.230
Tunisia	214	245	0.389	0.423	0.070	0.093
Turkey	225	256	0.343	0.296	0.129	0.102
Turkmenistan	..	227	..	0.492	..	0.100
Uganda	159	217	0.390	0.509	0.147	0.166
United Arab Emirates	223	259	0.340	0.459	0.063	0.138
Uzbekistan	..	251	..	0.444	..	0.107
Yemen Republic	..	218	..	0.568	..	0.269
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>0.392</b>	<b>0.393</b>	<b>0.101</b>	<b>0.123</b>
<b>Of which:</b>						
SSA-22*	179	231	0.393	0.518	0.096	0.166
MENA-19*	213	251	0.391	0.385	0.099	0.111
ASIA-8*	220	252	0.395	0.374	0.107	0.145
CIT-7*	156	248	0.387	0.420	0.074	0.097
LDMC-28*	159	231	0.426	0.533	0.118	0.179
NON-LDMC-28*	215	251	0.390	0.382	0.100	0.119
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>0.392</b>	<b>0.393</b>	<b>0.101</b>	<b>0.123</b>
<b>Memo:</b>						
LDCs	165	260	0.431	0.427	0.122	0.112
Developing Countries	218	260	0.378	0.167	0.103	0.097
High Income Countries	235	260	0.210	0.091	0.076	0.092
World	230	260	0.259	0.000	0.083	0.087

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



**Figure 3.7: International Reserves**



**Table 3.20: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports**

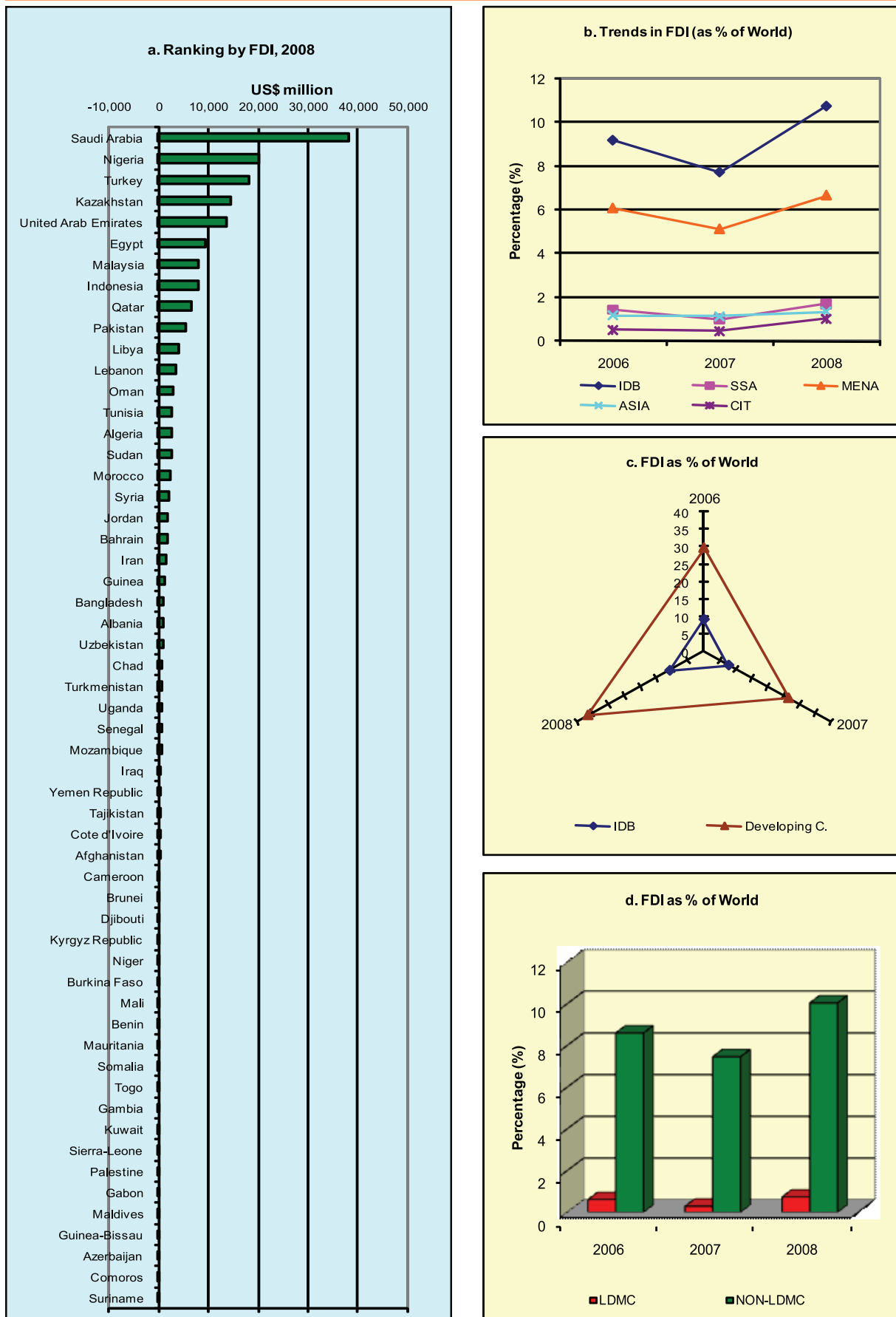
Country	Gross International Reserves**						In months of Imports					
	(US \$ millions)						(months)					
	1990	1995	2005	2006	2007	2008	1990	1995	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	638	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	265	1,440	1,813	2,162	2,364	..	4.5	6.6	7.1	6.2	5.4
Algeria	2,703	4,164	59,167	81,463	114,972	148,099	3.3	4.9	34.9	45.6	49.9	45.4
Azerbaijan	..	121	1,178	2,500	4,273	6,467	..	2.2	3.2	5.7	8.5	10.8
Bahrain	1,293	1,338	2,111	2,225	2,360	2,505	4.2	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Bangladesh	660	2,376	2,825	3,877	5,277	5,787	2.2	4.3	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.9
Benin	69	198	657	912	1,209	1,260	3.1	3.2	7.7	8.9	9.1	7.6
Brunei	..	..	492	514	667	749	..	..	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6
Burkina Faso	305	347	438	555	1,029	926	6.8	9.2	4.2	5.0	7.6	6.2
Cameroon	37	15	965	1,735	2,932	3,112	0.3	0.2	4.2	6.6	9.6	8.6
Chad	132	147	231	632	964	1,355	5.6	4.8	2.9	5.6	7.6	9.6
Comoros	30	45	86	94	118	113	6.9	8.5	10.5	9.8	10.1	7.1
Côte d'Ivoire	21	529	1,322	1,798	2,519	2,252	0.1	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.9	3.8
Djibouti	94	72	89	120	132	143	5.2	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.0
Egypt	3,620	17,122	21,857	26,007	32,214	34,331	3.5	17.5	11.7	11.4	10.4	8.5
Gabon	279	153	675	1,122	1,238	1,935	3.6	2.1	5.5	7.8	6.6	9.1
Gambia	55	106	98	121	143	177	3.5	7.0	4.5	5.6	5.3	6.4
Guinea	..	87	97	77	54	37	..	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	18	20	80	82	113	124	2.5	1.8	9.1	7.8	10.0	9.3
Indonesia	8,657	14,908	34,731	42,597	56,936	51,641	4.8	4.4	5.5	6.4	7.4	4.9
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	8,340	8,347	12,201	19,655	24,300	32,860	13.1	150.6	6.2	11.3	13.6	12.6
Jordan	1,139	2,279	5,461	6,982	7,925	8,918	5.3	7.4	6.2	7.3	6.9	6.3
Kazakhstan	..	1,660	7,070	19,127	17,641	19,883	..	5.2	4.9	9.7	6.5	6.3
Kuwait	2,929	4,543	10,165	14,180	18,776	19,321	8.8	7.0	7.7	9.9	10.7	9.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	134	612	817	1,177	1,225	..	3.1	6.7	5.7	5.8	3.6
Lebanon	4,210	8,100	16,618	19,239	20,599	28,265	20.0	13.4	20.7	23.9	20.2	20.2
Libya	7,225	7,415	41,880	62,229	83,260	96,335	16.2	16.5	82.7	123.6	128.9	100.5
Malaysia	10,659	24,699	70,458	82,876	101,995	92,166	4.4	3.8	7.4	7.6	8.3	7.0
Maldives	24	48	186	231	308	241	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.1
Mali	198	323	855	970	1,087	1,071	3.9	5.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.0
Mauritania	59	90	70	194	207	355	1.8	2.5	0.6	2.0	1.6	2.4
Morocco	2,338	3,874	16,551	20,791	24,714	22,720	4.1	4.6	9.6	10.4	9.3	6.5
Mozambique	232	195	1,103	1,216	1,524	1,684	3.2	3.3	5.5	5.1	5.5	4.9
Niger	226	95	250	371	593	702	7.0	3.0	3.2	4.7	6.8	5.8
Nigeria	4,129	1,709	28,632	42,735	51,907	53,599	8.8	2.5	16.6	23.5	21.1	15.4
Oman	1,784	1,943	4,358	5,014	9,524	11,582	7.6	5.3	5.8	5.5	7.1	6.0
Pakistan	1,046	2,528	11,109	12,878	15,798	9,024	1.7	2.6	5.3	5.2	5.8	2.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	952	848	4,552	5,395	9,749	9,997	6.7	3.0	5.4	3.9	5.3	4.5
Saudi Arabia	13,437	10,399	28,888	30,445	37,592	34,340	6.7	4.4	5.8	5.2	5.0	3.7
Senegal	22	272	1,191	1,334	1,660	1,601	0.2	2.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.4
Sierra-Leone	5	35	171	184	217	285	0.4	3.1	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	163	1,869	1,660	1,378	1,399	0.2	1.6	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.8
Suriname	42	169	142	239	436	476	1.1	3.5	1.4	2.8	4.4	4.2
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	189	204	252	298	..	..	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1
Togo	358	130	195	375	438	580	7.4	2.6	1.9	3.6	3.8	4.5
Tunisia	867	1,689	4,548	6,912	8,032	9,039	1.9	2.6	4.1	5.6	5.1	4.4
Turkey	7,626	13,891	52,494	63,265	76,496	73,674	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.4
Turkmenistan	..	1,168	..	..	..	..	..	10.3	..	..	..	..
Uganda	44	459	1,344	1,811	2,560	2,301	1.8	5.2	7.9	8.5	8.8	5.8
U.A.E	4,891	7,778	21,010	27,617	77,239	31,694	5.2	3.9	3.0	3.3	7.0	2.4
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	441	638	6141	7543	7757	8155	3.4	4.8	13.7	14.9	10.9	10.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>91,845</b>	<b>147,634</b>	<b>478,851</b>	<b>624,732</b>	<b>834,454</b>	<b>837,168</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	6,324	5,191	40,417	58,097	72,022	75,012	4.3	2.7	8.8	11.6	11.5	9.4
MENA-19*	63,794	94,369	308,003	398,961	555,510	571,835	5.2	6.2	7.6	8.6	9.5	7.8
ASIA-8*	21,726	44,727	119,943	143,212	181,418	160,083	4.0	3.8	6.1	6.5	7.3	5.4
CIT-7*	0	3,348	10,488	24,461	25,505	30,238	0.0	3.8	3.8	6.9	5.4	5.4
LDMC-28*	3,622	6,367	21,394	27,693	34,632	38,651	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.5
NON-LDMC-28*	88,223	141,268	457,457	597,038	799,822	798,517	4.9	5.1	7.3	8.4	9.2	7.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>91,873</b>	<b>147,903</b>	<b>479,103</b>	<b>625,011</b>	<b>834,767</b>	<b>837,524</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	5,913	10,868	33,954	44,561	53,858	65,257	2.7	3.8	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.0
Developing C.	198,356	470,132	2,058,718	2,729,957	3,832,650	2,320,108	4.3	5.6	9.2	10.3	11.8	5.8
Developed C.	1,078,660	1,346,180	2,571,955	2,841,164	3,223,727	3,274,045	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4
World	1,277,016	1,816,312	4,630,673	5,571,121	7,056,376	5,594,152	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.4	6.0	4.1

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\*includes gold.



**Figure 3.8: Foreign Direct Investment**



**Table 3.21: Net Financial Flows**

Country	Net Resource Flows				Official development assistance and official aid				Foreign Direct Investment			
	(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)			
	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008	1990	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	157	3,001	3,972	4,926	121	3,022	4,281	6,143	..	238	243	300
Albania	231	503	672	858	325	409	286	488	..	324	658	956
Algeria	-402	-3,823	2,118	255	260	398	432	256	0.3	1,795	1,662	2,646
Azerbaijan	672	1,623	2,625	2,548	173	191	249	157	..	-601	-4,817	11
Bahrain	1,480	..	..	..	117	..	..	..	-183	2,915	1,756	1,794
Bangladesh	1,234	1,328	1,724	2,790	1,167	1,840	2,012	2,536	3	793	666	1,086
Benin	229	388	508	652	318	743	417	582	62	53	255	120
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	434	260	239
Burkina Faso	345	969	895	1,035	371	488	532	1,105	0.5	34	344	137
Cameroon	218	820	589	578	366	2,108	1,963	1,105	-113	309	284	260
Chad	-226	296	409	436	322	279	403	488	9	656	718	834
Comoros	-2	31	-41	39	19	30	43	38	0.4	1	8	8
Côte d'Ivoire	715	563	185	247	235	394	325	302	48	319	427	353
Djibouti	91	182	133	155	72	109	142	118	0.1	164	195	234
Egypt	3,222	5,365	7,963	16,865	1,779	1,828	1,705	1,789	734	10,043	11,578	9,495
Gabon	76	166	582	-366	79	139	151	118	73	268	269	20
Gambia	45	81	107	96	39	61	65	63	14	71	76	63
Guinea	329	163	232	224	200	205	300	371	18	125	386	1,350
Guinea-Bissau	84	74	102	116	88	63	125	117	2	18	19	15
Indonesia	2,357	3,610	1,580	4,130	1,986	3,058	2,641	3,358	..	4,914	6,928	7,919
Iran	21	2,059	-714	-1,351	153	121	113	1,082	-362	1,626	1,658	1,492
Iraq	106	7,170	5,149	5,168	83	8,293	9,176	12,661	0.4	383	485	488
Jordan	574	585	390	504	574	552	658	918	38	3,268	1,950	1,954
Kazakhstan	750	5,964	6,824	3,287	303	183	314	178	..	6,278	11,126	14,543
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	122	123	56
Kyrgyz Republic	223	274	297	417	276	294	266	284	..	182	208	233
Lebanon	49	532	819	1,115	162	1,002	1,117	1,128	6	2,675	2,731	3,606
Libya	..	-401	1,898	1,548	..	38	19	75	159	2,013	4,689	4,111
Malaysia	-307	7,443	10,177	1,139	1,190	126	70	134	2,611	6,060	8,401	8,053
Maldives	11	142	121	75	35	47	35	55	6	14	15	15
Mali	385	832	929	938	459	732	1,218	1,147	6	83	73	127
Mauritania	216	182	216	309	240	281	176	185	7	155	153	103
Morocco	601	1,548	2,854	3,207	693	1,378	1,213	2,909	165	2,450	2,803	2,388
Mozambique	1,172	1,615	1,779	1,929	1,118	1,418	1,580	2,735	9	154	427	587
Niger	183	-415	323	578	304	412	328	767	41	51	129	147
Nigeria	-1,994	-3,099	901	2,683	311	11,764	1,916	985	1,003	13,956	12,454	20,279
Oman	167	2,174	1,669	201	151	7	3	21	142	1,688	3,125	2,928
Pakistan	167	3,860	4,993	2,714	1,188	1,840	1,856	2,551	278	4,273	5,590	5,438
Palestine	507	1,444	1,864	2,596	681	992	1,473	2,344	..	19	28	29
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3,500	4,700	6,700
Saudi Arabia	-979	10,383	5,790	..	18	22	27	..	312	18,293	24,318	38,223
Senegal	475	829	979	1,350	561	800	657	1,175	57	220	297	706
Sierra-Leone	185	429	373	377	311	244	550	359	32	59	94	30
Somalia	100	399	391	766	80	426	414	862	6	96	141	87
Sudan	315	2,115	2,145	2,404	285	1,798	1,968	2,699	-31	3,541	2,436	2,601
Suriname	23	38	71	117	22	57	153	95	-77	323	316	-234
Syria	210	125	442	398	123	197	333	382	71	659	1,242	2,116
Tajikistan	117	258	235	313	152	216	229	388	..	339	360	376
Togo	60	155	194	313	53	59	198	273	23	77	49	68
Tunisia	659	29	1,468	1,681	578	504	724	1,153	89	3,312	1,618	2,761
Turkey	8,722	17,326	30,199	14,428	688	1,019	1,012	3,697	684	20,185	22,046	18,198
Turkmenistan	286	96	-466	-80	20	33	81	39	..	731	804	820
Uganda	819	1,554	1,788	1,891	848	1,074	1,384	2,007	-6	644	733	787
U.A. Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-116	12,806	14,187	13,700
Uzbekistan	448	-167	131	104	95	195	154	139	..	195	739	918
Yemen Republic	287	872	322	1,271	429	234	321	564	-131	1,121	917	463
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>25,416</b>	<b>81,688</b>	<b>108,909</b>	<b>87,972</b>	<b>20,220</b>	<b>51,721</b>	<b>45,808</b>	<b>63,124</b>	<b>5,710</b>	<b>134,420</b>	<b>153,082</b>	<b>182,734</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	3,823	8,328	13,719	16,750	6,677	23,625	14,855	17,601	1,261	21,053	19,968	28,913
MENA-19*	15,225	45,387	62,232	47,883	6,489	16,584	18,325	28,979	1,620	88,872	101,616	113,147
ASIA-8*	3,643	19,422	22,639	15,891	5,710	9,990	11,047	14,872	2,828	17,047	22,419	22,817
CIT-7*	2,726	8,551	10,319	7,447	1,344	1,522	1,580	1,672	0.0	7,448	9,078	17,857
LDMC-28*	8,693	19,157	23,427	29,506	9,140	16,660	19,807	28,188	128	8,824	5,552	12,390
NON-LDMC-28*	16,723	62,531	85,483	58,466	11,080	35,061	26,001	34,936	5,582	125,596	147,530	170,345
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>25,472</b>	<b>81,664</b>	<b>109,022</b>	<b>88,180</b>	<b>20,293</b>	<b>51,891</b>	<b>45,985</b>	<b>63,246</b>	<b>5,718</b>	<b>134,522</b>	<b>153,235</b>	<b>182,912</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	13,657	30,080	34,895	45,195	14,333	27,870	31,096	43,623	578	22,714	25,737	33,098
Developing Countries	134,923	289,399	443,322	282,294	62,130	123,471	118,746	151,753	35,087	433,764	529,344	620,733
High Income Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172,115	972,762	1,358,628	962,259
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207,273	1,461,074	1,978,838	1,697,353

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.22: Debt Indicators**

Country	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Debt Service			
	% of GNI	% of XGS	(US\$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
	2007	2007	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Afghanistan	14	81	..	2.2	..	..	..	127.4	..	0.1	..	0.7
Albania	19	70	..	3.2	..	25.2	..	91.0	..	1.3	..	4.8
Algeria	4	8	28.1	5.5	47.0	3.2	193.5	5.3	14.7	0.7	60.5	1.2
Azerbaijan	9	12	..	4.3	..	10.5	..	13.8	..	0.7	..	1.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	21	112	12.5	23.6	40.5	27.7	675.1	154.3	2.4	1.2	40.6	6.8
Benin	10	..	1.3	1.0	71.5	14.8	490.0	119.1	2.1	1.5	14.5	11.7
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	12	..	0.8	1.7	26.9	21.2	244.6	173.3	1.1	0.6	10.1	4.8
Cameroon	4	19	6.6	2.8	61.4	12.1	291.2	40.9	4.8	1.6	22.9	5.5
Chad	17	29	0.5	1.7	29.9	26.1	219.4	47.6	0.7	2.1	5.0	3.8
Comoros	40	329	0.2	0.3	75.3	53.0	526.9	415.8	0.4	2.3	3.1	18.2
Côte d'Ivoire	61	124	17.3	12.6	187.3	56.0	504.2	105.1	13.7	4.7	36.9	8.8
Djibouti	36	67	0.2	0.7	..	72.0	63.8	121.1	..	2.8	4.5	4.6
Egypt	21	69	33.0	32.6	78.5	19.9	381.6	53.2	7.3	1.9	35.5	5.1
Gabon	64	86	4.0	2.4	74.6	19.4	145.3	21.2	3.3	4.8	6.4	5.2
Gambia	28	78	0.4	0.5	126.7	61.5	194.4	192.4	12.9	3.4	19.9	10.6
Guinea	52	137	2.5	3.1	98.4	73.2	299.1	260.4	6.7	3.5	20.3	12.3
Guinea-Bissau	219	768	0.7	1.2	297.7	274.1	2865.1	903.1	3.6	4.0	34.8	13.1
Indonesia	36	116	69.9	150.9	64.0	30.4	241.1	98.5	9.1	4.5	34.3	14.5
Iran	6	20	9.0	13.9	7.8	..	53.5	11.1	0.6	0.8	3.9	2.2
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	46	87	8.3	6.6	219.0	31.4	334.8	56.9	16.5	12.9	25.2	23.4
Kazakhstan	103	182	..	107.6	..	95.0	..	134.0	..	29.5	..	41.6
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	35	76	..	2.5	..	56.9	..	122.3	..	7.6	..	16.3
Lebanon	99	409	1.8	24.4	51.4	90.6	348.1	257.3	2.9	16.9	19.4	47.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	29	26	15.3	66.2	36.4	35.1	46.7	28.1	10.3	4.7	13.2	3.7
Maldives	46	..	0.1	1.0	40.2	81.7	42.4	96.9	4.6	5.4	4.8	6.4
Mali	12	49	2.5	2.2	102.6	25.8	594.4	101.9	2.8	0.8	16.3	3.2
Mauritania	76	138	2.1	2.0	196.4	..	454.1	85.9	13.5	1.9	31.3	2.8
Morocco	26	71	25.0	20.8	100.7	24.4	366.1	59.3	7.2	4.9	26.3	12.0
Mozambique	13	31	4.6	3.4	200.4	39.4	2309.3	110.2	3.4	0.5	39.0	1.4
Niger	11	..	1.8	1.0	72.7	18.1	473.1	131.9	4.1	0.5	26.5	3.7
Nigeria	5.166	12	33.4	11.2	130.7	5.7	270.4	12.2	13.04	0.3086	26.974	0.66043
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	23	163	20.7	49.3	49.5	28.7	332.4	242.5	4.6	1.7	30.6	14.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	18	71	3.8	2.9	..	21.8	258.4	86.8	..	1.4	22.3	5.5
Sierra-Leone	9	41	1.2	0.4	202.9	20.3	806.7	79.9	3.6	0.3	14.5	1.2
Somalia	..	..	2.4	2.9	283.9	..	2641.0	..	1.3	..	11.9	..
Sudan	75	335	14.8	19.6	129.4	37.5	2958.3	147.7	0.4	0.7	10.0	2.9
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	24	112	..	1.5	..	29.2	..	171.3	..	2.7	..	15.8
Togo	73	171	1.3	1.6	80.1	56.1	234.9	137.8	5.4	7.0	15.7	17.2
Tunisia	59	104	7.7	20.8	64.7	58.5	143.6	79.3	12.0	6.0	26.7	8.1
Turkey	40	178	49.4	277.3	33.4	35.3	245.6	148.1	5.0	6.9	36.9	29.1
Turkmenistan	6	9	..	0.6	..	3.7	..	7.4	..	1.0	..	2.0
Uganda	8	46	2.6	2.2	61.6	15.8	836.1	99.0	3.4	0.5	46.4	3.2
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	16	40	..	4.0	..	14.3	..	34.1	..	2.5	..	5.9
Yemen Rep.	18	..	6.4	6.3	132.6	25.6	921.8	105.0	3.5	1.2	24.5	4.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>149.0</b>	<b>391.8</b>	<b>902.2</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>301.0</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	57.0	201.5	104.7	77.2	115.1	18.5	774.4	61.1	9.8	1.2	24.2	2.6
MENA-19*	40.4	164.4	168.7	408.1	40.7	30.0	211.9	89.7	7.2	4.0	31.7	13.3
ASIA-8*	31.5	102.7	118.4	293.2	52.8	30.9	280.9	115.9	9.1	4.3	24.2	8.2
CIT-7*	93.6	167.5	0.0	123.7	..	55.9	..	87.5	..	17.7	..	25.5
LDMC-28*	46.7	204.2	62.3	96.8	80.6	26.6	1069.6	112.2	4.1	1.4	24.2	4.2
NON-LDMC-28*	46.0	143.6	329.5	805.4	50.4	31.3	215.8	91.5	8.5	5.6	27.6	12.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>149.0</b>	<b>393.8</b>	<b>903.0</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>301.2</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	23.5	69.2	1,207.7	3,718.5	32.9	21.6	159.7	62.8	3.4	3.5	16.4	10.2
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.23: Business Climate: Enterprise Surveys**

Country	Year	Regulation and Tax		Permits & Licenses		Corruption	Crime	Informality	Gender	Finance	Infrastructure	Innovation	Trade		Workforce
		Senior Management Time Spent in Dealing with Requirements of Government Regulation (%)	Average number of visits or required meetings with tax officials.	Days to Obtain Operating License	Days to Obtain Import License								% of Firms Expected to Pay Informal Payment to Public Officials (to Get Things Done)	Losses Due to Theft, Robbery, Vandalism, and Arson Against the Firm (% of Sales)	
Afghanistan	2008	7	1	15	13	41	1	..	3	1	6	9	15	13	15
Albania	2009	17	4	13.8	27.5	36.8	0.4	..	17	16.7	13.0	23.8	1.9	2.6	19.4
Algeria	2007	25	2	19.3	33.0	64.7	0.9	..	15	12.3	4.0	5.0	14.1	16.8	17.3
Azerbaijan	2009	3	2	18.4	11.9	32.0	0.3	..	11	14.4	1.8	18.2	1.9	4.4	10.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2007	3	1	6.1	9.3	85.1	0.1	..	16	17.1	10.6	7.8	8.4	10.2	16.2
Benin	2004	6	6	39.9	41.3	57.7	0.3	39.6	..	13.7	6.5	2.7	6.3	12.2	35.3
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2006	10	3	n.a.	2.3	87.0	0.2	58.8	23	21.1	3.9	7.4	2.8	5.3	43.1
Cameroon	2006	13	6	15.6	20.9	77.6	1.5	38.7	35	13.6	5.4	16.4	4.3	11.7	42.4
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	2009	2	4	15	23	31	3	68	62	4	5	4	17	31	19
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2008	9	4	90.6	81.0	98.3	3.0	30.0	34	3.5	3.4	21.1	6.3	8.5	21.7
Gabon	2009	3	20	12	13	26	0	65	33	3	2	19	4	10	31
Gambia	2006	7	3	9.1	8.5	52.4	2.7	88.1	21	9.8	11.8	22.2	5.0	3.0	25.6
Guinea	2006	3	3	13.0	13.9	84.8	2.0	95.4	25.4	0.51	14.0	5.2	4.3	10.4	21.1
Guinea-Bissau	2006	3	4	30.4	18.3	62.7	1.1	68.2	20	0.8	5.3	8.4	5.6	11.0	12.4
Indonesia	2003	4	2	18.6	10.6	44.2	0.2	44.0	..	16.3	3.3	22.1	4.1	5.6	23.8
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2006	7	2	6	3	18	0	13	13	11	2	16	4	9	24
Kazakhstan	2009	5	3	32.3	22.7	23.3	1.0	..	34	18.3	3.7	10.8	8.5	14.0	40.9
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	2009	5	2	18.0	10.2	37.5	0.3	..	60	14.9	10.5	16.2	15.8	7.3	29.7
Lebanon	2006	12	5	..	..	51.2	0.5	67.5	28	34.3	6.0	20.9	7.4	9.0	67.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2002	7	5	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	33.6	1.8	31.4	2.5	3.6	42.0
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2007	2	2	41.0	23.1	28.9	0.6	39.7	18	3.4	1.8	8.6	4.8	9.1	22.5
Mauritania	2006	6	2	10.7	8.5	82.1	0.6	82.5	17	7.3	1.6	5.9	3.9	6.8	25.5
Morocco	2007	11	1	3.4	2.0	13.4	0.0	..	13	12.2	1.3	17.3	1.8	3.8	24.7
Mozambique	2007	3	2	35	12	15	2	73	24	5	2	19	10	10	22
Niger	2006	11	4	11	5	70	1	30	10	12	2	5	7	7	34
Nigeria	2007	6.06	3.01	12.78	25.81	40.9	4.08	68	19.96	1.3	8.92	8.49	7.46	12.83	25.73
Oman	2003	..	5	11.8	10.4	33.2	..	42.5	..	18.7	4.2	10.8	4.2	8.0	20.9
Pakistan	2007	2	2	16.4	14.2	27.2	0.5	7.6	7	8.4	9.9	9.6	4.8	7.3	6.7
Palestine	2006	6	2	21	24	13	1	26	18	6	5	18	6	21	27
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2007	3	1	21.4	21.2	18.1	0.5	21.6	26	11.1	5.0	6.1	8.9	8.9	16.3
Sierra Leone	2009	7	2	13	17	19	1	82	8	4	7	14	n.a.	12	19
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	2003	10	6	..	..	..	..	79.9	..	4.3	8.6	7.4	6.3	15.8	21.0
Tajikistan	2008	12	2	22.6	13.6	40.5	0.3	..	34	9.3	15.1	16.7	20.4	15.2	21.1
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2008	27	1	36.0	21.2	17.7	0.4	..	41	38.5	2.8	30.0	5.4	10.5	28.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2006	5	2	9.3	16.1	51.7	1.0	74.5	35	12.8	10.2	15.5	4.7	7.4	35.0
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	2008	11	1	9.1	11.4	56.2	0.7	..	40	7.8	5.4	1.3	5.1	52.5	9.6
Yemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Table 3.24: Business Environment: Doing Business Indicators**

Country	Starting a business			Registering Property		Getting credit			Hiring & firing workers	Enforcing contracts		Protecting investors	Closing a business
	Ease of Doing Business Rank	No. of start-up procedures	Time required days	No. of procedures	Time required days	Index of borrower and lender legal rights 0 (less access) to 10 (more access)	Public registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Private bureau coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Rigidity of employment index 0 (less) to 100 (more)	No. of procedures	Time required days	Disclosure index 0 (less) to 10 (more)	Time to resolve insolvency years
Afghanistan	168	4	9	9	250	1	0.0	0.0	20	47.0	1,642	0	..
Albania	89	6	8	6	42	9	8.3	0.0	25	39	390	8	..
Algeria	134	14	24	14	51	3	0.2	0.0	41	47	630	6	2.5
Azerbaijan	38	6	10	4	11	8	3.1	0.0	21	39	237	7	2.7
Bahrain	18	7	9	2	31	4	0	35.8	10	48	635	8	2.5
Bangladesh	115	7	73	8	245	7	0.6	0.0	28	41	1,442	6	4.0
Benin	172	7	31	4	120	3	10.5	0.0	40	42	825	6	4.0
Brunei	94	18	116	..	..	7	0.0	0.0	0	58	540	3	2.5
Burkina Faso	155	5	16	6	136	3	1.9	0.0	21	37	446	6	4.0
Cameroon	167	13	37	5	93	3	4.9	0.0	39	43	800	6	3.2
Chad	176	19	75	6	44	3	0.6	0.0	33	41	743	6	..
Comoros	153	11	23	5	24	3	0.0	0.0	40	43	506	6	..
Côte d'Ivoire	163	10	40	6	62	3	2.9	0.0	33	33	770	6	2.2
Djibouti	157	11	37	7	40	1	0.2	0.0	46	40	1,225	5	5.0
Egypt	116	6	7	7	72	3	2.2	4.7	27	42	1,010	8	4.2
Gabon	151	9	58	7	39	3	20.7	0.0	52	38	1,070	6	5.0
Gambia	135	8	27	5	371	5	0.0	0.0	27	32	434	2	3.0
Guinea	171	13	41	6	104	3	0.0	0.0	24	50	276	6	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	181	16	233	9	211	3	1.0	0.0	54	41	1,140	6	..
Indonesia	129	11	76	6	39	3	26.1	0.0	40	39	570	9	5.5
Iran	142	8	28	9	36	4	21.7	0.0	29	39	520	5	4.5
Iraq	150	11	77	5	8	3	0.0	0.0	24	51	520	4	..
Jordan	104	9	14	7	21	4	1.0	0.0	24	39	689	5	4.3
Kazakhstan	64	8	21	5	40	5	0.0	25.6	17	38	390	7	1.5
Kuwait	52	13	35	8	55	4	0.0	31.2	0	50	566	7	4.2
Kyrgyz Rep.	80	4	15	7	8	7	0.0	3.7	28	39	260	8	4.0
Lebanon	101	5	11	8	25	3	6.8	0.0	25	37	721	9	4.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	21	9	13	5	144	10	52.9	..	10	30	600	10	2.3
Maldives	71	5	9	..	..	4	0.0	0.0	0	41	665	0	6.7
Mali	162	10	25	5	29	3	4.1	0.0	31	39	710	6	3.6
Mauritania	161	9	19	4	49	3	0.2	0.0	39	46	370	5	8.0
Morocco	130	6	12	8	47	3	2.4	0.0	63	40	615	6	1.8
Mozambique	140	10	26	8	42	2	1.9	0.0	40	30	730	5	5.0
Niger	174	11	19	4	35	3	0.9	0.0	68	39	545	6	5.0
Nigeria	120	8	31	13	82	8	0.1	0.0	7	39	457	5	2
Oman	60	7	14	2	16	4	23.4	0.0	13	51	598	8	4.0
Pakistan	85	11	24	6	50	6	4.9	1.5	43	47	976	6	2.8
Palestine	137	11	49	7	63	0	7.8	0.0	31	44	700	6	..
Qatar	37	6	6	10	16	3	..	0.0	13	43	570	5	2.8
Saudi Arabia	15	7	12	2	2	4	0.0	14.1	13	43	635	9	1.5
Senegal	152	4	8	6	124	3	4.4	0.0	59	44	780	6	3.0
Sierra Leone	156	6	17	7	86	4	0.0	0.0	41	40	515	3	2.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	149	10	39	6	9	5	0.0	0.0	36	53	810	0	..
Suriname	148	13	694	4	193	5	0.0	0.0	21	44	1,715	1	5.0
Syria	138	8	17	4	19	1	0.0	0.0	20	55	872	6	4.1
Tajikistan	164	13	49	6	37	3	0.0	0.0	49	34	430	4	3.0
Togo	166	13	53	5	295	3	2.6	0.0	47	41	588	6	3.0
Tunisia	73	10	11	4	39	3	14.9	0.0	40	39	565	0	1.3
Turkey	63	6	6	6	6	4	12.7	26.3	35	35	420	9	3.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	106	18	25	13	77	7	0.0	0.0	0	38	535	2	2.2
U. A. Emirates	47	9	18	1	2	4	6.5	7.7	7	49	537	4	5.1
Uzbekistan	145	7	15	12	78	2	2.3	2.2	32	42	195	4	4.0
Yemen, Rep.	103	7	13	6	19	2	0.1	0.0	24	36	520	6	3.0
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Table 3.25: Private Sector Investment**

Country	Domestic credit to private sector		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
	% of GDP		Telecommunications		Energy		Transport		Water and sanitation	
			US \$ millions		US \$ millions		US \$ millions		US \$ millions	
	1990	2008	1995-2000	2001-08	1995-2000	2001-08	1995-2000	2001-08	1995-2000	2001-08
Afghanistan	..	..	0.0	1,446.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albania	..	36.0	102.0	798.0	0.0	791.0	0.0	308.0	0.0	8.0
Algeria	56.1	12.9	0.0	4,950.0	0.0	3,282.0	0.0	282.0	0.0	1,614.0
Azerbaijan	..	16.5	183.0	1,371.0	0.0	375.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahrain	29.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.7	39.5	512.0	4,578.0	574.0	532.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benin	20.3	20.9	90.0	299.0	0.0	590.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.9	18.6	27.0	502.0	6.0	0.0	63.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	26.4	10.4	108.0	722.0	0.0	532.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chad	6.5	3.7	7.0	185.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	16.2	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	36.5	16.3	827.0	629.0	261.0	0.0	381.0	36.0	0.0	0.0
Djibouti	47.7	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	430.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	30.6	42.8	2,410.0	10,049.0	634.0	1,147.0	492.0	1,823.0	0.0	0.0
Gabon	12.9	8.6	20.0	201.0	294.0	0.0	47.0	182.0	0.0	0.0
Gambia	11.0	..	0.0	42.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea	..	..	126.0	200.0	36.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	9.1	0.0	68.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	48.1	26.5	9,490.0	13,985.0	9,153.0	5,608.0	1,531.0	1,593.0	955.0	65.0
Iran	33.8	..	28.0	1,718.0	0.0	650.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iraq	..	..	0.0	5,058.0	0.0	590.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan	72.3	88.9	624.0	1,490.0	0.0	524.0	182.0	1,380.0	0.0	169.0
Kazakhstan	..	50.1	1,709.0	3,700.0	2,100.0	0.0	0.0	262.0	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	101.0	129.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	79.4	77.5	532.0	92.0	0.0	0.0	150.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	31.0	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	69.4	100.6	3,465.0	4,513.0	1,610.0	6,840.0	9,005.0	4,562.0	3,975.0	2,537.0
Maldives	12.4	100.7	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	12.8	17.1	0.0	237.0	366.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	43.5	..	43.0	140.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	34.0	79.5	3,375.0	6,315.0	5,978.0	1,049.0	0.0	400.0	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	18.3	18.7	29.0	228.0	0.0	1,206.0	441.0	335.0	26.0	0.0
Niger	12.3	11.0	13.0	238.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
Nigeria	9.4	33.1	145.0	15,165.0	0.0	2,200.0	0.0	2,999.0	0.0	0.0
Oman	20.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	24.2	..	153.0	14,388.0	4,299.0	2,955.0	422.0	1,078.0	0.0	0.0
Palestine	..	..	352.0	192.0	150.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Qatar	37.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	54.7	55.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	26.4	24.2	353.0	1,591.0	124.0	93.0	0.0	189.0	20.0	0.0
Sierra-Leone	3.2	7.1	11.0	134.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somalia	..	..	1.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudan	5.1	10.9	18.0	2,139.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	121.0
Suriname	37.8	27.5	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syria	7.5	15.6	0.0	781.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	0.0	0.0
Tajikistan	..	..	1.0	73.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Togo	22.6	19.2	5.0	0.0	68.0	780.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	55.1	66.6	0.0	3,269.0	291.0	30.0	0.0	840.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	17.8	31.6	7,796.0	16,425.0	6,567.0	6,043.0	725.0	7,445.0	942.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	20.0	106.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	..	14.1	175.0	1,511.0	0.0	1,079.0	0.0	404.0	0.0	0.0
U.A.E	38.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	539.0	940.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
Yemen Rep.	6.1	7.8	20.0	699.0	0.0	16.0	190.0	220.0	0.0	0.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>33,410.0</b>	<b>121,408.0</b>	<b>32,511.0</b>	<b>36,931.0</b>	<b>13,769.0</b>	<b>24,919.0</b>	<b>5,918.0</b>	<b>4,517.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	16.9	23.6	1,998.0	24,243.0	1,155.0	6,481.0	1,072.0	4,661.0	46.0	124.0
MENA-19*	35.8	38.6	15,137.0	51,038.0	13,620.0	13,331.0	1,739.0	12,430.0	942.0	1,783.0
ASIA-8*	43.8	46.2	13,620.0	39,010.0	15,636.0	15,937.0	10,958.0	7,233.0	4,930.0	2,602.0
CIT-7*	..	41.0	2,655.0	7,117.0	2,100.0	1,182.0	0.0	595.0	0.0	8.0
LDMC-28*	14.9	21.7	2,708.0	17,792.0	1,324.0	5,481.0	744.0	1,997.0	46.0	132.0
NON-LDMC-28*	37.6	40.4	30,702.0	103,616.0	31,187.0	31,450.0	13,025.0	22,922.0	5,872.0	4,385.0
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>33,410.0</b>	<b>121,512.0</b>	<b>32,561.0</b>	<b>36,931.0</b>	<b>13,769.0</b>	<b>24,919.0</b>	<b>5,918.0</b>	<b>4,517.0</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
Low Income Countries	13.1	19.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	40.0	60.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	115.0	157.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	104.4	130.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

a. Data refer to total for the period shown.

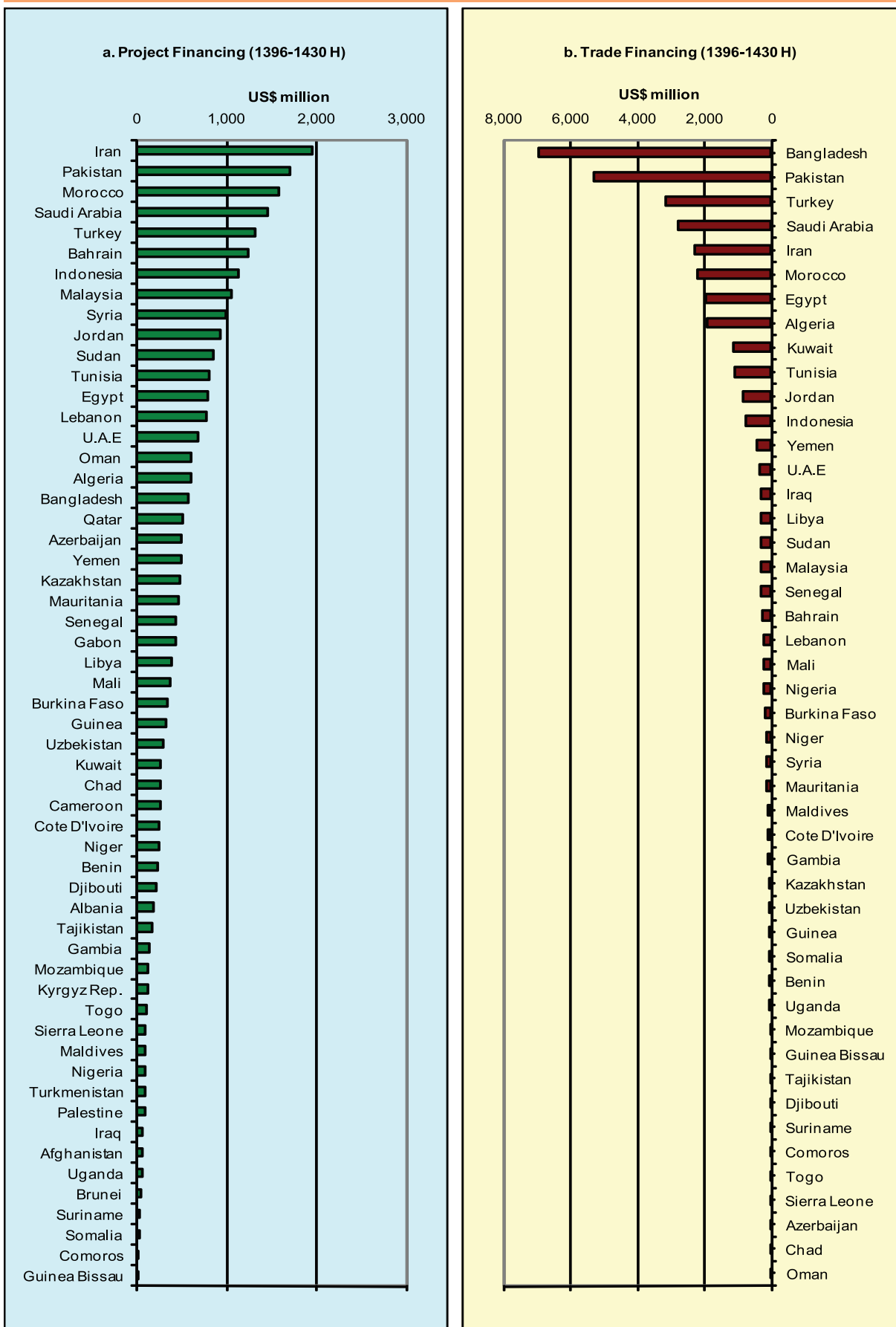
**Table 3.26: IDB Group Project Financing (1396H-1430H) (01-01-1976 - 17-12-2009)\*\***

Country	OCR-based Project Financing			Other windows Project Financing (ICD, IBP, UIF, APIF, & Treasury Oper.)			Total Project Financing plus Technical Assistance		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	5	44.4	66.7	0	0.0	0.0	7	45.0	67.7
Albania	19	122.7	180.3	0	0.0	0.0	23	123.3	181.1
Algeria	26	354.3	468.5	14	92.6	123.2	51	449.9	595.7
Azerbaijan	14	281.3	420.7	14	46.3	71.3	40	329.8	495.2
Bahrain	28	571.2	817.1	61	286.0	419.6	95	858.2	1,238.0
Bangladesh	58	354.3	491.5	7	54.6	78.5	73	411.7	574.2
Benin	34	166.2	234.3	0	0.0	0.0	53	170.5	239.6
Brunei	2	4.6	6.2	3	33.9	43.0	6	38.7	49.5
Burkina Faso	50	236.6	328.4	0	0.0	0.0	83	246.4	340.9
Cameroon	25	180.9	253.9	0	0.0	0.0	37	183.7	257.4
Chad	35	180.0	257.8	0	0.0	0.0	61	184.4	263.7
Comoros	4	8.8	11.1	0	0.0	0.0	15	11.2	14.4
Côte d'Ivoire	13	169.2	254.0	0	0.0	0.0	14	169.4	254.4
Djibouti	26	95.3	140.9	3	50.2	79.0	44	148.0	223.3
Egypt	25	373.2	517.9	17	181.0	260.9	55	556.9	782.7
Gabon	18	291.0	424.9	0	0.0	0.0	22	292.6	427.1
Gambia	28	84.4	117.9	2	9.2	14.2	48	96.6	136.0
Guinea	48	195.9	258.8	3	36.5	52.8	84	240.1	321.8
Guinea Bissau	2	2.0	2.2	0	0.0	0.0	9	3.4	4.0
Indonesia	74	725.0	1,040.9	11	51.9	81.0	94	778.1	1,123.7
Iran	39	1,022.5	1,479.9	32	314.2	457.1	83	1,340.3	1,942.6
Iraq	7	53.4	67.9	0	0.0	0.0	15	54.3	69.2
Jordan	51	570.4	795.0	14	92.2	131.2	85	667.2	932.4
Kazakhstan	13	302.4	450.3	6	18.3	27.1	28	322.3	479.6
Kuwait	5	56.1	83.5	21	127.4	181.1	32	184.6	266.2
Kyrgyz Rep.	12	73.5	108.2	2	10.0	15.4	23	85.3	126.2
Lebanon	35	452.2	625.3	13	106.3	146.8	55	562.3	777.7
Libya	14	239.2	323.4	3	42.9	62.7	21	284.6	389.3
Malaysia	22	371.5	511.7	29	365.4	531.7	58	737.9	1,044.7
Maldives	18	62.6	87.6	1	2.5	4.0	30	66.7	93.7
Mali	47	258.0	358.6	0	0.0	0.0	74	266.7	370.1
Mauritania	47	260.3	369.3	5	42.2	65.0	91	319.2	457.0
Morocco	53	1,047.3	1,530.0	4	26.3	38.2	78	1,077.4	1,573.7
Mozambique	17	88.7	126.3	0	0.0	0.0	23	89.9	128.2
Niger	35	148.3	203.4	3	18.1	28.4	75	176.6	245.3
Nigeria	3	60.2	90.5	0	0.0	0.0	4	60.3	90.7
Oman	32	391.2	514.7	4	59.4	83.0	43	452.4	600.0
Pakistan	46	739.6	1,076.8	40	425.3	624.2	92	1,165.8	1,702.3
Palestine	21	56.4	78.2	1	2.1	3.1	32	62.7	87.6
Qatar	9	221.7	341.8	18	119.1	174.3	28	340.9	516.1
Saudi Arabia	11	370.6	552.8	74	610.6	894.3	108	983.8	1,450.8
Senegal	54	308.4	421.1	3	4.2	6.6	84	321.3	438.7
Sierra Leone	20	67.0	93.7	0	0.0	0.0	45	71.9	100.0
Somalia	6	20.0	24.9	0	0.0	0.0	18	22.2	27.8
Sudan	64	418.1	593.9	23	171.4	257.7	108	592.8	856.3
Suriname	5	22.2	32.3	0	0.0	0.0	6	22.3	32.5
Syria	27	591.9	844.8	12	99.2	148.3	44	691.9	994.2
Tajikistan	21	118.9	170.5	2	1.7	2.5	35	123.3	176.8
Togo	14	71.2	102.5	0	0.0	0.0	19	72.5	104.4
Tunisia	46	548.7	784.2	4	7.0	10.0	59	557.4	796.7
Turkey	69	708.0	985.4	19	225.3	319.6	94	936.9	1,309.6
Turkmenistan	7	62.6	87.9	0	0.0	0.0	10	63.2	88.8
Uganda	9	39.3	56.4	0	0.0	0.0	22	42.0	59.8
U.A.E	12	102.2	139.7	78	355.9	546.8	98	458.8	687.4
Uzbekistan	14	181.1	277.2	6	13.2	19.6	24	194.8	297.7
Yemen	39	211.2	285.4	15	126.4	194.9	82	344.5	489.4
Regional Projects	7	158.2	238.5	40	263.1	400.0	280	466.0	704.3
Special Programs	..	..	..	4	62.5	85.0	4	62.5	85.0
Non-Member Countries	2	9.3	12.8	24	155.4	236.8	27	164.8	249.7
<b>NET APPROVALS</b>	<b>1487</b>	<b>14,925.8</b>	<b>21,220.0</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>4,709.8</b>	<b>6,918.9</b>	<b>3,051</b>	<b>19,848.4</b>	<b>28,432.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	599	3,349.8	4,724.5	42	331.9	503.7	1033	3,782.0	5,360.8
MENA-19*	549	7,941.8	11,235.3	404	2,873.9	4,195.1	1158	10,865.1	15,499.3
ASIA-8*	230	2,324.2	3,313.7	91	933.7	1,362.4	366	3,266.1	4,688.3
CIT-7*	100	1,142.6	1,695.1	30	89.4	135.8	183	1,242.0	1,845.3
LDMC-28*	761	4,155.1	5,867.5	90	588.6	893.0	1325	4,863.0	6,920.6
NON-LDMC-28*	717	10,603.2	15,101.1	477	3,640.2	5,304.0	1415	14,292.2	20,473.0

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects.

\*\* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

**Figure 3.9: Ranking of Member Countries by IDB Financing**





**Table 3.27: IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H-1430H) (01-01-1976 - 17-12-2009)\*\***

Country	OCR-based Trade Financing (ITFO/ITFC)			Other windows Trade financing (EFS, ICD, IBP, UIF, APIF, & Treasury oper.)			Total Trade Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	183	1,472.2	1,863.4	5	17.8	24.3	188	1,490.0	1,887.7
Azerbaijan	3	2.2	3.4	..	..	..	3	2.2	3.4
Bahrain	9	140.4	198.5	7	47.2	64.0	16	187.6	262.5
Bangladesh	147	4,213.0	6,022.3	55	637.0	931.3	202	4,850.0	6,953.7
Benin	5	26.0	35.0	..	..	..	5	26.0	35.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	5	98.0	150.0	..	..	..	5	98.0	150.0
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	1	2.1	3.2	..	..	..	1	2.1	3.2
Comoros	3	5.9	7.5	..	..	..	3	5.9	7.5
Côte d'Ivoire	3	48.5	76.3	..	..	..	3	48.5	76.3
Djibouti	1	7.6	12.0	..	..	..	1	7.6	12.0
Egypt	77	1,107.5	1,572.8	36	272.7	377.6	113	1,380.2	1,950.4
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	13	43.7	63.0	1	1.6	2.5	14	45.3	65.5
Guinea	6	37.9	48.8	..	..	..	6	37.9	48.8
Guinea Bissau	2	11.6	15.0	..	..	..	2	11.6	15.0
Indonesia	19	442.3	607.0	14	102.7	142.3	33	545.1	749.3
Iran	137	1,339.6	1,933.6	31	237.0	338.5	168	1,576.6	2,272.1
Iraq	34	263.8	299.8	1	1.1	1.5	35	264.9	301.3
Jordan	61	637.5	792.1	7	34.9	22.7	68	672.3	814.8
Kazakhstan	1	3.3	5.0	6	37.4	56.0	7	40.6	61.0
Kuwait	13	375.8	561.0	35	387.3	570.5	48	763.1	1,131.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	11	144.7	204.5	1	17.5	24.0	12	162.2	228.5
Libya	9	228.5	297.5	1	1.5	2.2	10	230.0	299.8
Malaysia	21	113.5	156.5	20	87.7	125.2	41	201.2	281.7
Maldives	6	51.2	79.0	..	..	..	6	51.2	79.0
Mali	4	93.3	139.4	9	40.5	60.4	13	133.9	199.9
Mauritania	5	73.7	107.5	2	3.5	5.0	7	77.2	112.5
Morocco	79	1,410.1	1,923.0	35	196.9	292.3	114	1,607.0	2,215.3
Mozambique	1	9.8	15.0	..	..	..	1	9.8	15.0
Niger	20	109.2	138.4	..	..	..	20	109.2	138.4
Nigeria	10	116.4	180.0	1	6.4	10.0	11	122.8	190.0
Oman	1	1.4	2.0	..	..	..	1	1.4	2.0
Pakistan	174	2,961.3	3,976.5	69	936.1	1,314.5	243	3,897.4	5,291.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	42	1,152.5	1,718.8	120	737.5	1,052.1	162	1,890.1	2,770.9
Senegal	25	192.9	272.6	..	..	..	25	192.9	272.6
Sierra Leone	1	3.2	5.0	..	..	..	1	3.2	5.0
Somalia	4	36.1	46.2	..	..	..	4	36.1	46.2
Sudan	19	197.1	273.3	8	16.0	23.0	27	213.1	296.3
Suriname	1	7.4	10.0	..	..	..	1	7.4	10.0
Syria	10	84.0	92.3	13	21.8	33.2	23	105.8	125.5
Tajikistan	1	8.8	14.0	..	..	..	1	8.8	14.0
Togo	1	4.2	6.0	..	..	..	1	4.2	6.0
Tunisia	126	698.3	930.2	34	105.7	164.7	160	803.9	1,094.9
Turkey	193	1,902.5	2,504.8	100	478.1	661.6	293	2,380.6	3,166.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4	10.6	13.0	2	7.4	10.9	6	18.0	23.9
U.A.E	9	168.2	239.7	8	75.1	98.0	17	243.3	337.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	1	33.3	50.0	1	33.3	50.0
Yemen	38	346.4	411.6	3	7.3	11.2	41	353.7	422.8
Regional Projects	..	..	..	2	93.9	142.0	2	93.9	142.0
Special Programs	..	..	..	1	14.8	20.0	1	14.8	20.0
Non-Member Countries	1	25.3	40.0	2	55.2	83.0	3	80.5	123.0
<b>NET APPROVALS</b>	<b>1539</b>	<b>20,429.6</b>	<b>28,066.6</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>4,712.9</b>	<b>6,714.4</b>	<b>2169</b>	<b>25,142.5</b>	<b>34,781.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	133	1,127.9	1,607.2	23	75.4	111.8	156	1,203.3	1,719.0
MENA-19*	1032	11,473.4	15,545.7	437	2,639.5	3,738.3	1469	14,112.8	19,284.0
ASIA-8*	368	7,788.8	10,851.3	158	1,763.5	2,513.4	526	9,552.3	13,364.7
CIT-7*	5	14.3	22.4	7	70.7	106.0	12	84.9	128.4
LDMC-28*	315	5,584.6	7,881.2	81	746.6	1,094.4	396	6,331.2	8,975.6
NON-LDMC-28*	1223	14,819.7	20,145.3	544	3,802.4	5,375.1	1767	18,622.1	25,520.4

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects.

\*\* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

**Table 3.28: Special Assistance, T.A, & Total IDB Group Financing (1396H-1430H) (01/01/1976 -17/12/2009)**

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	21	11.7	15.8	2	0.6	1.0	28	56.7	83.5
Albania	3	1.0	1.4	4	0.6	0.8	26	124.3	182.5
Algeria	7	4.5	5.6	11	3.0	4.0	246	1,944.4	2,489.1
Azerbaijan	4	1.5	2.0	12	2.2	3.2	47	333.6	500.6
Bahrain	0	0.0	0.0	6	0.9	1.3	111	1,045.8	1,500.5
Bangladesh	12	28.8	35.7	8	2.8	4.2	287	5,290.5	7,563.5
Benin	1	1.3	1.4	19	4.3	5.3	59	197.8	276.0
Brunei	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.2	0.3	6	38.7	49.5
Burkina Faso	9	8.3	8.8	33	9.8	12.5	97	352.6	499.7
Cameroon	3	1.3	1.7	12	2.8	3.5	40	185.1	259.1
Chad	10	9.9	10.8	26	4.3	5.9	72	196.4	277.6
Comoros	3	0.9	1.1	11	2.5	3.3	21	18.0	23.0
Côte d'Ivoire	5	1.0	1.2	1	0.3	0.4	22	218.9	331.9
Djibouti	10	1.7	2.3	15	2.5	3.4	55	157.3	237.6
Egypt	4	1.1	1.5	13	2.7	3.9	172	1,938.3	2,734.6
Gabon	0	0.0	0.0	4	1.7	2.2	22	292.6	427.1
Gambia	4	1.7	1.8	18	3.0	4.0	66	143.6	203.4
Guinea	6	6.1	7.8	33	7.8	10.2	96	284.2	378.4
Guinea Bissau	3	1.1	1.3	7	1.4	1.8	14	16.1	20.3
Indonesia	4	2.9	4.4	9	1.2	1.7	131	1,326.0	1,877.4
Iran	7	10.0	13.3	12	3.6	5.5	258	2,927.0	4,228.0
Iraq	9	3.9	5.3	8	0.9	1.3	59	323.1	375.8
Jordan	1	0.2	0.3	20	4.6	6.3	154	1,339.7	1,747.5
Kazakhstan	5	1.3	1.9	9	1.6	2.3	40	364.2	542.5
Kuwait	4	6.5	7.5	6	1.1	1.6	84	954.2	1,405.2
Kyrgyz Rep.	7	1.7	2.4	9	1.8	2.6	30	87.0	128.6
Lebanon	21	7.0	9.8	7	3.8	5.6	88	731.5	1,016.0
Libya	2	2.9	3.8	4	2.4	3.3	33	517.5	692.8
Malaysia	5	8.8	11.5	7	0.9	1.4	104	947.8	1,337.8
Maldives	3	0.6	0.8	11	1.6	2.2	39	118.5	173.5
Mali	12	14.9	16.5	27	8.7	11.5	99	415.5	586.5
Mauritania	7	9.7	11.1	39	16.6	22.7	105	406.1	580.6
Morocco	4	1.2	1.5	21	3.9	5.5	196	2,685.6	3,790.4
Mozambique	5	1.8	2.2	6	1.2	1.9	29	101.5	145.4
Niger	18	10.2	12.2	37	10.2	13.5	113	296.0	395.8
Nigeria	30	5.9	7.9	1	0.2	0.2	45	189.0	288.6
Oman	2	0.4	0.5	7	1.8	2.4	46	454.2	602.5
Pakistan	11	8.5	11.7	6	0.9	1.3	346	5,071.7	7,005.0
Palestine	42	41.4	53.3	10	4.3	6.2	74	104.1	140.9
Qatar	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.1	0.1	28	340.9	516.1
Saudi Arabia	2	0.1	0.1	23	2.6	3.7	272	2,874.0	4,221.8
Senegal	7	12.9	14.2	27	8.6	11.0	116	527.0	725.5
Sierra Leone	4	2.8	3.6	25	4.9	6.3	50	77.8	108.6
Somalia	41	9.1	12.6	12	2.2	3.0	63	67.4	86.6
Sudan	19	19.4	23.4	21	3.3	4.7	154	825.3	1,176.0
Suriname	2	0.1	0.2	1	0.1	0.2	9	29.8	42.7
Syria	1	0.2	0.3	5	0.7	1.1	68	797.9	1,119.9
Tajikistan	9	1.1	1.5	12	2.6	3.8	45	133.1	192.3
Togo	2	1.4	1.7	5	1.3	1.9	22	78.0	112.1
Tunisia	4	3.3	4.2	9	1.7	2.5	223	1,364.6	1,895.8
Turkey	5	17.0	20.4	6	3.5	4.6	392	3,334.5	4,496.3
Turkmenistan	1	0.2	0.3	3	0.6	0.8	11	63.4	89.1
Uganda	9	3.4	4.5	13	2.7	3.4	37	63.4	88.2
U.A.E	0	0.0	0.0	8	0.7	0.9	115	702.1	1,025.1
Uzbekistan	7	1.4	1.9	4	0.6	0.8	32	229.6	349.5
Yemen	8	7.1	8.6	28	6.8	9.1	131	705.3	920.9
Regional	65	44.2	61.5	233	44.6	65.8	347	604.1	907.8
Special	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	5	77.3	105.0
Non-MCs	797	184.3	246.3	1	0.1	0.1	827	429.5	619.0
<b>Net Approvals</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>529.4</b>	<b>683.1</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>212.7</b>	<b>293.8</b>	<b>6,507</b>	<b>45,520.3</b>	<b>63,896.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	208	124.5	148.1	392	100.3	132.5	1,397	5,109.7	7,227.9
MENA-19*	123	106.7	135.9	205	49.4	68.8	2,750	25,084.7	34,919.2
ASIA-8*	58	61.4	80.0	45	8.3	12.2	950	12,879.8	18,132.9
CIT-7*	36	8.3	11.4	53	10.0	14.4	231	1,335.3	1,985.1
LDMC-28*	286	212.7	260.6	474	119.3	160.0	2,007	11,406.8	16,156.8
NON-LDMC-28*	139	88.2	114.7	221	48.7	67.8	3,321	33,002.5	46,108.1
<b>Gross Approvals</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>538.4</b>	<b>696.3</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>228.1</b>	<b>314.7</b>	<b>7,210</b>	<b>50,456.4</b>	<b>70,697.4</b>

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects.



# **TECHNICAL NOTE**



## **TECHNICAL NOTE**

### **A. AGGREGATION RULES**

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules based on the World Bank's were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight. Most often the average indicated for IDB is weighted according to the relative share of the countries in the group total for that indicator.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values. Except where specifically noted growth rates of values are computed from constant price series.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, High Income Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the data source, except for OIC countries and regional and economic groupings which were computed by the IDB staff.

### **B. REGIONAL AND ECONOMIC GROUPINGS**

<b>Least Developed Member Countries (LDMC-28)</b>	<b>Non Least Developed member countries (Non-DMC-28)</b>	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa member countries (SSA-22)</b>	<b>Middle East and North Africa member countries (MENA-19)</b>	<b>Asian member countries (ASIA-8)</b>	<b>Countries in Transition (CIT-7)</b>
Afghanistan	Algeria	Benin	Algeria	Afghanistan	Albania
Albania	Bahrain	Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Bangladesh	Azerbaijan
Azerbaijan	Brunei	Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei	Kazakhstan
Bangladesh	Cameroon	Chad	Iran	Indonesia	Kyrgyz
Benin	Cote d'Ivoire	Comoros	Iraq	Malaysia	Tajikistan
Burkina Faso	Egypt	Cote d'Ivoire	Jordan	Maldives	Turkmenistan
Chad	Gabon	Djibouti	Kuwait	Pakistan	Uzbekistan
Comoros	Indonesia	Gabon	Lebanon	Suriname	
Djibouti	Iran	Gambia	Libya		
Gambia	Iraq	Guinea	Morocco		
Guinea	Jordan	Guinea-Bissau	Oman		
Guinea-Bissau	Kazakhstan	Mali	Palestine		
Kyrgyz Rep.	Kuwait	Mauritania	Qatar		
Maldives	Lebanon	Mozambique	Saudi Arabia		
Mali	Libya	Niger	Syria		
Mauritania	Malaysia	Nigeria	Tunisia		
Mozambique	Morocco	Senegal	Turkey		
Niger	Nigeria	Sierra-Leone	U.A.E		
Palestine	Oman	Somalia	Yemen Rep.		
Senegal	Pakistan	Sudan			
Sierra-Leone	Qatar	Togo			
Somalia	Saudi Arabia	Uganda			
Sudan	Suriname				
Tajikistan	Syria				
Togo	Tunisia				
Uganda	Turkey				
Uzbekistan	Turkmenistan				
Yemen Rep.	U.A.E				



# **GLOSSARY**





## ***GLOSSARY***

**Adult illiteracy rate** is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who cannot, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

**Agricultural raw materials** exports or imports comprise crude materials except fuels excluding crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones, and metalliferous ores and scrap.

**Carbon dioxide emissions** from industrial processes are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include contributions to the carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

**Consumer price index (CPI)** shows changes (inflation) in the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer.

**Crude birth rate** indicates the number of live births occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

**Crude death rate** indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

**Current account balance** (in the balance of payments table) is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

**Daily newspapers:** refer to those published at least four times a week, per 1,000 people.

**Domestic credit provided by the banking sector:** includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits). Examples of other banking institutions are savings and mortgage loan institutions and building and loan associations.

**Export Financing Scheme (EFS, formerly called Longer-Term Trade Financing Scheme):** A trade financing scheme used by IDB to export goods from one OIC country to another. The Scheme was initiated by the OIC Standing Committee on Scientific and Technological Cooperation (COMCEC) and launched by IDB in 1408(1987) as a special fund to promote export trade of OIC member countries participating in the Scheme.

**Exports (or imports) of goods and services** represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments.

**Food exports or imports** comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

**Food production index** covers food crops that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

**Foreign direct investment** is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

**Fuels** exports or imports comprise mineral fuels.

**GDP** is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

**The GDP implicit deflator:** is the ratio of GDP in current local currency to GDP in constant local currency. The base year varies by country.

**General government final consumption expenditure (general government consumption)** includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

**GNP (GNI)** is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad.

**Gross capital formation (gross domestic investment)** consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and “work in progress.”

**Gross domestic savings** are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

**Gross national savings** including net current a transfer is equal to gross domestic savings plus net income and net current transfers from abroad.

**Gross Primary School enrollment ratio** is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

**Gross Secondary School enrollment ratio** is the ratio of total enrollment, of pupils regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

**High-technology exports:** are products with high R&D intensity. They include high-technology products such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

**Hospital beds** include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

**Household final consumption expenditure (private consumption)** is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

**IDB Unit Investment Fund (UIF):** A trust fund managed by IDB and established in 1409H (1989). It is a resource mobilization vehicle that allows IDB to sell completed operations and projects to the UIF which in turn, sells them, in the form of units (shares), to investors.

**Import Trade Financing Operations (ITFO):** A short term trade financing scheme for import of commodities of developmental nature required by member countries while promoting the flow of trade among them.

**Infant mortality rate** is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

**Inflation** as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

**International reserves** consist of the country's holding of monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) and foreign exchange, as well as its reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

**Internet users:** are people with access to the worldwide network.

**Islamic Banks' Portfolio (IBP):** A trust fund managed by IDB which was established in 1407H (1987) by 20 Islamic banks and financial institutions (IBFI). Its objective is to mobilize the resources available with IBFI and channel them to finance trade & projects.

**Islamic Corporation for the Development of the Private Sector (ICD):** A private sector entity of the IDB group whose mandate is to address the development needs of its members through private sector interventions.

**Labor force** comprises people who meet the ILO definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, the labor force generally includes the armed forces, the unemployed and first-time job seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

**Land area** (in square kilometers) is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes.

**Life expectancy at birth** indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

**Liquid liabilities** are also known as broad money, or M3. They are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

**Manufactures** exports or imports comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

**Maternal mortality rate** is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

**Merchandise exports** show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

**Merchandise imports** show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

**Money supply (M1)** comprises transferable deposits and currency outside deposit money banks.

**Money supply (M2)** (comprises money and quasi money) is the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

**Net current transfers** are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

**Net financial flows** refer to gross disbursement of ODA, other official flows and private flows (total amount disbursed over a given period) less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. ODA relates to grants or concessional loans (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 percent), undertaken by the official sector, whose main objective is the promotion of economic development and welfare.

**Net income** (balance of payments) refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

**Official development assistance and net official aid (ODA)** record the actual international transfer by the donor of financial resources or of goods or services valued at the cost to the donor, less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. Grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee are included, as are loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent, and technical cooperation and assistance.

**Official exchange rate ratio** to parallel exchange rate measures the premium people must pay, relative to the official exchange rate, to exchange the domestic currency for dollars in the black market.

**Ores and metals** exports or imports comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

**Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC):** It is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 Countries (Guyana and the 56 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

**Overall budget deficit** is current and capital revenue and official grants received less total expenditure and lending minus repayments.

**Personal computers:** are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

**Physicians** are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

**Population density** is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

**Population with access to safe drinking water** is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

**Population with access to sanitation** is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

**Present value of debt** is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

**Public registry coverage and private bureau coverage** measure the number of borrowers with records contained in either the public credit registry or private credit bureau, expressed as a percentage of the adult population. A score of 0 indicates that a public registry or private bureau does not operate in the country. The maximum score is 1,000.

**Purchasing power parity conversion factor** is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States.

**Quasi-liquid liabilities** are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements, plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents. They equal the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

**Real effective exchange rate** is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

**Spread over LIBOR (London Interbank Offer Rate):** is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus LIBOR. LIBOR is the most commonly recognized international interest rate and is quoted in several currencies. The average three-month LIBOR on U.S. dollar deposits is used here.

**Technical Assistance (T.A):** This mode of financing is provided by the IDB for conducting feasibility studies, detailed design and preparation of tender documents, as well as consultancy services for the supervision of projects.

**Television sets:** refer to those in use, per 1,000 people.

**Terms of trade** is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

**Total debt service** is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

**Total expenditure** includes both current and capital expenditures. It does not include government lending or repayments to the government or government acquisition of equity for public purposes.

**Total external debt** is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt.

**Total fertility rate** represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

**Total health expenditure** is the sum of public and private health expenditures. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

**Total health expenditure per capita** is the sum of public and private health expenditures as a ratio of total population.

**Total population** is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

**Under-5 mortality rate** is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.